Greece as a safe place to visit takes over Greece as a vacation destination as the top driver of overall favourability for Americans.

United States Survey | Summary | Tracking Report 2013 to 2024 Conducted by Nanos, September 2024 Field dates: August 23rd to 28th, 2024 Submission 2024-2613



Nanos is a Canadian-based research firm which gathers world-class intelligence in Canada, the United States and Europe.

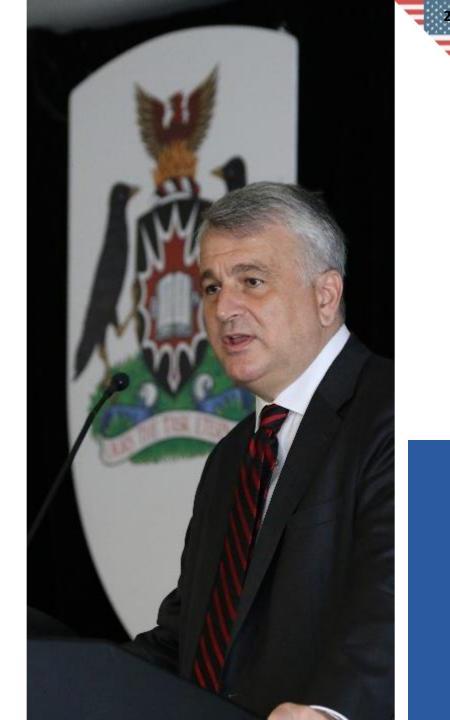
Since 2015, the team has been monitoring and tracking the Hellenic brand in the US and Canada. The purpose of the initiative is to support the Republic and its important work advancing the reputation of Greece as a great place to visit, a dynamic place to invest and as an important NATO security partner.

This project was initiated and is sponsored by Nanos. Together the US and Canada market studies are valued at \$125,000 a wave. There is no expectation other than to share insight on the opportunities to make Greece stronger.

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Chief Data Scientist and Founder

HCapt(Navy) Nik Nanos, BA (Hons), MBA, CMC, CAIP, FCRIC



KEY FINDINGS

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OVERALL FAVOURABILITY REMAINS CONSISTENT; GREECE AS A SAFE PLACE TO VISIT AND TAKING A VACATION IN GREECE ARE THE TOP FAVOURABILITY DRIVERS

Overall favourability of Greece remains consistent with the most recent wave, with just over two in five Americans saying they have a favourable impression (score 8-10 out of 10) of Greece overall (38%), which remains significantly higher than the benchmark in 2013 (27%). Greece as a safe place to visit (Pearson score of ± 0.68), having a vacation in Greece (Pearson score of ± 0.65) and the Greeks as a welcoming people (Pearson score of ± 0.63) are the most likely to drive positive impressions of Greece. The Hellenic Republic composite index has reached 71.1 points out of 100, which is consistent with previous waves of research and the 2013 benchmark (70.3).

GREECE AS A PLACE OF INTERESING HISTORY AND NATURAL BEAUTY ARE THE TOP FAVOURABLE ATTRIBUTES OF GREECE

Consistent with previous waves, Americans give the highest favourability scores to Greece as a place of interesting history (mean of 8.3) and Greece as a place of natural beauty (mean of 8.1). The biggest gains since 2013 are in Greece as a safe place to visit (mean of 6.9, up 0.5 points from 6.4 in 2013) and in investing in a Greek company (mean of 5.2, up 0.5 points from 4.7 in 2013).

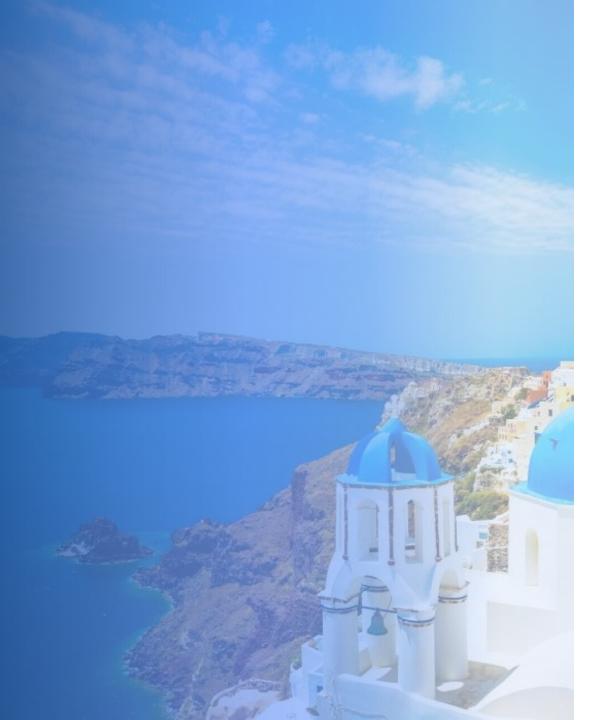
DECLINE IN PROPORTION OF AMERICANS CONSIDERING TRAVELING TO GREECE COMPARED TO 2023

Americans are slightly less likely to consider travelling to Greece (59%) than the previous wave of research (65% in 2023). Almost one in four (24%) say they would not consider visiting Greece (19% in 2023). Americans mention wanting national security and no terrorism (19%) to feel more comfortable traveling outside of the US in general, which is consistent with the previous wave.

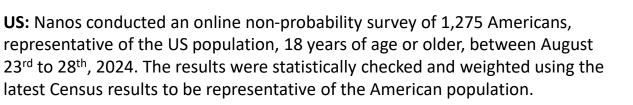
AMERICANS TOP REASONS NOT TO VISIT GREECE REMAIN COSTS AND SAFETY

Asked unprompted what is their main reason against taking a vacation in Greece, Americans continued to mention high costs/being unable to afford to go (18%) and safety/instability (13%) both of which are consistent with the previous wave. One in four Americans said they have no reason against going to Greece (25%).





Overview



CANADA: Nanos conducted an RDD dual frame (land- and cell-lines) hybrid telephone and online random survey of 1,018 Canadians, 18 years of age or older, between June 28th to July 3rd, 2024, as part of an omnibus survey. The margin of error for a random survey of 1,018 Canadians is \pm 3.1 percentage points, 19 times out of 20.

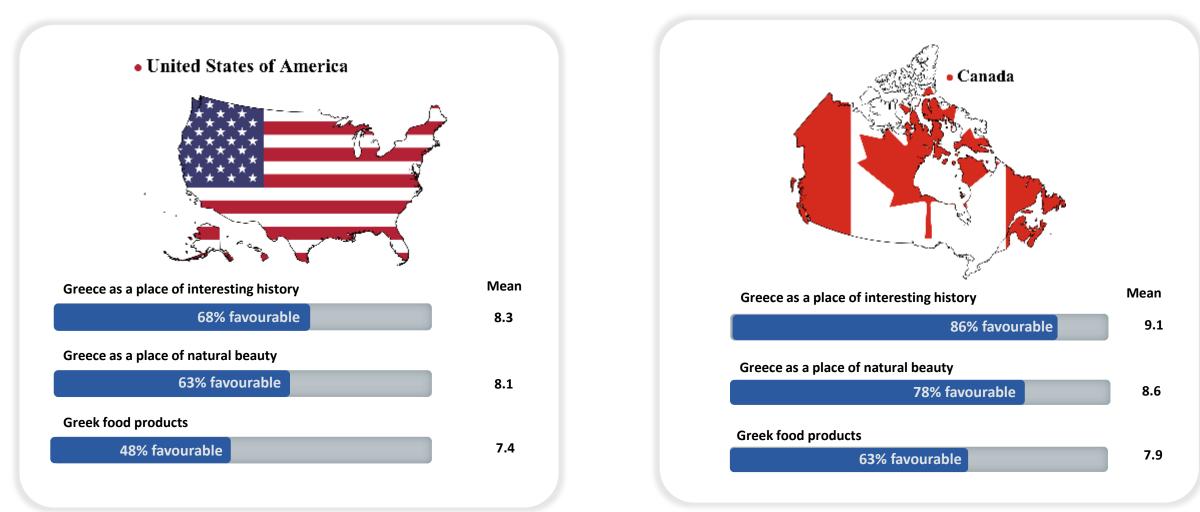
The research was commissioned and conducted by Nanos Research.

