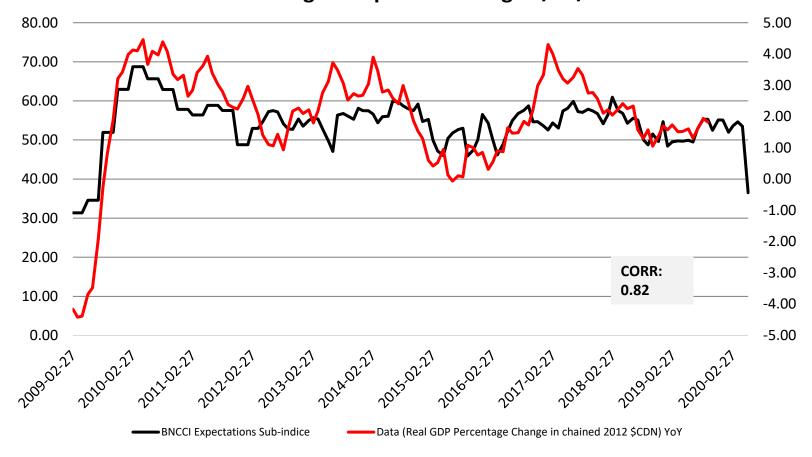




More policy and sentiment tracking at nanos.co/dataportal

Monthly Bloomberg/Nanos Canada Expectations Index and Canada's rGDP Growth YoY

Six month lag - Full period ending 30/01/2020





CANADA INDEX Your weekly look at Canada's economic mood



Canadian consumer confidence is showing some signs of improvement. In the period following the election of Donald Trump, confidence declined. In the past few weeks confidence stabilized in neutral and a new positive trendline may be emerging.

Nik Nanos Chief Data Scientist

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The BNCCI, a composite of a weekly measure of financial health and economic expectations, registered at 51.65, compared to 49.08 four weeks ago. The twelve-month high stands at 56.74.

The Bloomberg Nanos Pocketbook Index is based on survey responses to questions on personal finances and job security. This sub-indice was at 54.67 this week compared to 52.65 four weeks ago. The Bloomberg Nanos Expectations Index, based on surveys for the outlook for the economy and real estate prices, was at 48.64 this week compared to 45.50 four weeks ago.

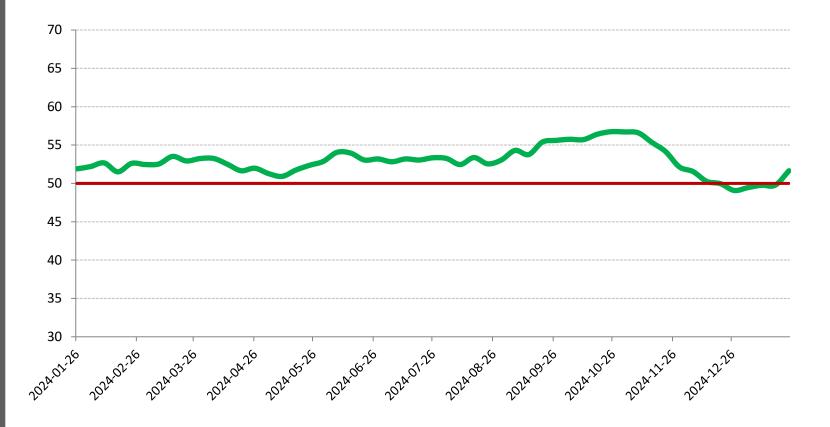
The average for the BNCCI since 2008 has been 55.24 with a low of 37.08 in April 2020 and a high of 66.42 in July 2021. The index has averaged 50.16 this year.





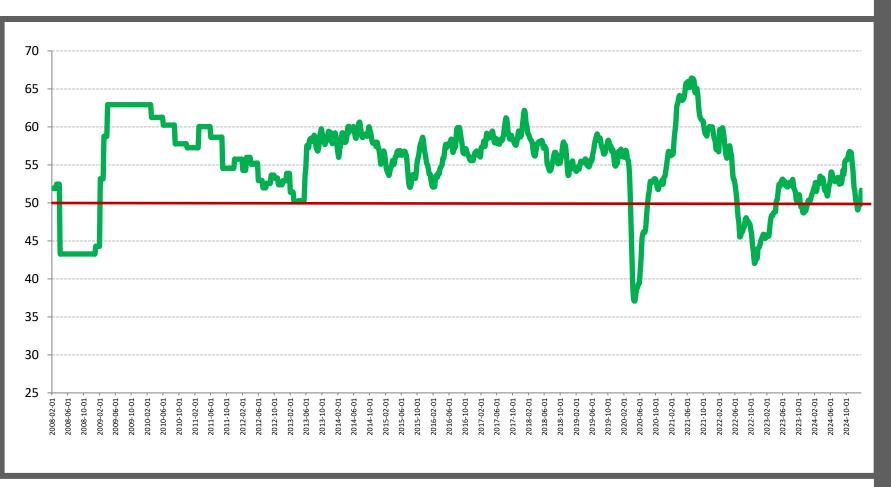
The BNCCI is a diffusion index comprised of the views of 1,000 Canadians. A score of 50 on the diffusion index indicates that positive and negative views are a wash while scores above or below 50 suggest net positive or net negative views in terms of the economic mood of Canadians. The data is based on perceptions related to personal finances, job security, economic strength, and real estate value.

