

Survey | Summary Conducted by Nanos for LSTAR and OREA, September 2023 Submission 2023-2405



Key Findings

CONVERTING COMMERICAL BUILDINGS TO RENTAL UNITS

A majority of residents from both London and St. Thomas support converting vacant building downtown into rental housing (London: <u>67%</u>; St. Thomas <u>71%</u>) and creating an incentive program to encourage developers to convert vacant building into rental housing (London 62%; St. Thomas 66%).

VOLKWAGEN PLANT IN ST. THOMAS

Nine in ten residents of St. Thomas agree that the new Volkswagen plant will have a somewhat positive (21%) or positive (69%) 30% of residents say it will have a positive impact on housing availability. Those aged 18 to 34 are less likely to say that the new availability than those 55 plus (24% and 58%, respectively).

PERFORMANCE OF MUNICIPAL LEADERS

In St. Thomas, 67% of residents say that municipal leaders do a good or very good job helping attract jobs to St. Thomas (34% very good or 33% good) impact on the local economy. However, only compared to 42% in 2021 (9% very good or 33%) good). Just under six in ten would say municipal leaders do a good or very good job investing in roads to improve traffic (18% very good or 41% plant will have a positive impact on housing good). Almost one in three residents of the City of London would rate municipal leaders of doing a good or very good job of helping to attract jobs to London (4% very good or 27% good).



RENT-TO-OWN HOUSING

Most residents of London and St. Thomas have positive impressions of rent-to-own housing (London: 50% positive and 19% somewhat positive; St. Thomas: 52% positive and 20% somewhat positive) and would consider or somewhat consider a rent-to-own agreement (London 60% consider and 19% somewhat consider; St. Thomas 57% consider and 17% somewhat consider).







Key Findings

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RATING LONDON AND ST. THOMAS

Residents of both London and St. Thomas gave top rating to their community as a place to raise a family (44% in London and 64% in St. Thomas), and the quality of healthcare (42% in London, and 59% in St. Thomas). In St. Thomas, residents who rate the job market as very good has increased with now over one in three residents 36% who say the job market is very good, compared to 18% in 2021.

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REAL ESTATE VALUE

Fewer residents from London and St. Thomas believe the value of real estate in their neighbourhood will increase in the next six months compared to when this question was asked in 2021 (London 2023: 44% vs. London 2021: 65%; St. Thomas 2023: 43% vs. St. Thomas: 66%)

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COMMUNITY ISSUES OF CONCERN

London and St. Thomas residents most often rank homelessness first as their biggest community issue of concern (London: 46%; St. Thomas: 48%), followed by housing affordability (London: 36%; St. Thomas: 31%), replacing jobs for local residents (London 2023 vs. London 2021: 26%; 12% and St. Thomas 2023 vs. St. Thomas 2021: 25%) as the second biggest issue of concern in 2023.



INCREASING CONCERN FOR HOMELESS

In 2023, just under one in four

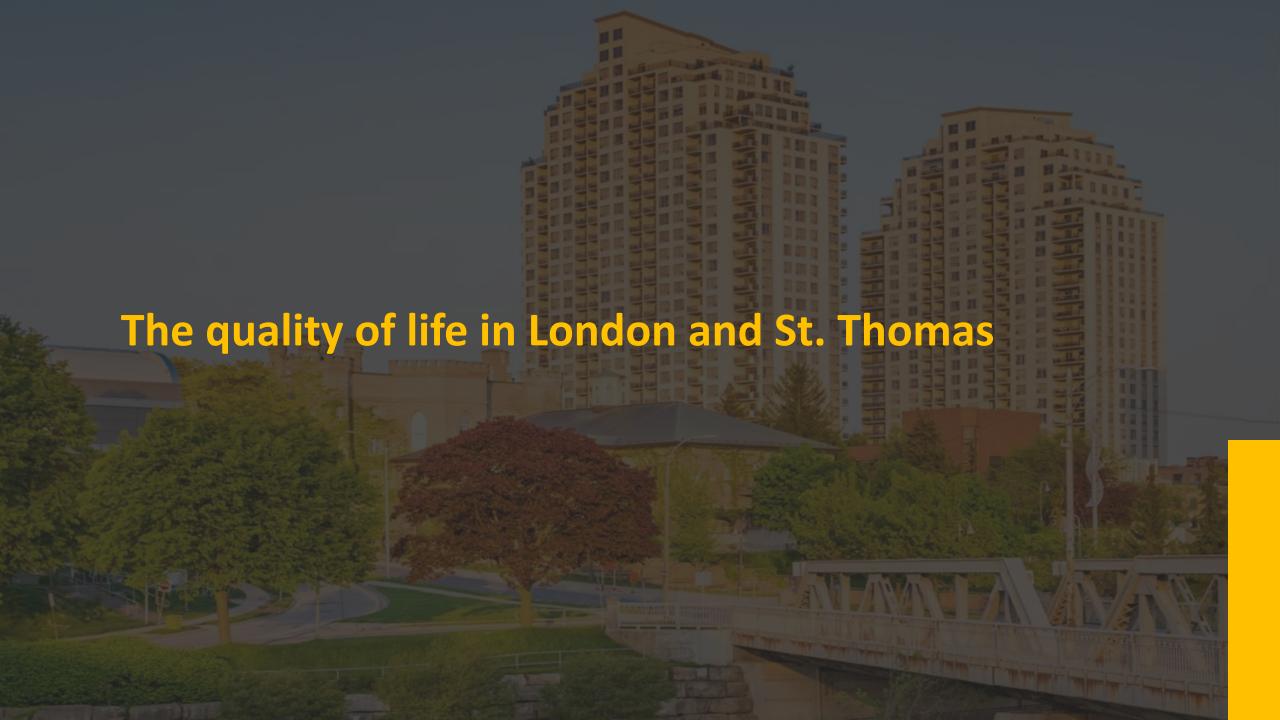
residents of London (21%) and St.