- Derived Importance Maps
- Return to International Travel
- Favourability and Visiting Greece
- Drivers of Favourability



Top Drivers of Favourability

The top drivers of favourability for **both Americans and Canadians** remain Greece as a place of <u>interesting history</u>, Greece as a place of <u>natural beauty</u> and <u>Greek food products</u>.

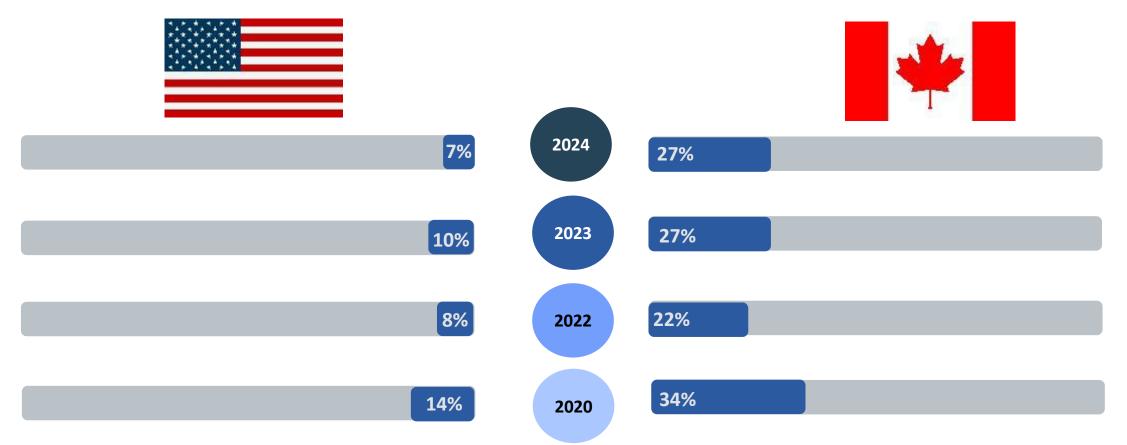


US Source: Nanos Research, online non-probability representative survey, August 23rd to August 28th, 2024, n=1275 Americans

Frequency of vacations in another country declining

Q - Do you consider yourself someone who takes a vacation in another country regularly, occasionally, or never?

Appetite for international travel remains consistent in Canada and the US since the 2023 waves, with over one in five Canadians (27%) and close to one in ten Americans (seven per cent) who report regularly taking a vacation in another country.



US Source: Nanos Research, online non-probability representative survey, August 23rd to 28th, 2024, n=1,275 Americans





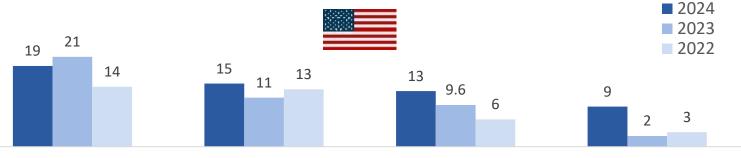
An increase in national security measures

Both Americans and Canadians most often say national security and terrorism is the factor that would make them comfortable to travel outside their country.

Q - Thinking of your next trip to another country, what needs to happen for you to be comfortable to travel outside of the United States/Canada? [Open-ended]

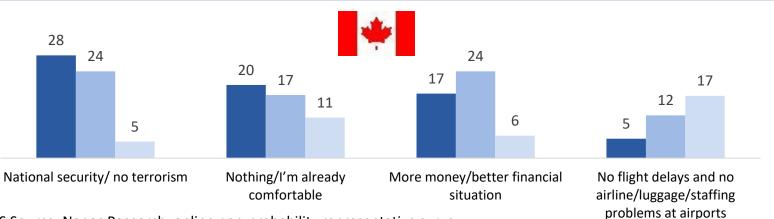
Factors influencing return to international travel

National security, no terrorism or gun violence is the top factor mentioned by <u>both Americans and</u> <u>Canadians</u> when it comes to being comfortable to travel outside of their country again.



National security/no terrorism I don't travel outside of the US Need more money/better financial situation

ter End of war in Ukraine/peace

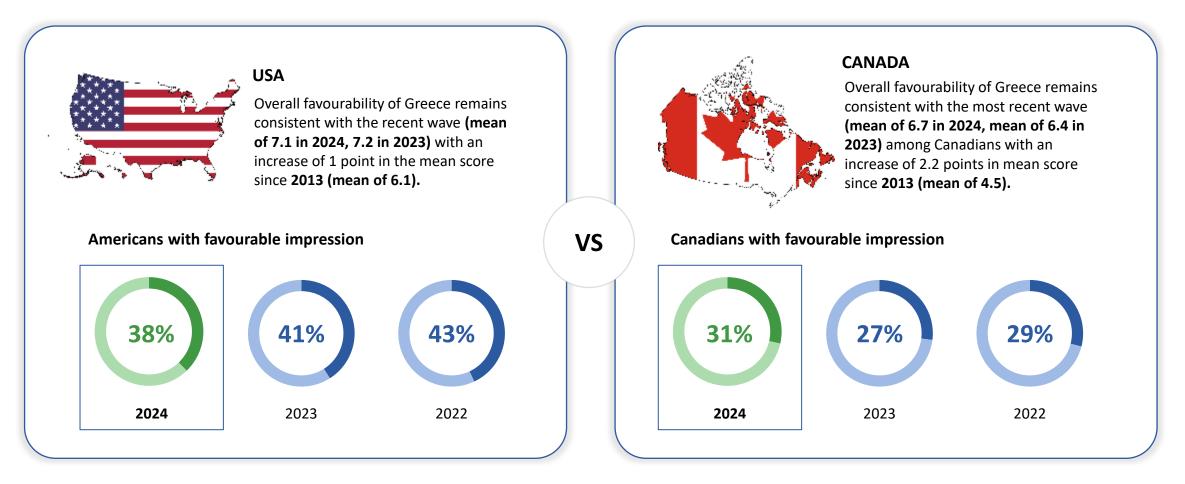


US Source: Nanos Research, online non-probability representative survey, August 23rd to August 28th, 2024, n=1192 Americans



Overall Favourability

The overall favourability score for Greece overall remains stable **for both Americans and Canadians since 2022**, with around four in ten Americans saying they have a <u>favourable impression</u> (38%) and close to one in three Canadians saying they have a <u>favourable impression</u> of Greece (31%). Both continue to be **significantly higher than when tracking began in 2013** (US: 27%, Canada: 10%)

