Canadians say their personal finances are worse off compared to 2015, and cost of living is the most important issue influencing their vote.







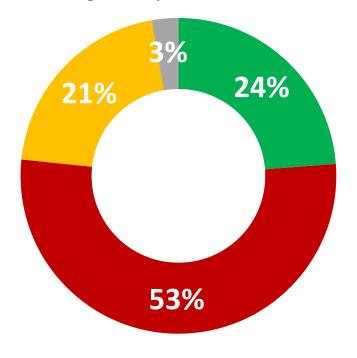
The research gauged opinions of Canadians on their personal finances compared to 2015 and the most important issue that would influence which party or candidate they would vote for.

Nanos conducted an RDD dual frame (land- and cell-lines) hybrid telephone and online random survey of 1,069 Canadians, 18 years of age or older, between November 30^{th} to December 2^{nd} , 2023 as part of an omnibus survey. The margin of error for this survey is ± 3.0 percentage points, 19 times out of 20.

The research was commissioned by Bloomberg News and was conducted by Nanos Research.

Changes in personal finances since 2015

Q – Thinking of your personal finances, are you better off, worse off or has there been no change compared to 2015?



■ Better off ■ Worse off ■ There has been no change ■ Unsure

Over 1 in 2 Canadians

Say their personal finances are worse off now than compared to 2015

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^{*}Weighted to the true population proportion.

^{*}Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

Changes in personal finances since 2015 by demographics

Q – Thinking of your personal finances, are you better off, worse off or has there been no change compared to 2015?

| | | Better off | | |
|----------|---------|------------|----------|---------|
| Atlantic | Quebec | Ontario | Prairies | ВС |
| (n=101) | (n=250) | (n=353) | (n=210) | (n=155) |
| 23.8% | 30.6% | 22.9% | 19.2% | 21.0% |
| Men | Women | 18 to 34 | 35 to 54 | 55 plus |
| (n=567) | (n=499) | (n=195) | (n=362) | (n=512) |
| 25.7% | 22.2% | 29.1% | 22.9% | 21.1% |
| | | Worse off | | |
| Atlantic | Quebec | Ontario | Prairies | ВС |
| (n=101) | (n=250) | (n=353) | (n=210) | (n=155) |
| 57.1% | 42.5% | 52.1% | 58.9% | 62.3% |
| Men | Women | 18 to 34 | 35 to 54 | 55 plus |
| (n=567) | (n=499) | (n=195) | (n=362) | (n=512) |
| 51.2% | 54.4% | 53.9% | 61.2% | 45.6% |

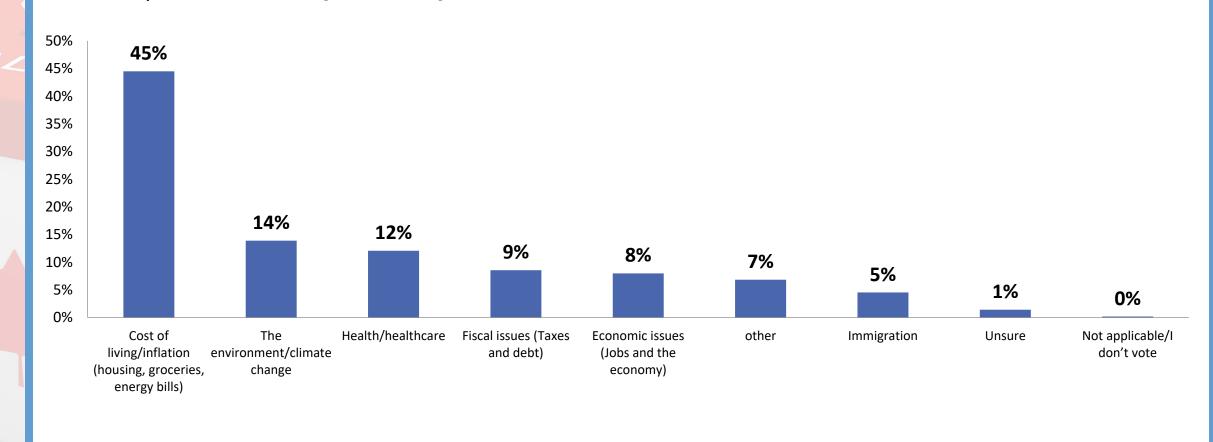
Source: Nanos Research, RDD dual frame hybrid telephone and online random survey, November 30th to December 2nd, 2023, n=1069, accurate 3.0 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20.