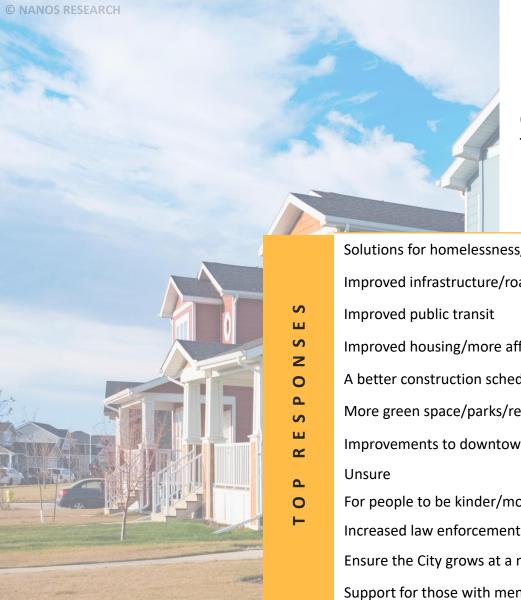
Thomas (22%) have rated solutions for homelessness/ support for low-income persons as their piece of advice to improve their city.











Making London and St. Thomas a better place

London

Q – If you had one piece of advice to make the City of London/City of St. Thomas a better place, what would that advice be? [OPEN]

	(n=400)	(n=291)
Solutions for homelessness/supporting low-income persons	21.6%	22.9%
Improved infrastructure/roadways	19.1%	9.6%
Improved public transit	10.6%	8.5%
Improved housing/more affordable housing	9.4%	7.1%
A better construction schedule/better construction management	5.4%	0.9%
More green space/parks/recreational activities	3.9%	7.1%
Improvements to downtown area	3.8%	6.4%
Unsure	3.5%	7.9%
For people to be kinder/more inclusive/welcoming/more accessible	2.8%	1.0%
Increased law enforcement	2.7%	1.0%
Ensure the City grows at a manageable rate/manage immigration	2.5%	4.0%
Support for those with mental health/addiction issues	2.2%	3.4%

Source: Nanos Research, RDD dual frame random telephone survey, August 2nd to 5th, 2023, n=400 residents of London, accurate 4.9 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20 and n=291 residents of St. Thomas, accurate 5.7 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20.





St. Thomas



Making the City of London a better place - Tracking

Q – If you had one piece of advice to make the City of London a better place, what would that advice be? [OPEN]

	2023 (n=400)	2021 (n=403)	2019 (n=501)
Solutions for homelessness/supporting low income persons	21.6%	6.7%	8.7%
Improved infrastructure/roadways	19.1%	14.8%	25.1%
Improved public transit	10.6%	8.0%	16.6%
Improved housing/more affordable housing	9.4%	6.2%	1.8%
Better construction schedule/better construction management	5.4%	-	-
More green space/parks/recreational activities	3.9%	5.8%	4.0%
Improvements to downtown area	3.8%	8.5%	6.2%
Unsure	3.5%	25.7%	16.1%
Improved local government	3.1%	2.7%	7.4%
Be kinder/more inclusive/welcoming/more accessible	2.8%	1.3%	-
Increased law enforcement	2.7%	2.6%	2.4%

Source: Nanos Research, RDD dual frame random telephone survey, August 2^{nd} to 5^{th} , 2023, n=400 residents of London, accurate 4.9 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20..





2010



Making the City of St. Thomas a better place - Tracking

2023

Q – If you had one piece of advice to make the City of St. Thomas a better place, what would that advice be? [OPEN]

16.2% 6.3%	
6.3%	
3.8%	
29.0%	
5.9%	
3.1%	
6.2%	
-	
2.4%	
4.6%	
3.8%	
	2.4% 4.6%

Source: Nanos Research, RDD dual frame random telephone survey, August 2nd to 5th, 2023, n=291 residents of St. Thomas, accurate 5.7 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20.



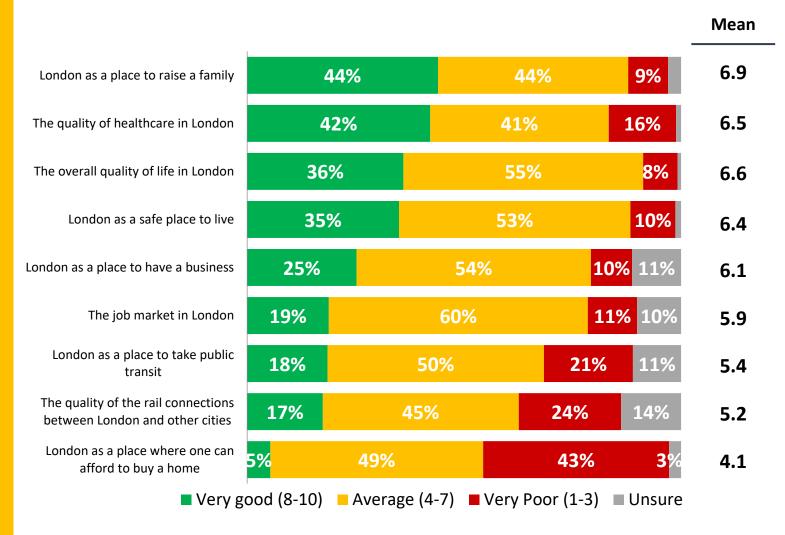


2021

Over four in ten residents of the City of London rate it as a very good

place to raise a family and rate the quality of healthcare as very good. Over one in three residents say that London has a very good quality of life and is a very safe place to live.

