



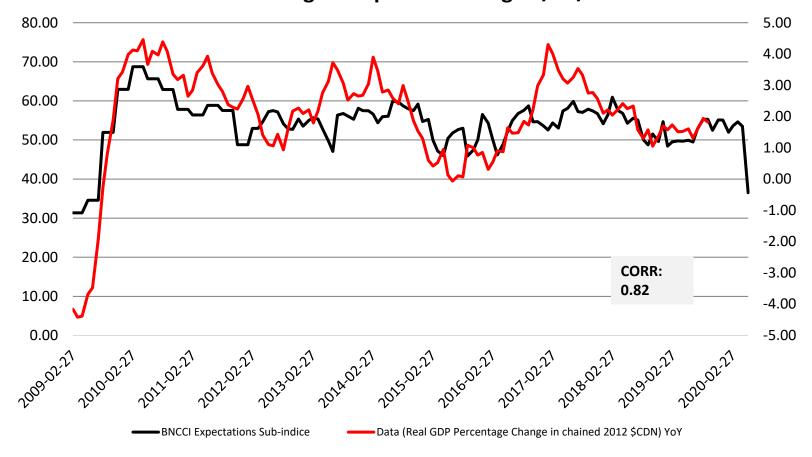




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Monthly Bloomberg/Nanos Canada Expectations Index and Canada's rGDP Growth YoY

Six month lag - Full period ending 30/01/2020





CANADA INDEX Your weekly look at Canada's economic mood



Biggest confidence gains in the wake of the Canadian election relate to the increasing value of real estate (up 12 points in the last four weeks) and the future strength of the Canadian economy (stronger, up 10 points in the past four weeks).

Nik Nanos Chief Data Scientist The BNCCI, a composite of a weekly measure of financial health and economic expectations, registered at 52.09 compared to 44.85 four weeks ago. The twelve-month high stands at 56.74.

The Bloomberg Nanos Pocketbook Index is based on survey responses to questions on personal finances and job security. This sub-indice was at 55.02 this week compared to 51.26 four weeks ago. The Bloomberg Nanos Expectations Index, based on surveys for the outlook for the economy and real estate prices, was at 49.15 this week compared to 38.44 four weeks ago.

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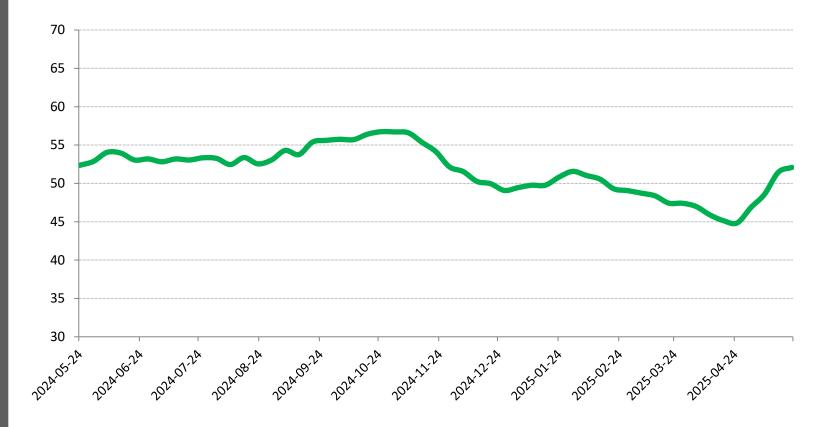
The average for the BNCCI since 2008 has been 55.07 with a low of 37.08 in April 2020 and a high of 66.42 in July 2021. The index has averaged 48.81 this year.





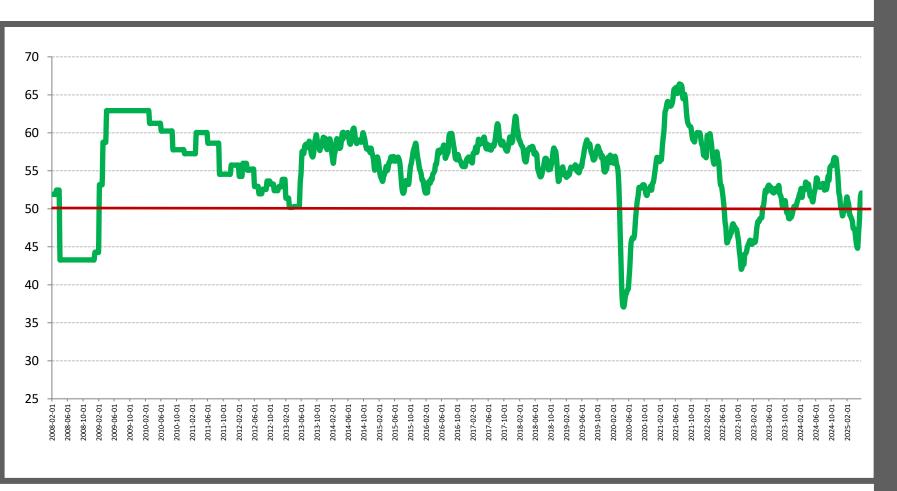
The BNCCI is a diffusion index comprised of the views of 1,000 Canadians. A score of 50 on the diffusion index indicates that positive and negative views are a wash while scores above or below 50 suggest net positive or net negative views in terms of the economic mood of Canadians. The data is based on perceptions related to personal finances, job security, economic strength, and real estate value.