Most important issue influencing vote if election were held today

Q – If a federal election was held today, what would be the most important issue for you that would influence which party or candidate you would vote for? [RANDOMIZE]







Issue influencing vote if election were held today by demographics

Just under six in ten 18- to 34-year-olds say cost of living is the most important issue to influence their vote if an election was held today Q – If a federal election was held today, what would be the most important issue for you that would influence which party or candidate you would vote for? [RANDOMIZE]

| | Cost of living/inflation (housing, groceries, energy bills) | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------|---|-----------------------|---------------------|--------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Atlantic (n=101) | Quebec (n=250) | Ontario (n=353) | Prairies (n=210) | BC (n=155) | | | | | | | | |
| 41.6% | 44.3% | 44.6% | 48.7% | 40.8% | | | | | | | | |
| Men (n=567) | Women (n=499) | 18 to 34 (n=195) | 35 to 54 (n=362) | 55 plus (n=512) | | | | | | | | |
| 40.7% | 48.2% | 58.6% | 47.1% | 33.3% | | | | | | | | |
| | The en | vironment/climate cha | nge | | | | | | | | | |
| Atlantic (n=101) | Quebec (n=250) | Ontario (n=353) | Prairies (n=210) | BC (n=155) | | | | | | | | |
| 15.6% | 16.6% | 13.0% | 9.9% | 16.1% | | | | | | | | |
| Men (n=567) | Women (n=499) | 18 to 34 (n=195) | 35 to 54 (n=362) | 55 plus (n=512) | | | | | | | | |
| 13.6% | 14.0% | 8.6% | 13.1% | 18.0% | | | | | | | | |

Source: Nanos Research, RDD dual frame hybrid telephone and online random survey, November 30th to December 2nd, 2023, n=1069, accurate 3.0 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20.

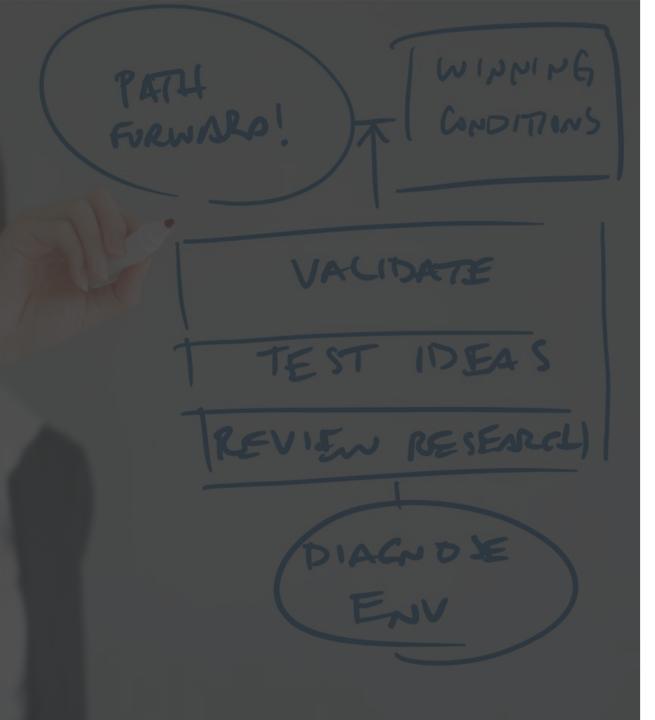
Issue influencing vote if election were held today by demographics continued