ONE YEAR TREND LINE Bloomberg Nanos Canadian Confidence Index (Weekly Completed January 24, 2025)





LONGER TERM TREND LINE Bloomberg Nanos Canadian Confidence Index (Weekly Completed January 24, 2025)

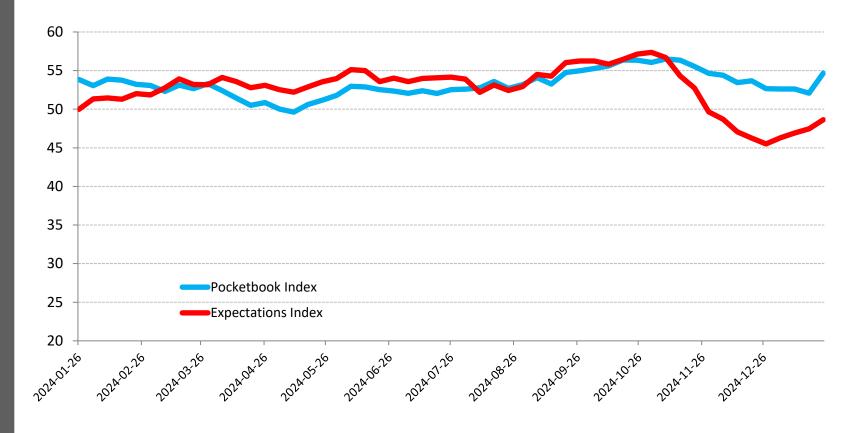


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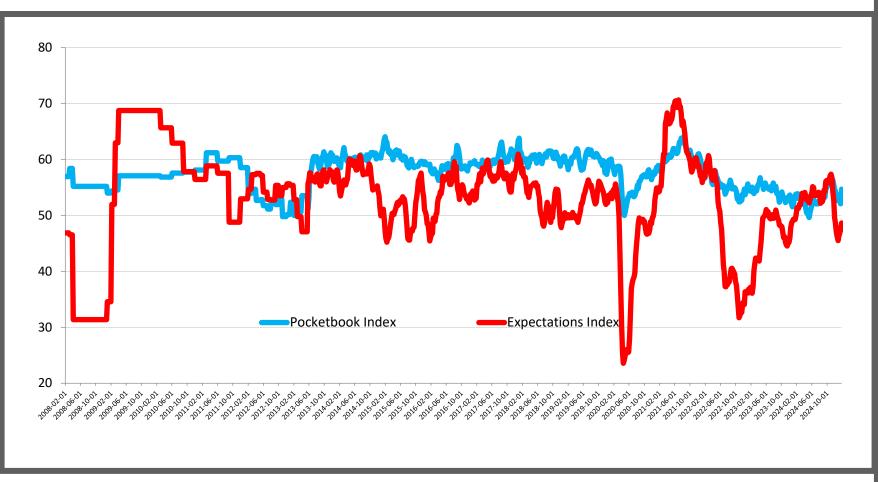
The BNCCI Pocketbook and Expectations Sub-Indices are comprised of the views of 1,000 Canadians. A score of 50 on the diffusion index indicates that positive and negative views are a wash while scores above or below 50 suggest net positive or net negative views in terms of the economic mood of Canadians. The data for the Pocketbook Index is based on perceptions related to personal finances and job security, and the data for the Expectations Index is based on perceptions related to economic strength and real estate value.

ONE YEAR TREND Bloomberg Nanos Canadian Pocketbook and Expectations Indices (Weekly Completed January 24, 2025)





LONGER TERM TREND Bloomberg Nanos Canadian Pocketbook and Expectations Indices (Weekly Completed January 24, 2025)





Source: Nanos Research, random telephone survey (land- and cell-lines) with 1,023 Canadian consumers aged 18 years and over, ending January 24, 2025. The data is based on a four-week rolling average where each week the oldest group of 250 interviews is dropped and a new group of 250 is added. A random survey of 1,023 Canadian consumers is accurate 3.1 percentage points, plus or minus, 19 times out of 20.