ONE YEAR TREND LINE Bloomberg Nanos Canadian Confidence Index (Weekly Completed May 23, 2025)





LONGER TERM TREND LINE Bloomberg Nanos Canadian Confidence Index (Weekly Completed May 23, 2025)



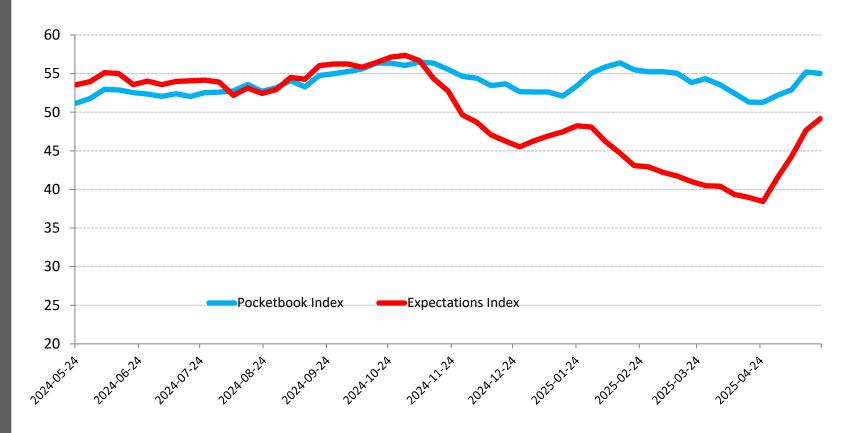
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The BNCCI Pocketbook and Expectations Sub-Indices are comprised of the views of 1,000 Canadians. A score of 50 on the diffusion index indicates that positive and negative views are a wash while scores above or below 50 suggest net positive or net negative views in terms of the economic mood of Canadians. The data for the Pocketbook Index is based on perceptions related to personal finances and job security, and the data for the Expectations Index is based on perceptions related to economic strength and real estate value.

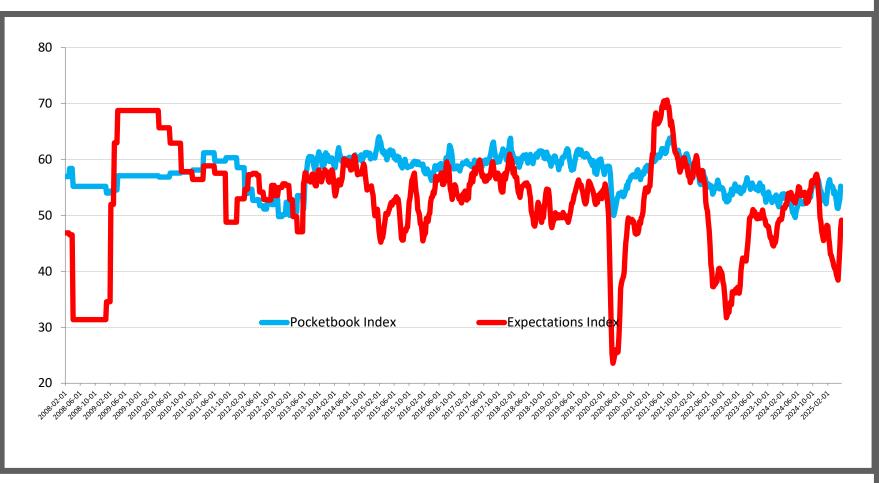
ONE YEAR TREND Bloomberg Nanos Canadian Pocketbook and Expecta

Bloomberg Nanos Canadian Pocketbook and Expectations Indices (Weekly Completed May 23, 2025)





LONGER TERM TREND Bloomberg Nanos Canadian Pocketbook and Expectations Indices (Weekly Completed May 23, 2025)





Source: Nanos Research, random telephone survey (land- and cell-lines) with 1,081 Canadian consumers aged 18 years and over, ending May 23, 2025. The data is based on a four-week rolling average where each week the oldest group of 250 interviews is dropped and a new group of 250 is added. A random survey of 1,081 Canadian consumers is accurate 3.0 percentage points, plus or minus, 19 times out of 20.