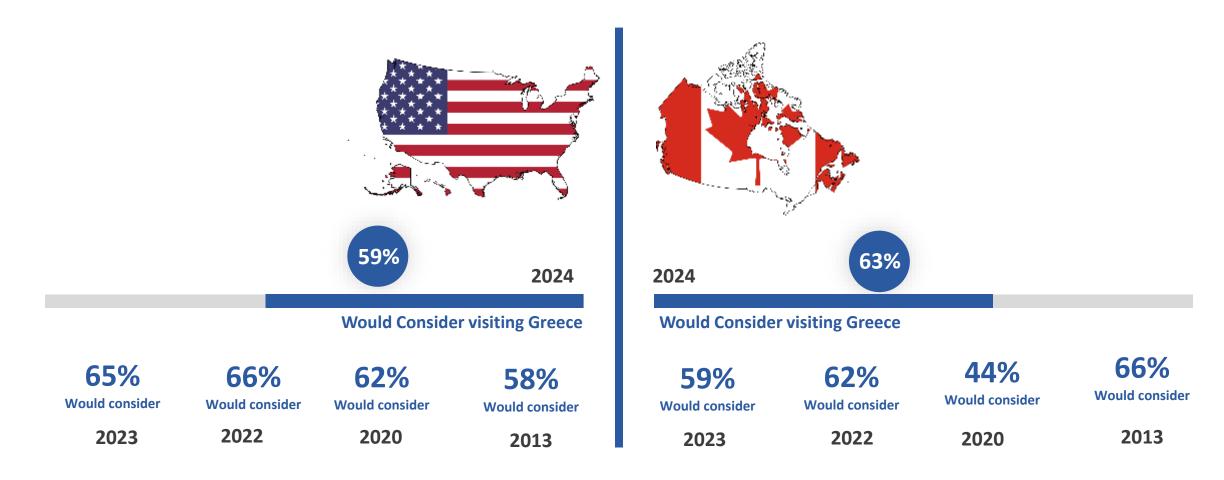


US Source: Nanos Research, online non-probability representative survey, August 23rd to 28th, 2024, n=1,275 Americans



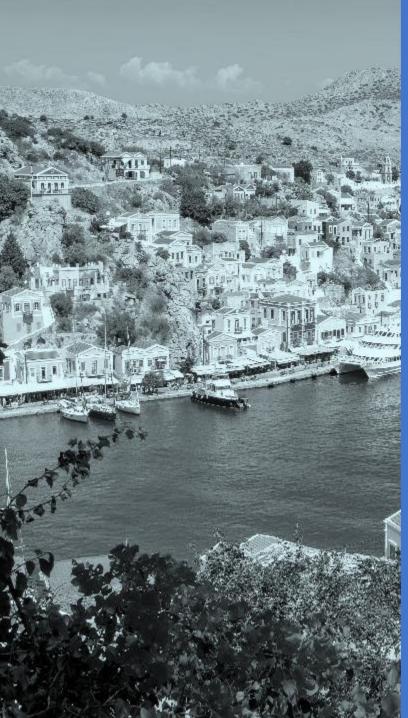
Consider visiting Greece – At a glance

Around six in ten Americans (59%) and Canadians (63%) say they would consider visiting Greece.



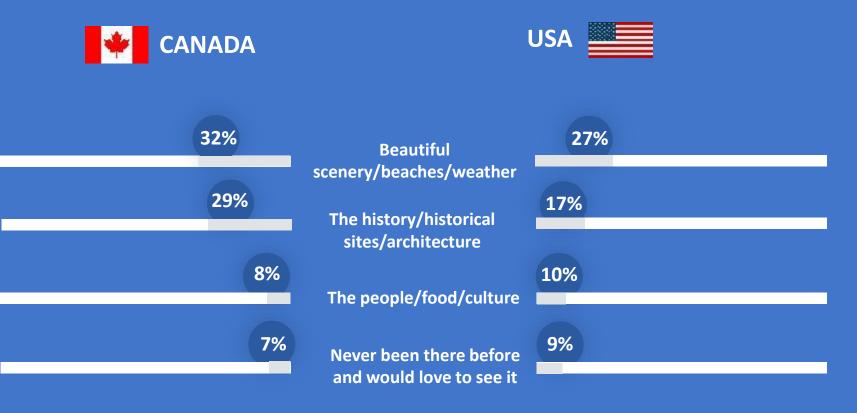
US Source: Nanos Research, online non-probability representative survey, August 23rd to 28th, 2024, n=1,275 Americans





Reasons for considering visiting Greece

Q - What are the main reasons you WOULD consider taking a vacation in Greece? [Open-ended]



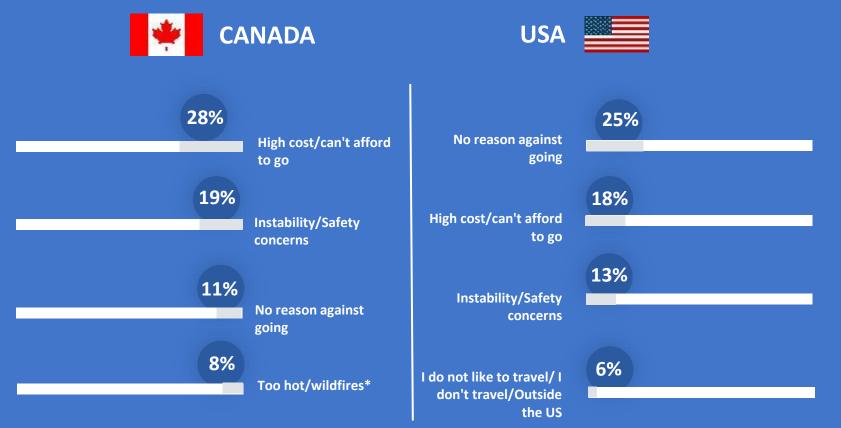
US Source: Nanos Research, online non-probability representative survey, August 23rd to 28th, 2024, n=1,197 Americans





Reasons for NOT considering visiting Greece

Q - What are the main reasons you WOULD NOT consider taking a vacation in Greece? [Open-ended]



US Source: Nanos Research, online non-probability representative survey, August 23rd to 28th, 2024, n=1,197 Americans

Canada Source: Nanos Research, RDD dual frame hybrid telephone and online random survey, June 28th to July 3rd, 2024, n=1,018 accurate 3.1 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20.

*wildfires was not mentioned prior to 2022



Hellenic Republic Composite Index

Composite Index

On a scale of 1 to 10 where 1 is not at all favourable and 10 is very favourable, how would you rate your impression of Greece in the following areas: [ROTATE]

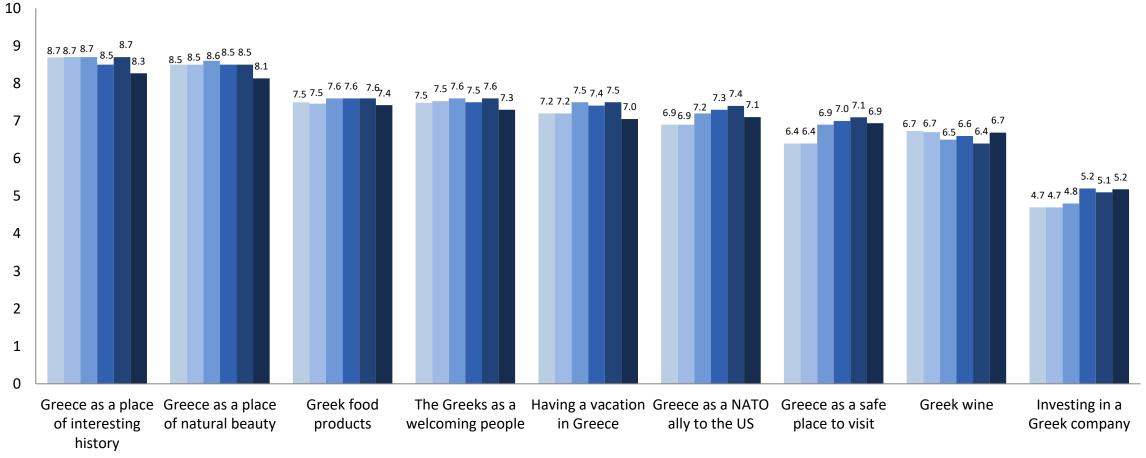
The Hellenic Republic Composite Index below consists of mean scores across 10 measures, including overall favourability of Greece and favourability of various aspects of Greece. The index score has increased 0.8 points since the 2013 benchmark year, with the biggest gains being in overall favourability, Greece as a safe place to visit and investing in a Greek company.