Rating aspects of the City of London



^{*}Weighted to the true population proportion.

Source: Nanos Research, RDD dual frame random telephone survey, August 2nd to 5th, 2023, n=411 residents of London, accurate 4.9 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20.





Q - How would you rate the City of London on the following where 1 is a very poor rating and 10 is a very good rating. [RANDOMIZE]

^{*}Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

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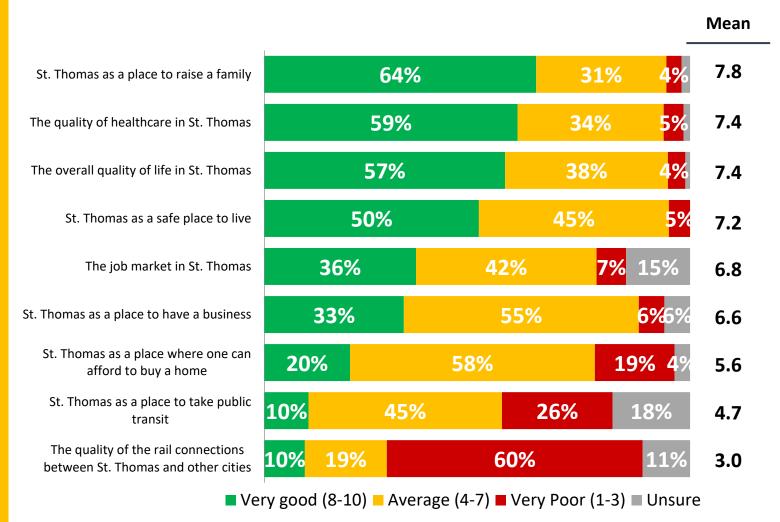
Over six in ten residents of St.

Thomas rate the city as a very good place to raise a family. Over half of residents would also rate St.

Thomas somewhere with very good quality of healthcare services, quality of life, and a safe place to live.

Q - How would you rate the City of St. Thomas on the following where 1 is a very poor rating and 10 is a very good rating. [RANDOMIZE]

Rating aspects of the City of St. Thomas



^{*}Weighted to the true population proportion.

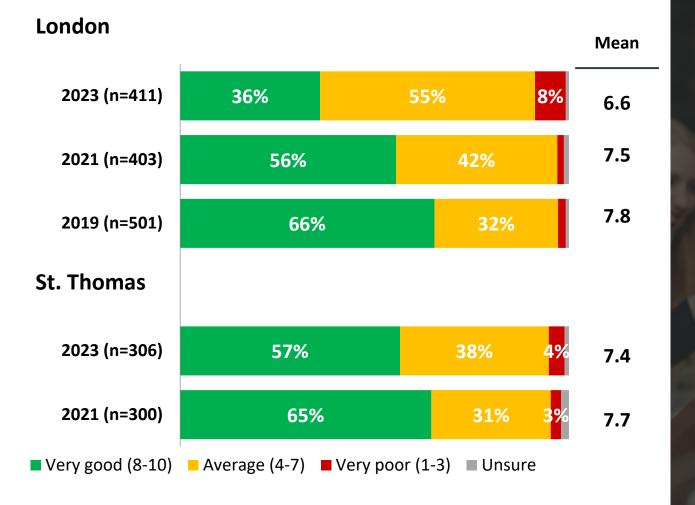
Source: Nanos Research, RDD dual frame random telephone survey, August 2nd to 5th, 2023, n=306 residents of St. Thomas, accurate 5.6 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20.





^{*}Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.









Q - How would you rate the City of London on the following where 1 is a very poor rating and 10 is a very good rating. [RANDOMIZE] **The overall quality of life in London**

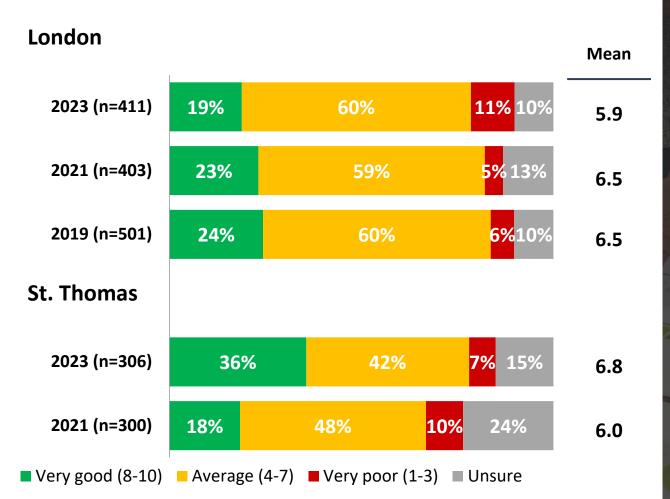






^{*}Weighted to the true population proportion.

^{*}Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.