The BNCCI Pocketbook and **Expectations Sub-Indices are comprised** of the views of 1,000 Canadians. A score of 50 on the diffusion index indicates that positive and negative views are a wash while scores above or below 50 suggest net positive or net negative views in terms of the economic mood of Canadians. The data for the Pocketbook Index is based on perceptions related to personal finances and job security, and the data for the Expectations Index is based on perceptions related to economic strength and real estate value.



Bloomberg Nanos Canadian Consumer Confidence Index Data Summary for May 23, 2025

	BNCCI	
This week	52.09	
Last week	51.44	
2025 high	52.09	May 23
2025 low	44.85	April 25
2025 average	48.81	
2008 average	49.21	Worst full year
2010 average	59.13	Best full year
April 24, 2020	37.08	Record low
July 2, 2021	66.42	Record high
Overall index average	55.07	

Individual Measures:

Positive ratings	This week	Last week	4 weeks ago	Average 2025	Average 2008-2025
Personal finances	15.77	17.92	12.07	14.86	17.74
Canadian economy	20.55	19.07	10.21	11.70	20.08
Job security	61.42	62.83	64.48	65.40	66.67
Real estate	39.41	36.38	27.04	38.17	40.26
Full Ratings	Better off	Worse off	No change	Don't know	
Personal finances	15.77	35.54	47.30	1.40	
	Stronger	Weaker	No change	Don't know	
Canadian Economy	20.55	47.62	22.29	9.54	
		Somewhat	Somewhat		
	Secure	secure	not secure	Not secure	Don't know
Job security	44.20	17.21	6.19	7.75	24.65
	Increase	Stay the same	Decrease	Don't know	
Real estate	39.41	38.67	15.75	6.17	





Bloomberg Nanos Canadian Consumer Confidence Index Data Summary for May 23, 2025

		This Week	Last Week	4 Weeks Ago	3 Months Ago	1 Year Ago	12 Month High	12 Month Low	12 Mo Avera
Canada									
	Economic Mood	52.09	51.44	44.85	48.38	52.36	56.74	44.85	51.7
	Pocketbook Index	55.02	55.21	51.26	55.03	51.16	56.50	51.16	53.
	Expectations Index	49.15	47.67	38.44	41.73	53.55	57.36	38.44	49.
Economi	c Mood by Demographic								
Region									
	Atlantic	56.67	50.56	47.20	48.82	53.13	57.63	43.02	51.
	Quebec	56.21	54.98	46.07	49.92	59.80	61.68	46.07	55.
	Ontario	49.44	50.88	43.07	45.80	51.03	55.44	43.07	49.
	Prairies	49.53	49.93	45.05	50.62	45.56	57.34	44.07	50
	British Columbia	50.93	49.33	44.56	47.74	51.27	57.32	44.56	50.
Age	18 to 29	55.40	57.04	46.13	49.13	52.09	57.04	46.13	52
	30 to 39	54.15	51.69	46.42	54.24	51.02	58.85	45.89	52
	40 to 49	50.39	49.82	43.00	45.94	52.43	58.15	43.00	51
	50 to 59	50.60	50.02	44.78	46.64	51.77	56.59	43.81	50
	60 plus	50.63	49.29	44.29	47.20	53.75	58.86	44.29	51
Income									
	\$0 to \$14,999	50.89	52.39	48.59	50.04	40.54	57.43	27.87	46
	\$15,000 to \$29,999	50.77	51.39	47.18	46.88	48.41	55.58	44.05	49
	\$30,000 to \$44,999	52.56	50.91	42.23	48.02	51.84	54.82	42.22	50
	\$45,000 to \$59,999	53.60	49.95	43.16	46.24	51.42	57.41	43.16	50.
	\$60,000 to \$74,999	52.77	53.97	45.61	48.51	52.72	60.94	45.61	52
	\$75,000 or more	53.42	52.19	45.12	49.29	54.55	60.05	45.12	53.
Home									
	Own	50.52	55.97	43.94	47.31	52.36	57.66	43.94	51.
	Rent	55.63	55.97	48.76	51.14	52.38	55.97	47.11	52





The Bloomberg Nanos Canadian Confidence Index (BNCCI) is a weekly measurement of the economic mood of Canadians on the strength of the economy, job security, real estate in their neighbourhood, and their personal financial situation. It is a composite of those variables and has two sub indices: a Bloomberg Nanos Expectations Sub-index on forward views; and, Bloomberg Nanos Pocketbook Index on their personal economic situation. The longitudinal data on the index begins in 2008 and is a significant data source for decision-makers.