Overall impression of Greece7.17.27.37.06.46.1+1.0Greece as a place of interesting history8.38.78.58.78.68.7-0.4Greece as a place of natural beauty8.18.58.58.68.38.5-0.4Greek food products7.47.67.67.67.57.5-0.1The Greeks as a welcoming people7.37.67.57.57.5-0.2Greece as a NATO ally to the United States7.17.47.37.27.07.0+0.1Having a vacation in Greece7.07.57.47.37.27.07.0+0.1Greek wine6.97.17.47.37.27.07.2-0.2Investing in a Greek company5.25.15.24.84.74.7+0.5Total Score (out of 100)71.173.172.970.470.170.3+0.8	Favourability Measure	2024	2023	2022	2020	2015	2013	Change since 2013
Greece as a place of natural beauty8.18.58.58.68.38.5-0.4Greek food products7.47.67.67.67.57.5-0.1The Greeks as a welcoming people7.37.67.57.67.57.5-0.2Greece as a NATO ally to the United States7.17.47.37.27.07.0+0.1Having a vacation in Greece7.07.07.57.47.57.07.2-0.2Greece as a safe place to visit6.97.17.06.96.46.4+0.5Greek wine6.76.46.66.56.76.7-Investing in a Greek company5.25.15.24.84.74.7+0.5	Overall impression of Greece	7.1	7.2	7.3	7.0	6.4	6.1	+1.0
Greek food products7.47.67.67.67.57.5-0.1The Greeks as a welcoming people7.37.67.57.5-0.2Greece as a NATO ally to the United States7.17.47.37.27.07.0+0.1Having a vacation in Greece7.07.07.57.47.57.04.1Greece as a safe place to visit6.97.17.06.96.46.4+0.5Greek wine6.76.46.66.56.76.7-Investing in a Greek company5.25.15.24.84.74.7+0.5	Greece as a place of interesting history	8.3	8.7	8.5	8.7	8.6	8.7	-0.4
The Greeks as a welcoming people7.37.67.57.67.57.5-0.2Greece as a NATO ally to the United States7.17.47.37.27.07.0+0.1Having a vacation in Greece7.07.07.57.47.57.07.2-0.2Greece as a safe place to visit6.97.17.06.96.46.4+0.5Greek wine6.76.46.66.56.76.7Investing in a Greek company5.25.15.24.84.74.7+0.5	Greece as a place of natural beauty	8.1	8.5	8.5	8.6	8.3	8.5	-0.4
Greece as a NATO ally to the United States 7.1 7.4 7.3 7.2 7.0 7.0 +0.1 Having a vacation in Greece 7.0 7.5 7.4 7.5 7.0 7.2 -0.2 Greece as a safe place to visit 6.9 7.1 7.0 6.9 6.4 6.4 +0.5 Greek wine 6.7 6.4 6.5 6.7 6.7 - Investing in a Greek company 5.2 5.1 5.2 4.8 4.7 4.7 +0.5	Greek food products	7.4	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.5	7.5	-0.1
Having a vacation in Greece 7.0 7.0 7.2 -0.2 Greece as a safe place to visit 6.9 7.1 7.0 6.9 6.4 40.5 Greek wine 6.7 6.4 6.5 6.7 6.7 Investing in a Greek company 5.2 5.1 5.2 4.8 4.7 4.7 +0.5	The Greeks as a welcoming people	7.3	7.6	7.5	7.6	7.5	7.5	-0.2
Greece as a safe place to visit 6.9 7.1 7.0 6.9 6.4 40.5 Greek wine 6.7 6.4 6.6 6.5 6.7 6.7 - Investing in a Greek company 5.2 5.1 5.2 4.8 4.7 4.7 +0.5	Greece as a NATO ally to the United States	7.1	7.4	7.3	7.2	7.0	7.0	+0.1
Greek wine 6.7 6.4 6.6 6.5 6.7 6.7 - Investing in a Greek company 5.2 5.1 5.2 4.8 4.7 4.7 +0.5	Having a vacation in Greece	7.0	7.5	7.4	7.5	7.0	7.2	-0.2
Investing in a Greek company 5.2 5.1 5.2 4.8 4.7 4.7 +0.5	Greece as a safe place to visit	6.9	7.1	7.0	6.9	6.4	6.4	+0.5
	Greek wine	6.7	6.4	6.6	6.5	6.7	6.7	-
Total Score (out of 100) 71.1 73.1 72.9 72.4 70.1 70.3 +0.8	Investing in a Greek company	5.2	5.1	5.2	4.8	4.7	4.7	+0.5
	Total Score (out of 100)	71.1	73.1	72.9	72.4	70.1	70.3	+0.8

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Drivers of favourability

On a scale of 1 to 10 where 1 is not at all favourable and 10 is very favourable, how would you rate your impression of Greece in the following areas: [ROTATE]



■ 2013 ■ 2015 ■ 2020 ■ 2022 ■ 2023 ■ 2024

*Weighted to the true population proportion. *Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

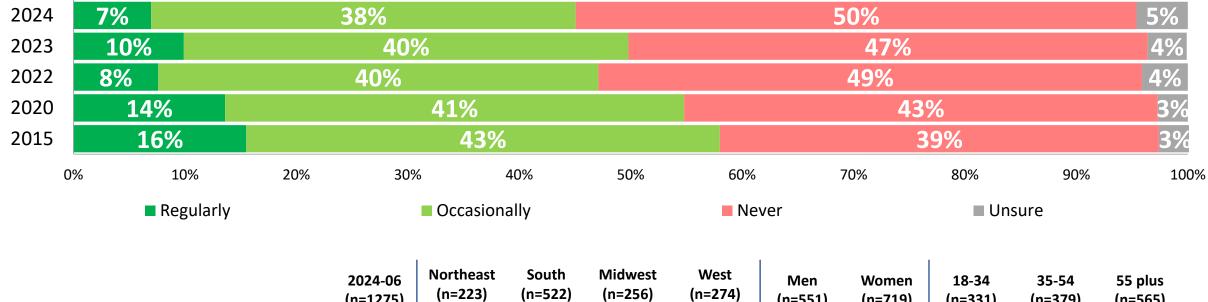
Source: Nanos Research, online non-probability representative survey, August 23rd to 28th, 2024, n=1275 Americans

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Travel behaviours of Americans

Frequency of vacations in another country





7.9% 4.2%	
38.1% 30.2%	
48.5% 60.9%	
	38.1% 30.2%

*Weighted to the true population proportion.

*Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

Q – Do you consider yourself someone who takes a vacation in another country regularly, occasionally or never?

Source: Nanos Research, online non-probability representative survey, August 23rd to 28th, 2024, n=1275 Americans



Factors in comfort travelling outside of the US

Thinking of your next trip to another country, what needs to happen for you to be comfortable to travel outside of the United States? [Open-ended]

Americans most often mention national security and no terrorism (19%) as the top factor that is needed for them to be comfortable to travel outside the US, followed by more money/better financial situation (13%) and an end to the war in Ukraine/peace (9%). Fifteen per cent say they do not travel outside the US.