Q - How would you rate the City of London on the following where 1 is a very poor rating and 10 is a very good rating. [RANDOMIZE] **The job market in London/St. Thomas**



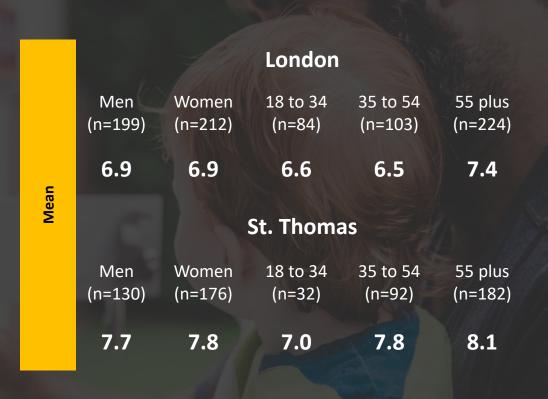


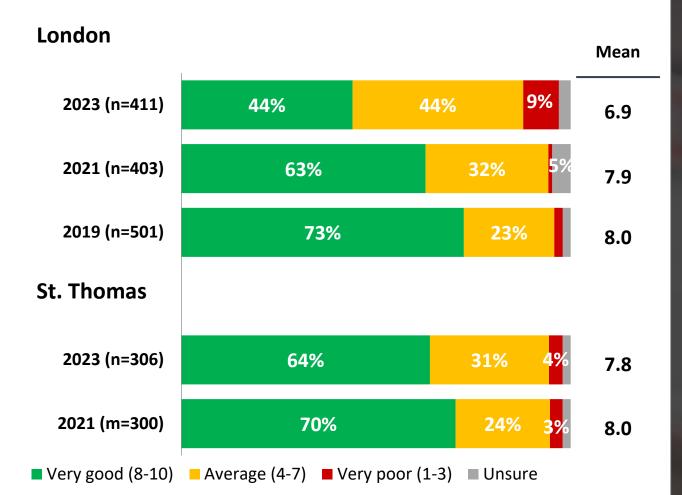


^{*}Weighted to the true population proportion.

^{*}Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.







Q - How would you rate the City of London on the following where 1 is a very poor rating and 10 is a very good rating. [RANDOMIZE] London/St. Thomas as a place to raise a family



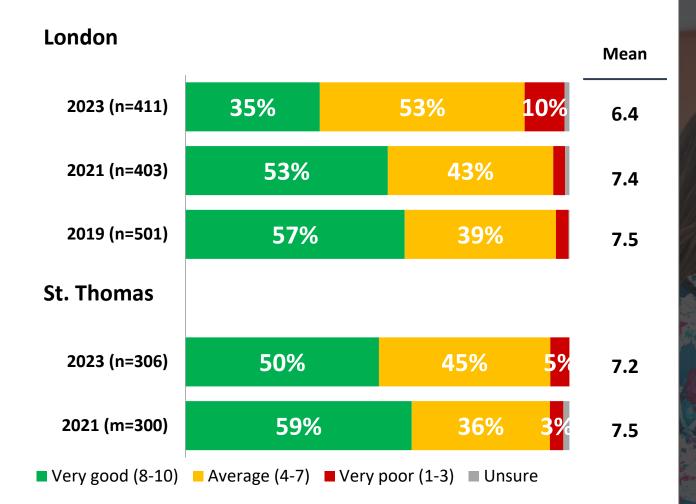


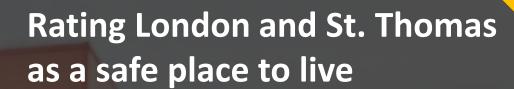


^{*}Weighted to the true population proportion.

^{*}Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.









Q - How would you rate the City of London on the following where 1 is a very poor rating and 10 is a very good rating. [RANDOMIZE] London/St. Thomas as a safe place to live



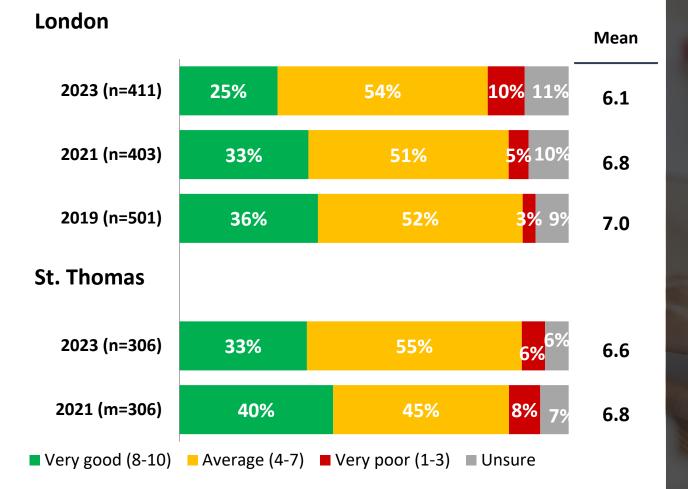




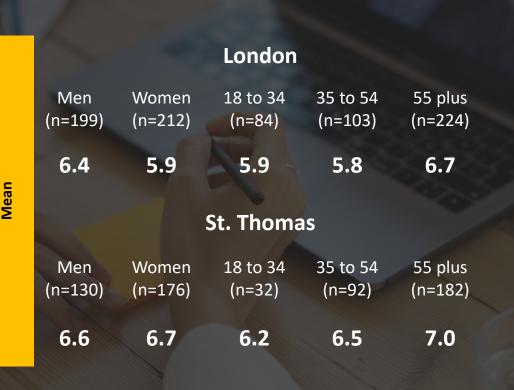
^{*}Weighted to the true population proportion.

^{*}Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.





Rating London and St. Thomas as a place to have a business



Q - How would you rate the City of London on the following where 1 is a very poor rating and 10 is a very good rating. [RANDOMIZE] London/St. Thomas as a place to have a business







^{*}Weighted to the true population proportion.