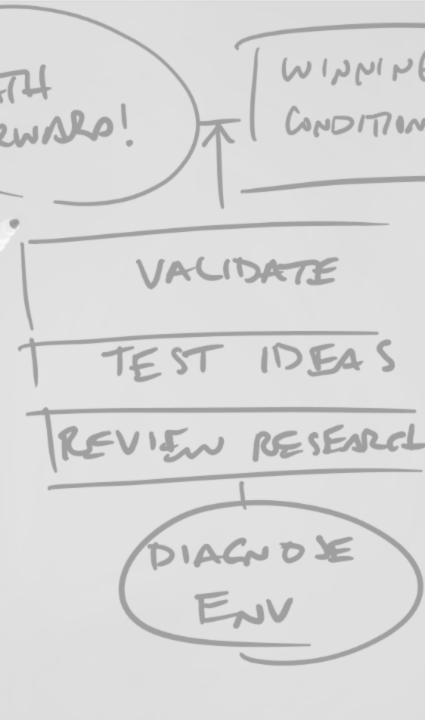
For more information, visit www.bloomberg.com/news/canada or www.nanos.co

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The BNCCI is produced by the Nanos Research Corporation, headquartered in Canada, which operates in Canada and the United States. The data is based on random interviews with 1,000 Canadian consumers (recruited by RDD land- and cell-line sample), using a four-week rolling average of 250 respondents each week, 18 years of age and over. The random sample of 1,000 respondents may be weighted using the latest census information for Canada.

The interviews are compiled into a four -week rolling average of 1,000 interviews where each week, the oldest group of 250 interviews is dropped and a new group of 250 interviews is added. The views of 1,000 respondents are compiled into a diffusion index from 0 to 100. A score of 50 on the diffusion index indicates that positive and negative views are a wash while scores above 50 suggest net positive views, while those below 50 suggest net negative views in terms of the economic mood of Canadians.

A random survey of 1,081 respondents in Canada is accurate 3.0 percentage points, plus or minus, 19 times out of 20. This report is based on the four waves of tracking ending May 23, 2025.

The following questions are used for the index calculations:

- Thinking of your personal finances, are you better off, worse off, or has there been no change over the past year? (Overall Confidence Index and Pocketbook Sub-Index)
- Would you describe your job, at this time, as secure, somewhat secure, somewhat not secure, or not at all secure? (Overall Confidence Index and Pocketbook Sub-Index)
- In the next six months, do you think the Canadian economy will become stronger, weaker, or will there be no change? (Overall Confidence Index and Expectations Sub-Index)
- In the next six months, do you believe that the value of real estate in your neighbourhood will increase, stay the same or decrease? (Overall Confidence Index and Expectations Sub-Index)

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Element	Description	Element	Description
Research sponsor	Nanos Research	Weighting of Data	The results were weighted by age and gender using the latest Census information (2021) and the sample is geographically stratified to ensure a distribution across all
Population and Final Sample Size	1,081 Randomly selected individuals, four week rolling average of 250 interviews a week.		regions of Canada. See tables for full weighting disclosure.
Margin of Error	±3.0 percentage points, 19 times out of 20.	Screening	Screening ensured potential respondents did not work in the market research industry, in the advertising industry, in the media or a political party prior to
Mode of Survey	Recruited by RDD dual frame (land- and cell-lines) telephone survey.		administering the survey to ensure the integrity of the data.
Sampling Method Base	The sample included both land- and cell-lines RDD (Random Digit Dialed) across Canada.	Excluded Demographics	Individuals younger than 18 years old; individuals without land or cell line or internet could not participate.
Demographics (Captured)	Atlantic Canada, Quebec, Ontario, Prairies, British Columbia; Men and Women; 18 years and older. Six-digit postal code was used to validate geography.	Stratification	By age and gender using the latest Census information (2021) and the sample is geographically stratified to be representative of Canada. Smaller areas such as Atlantic Canada were marginally oversampled to allow for a minimum regional sample.
Demographics (Other)	Age, gender, education, income	Estimated Response Rate	Six percent, consistent with industry norms.
Fieldwork/Validation	Live interviews with live supervision to validate work.	Question Order	Question order in the preceding report reflects the order in which they appeared in the original questionnaire (party options were randomized in their introduction)
Number of Calls	Maximum of five call backs.		This was module two of an omnibus survey. Respondents were asked for their opinions the state of their personal finances, the Canadian economy, their
Time of Calls	Local time 5:00-9:00 pm, on weekends 12:00- 6:00 pm	Question Content	perception of their job security and six-month views of real estate in their neighbourhood.
Field Dates	Four-week period May 23, 2025	Question Wording	The questions in the appended tabulations are written exactly as they were asked to individuals.
Language of Survey	The survey was conducted in both English and French.	Research/Data Collection Supplier	Nanos Research
Standards	Nanos Research is a member of the Canadian Research Insights Council (CRIC) and confirms that this research fully complies with all CRIC Standards including the CRIC Public Opinion Research Standards and Disclosure Requirements. https://canadianresearchinsightscouncil.ca/standards/	Contact	Contact Nanos Research for more information or with any concerns or questions. http://www.nanos.co Telephone:(613) 234-4666 ext. 237 Email: info@nanosresearch.com.