	2024 Frequency (n=1192)	2023 Frequency (n=1205)	2022 Frequency (n=1107)
National security/no terrorism	18.6%	20.7%	13.8%
I don't travel outside of the US	14.5%	11.3%	13.2%
Need more money/better financial situation	12.8%	9.6%	6.3%
End of war in Ukraine/Peace	9.2%	2.5%	3.4%
Nothing	8.3%	8.5%	10.7%
US must be on good terms with the other country	5.0%	7.2%	0.9%
Would only travel to a specific country	3.7%	7.3%	3.8%
Not worried	3.6%	9.7%	3.7%
Safer air/car/cruise ship travel	3.5%	2.7%	0.6%
Other	4.2%	2.6%	3.2%
Unsure	3.4%	3.3%	3.3%
	I don't travel outside of the US Need more money/better financial situation End of war in Ukraine/Peace Nothing US must be on good terms with the other country Would only travel to a specific country Not worried Safer air/car/cruise ship travel Other	Frequency (n=1192)National security/no terrorism18.6%I don't travel outside of the US14.5%Need more money/better financial situation12.8%End of war in Ukraine/Peace9.2%Nothing8.3%US must be on good terms with the other country5.0%Would only travel to a specific country3.7%Not worried3.6%Safer air/car/cruise ship travel3.5%Other4.2%	Frequency (n=1192)Frequency (n=1205)National security/no terrorism18.6%20.7%I don't travel outside of the US14.5%11.3%Need more money/better financial situation12.8%9.6%End of war in Ukraine/Peace9.2%2.5%Nothing8.3%8.5%US must be on good terms with the other country5.0%7.2%Would only travel to a specific country3.6%9.7%Safer air/car/cruise ship travel3.5%2.7%Other4.2%2.6%



Source: Nanos Research, online non-probability representative survey, August 23rd to 28th, 2024, n=1192 Americans

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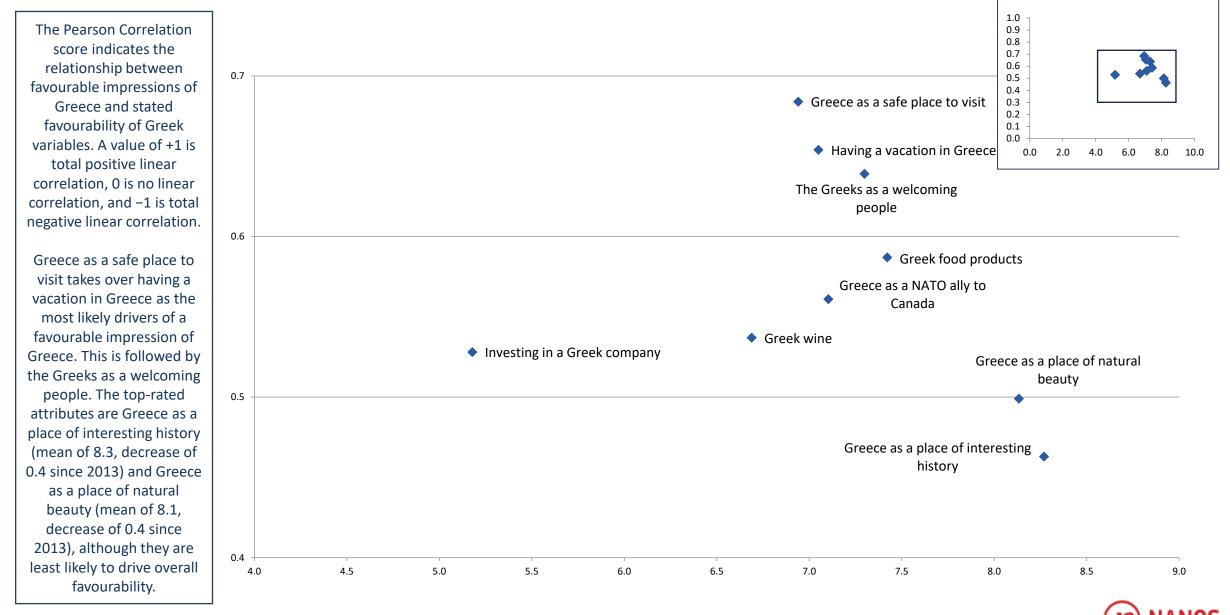
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Favourability of Greece

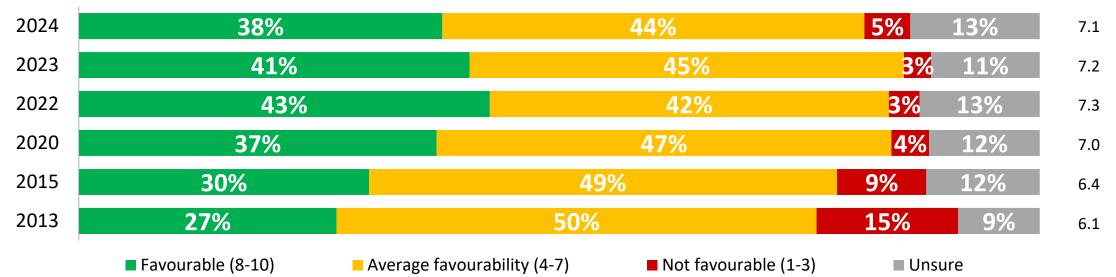
Hellenic Republic Derived Importance Map – United States



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Source: Nanos Research, online non-probability representative survey, August 23rd to 28th, 2024, n=1275 Americans

Greece – Overall favourability



	2024-06 (n=1275)	Northeast (n=223)	South (n=522)	Midwest (n=256)	West (n=274)	Men (n=551)	Women (n=719)	18-34 (n=331)	35-54 (n=370)	55 plus (n=565)
Mean	7.1	7.1	7.1	6.9	7.1	7.0	7.1	7.5	7.1	6.7

*Weighted to the true population proportion.

*Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

Q – On a scale of 1 to 10, where 1 is not at all favourable and 10 is very favourable, how would you rate your overall impression of Greece?

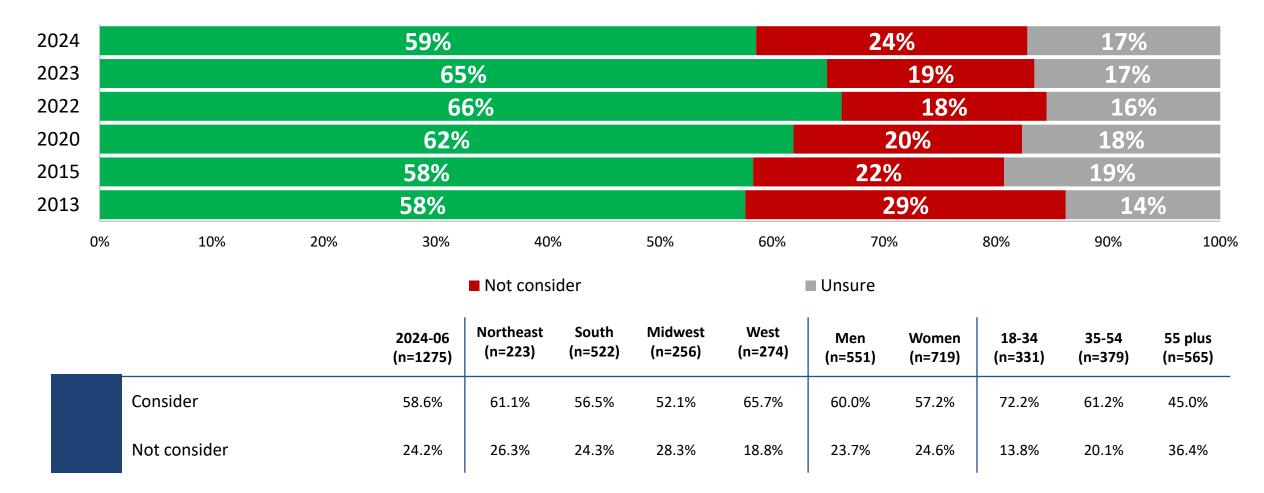
Source: Nanos Research, online non-probability representative survey, August 23^{rd} to 28^{th} , 2024, n=1275 Americans



Net score



Consider visiting Greece



*Weighted to the true population proportion.

*Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

Q – Would you consider or not consider visiting Greece?