Q – If a federal election was held today, what would be the most important issue for you that would influence which party or candidate you would vote for? [RANDOMIZE]

| | | Health/healthcare | | |
|---------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------|--------------------|
| Atlantic (n=101) | Quebec (n=250) | Ontario (n=353) | Prairies (n=210) | BC (n=155) |
| 13.1% | 10.9% | 12.9% | 10.5% | 13.0% |
| Men (n=567) | Women (n=499) | 18 to 34 (n=195) | 35 to 54 (n=362) | 55 plus (n=512) |
| 9.9% | 14.2% | 7.6% | 8.6% | 17.7% |
| | Fisc | cal issues (Taxes and debt) | | |
| Atlantic (n=101) | Quebec (n=250) | Ontario (n=353) | Prairies (n=210) | BC (n=155) |
| 11.6% | 7.4% | 7.8% | 9.2% | 10.2% |
| Men (n=567) | Women (n=499) | 18 to 34 (n=195) | 35 to 54 (n=362) | 55 plus (n=512) |
| 11.0% | 6.2% | 6.5% | 10.3% | 8.6% |
| | | | | |

Source: Nanos Research, RDD dual frame hybrid telephone and online random survey, November 30th to December 2nd, 2023, n=1069, accurate 3.0 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20.





Nanos conducted an RDD dual frame (land- and cell-lines) hybrid telephone and online random survey of 1069 Canadians, 18 years of age or older, between November 30th to December 2nd, 2023 as part of an omnibus survey. Participants were randomly recruited by telephone using live agents and administered a survey online. The sample included both land- and cell-lines across Canada. The results were statistically checked and weighted by age and gender using the latest Census information and the sample is geographically stratified to be representative of Canada.

Individuals randomly called using random digit dialling with a maximum of five call backs.

The margin of error for this survey is ± 3.0 percentage points, 19 times out of 20.

This study was commissioned by Bloomberg News and the research was conducted by Nanos Research.

Note: Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding

| Element | Description | Element | Description | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|--|--------------------------------------|---|--|--|--|--|
| Research sponsor | Bloomberg News | Weighting of Data | The results were weighted by age and gender using the latest Census information (2021) and the sample is geographically stratified to ensure a | | | | |
| Population and Final Sample Size | 1069 Randomly selected individuals. | Weighting of Butt | distribution across all regions of Canada. See tables for full weighting disclosure | | | | |
| Source of Sample | Nanos Probability Panel | Screening | Screening ensured potential respondents did not work in the market research industry, in the advertising industry, in the media or a political | | | | |
| Type of Sample | Probability | | party prior to administering the survey to ensure the integrity of the data. | | | | |
| Margin of Error | ± 3.0 percentage points, 19 times out of 20. | Excluded Demographics | Individuals younger than 18 years old; individuals without land or cell lines, and individuals without internet access could not participate. | | | | |
| Mode of Survey | RDD dual frame (land- and cell-lines) hybrid telephone and online omnibus survey | | By age and gender using the latest Census information (2021) and the sample is geographically stratified to be representative of Canada. Smaller | | | | |
| Sampling Method Base | The sample included both land- and cell-lines RDD (Random Digit Dialed) across Canada. | Stratification | areas such as Atlantic Canada were marginally oversampled to allow for a minimum regional sample. | | | | |
| Demographics (Captured) | Atlantic Canada, Quebec, Ontario, Prairies, British Columbia; Men and Women; 18 years and older. Six digit postal code was used to validate geography. | Estimated Response Rate | 15% percent, consistent with industry norms. | | | | |
| Fieldwork/Validation | Individuals were recruited using live interviews with live supervision to validate work, the research questions were administered online | Question Order | Question order in the preceding report reflects the order in which they appeared in the original questionnaire. | | | | |
| Number of Calls | Maximum of five call backs to those recruited. | Question Content | Topics on the omnibus ahead of the survey content included: views on political issues, views on economic issues, views on Israel-Palestine and views on foreign interference. | | | | |
| Time of Calls | Individuals recruited were called between 12-5:30 pm and 6:30-9:30pm local time for the respondent. | Question Wording | The questions in the preceding report are written exactly as they were asked to individuals. | | | | |
| Field Dates | November 30 th to December 2 nd , 2023. | | asked to individuals. | | | | |
| Language of Survey | The survey was conducted in both English and French. | Research/Data Collection Supplier | Nanos Research | | | | |
| Standards | Nanos Research is a member of the Canadian Research Insights Council (CRIC) and confirms that this research fully complies with all CRIC Standards including the CRIC Public Opinion Research Standards and Disclosure Requirements. https://canadianresearchinsightscouncil.ca/standards/ | Contact | Contact Nanos Research for more information or with any concerns or questions. http://www.nanos.co Telephone:(613) 234-4666 ext. 237 Email: info@nanosresearch.com. | | | | |