The BNCCI Pocketbook and **Expectations Sub-Indices are comprised** of the views of 1,000 Canadians. A score of 50 on the diffusion index indicates that positive and negative views are a wash while scores above or below 50 suggest net positive or net negative views in terms of the economic mood of Canadians. The data for the Pocketbook Index is based on perceptions related to personal finances and job security, and the data for the Expectations Index is based on perceptions related to economic strength and real estate value.



Bloomberg Nanos Canadian Consumer Confidence Index Data Summary for January 24, 2025

	BNCCI	
This week	51.65	
Last week	49.77	
2025 high	51.65	January 24
2025 low	49.45	January 3
2025 average	50.16	
2008 average	49.21	Worst full year
2010 average	59.13	Best full year
April 24, 2020	37.08	Record low
July 2, 2021	66.42	Record high
Overall index average	55.24	

Individual Measures:

Positive ratings	This week	Last week	4 weeks ago	Average 2025	Average 2008-2025
Personal finances	15.50	13.88	14.97	14.26	17.81
Canadian economy	11.77	11.72	10.88	11.28	20.30
Job security	65.92	65.02	69.07	66.50	66.71
Real estate	47.51	44.94	42.92	45.70	40.36
Full Ratings	Better off	Worse off	No change	Don't know	
Personal finances	15.50	41.77	40.85	1.88	
	Stronger	Weaker	No change	Don't know	
Canadian Economy	11.77	53.74	23.58	10.91	
		Somewhat	Somewhat		
	Secure	secure	not secure	Not secure	Don't know
Job security	47.75	18.17	4.36	7.15	22.57
		0441	D	D 14 l	
Daal astata	Increase	Stay the same		Don't know	
Real estate	47.51	37.71	10.98	3.80	





Bloomberg Nanos Canadian Consumer Confidence Index Data Summary for January 24, 2025

		This Week	Last Week	4 Weeks Ago	3 Months Ago	1 Year Ago	12 Month High	12 Month Low	12 Month Average
Canada									
	Economic Mood	51.65	49.77	49.08	56.41	51.90	56.74	49.08	52.95
	Pocketbook Index	54.67	52.07	52.65	56.36	53.83	56.50	49.62	53.23
	Expectations Index	48.64	47.46	45.50	56.45	49.98	57.36	45.50	52.68
Economic	: Mood by Demographic								
Region									
	Atlantic	49.05	47.87	48.67	53.52	50.37	57.63	46.08	52.20
	Quebec	55.81	54.79	54.01	60.72	54.58	61.68	53.06	57.69
	Ontario	49.46	46.61	47.22	54.35	50.51	55.44	46.50	51.11
	Prairies	49.77	48.90	45.55	55.68	52.50	57.34	45.55	51.01
	British Columbia	53.38	50.19	49.60	56.28	50.53	57.32	47.37	51.91
Age	18 to 29	53.78	49.48	49.05	56.85	55.21	56.85	46.34	53.17
•	30 to 39	52.21	51.98	49.89	57.43	54.41	58.85	48.01	53.15
	40 to 49	51.79	51.14	47.18	57.39	51.58	58.15	46.18	52.74
	50 to 59	50.07	48.39	49.56	52.22	50.70	56.59	48.39	52.11
	60 plus	50.77	48.64	49.59	57.74	49.01	58.86	48.21	53.42
Income									
	\$0 to \$14,999	46.11	47.09	47.34	46.39	56.22	57.43	40.54	47.47
	\$15,000 to \$29,999	51.91	45.48	45.69	52.16	50.03	55.58	43.24	49.30
	\$30,000 to \$44,999	53.12	51.04	49.24	54.82	51.01	55.86	48.77	51.93
	\$45,000 to \$59,999	50.88	48.95	46.43	53.62	52.72	57.41	46.43	52.26
	\$60,000 to \$74,999	52.87	51.03	50.83	59.79	51.56	60.94	49.07	53.86
	\$75,000 or more	52.43	50.39	50.65	57.65	52.80	60.05	50.39	55.09
Home									
	Own	50.77	50.23	48.86	56.78	50.78	57.66	48.86	52.89
	Rent	52.81	50.23	49.51	55.90	54.13	55.90	48.57	53.15





The Bloomberg Nanos Canadian Confidence Index (BNCCI) is a weekly measurement of the economic mood of Canadians on the strength of the economy, job security, real estate in their neighbourhood, and their personal financial situation. It is a composite of those variables and has two sub indices: a Bloomberg Nanos Expectations Sub-index on forward views; and, Bloomberg Nanos Pocketbook Index on their personal economic situation. The longitudinal data on the index begins in 2008 and is a significant data source for decision-makers.

