Canadians say costs to evacuate Canadian citizens from Lebanon should be paid by the individuals themselves or shared with the government.





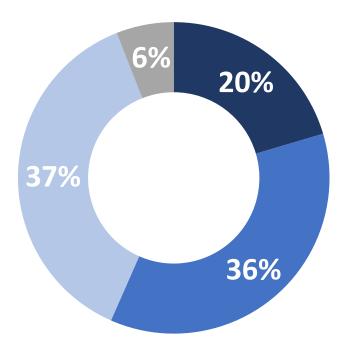


Nanos Research was retained by CTV News to conduct research among Canadians on the financial responsibility for evacuating Canadian citizens in Lebanon in wake of the increasing military action between Israel and Hezbollah.

Nanos conducted an RDD dual frame (land- and cell-lines) hybrid telephone and online random survey of 1,058 Canadians, 18 years of age or older, between September 29th to October 2nd, 2024 as part of an omnibus survey. Participants were randomly recruited by telephone using live agents and administered a survey online.

The margin of error for this survey is ± 3.0 percentage points, 19 times out of 20.

This study was commissioned by CTV News and the research was conducted by Nanos Research.



- The Canadian government
- The Canadian individuals themselves
- The costs should be shared between individuals and the government
- Unsure

Q – As you might know, there has been military action increasing between Israel and Hezbollah in Lebanon. Who do you think should be financially responsible for evacuating Canadian citizens who are currently in that area back to Canada? [RANDOMIZE]

Financial responsibility for evacuating **Canadians in Lebanon**

Canadians are split

on their preference for assigning the financial responsibility of evacuating

Canadian citizens currently in Lebanon between the individuals and the

Canadian government (37%) or the individuals themselves (36%). Younger

Canadians (18-34) (36%) are more likely than older Canadians (55 plus)(14%)

to say the Canadian government should be entirely responsible, while older

Canadians prefer that the individuals themselves be financially responsible for

evacuating (45%, 55 plus).

Source: Nanos Research, RDD dual frame hybrid telephone and online random survey, September 29th to October 2nd, 2024, n=1058, OT NEWS accurate 3.0 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20.





^{*}Weighted to the true population proportion.

^{*}Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

Financial responsibility for evacuating **Canadians in Lebanon – by demographics**

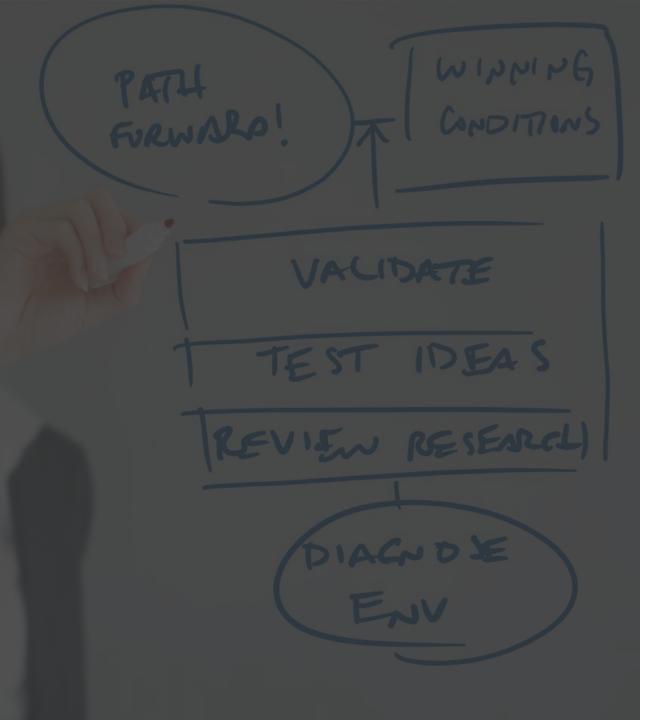
Q – As you might know, there has been military action increasing between Israel and Hezbollah in Lebanon. Who do you think should be financially responsible for evacuating Canadian citizens who are currently in that area back to Canada? [RANDOMIZE]