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2025 - Bloomberg - Tracking ending May 23rd - STAT SHEET

Unsure

Methodology: RDD dual frame (land- and cell-lines) random telephone survey of 1,081 Canadians, 18 years of age or older. Four week rolling average (250 per week) ending May 23rd, 2025. The margin of error is ±3.0 percentage points, 19 times out of 20. Note: Responses with a sample size of less than 30 have been suppressed

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					Region				Gen	ıder			Age		
			0 1 222 22 23			<u> </u>		British			40	20.1.25	40	50. 50	60.
	_		Canada 2025-05-23		Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	Columbia	Male	Female	18 to 29	30 to 39	40 to 49	50 to 59	60 plus
Question - Thinking of your	Total	Unwgt N	1081	110	259	312	242		584					242	460
personal finances, are you	- · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	Wgt N	1000	100	248	300	200	152	485	515	197	163	187	189	265
better off, worse off or has	Better off	%	15.8												
there been no change over the		%	35.5			6 1 11									
past year?	There has been no	%	47.3			Subscribe	ers only - v	isit the Nan	os Data Poi	rtal at http	s://www.na	anos.co/da	taportal/		
	change	0/	4.4												
	Unsure	%	1.4												
					Region				Gen	ıder			Age		
			Canada 2025-05-23	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	Male	Female	18 to 29	30 to 39	40 to 49	50 to 59	60 plus
Question - Thinking of the	Total	Unwgt N	1081	110	259	312	242		584					242	460
upcoming year do you think		Wgt N	1000	100	248	300	200		485	515		163	187	189	265
the Canadian economy will	Stronger	%	20.6							-					
become stronger, weaker or	Weaker	%	47.6												
will there be no change?	There will be no	%	22.3			Subscribe	ers only - v	isit the Nan	os Data Poi	rtal at http	s://www.na	anos.co/da	taportal/		
· ·	change						•			•		-	•		
	Dont' know	%	9.5												
					D					1					
					Region		Gender British				Age	ge			
			Canada 2025-05-23	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	Columbia	Male	Female	18 to 29	30 to 39	40 to 49	50 to 59	60 plus
Question - Would you describe	Total	Unwgt N	1081	110	259	312	242	158	584	497	156	107	116	242	460
your job, at this time, as		Wgt N	1000	100	248	300	200	152	485	515	197	163	187	189	265
secure, somewhat secure,	Secure	%	44.2												
somewhat not secure or not at	Somewhat secure	%	17.2												
all secure?	Somewhat not	%	6.2			Subscribe	ers onlv - v	isit the Nan	os Data Poi	rtal at http	s://www.na	anos.co/da	taportal/		
	secure					34330115	cis oilly t	isit the itali	os Data i o.	tui ut iitep	5., , 10 10 10 111.	anosico, aa	.aportar,		
	Not at all secure	%	7.8												
	Unsure	%	24.6												
					Region				Gen	ıder			Age		
			Canada 2025-05-23	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	Male	Female	18 to 29	30 to 39	40 to 49	50 to 59	60 plus
Question - In the next six	Total	Unwgt N	1081	110	259		242		584						460
months, do you believe that		Wgt N	1000	100	248		200		485	515			187	189	265
the value of real estate in your	Increase	%	39.4		3		_50			5-5	_5,	_55	_5,	_55	
neighborhood will increase,	Stay the same	%	38.7						.		.,				
stay the same or decrease?	Decrease	%	15.8			Subscribe	ers only - v	isit the Nan	os Data Poi	rtal at http	s://www.na	anos.co/da	taportal/		
-															

6.2