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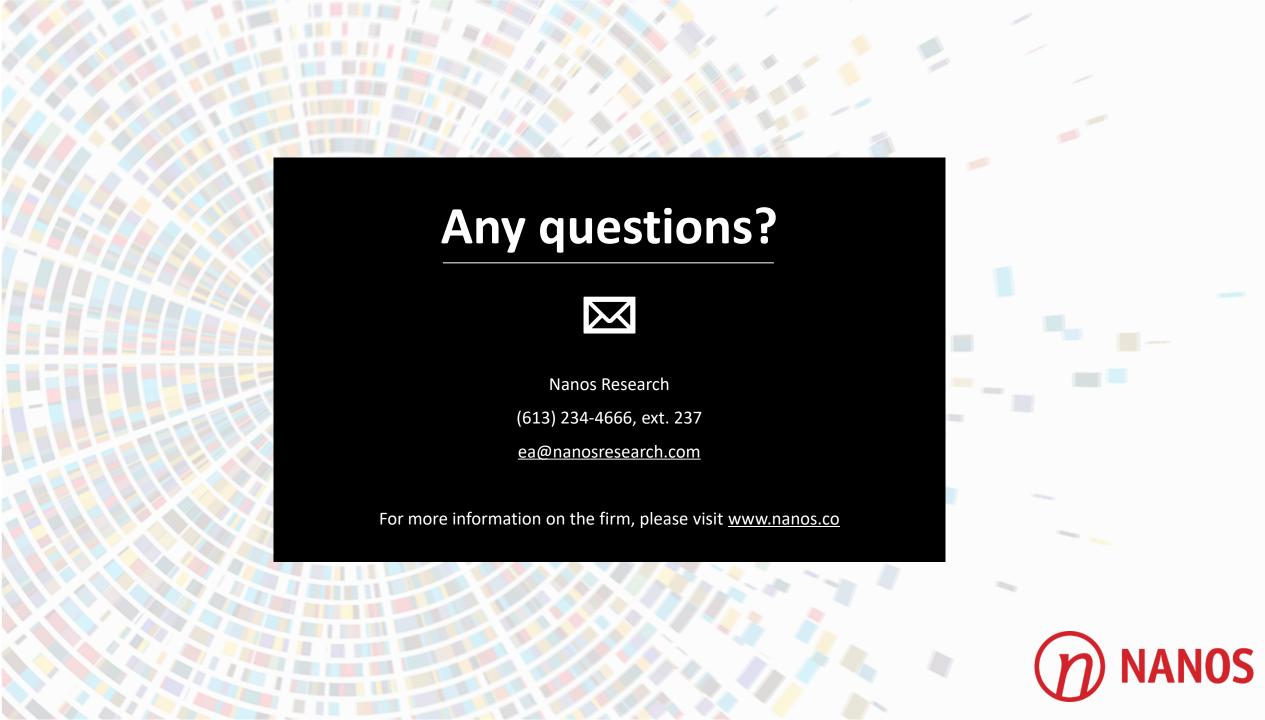