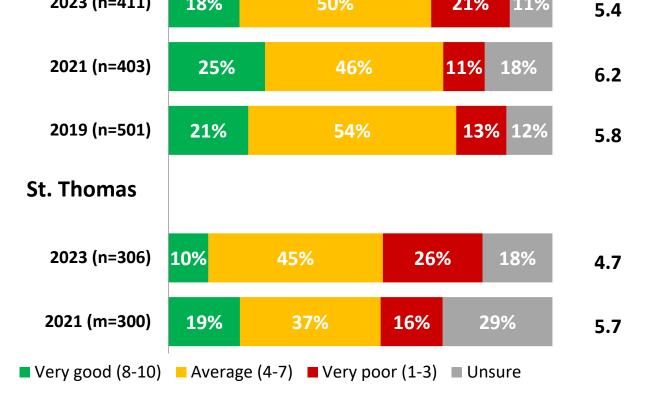
^{*}Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

2023 (n=411)

18%



3.9



50%

21%

Q - How would you rate the City of London on the following where 1 is a very poor rating and 10 is a very good rating. [RANDOMIZE] London/St. Thomas as a place to take public transit

Source: Nanos Research, RDD dual frame random telephone survey, August 2nd to 5th, 2023, n=411 residents of London, accurate 4.8 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20 and n=306 residents of St. Thomas, accurate 5.6 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20.

Mean



4.9

4.5



4.6

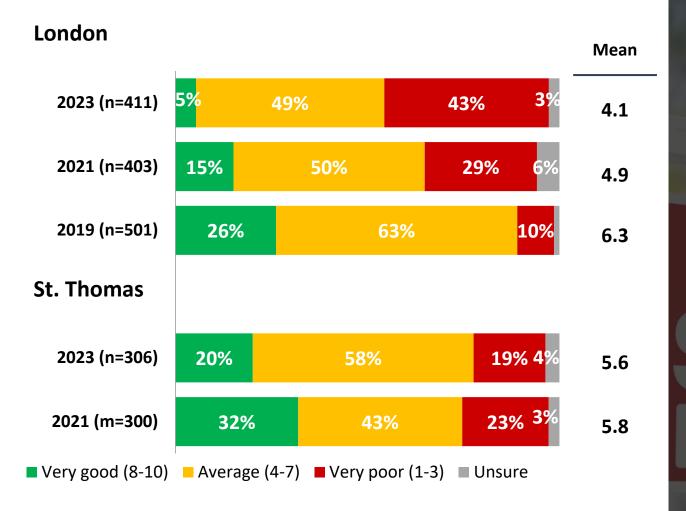


5.3

^{*}Weighted to the true population proportion.

^{*}Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.





Rating London and St. Thomas as a place where one can afford to buy a home



Q - How would you rate the City of London on the following where 1 is a very poor rating and 10 is a very good rating. [RANDOMIZE] London/St. Thomas as a place where one can afford to buy a home



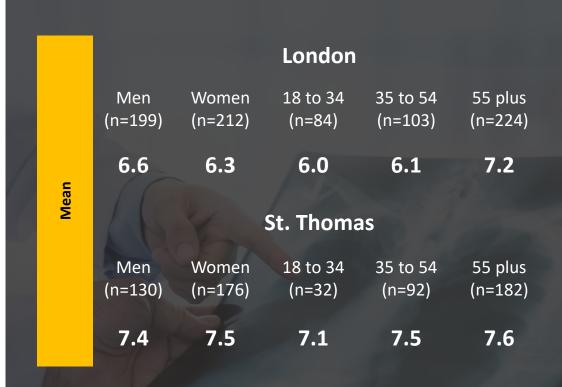


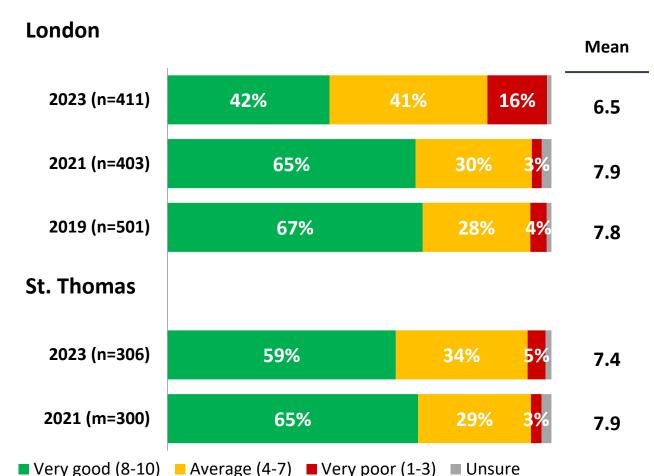


^{*}Weighted to the true population proportion.

^{*}Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

Rating the quality of healthcare in London and St. Thomas





Q - How would you rate the City of London on the following where 1 is a very poor rating and 10 is a very good rating. [RANDOMIZE] **The quality of healthcare in London/St.**Thomas



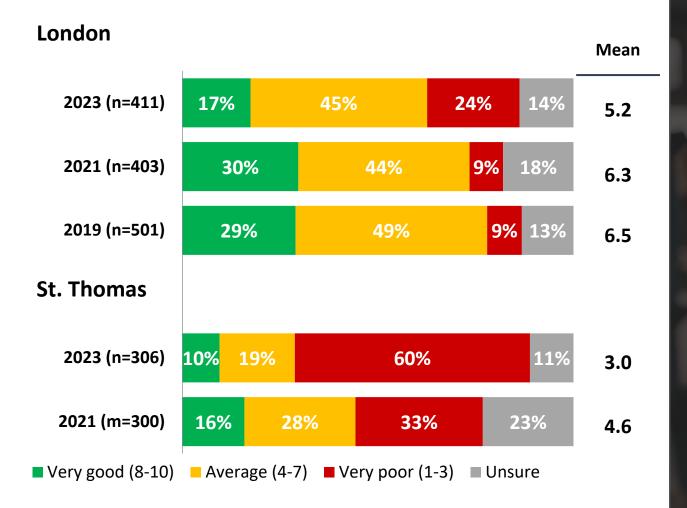




^{*}Weighted to the true population proportion.

^{*}Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.