Source: Nanos Research, online non-probability representative survey, August 23^{rd} to 28^{th} , 2024, n=1275 Americans



Reasons for taking a vacation in Greece



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ч О What are the main reasons you WOULD consider taking a vacation in Greece? [Open-ended]

	2024 Frequency (n=1,197)	2023 Frequency (n=1,211)	
Beautiful scenery/beaches/weather	26.9%	29.9%	
The history/historical sites/architecture	17.1%	26.7%	
The people/food/culture	9.6%	10.1%	
Never been before and would love to see it	8.8%	9.0%	
None	6.2%	4.4%	
I wouldn't go/have no interest	6.0%	4.3%	
I've been there before and loved it	4.0%	2.1%	
To explore somewhere new/see the world	3.4%	-	
I don't travel/don't leave the US	3.2%	2.6%	
Other	3.9%	3.9%	
Unsure	2.5%	2.1%	

Americans most frequently mention beautiful scenery, beaches and the weather (27%) as well as the history and architecture (17%) as the main reasons they would consider visiting

Greece.



Source: Nanos Research, online non-probability representative survey, August 23rd to 28th, 2024, n=1,197 Americans

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Reasons against taking a vacation in Greece



What are the main reasons AGAINST taking a vacation in Greece? [Openended]

	2024 Frequency (n=1,195)	2023 Frequency (n=1,201)
No reason against going	25.2%	18.7%
High cost/can't afford to go	18.4%	21.0%
Instability/Safety concerns	13.2%	14.9%
I do not like to travel/ I don't travel/Outside the US	5.7%	5.4%
Not interested/other places I'd rather visit	5.2%	3.8%
Too far to travel	3.2%	6.8%
I don't know a lot about the country/have never been	3.0%	4.0%
Other	2.0%	2.3%

3.8%

23

Americans often mention they have no reason against going (25%), followed by high cost or they can't afford to go (18%) and instability/safety concerns (13%) when asked the main reasons against going to Greece.

*Refugee/migrant crisis not mentioned until 2023

Source: Nanos Research, online non-probability representative survey, August 23rd to 28th, 2024, n=1,195 Americans

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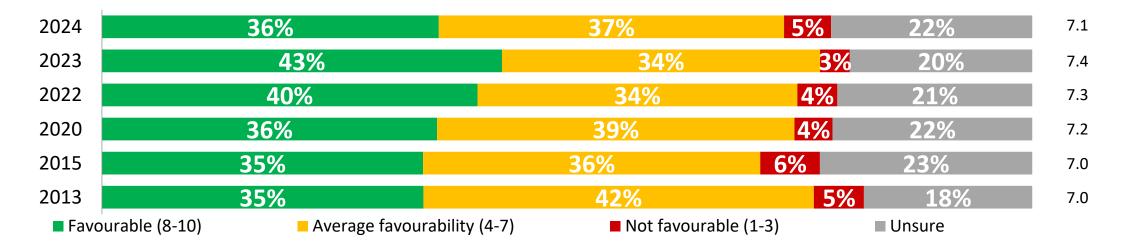
3.4%



Greece as a NATO ally to the United States



Greece as a NATO ally to the US



	2024-06 (n=1275)	Northeast (n=223)	South (n=522)	Midwest (n=256)	West (n=274)	Men (n=551)	Women (n=719)	18-34 (n=331)	35-54 (n=379)	55 plus (n=565)
Mean	7.1	7.0	7.3	6.7	7.2	7.2	7.0	7.0	7.2	7.1

*Weighted to the true population proportion.

*Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

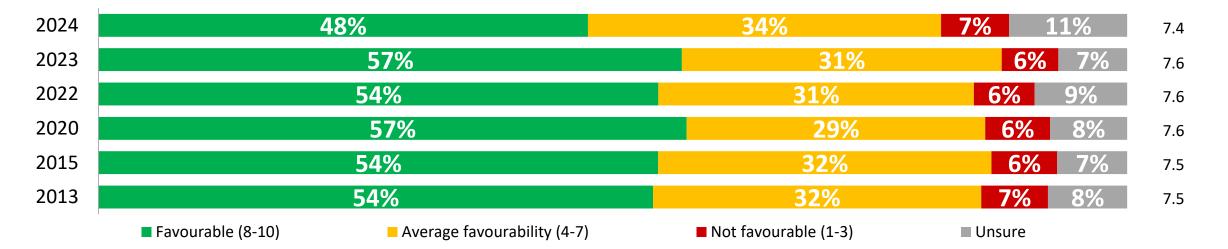
Q – On a scale of 1 to 10 where 1 is not at all favourable and 10 is very favourable, how would you rate your impression of Greece in the following areas: [ROTATE] **Greece as a NATO ally to the United States**

Source: Nanos Research, online non-probability representative survey, August 23rd to 28th, 2024, n=1275 Americans



Impressions of Greek food products

Greek food products



	2024-06 (n=1275)	Northeast (n=223)	South (n=522)	Midwest (n=256)	West (n=256)	Men (n=551)	Women (n=719)	18-34 (n=331)	35-54 (n=379)	55 plus (n=565)
Mean	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.2	7.7	7.4	7.5	7.6	7.6	7.1

*Weighted to the true population proportion.

*Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

Q – On a scale of 1 to 10 where 1 is not at all favourable and 10 is very favourable, how would you rate your impression of Greece in the following areas: [ROTATE] **Greek food products**

Source: Nanos Research, online non-probability representative survey, August 23rd to 28th, 2024, n=1275 Americans

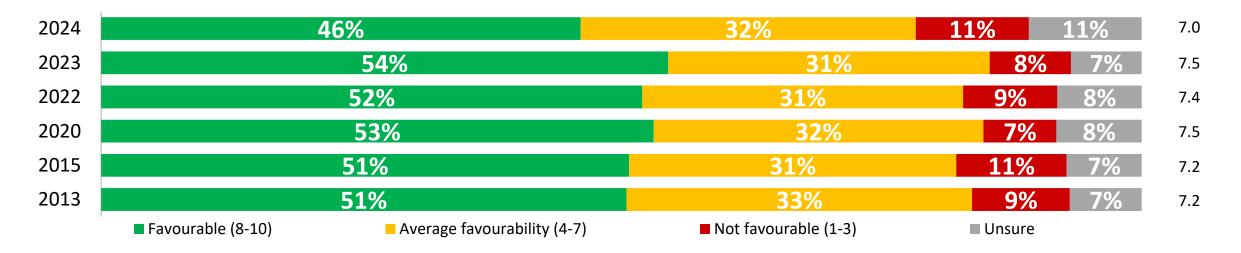


Mean

Impressions of having a vacation in Greece

Mean

Having a vacation in Greece



	2024-06 (n=1275)	Northeast (n=223)	South (n=522)	Midwest (n=256)	West (n=274)	Men (n=551)	Women (n=719)	18-34 (n=331)	35-54 (n=379)	55 plus (n=565)
Mean	7.0	7.2	7.0	6.7	7.3	6.9	7.2	7.5	7.2	6.5

*Weighted to the true population proportion.

*Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

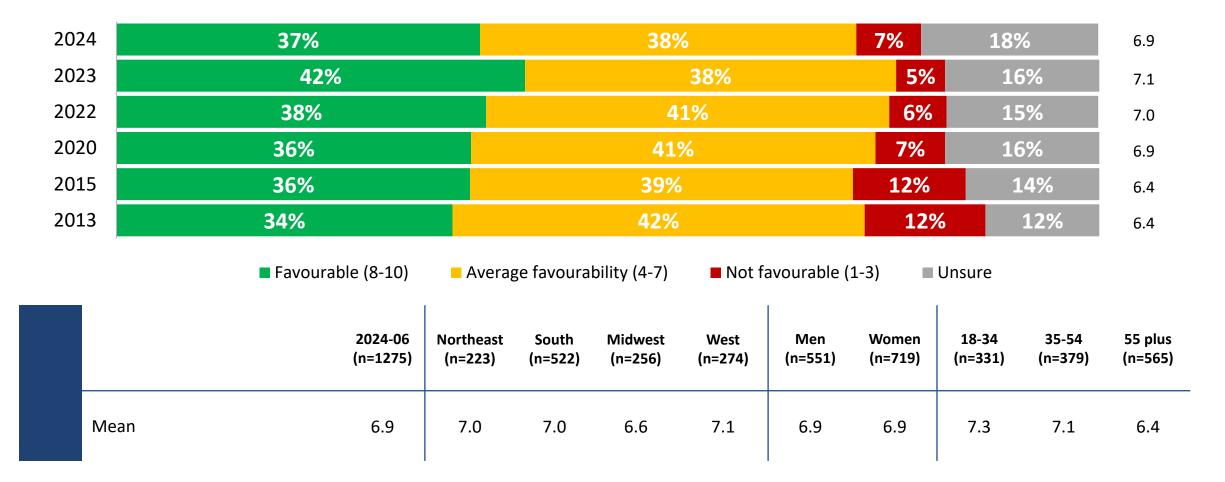
Q – On a scale of 1 to 10 where 1 is not at all favourable and 10 is very favourable, how would you rate your impression of Greece in the following areas: [ROTATE] Having a vacation in Greece