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2023-2498 - Bloomberg/Nanos Survey - Bloomberg November - STAT SHEET

| | | | | | Reg | gion | | | | Gender | | | Age | |
|---|--------------------------|------------|---------|----------|--------|---------|----------|----------|------|--------|-------|------|-------|------|
| | | | | | | | | | | | | 18 | | |
| | | | Canada | | | | | British | | | | to | 35 to | 55 |
| | | | 2023-12 | Atlantic | Quebec | Ontario | Prairies | Columbia | Male | Female | Other | 34 | 54 | plus |
| Question - Thinking of your personal finances, are you better off, worse off or has there | Total | Unwgt N | 1069 | 101 | 250 | 353 | 210 | 155 | 567 | 499 | 3 | 195 | 362 | 512 |
| | | Wgt N | 1003 | 68 | 231 | 388 | 175 | 141 | 490 | 510 | 3 | 268 | 324 | 411 |
| | Better off | % | 23.8 | 23.8 | 30.6 | 22.9 | 19.2 | 21.0 | 25.7 | 22.2 | | 29.1 | 22.9 | 21.1 |
| been no change | Worse off | % | 52.9 | 57.1 | 42.5 | 52.1 | 58.9 | 62.3 | 51.2 | 54.4 | | 53.9 | 61.2 | 45.6 |
| compared to 2015? | There has been no change | % | 20.6 | 16.1 | 25.7 | 21.7 | 20.2 | 12.3 | 20.1 | 21.3 | | 11.9 | 14.1 | 31.5 |
| | Unsure | % | 2.7 | 3.0 | 1.2 | 3.4 | 1.7 | 4.5 | 3.1 | 2.2 | | 5.2 | 1.8 | 1.8 |

| | | | | | Reg | gion | | | | Gender | | | Age | |
|--|---|------------|---------|----------|--------|---------|----------|----------|------|--------|-------|----------|-------|------|
| | | | Canada | | | | | British | | | | 18 to | 35 to | 55 |
| | | | 2023-12 | Atlantic | Quebec | Ontario | Prairies | Columbia | Male | Female | Other | 34 | 54 | plus |
| Question - If a federal election | Total | Unwgt N | 1069 | 101 | 250 | 353 | 210 | 155 | 567 | 499 | 3 | 195 | 362 | 512 |
| was held today, | | Wgt N | 1003 | 68 | 231 | 388 | 175 | 141 | 490 | 510 | 3 | 268 | 324 | 411 |
| what would be the most important issue for you that would influence | Economic issues (Jobs and the economy) | % | 8.0 | 7.4 | 7.7 | 7.6 | 8.2 | 9.6 | 11.2 | 5.0 | | 7.8 | 8.9 | 7.4 |
| which party or candidate you would vote | The environment/climate change | % | 13.9 | 15.6 | 16.6 | 13.0 | 9.9 | 16.1 | 13.6 | 14.0 | | 8.6 | 13.1 | 18.0 |
| for? [RANDOMIZE] | Fiscal issues (Taxes and debt) | % | 8.6 | 11.6 | 7.4 | 7.8 | 9.2 | 10.2 | 11.0 | 6.2 | | 6.5 | 10.3 | 8.6 |
| | Immigration | % | 4.5 | 2.1 | 5.9 | 4.7 | 4.3 | 3.3 | 4.9 | 4.3 | | 5.0 | 3.7 | 4.8 |
| | Cost of living/inflation (housing, groceries, energy bills) | % | 44.5 | 41.6 | 44.3 | 44.6 | 48.7 | 40.8 | 40.7 | 48.2 | | 58.6 | 47.1 | 33.3 |
| | Health/healthcare | % | 12.1 | 13.1 | 10.9 | 12.9 | 10.5 | 13.0 | 9.9 | 14.2 | | 7.6 | 8.6 | 17.7 |
| | Unsure | % | 1.4 | 1.6 | 0.8 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 1.6 | | 1.0 | 1.0 | 2.0 |
| | Not applicable/I don't vote | % | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.1 | | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.3 |
| | other | % | 6.8 | 6.9 | 6.0 | 7.7 | 7.1 | 5.3 | 7.4 | 6.3 | | 5.0 | 7.2 | 7.8 |