Rating the quality of rail connections between London and St. Thomas and other cities

			London			
	Men (n=199)	Women (n=212)	18 to 34 (n=84)	35 to 54 (n=103)	55 plus (n=224)	
<u></u>	5.3	5.2	5.5	4.9	5.3	
Mean	St. Thomas					
	Men (n=130)	Women (n=176)	18 to 34 (n=32)	35 to 54 (n=92)	55 plus (n=182)	
	2.9	3.2	2.9	3.1	3.0	

Q - How would you rate the City of London on the following where 1 is a very poor rating and 10 is a very good rating. [RANDOMIZE] The quality of rail connections between London/St. Thomas and other cities







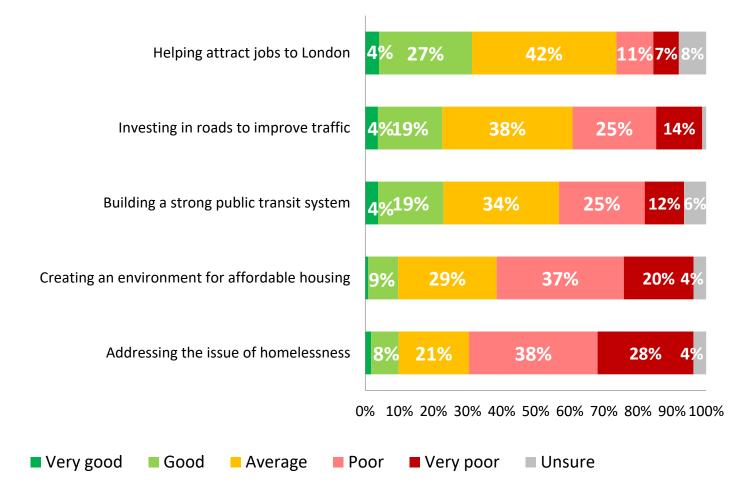
^{*}Weighted to the true population proportion.

^{*}Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.



Q – Would you say that municipal leaders do a very good, good, average, poor or very poor job at supporting the following. [RANDOMIZE]

Rating the performance of municipal leaders in London



^{*}Weighted to the true population proportion.

Source: Nanos Research, RDD dual frame random telephone survey, August 2nd to 5th, 2023, n=411 residents of London, accurate 4.8 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20.

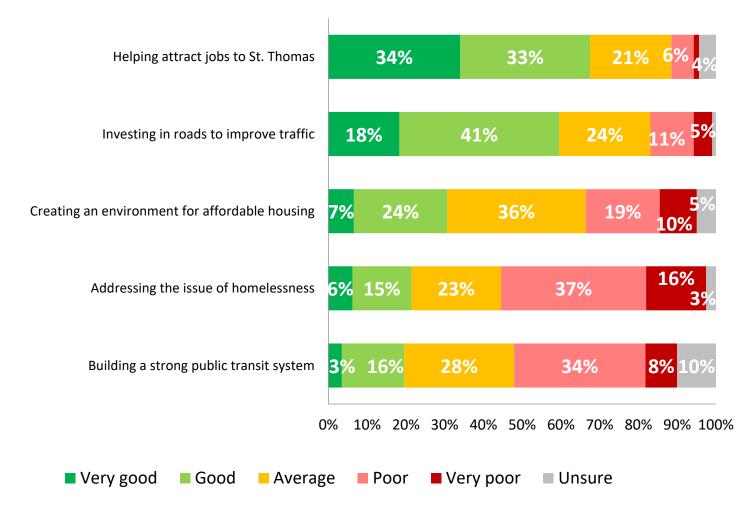


^{*}Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

Almost seven in ten residents of St. Thomas say that municipal leaders do a good or very good job helping attract jobs to St. Thomas. Almost six in ten would say municipal leaders do a good or very good job investing in roads to improve traffic.

Q – Would you say that municipal leaders do a very good, good, average, poor or very poor job at supporting the following. [RANDOMIZE]

Rating the performance of municipal leaders in St. Thomas

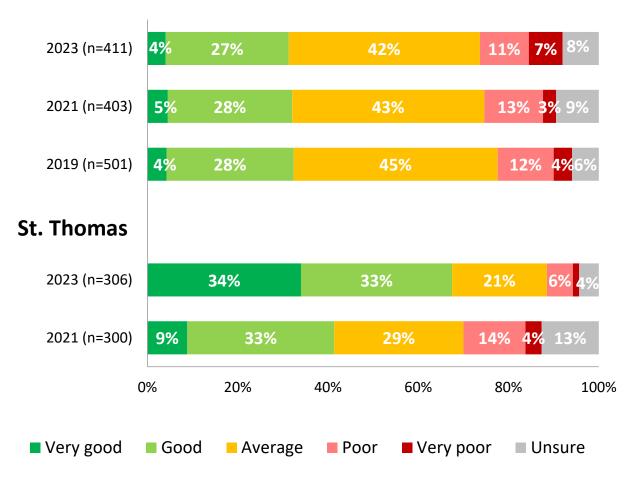


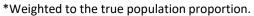
^{*}Weighted to the true population proportion.

Source: Nanos Research, RDD dual frame random telephone survey, August 2nd to 5th, 2023, n=306 residents of St. Thomas, accurate 5.6 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20.



^{*}Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.