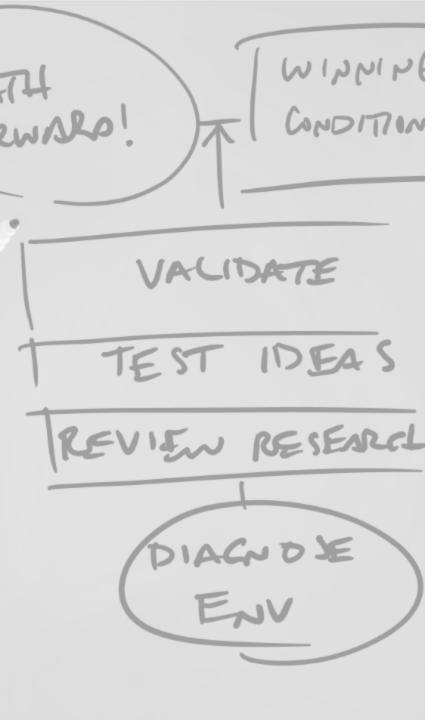
For more information, visit www.bloomberg.com/news/canada or www.nanos.co

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Chief Data Scientist

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The BNCCI is produced by the Nanos Research Corporation, headquartered in Canada, which operates in Canada and the United States. The data is based on random interviews with 1,000 Canadian consumers (recruited by RDD land- and cell-line sample), using a four-week rolling average of 250 respondents each week, 18 years of age and over. The random sample of 1,000 respondents may be weighted using the latest census information for Canada.

The interviews are compiled into a four -week rolling average of 1,000 interviews where each week, the oldest group of 250 interviews is dropped and a new group of 250 interviews is added. The views of 1,000 respondents are compiled into a diffusion index from 0 to 100. A score of 50 on the diffusion index indicates that positive and negative views are a wash while scores above 50 suggest net positive views, while those below 50 suggest net negative views in terms of the economic mood of Canadians.

A random survey of 1,023 respondents in Canada is accurate 3.1 percentage points, plus or minus, 19 times out of 20. This report is based on the four waves of tracking ending January 24, 2025.

The following questions are used for the index calculations:

- Thinking of your personal finances, are you better off, worse off, or has there been no change over the past year? (Overall Confidence Index and Pocketbook Sub-Index)
- Would you describe your job, at this time, as secure, somewhat secure, somewhat not secure, or not at all secure? (Overall Confidence Index and Pocketbook Sub-Index)
- In the next six months, do you think the Canadian economy will become stronger, weaker, or will there be no change? (Overall Confidence Index and Expectations Sub-Index)
- In the next six months, do you believe that the value of real estate in your neighbourhood will increase, stay the same or decrease? (Overall Confidence Index and Expectations Sub-Index)

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Element	Description	Element	Description
Research sponsor	Nanos Research	Weighting of Data Screening Excluded Demographics Stratification Estimated Response Rate Question Order	The results were weighted by age and gender using the latest Census information (2021) and the sample is geographically stratified to ensure a distribution across all
Population and Final Sample Size	1,023 Randomly selected individuals, four week rolling average of 250 interviews a week.		regions of Canada. See tables for full weighting disclosure.
Margin of Error	± 3.1 percentage points, 19 times out of 20.	Screening	Screening ensured potential respondents did not work in the market research industry, in the advertising industry, in the media or a political party prior to
Mode of Survey	Recruited by RDD dual frame (land- and cell-lines) telephone survey.		administering the survey to ensure the integrity of the data.
Sampling Method Base	The sample included both land- and cell-lines RDD (Random Digit Dialed) across Canada.	Excluded Demographics	Individuals younger than 18 years old; individuals without land or cell line or internet could not participate.
Demographics (Captured)	Atlantic Canada, Quebec, Ontario, Prairies, British Columbia; Men and Women; 18 years and older. Six-digit postal code was used to validate geography.	Stratification	By age and gender using the latest Census information (2021) and the sample is geographically stratified to be representative of Canada. Smaller areas such as Atlantic Canada were marginally oversampled to allow for a minimum regional sample.
Demographics (Other)	Age, gender, education, income	•	Six percent, consistent with industry norms.
Fieldwork/Validation	Live interviews with live supervision to validate work.	Question Order	Question order in the preceding report reflects the order in which they appeared in the original questionnaire (party options were randomized in their introduction)
Number of Calls	Maximum of five call backs.		This was module two of an omnibus survey. Respondents were asked for their opinions the state of their personal finances, the Canadian economy, their
Time of Calls	Local time 5:00-9:00 pm, on weekends 12:00- 6:00 pm	Question Content	perception of their job security and six-month views of real estate in their neighbourhood.
Field Dates	Four-week period March 29, 2024	Question Wording	The questions in the appended tabulations are written exactly as they were asked to individuals.
Language of Survey	The survey was conducted in both English and French.	Research/Data Collection Supplier	Nanos Research
Standards	Nanos Research is a member of the Canadian Research Insights Council (CRIC) and confirms that this research fully complies with all CRIC Standards including the CRIC Public Opinion Research Standards and Disclosure Requirements. https://canadianresearchinsightscouncil.ca/standards/	Contact	Contact Nanos Research for more information or with any concerns or questions. http://www.nanos.co Telephone:(613) 234-4666 ext. 237 Email: info@nanosresearch.com.