Source: Nanos Research, online non-probability representative survey, August 23rd to 28th, 2024, n=1275 Americans



Impressions of Greece as a safe place to visit

Greece as a safe place to visit



*Weighted to the true population proportion.

Greece as a safe place to visit

*Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

Q – On a scale of 1 to 10 where 1 is not at all favourable and 10 is very favourable, how would you rate your impression of Greece in the following areas: [ROTATE]

Source: Nanos Research, online non-probability representative survey, August 23rd to 28th, 2024, n=1275 Americans



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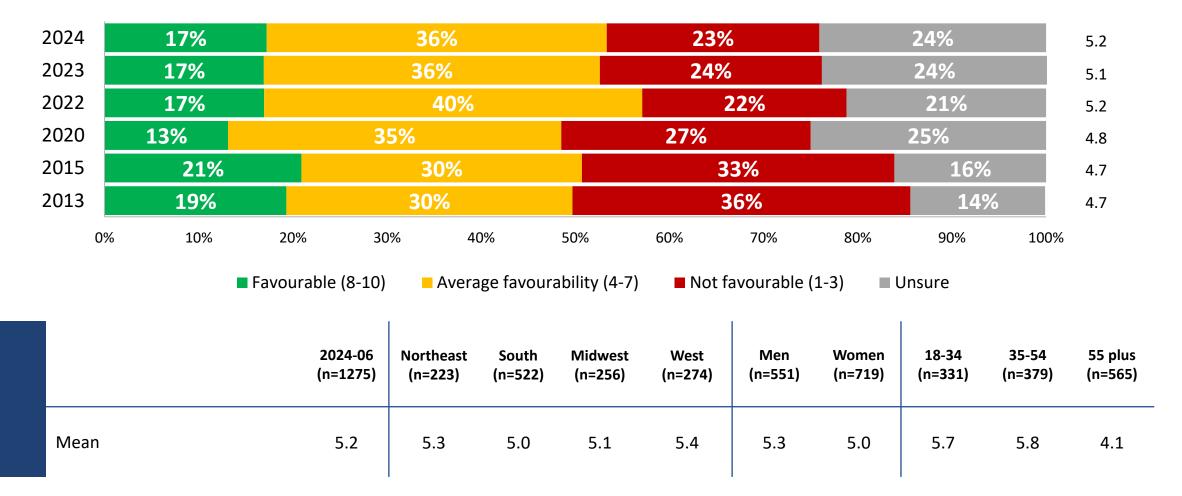
Mean

Impressions of investing in a Greek company



Mean

Investing in a Greek company



 $\ensuremath{^*\text{Weighted}}$ to the true population proportion.

*Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

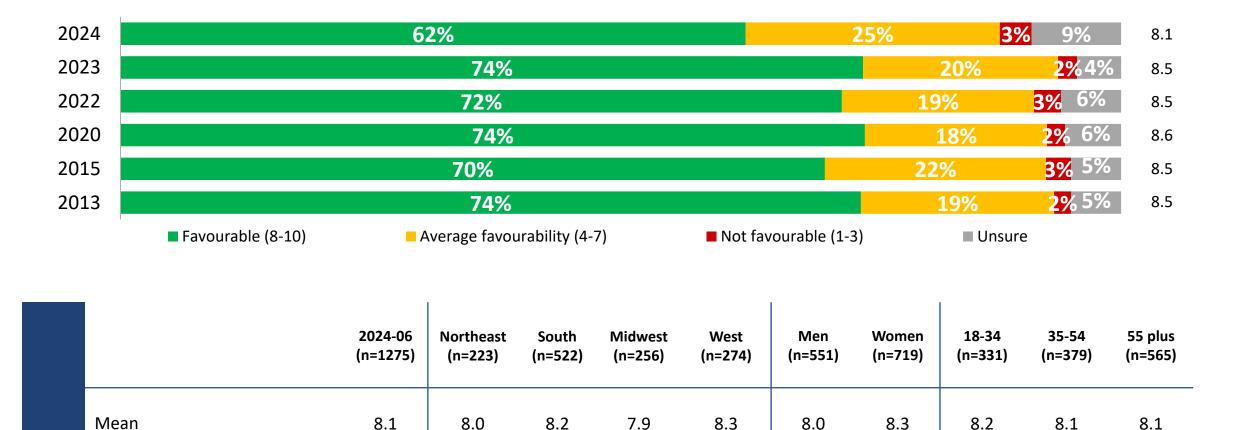
Q – On a scale of 1 to 10 where 1 is not at all favourable and 10 is very favourable, how would you rate your impression of Greece in the following areas: [ROTATE] **Investing in a Greek company**

Source: Nanos Research, online non-probability representative survey, August 23rd to 28th, 2024, n=1275 Americans



Impressions of Greece as a place of natural beauty

Greece as a place of natural beauty



*Weighted to the true population proportion.

*Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

Q – On a scale of 1 to 10 where 1 is not at all favourable and 10 is very favourable, how would you rate your impression of Greece in the following areas: [ROTATE] Greece as a place of natural beauty

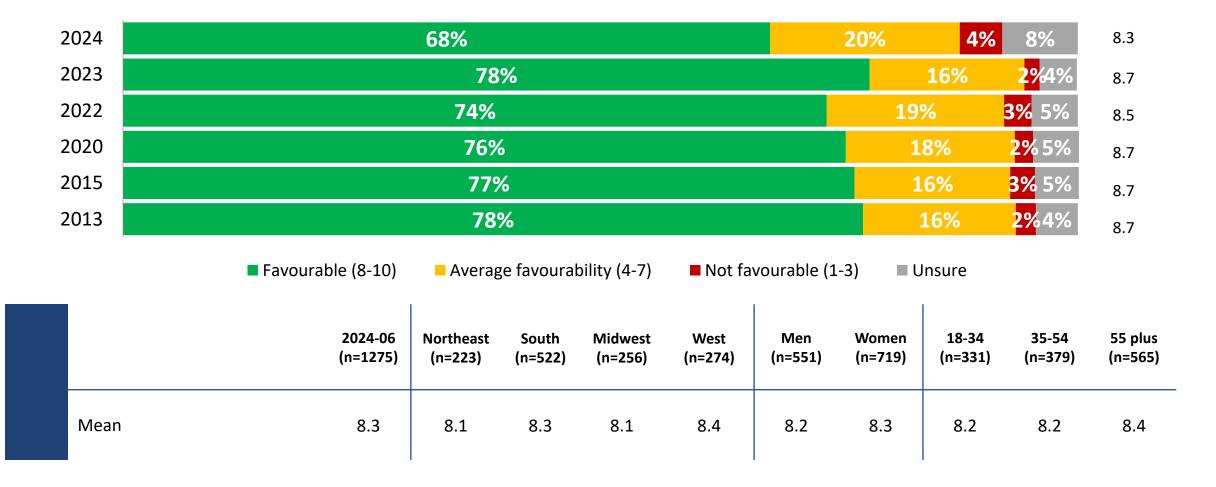
Source: Nanos Research, online non-probability representative survey, August 23rd to 28th, 2024, n=1275 Americans





Impressions of Greece as a place with interesting history

Greece as a place of interesting history



*Weighted to the true population proportion.

*Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

Q – On a scale of 1 to 10 where 1 is not at all favourable and 10 is very favourable, how would you rate your impression of Greece in the following areas: [ROTATE] Greece as a place of interesting history

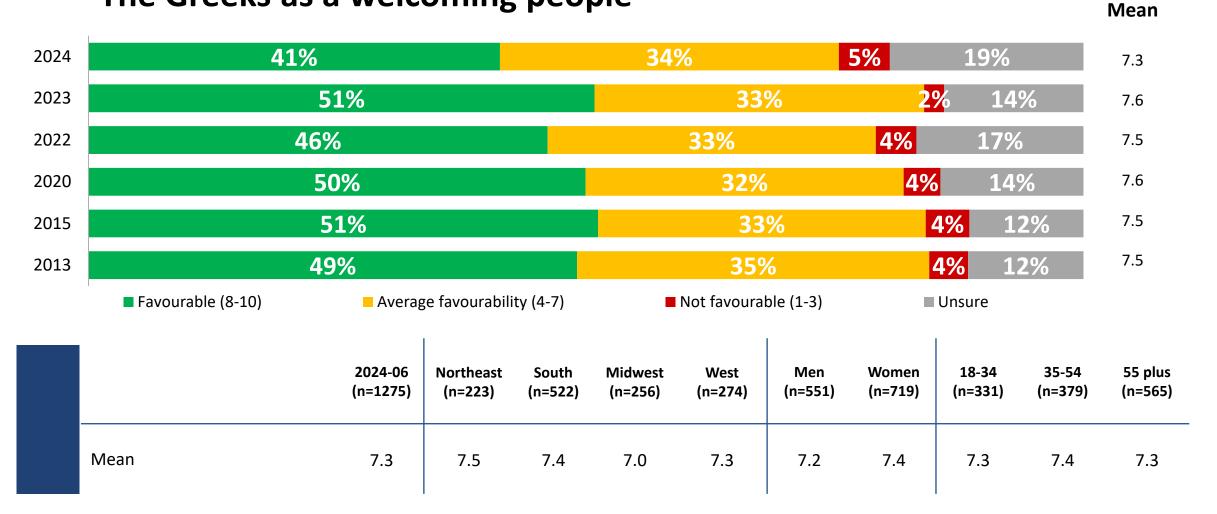
Source: Nanos Research, online non-probability representative survey, August 23rd to 28th, 2024, n=1275 Americans



Mean

Impressions of Greece as welcoming people

The Greeks as a welcoming people



*Weighted to the true population proportion.

*Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

Q – On a scale of 1 to 10 where 1 is not at all favourable and 10 is very favourable, how would you rate your impression of Greece in the following areas: [ROTATE] **The Greeks as a welcoming people**

Source: Nanos Research, online non-probability representative survey, August 23rd to 28th, 2024, n=1275 Americans





Impressions of Greek wine

Greek wine



2024	35%		30%			11% 24%			6.7		
2023	32%			349	6		12%		22%		6.4
2022	32%			37	7%		119	%	20%		6.6
2020	22%		34	1%			13%		22%		6.5
2015	39%				34%			12%	1	5%	6.7
2013	38%				36%			11%	16	5%	6.7
	Favourable (8-10)	Average	favourability	(4-7)	•	Not favourat	ole (1-3)		Unsure		
		2024-06 (n=1275)	Northeast (n=223)	South (n=522)	Midwest (n=256)	West (n=274)	Men (n=551)	Women (n=719)	18-34 (n=331)	35-54 (n=379)	55 plus (n=565)
	Mean	6.7	6.6	6.8	6.4	6.8	6.7	6.7	7.2	7.0	5.9

*Weighted to the true population proportion.

*Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

Q – On a scale of 1 to 10 where 1 is not at all favourable and 10 is very favourable, how would you rate your impression of Greece in the following areas: [ROTATE] **Greek wine**

Source: Nanos Research, online non-probability representative survey, August 23rd to 28th, 2024, n=1275 Americans





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VALIDATE

TEST IDEAS

REVIEW RESEARCH)

Nanos conducted an online non-probability survey of 1,275 Americans, representative of the US population, 18 years of age or older, August 23rd to 28th, 2024. The US study was a representative nonprobability survey weighted to reflect the US population.

A margin of error cannot be calculated on a nonprobability sample. For comparison purposes, a probability sample of 1,275 respondents would have a margin of error of ± 2.7 percentage points, 19 times out of 20.

The research was commissioned and conducted by Nanos Research.

Note: Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.



Element	Description	Element	Description
Research sponsor	Nanos Research	Weighting of Data	The results were weighted by age and gender using the latest Census information and the sample is geographically stratified to ensure a distribution across all
Population and Final Sample Size	1,275 Americans.		regions of the United States. See tables for full weighting disclosure.
Source of Sample	Prodege	Screening	Screening ensured potential respondents did not work in the market research industry, in the advertising industry, in the media or a political party prior to administering the survey to ensure the integrity of the data.
Type of Sample	Representative non-probability		
Margin of Error	A margin of error cannot be calculated on a non-probability sample. For comparison purposes, a probability sample of 1,275 respondents would have a margin of error of ± 2.7 percentage points, 19 times out of	Excluded Demographics	Individuals younger than 18 years old; individuals without land or cell lines, and individuals without internet access could not participate.
Mode of Survey	20. Online survey	Stratification	By age and gender using the latest Census information and the sample is geographically stratified to be representative of the United States. Smaller areas were marginally oversampled to allow for a minimum regional sample.
Sampling Method Base	Non-probability	Estimated Response Rate	Not applicable
Demographics (Captured)	Northwestern US, Southern US, Midwestern US, Western US; Men, Women, and Other; 18 years and older. Zip code was used to validate geography.	Question Order	Question order in the tabulations reflects the order in which they appeared in the original questionnaire.
Demographics (Other)	Age, gender, education, income	Question Content	Topics on the omnibus ahead of the survey content included: views on political issues, views on economic issues, real estate and relations with Canada.
Fieldwork/Validation	Individuals were recruited using live interviews with live supervision to	Question Wording	The questions in the preceding report are written exactly as they were asked to individuals.
	validate work, the research questions were administered online	Research/Data Collection Supplier	Nanos Research
Field Dates	August 23rd to 28th, 2024		
Language of Survey	The survey was conducted in English.	Contact	Contact Nanos Research for more information or with any concerns or questions. <u>http://www.nanos.co</u> Telephone:(613) 234-4666 ext. 237
Standards	Nanos Research is a member of the Canadian Research Insights Cound (CRIC) and confirms that this research fully complies with all CRIC Standards including the CRIC Public Opinion Research Standards and Disclosure Requirements.		Email: info@nanosresearch.com.
	https://canadianresearchinsightscouncil.ca/standards/	Data Tables	By region, age and gender



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manos dimap

This international joint venture between <u>dimap</u> and <u>Nanos</u> brings together top research and data experts from North American and Europe to deliver exceptional data intelligence to clients. The team offers data intelligence services ranging from demographic and sentiment microtargeting; consumer sentiment identification and decision conversion; and, data analytics and profiling for consumer persuasion. <u>www.nanosdimap.com</u>

EthicStratēgies

Ethic Strategies was created by the founding partners of <u>PAA Advisory</u> and the <u>Nanos</u> <u>Research Corporation</u>, both recognized leaders in research, advocacy, and advisory. Ethic provides bespoke strategic counsel, advice, and communications strategies to organizations facing serious issues. <u>www.ethicstrategies.com</u>

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