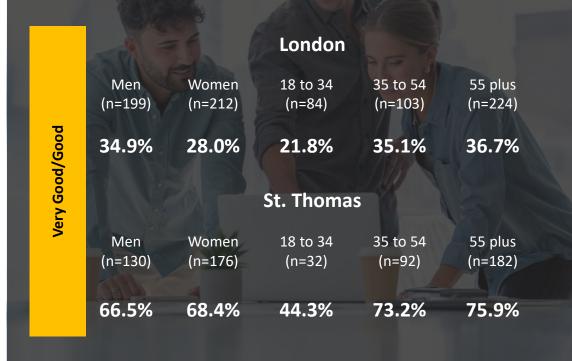


^{*}Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

Q – Would you say that municipal leaders do a very good, good, average, poor or very poor job at supporting the following. [RANDOMIZE] **Helping attract jobs to London/St. Thomas**

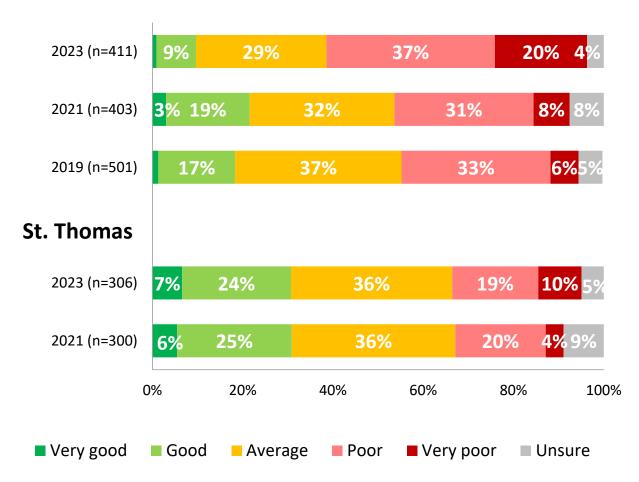
Source: Nanos Research, RDD dual frame random telephone survey, August 2nd to 5th, 2023, n=411 residents of London, accurate 4.9 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20 and n=306 residents of St. Thomas, accurate 5.7 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20.

Municipal leaders helping attract jobs to London and St. Thomas









^{*}Weighted to the true population proportion.

Q – Would you say that municipal leaders do a very good, good, average, poor or very poor job at supporting the following. [RANDOMIZE]

Creating an environment for affordable housing

Source: Nanos Research, RDD dual frame random telephone survey, August 2nd to 5th, 2023, n=411 residents of London, accurate 4.9 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20 and n=306 residents of St. Thomas, accurate 5.7 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20.

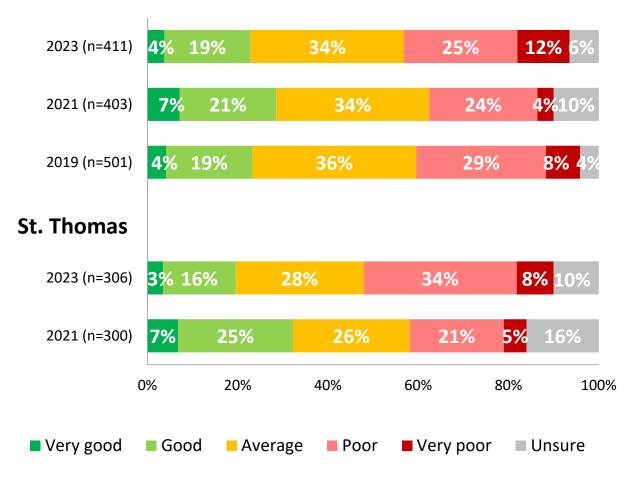
Municipal leaders creating an environment for affordable housing in London and St. Thomas

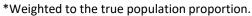






^{*}Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

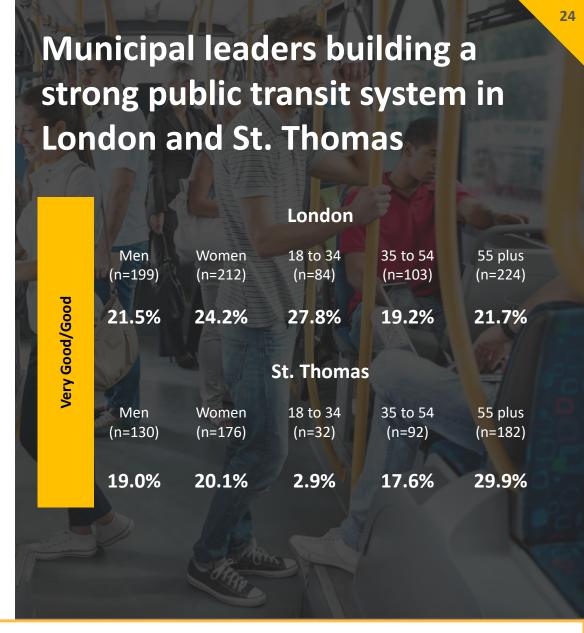




^{*}Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

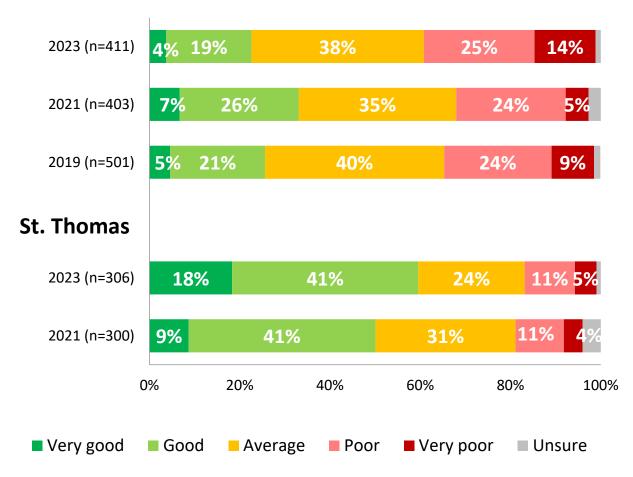
Q – Would you say that municipal leaders do a very good, good, average, poor or very poor job at supporting the following. [RANDOMIZE]