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2025 - Bloomberg - Tracking ending January 24th - STAT SHEET

Unsure

3.8

Methodology: RDD dual frame (land- and cell-lines) random telephone survey of 1,023 Canadians, 18 years of age or older. Four week rolling average (250 per week) ending January 24th, 2025. The margin of error is ±3.1 percentage points, 19 times out of 20. Note: Responses with a sample size of less than 30 have been suppressed

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			Region						Gen	der		Age			
			Canada 2025-01-24	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	Male	Female	18 to 29	30 to 39	40 to 49	50 to 59	60 plus
Question - Thinking of your	Total	Unwgt N	1023	104	231	317		152	673	350	169				335
personal finances, are you		Wgt N	1000	100	248	300	200	152	485	515	197	163	187	189	265
better off, worse off or has	Better off	%	15.5												
there been no change over the	Worse off	%	41.8												
past year?	There has	%	40.8			Cubaaniba	ئى يىلمىمىس	ait tha Nana	na Data Da			/d-			
	been no					Subscribe	ers only - vi	sit the Nand	os Data Por	tai at nttp	s://www.n	anos.co/qa	taportal/		
	change														
	Unsure	%	1.9												
					Reg	ion			Gen	der			Age		
			Canada					British							
			2025-01-24		Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	Columbia	Male	Female	18 to 29	30 to 39	40 to 49	50 to 59	60 plus
Question - Thinking of the	Total	Unwgt N	1023	104	231	317		152	673	350	169				335
upcoming year do you think the		Wgt N	1000	100	248	300	200	152	485	515	197	163	187	189	265
Canadian economy will become	_	%	11.8												
stronger, weaker or will there be		%	53.7												
no change?	There will be	%	23.6			Subscribe	ers only - vi	sit the Nanc	os Data Por	tal at http:	s://www.n	anos.co/da	taportal/		
	no change														
	Dont' know	%	10.9												
					Reg	ion			Gen	der			Age		
			Canada 2025-01-24	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	Male	Female	18 to 29	30 to 39	40 to 49	50 to 59	60 plus
Question - Would you describe	Total	Unwgt N	1023	104	231	317	219	152	673	350	169	148	160	211	335
your job, at this time, as secure,		Wgt N	1000	100	248	300	200	152	485	515	197	163	187	189	265
somewhat secure, somewhat	Secure	%	47.7												
not secure or not at all secure?	Somewhat	%	18.2												
	secure														
	Somewhat not	: %	4.4 Subscribers only - visit the Nanos Data Portal at https://www.nanos.co/dataportal/												
	secure					Jubscribe	ers only - vi	SIL LITE IVALIC	os Data Pui	tai at iittp:	5.// W W W.II	alios.co/ ua	tapoi tai,		
	Not at all	%	7.2												
	secure														
	Unsure	%	22.6												
					Reg	ion			Gen	der			Age		
			Canada British				British	ritish							
			2025-01-24	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	Columbia	Male	Female	18 to 29	30 to 39	40 to 49	50 to 59	60 plus
Question - In the next six	Total	Unwgt N	1023	104	231	317	219	152	673	350	169	148	160	211	335
months, do you believe that the		Wgt N	1000	100	248	300		152	485	515	197				265
value of real estate in your	Increase	%	47.5												
neighborhood will increase, stay			37.7			6 L "		eti ale e se			. 11				
the same or decrease?	Decrease	%	11.0			Subscribe	ers only - vi	sit the Nanc	os pata Por	tal at nttp	s://www.n	anos.co/da	taportal/		