	Canada (n=1058)	Atlantic (n=111)	Quebec (n=229)	Ontario (n=351)	Prairies (n=211)	BC (n=156)	Men (n=546)	Women (n=506)	18-34 (n=195)	35-54 (n=424)	55 plus (n=439)
The costs should be shared between individuals and the government	37.4%	45.5%	35.7%	37.2%	36.3%	38.3%	32.8%	41.7%	34.3%	41.9%	36.0%
The Canadian individuals themselves	36.2%	26.4%	35.9%	35.6%	43.4%	33.7%	42.4%	30.6%	22.5%	36.7%	44.7%
The Canadian government	20.4%	24.0%	20.4%	22.5%	15.6%	19.1%	20.8%	19.7%	35.5%	16.4%	13.7%
Unsure	6.0%	4.1%	8.0%	4.6%	4.7%	8.9%	4.0%	7.9%	7.6%	5.0%	5.6%

Source: Nanos Research, RDD dual frame hybrid telephone and online random survey, September 29th to October 2nd, 2024, n=1058, accurate OTVNEWS 3.0 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20.







Nanos conducted an RDD dual frame (land- and celllines) hybrid telephone and online random survey of 1,058 Canadians, 18 years of age or older, between September 29th and October 2nd, 2024 as part of an omnibus survey. Participants were randomly recruited by telephone using live agents and administered a survey online. The sample included both land- and cell-lines across Canada. The results were statistically checked and weighted by age and gender using the latest Census information and the sample is geographically stratified to be representative of Canada.

Individuals randomly called using random digit dialling with a maximum of five call backs.

The margin of error for this survey is ± 3.0 percentage points, 19 times out of 20.

This study was commissioned by CTV News and the research was conducted by Nanos Research.

Note: Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

Element	Description	Element	Description				
Research sponsor	CTV News	Weighting of Data	The results were weighted by age and gender using the latest Census information (2021) and the sample is geographically				
Population and Final Sample Size	1058 Randomly selected individuals.		stratified to ensure a distribution across all regions of Canada. See tables for full weighting disclosure				
Source of Sample	Nanos Probability Panel	Screening	Screening ensured potential respondents did not work in the market research industry, in the advertising industry, in the				
Type of Sample	Probability		media or a political party prior to administering the survey to ensure the integrity of the data.				
Margin of Error	±3.0 percentage points, 19 times out of 20.	Excluded Demographics	Individuals younger than 18 years old; individuals without land or cell lines, and individuals without internet access could not participate.				
Mode of Survey	RDD dual frame (land- and cell-lines) hybrid telephone and online omnibus survey	- '					
Sampling Method Base	The sample included both land- and cell-lines RDD (Random Digit Dialed) across Canada.	Stratification	By age and gender using the latest Census information (2021) and the sample is geographically stratified to be representative of Canada. Smaller areas such as Atlantic Canada were marginally oversampled to allow for a minimum regional sample.				
Demographics (Captured)	Atlantic Canada, Quebec, Ontario, Prairies, British Columbia; Men and Women; 18 years and older. Six-digit postal code was used to validate geography.	Estimated Response Rate	12 percent, consistent with industry norms.				
Fieldwork/Validation	Individuals were recruited using live interviews with live supervision to validate work, the research questions were administered online	Question Order	Question order in the preceding report reflects the order in which they appeared in the original questionnaire.				
Number of Calls	Maximum of five call backs to those recruited.	Question Content	Topics on the omnibus ahead of the survey content included: views on political issues, and views on economic issues.				
Time of Calls	Individuals recruited were called between 12-5:30 pm and 6:30-9:30pm local time for the respondent.	Question Wording	The questions in the preceding report are written exactly as they were asked to individuals.				
Field Dates	September 29 th to October 2 nd , 2024.	Research/Data Collection Supplier	Nanos Research				
Language of Survey	The survey was conducted in both English and French.		Contact Nanos Research for more information or with any				
Standards	Nanos Research is a member of the Canadian Research Insights Council (CRIC) and confirms that this research fully complies with all CRIC Standards including the CRIC Public Opinion Research Standards and Disclosure Requirements. https://canadianresearchinsightscouncil.ca/standards/	Contact	concerns or questions. http://www.nanos.co Telephone:(613) 234-4666 ext. 237 Email: info@nanosresearch.com.				
		Data Tables	By region, age, and gender: [Click here]				



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Ethic Strategies was created by the founding partners of <u>PAA Advisory</u> and the <u>Nanos</u> <u>Research Corporation</u>, both recognized leaders in research, advocacy, and advisory. Ethic provides bespoke strategic counsel, advice, and communications strategies to organizations facing serious issues. <u>www.ethicstrategies.com</u>



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