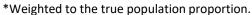
Building a strong public transit system











^{*}Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

Improving traffic by investing in roads

Q – Would you say that municipal leaders do a very good, good, average, poor or very poor job at supporting the following. [RANDOMIZE]

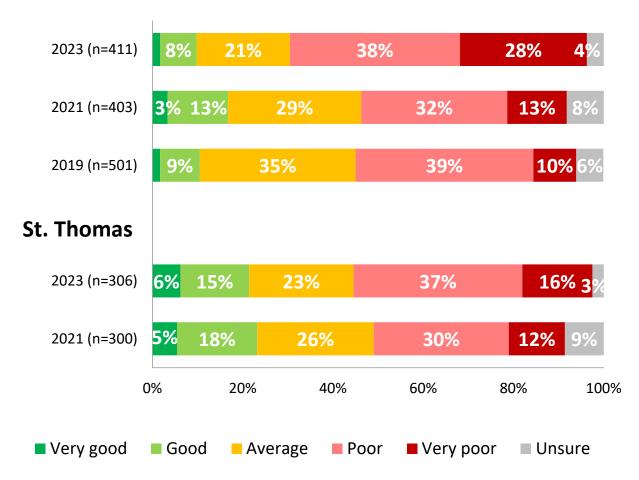
Source: Nanos Research, RDD dual frame random telephone survey, August 2nd to 5th, 2023, n=411 residents of London, accurate 4.9 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20 and n=306 residents of St. Thomas, accurate 5.7 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20.

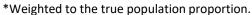
Municipal leaders improving traffic by investing in roads in London and St. Thomas











^{*}Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

Q – Would you say that municipal leaders do a very good, good, average, poor or very poor job at supporting the following. [RANDOMIZE]

Addressing homelessness

Source: Nanos Research, RDD dual frame random telephone survey, August 2nd to 5th, 2023, n=411 residents of London, accurate 4.9 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20 and n=306 residents of St. Thomas, accurate 5.7 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20.

Municipal leaders addressing homelessness in London and St. Thomas



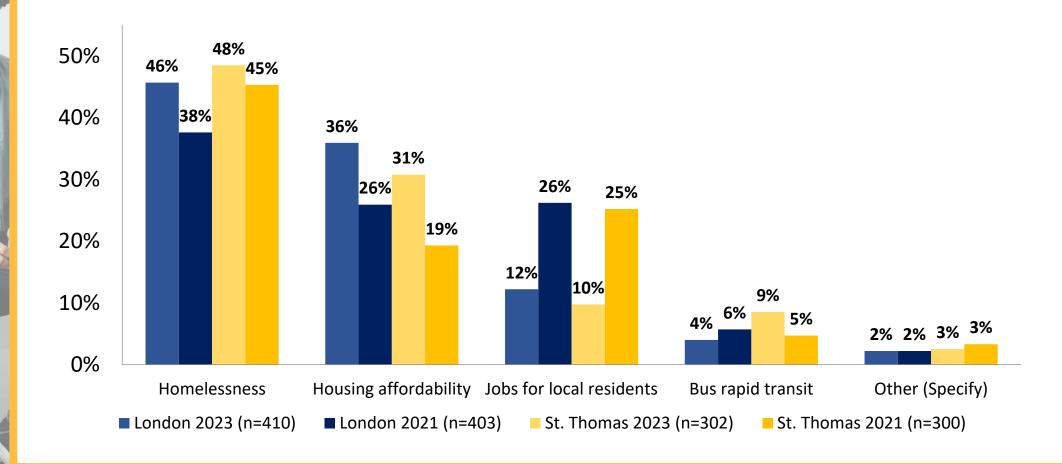






Community issues of concern – First ranked

Q – Please rank the following community issues in terms of how concerned you are personally, where 1 is your biggest concern, 2 is your second biggest concern, 3 is your third biggest concern and so on. [RANDOMIZE]







Community issues of concern – London

Q – Please rank the following community issues in terms of how concerned you are personally, where 1 is your biggest concern, 2 is your second biggest concern, 3 is your third biggest concern and so on. [RANDOMIZE]

	First Ranked (n=410)	Second Ranked (n=396)	Ranked (n=384)	Ranked (n=341)
	45.7%	27.2%	17.6%	9.6%
lity	35.9%	38.0%	18.0%	6.7%
lents	12.2%	18.8%	38.4%	28.4%
	4.0%	15.0%	25.0%	54.6%
	0.8%	-	-	-
	1.1%	1.0%	0.8%	0.6%
	0.3%	-	0.4%	_

Source: Nanos Research, RDD dual frame random telephone survey, August 2nd to 5th, 2023, n=410 residents of London, accurate 4.8 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20.



© NANOS RESEARCH Homelessness Housing affordabil Responses Jobs for local resid Bus rapid transit Other responses Unsure Drugs/addition

Community issues of concern – St. Thomas

First

Q – Please rank the following community issues in terms of how concerned you are personally, where 1 is your biggest concern, 2 is your second biggest concern, 3 is your third biggest concern and so on. [RANDOMIZE]

Second

	Ranked (n=302)	Ranked (n=294)	Ranked (n=272)	Ranked (n=244)	
	48.5%	25.2%	17.3%	7.5%	
ility	30.8%	35.6%	23.8%	7.1%	
dents	9.7%	24.3%	34.1%	32.1%	
	8.5%	12.9%	23.3%	51.0%	
	1.7%	1.6%	0.7%	0.9%	
	0.5%	-	-	-	
	0.4%	0.4%	0.8%	1.4%	

Source: Nanos Research, RDD dual frame random telephone survey, August 2nd to 5th, 2023, n=302 residents of St. Thomas, accurate 5.6 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20.

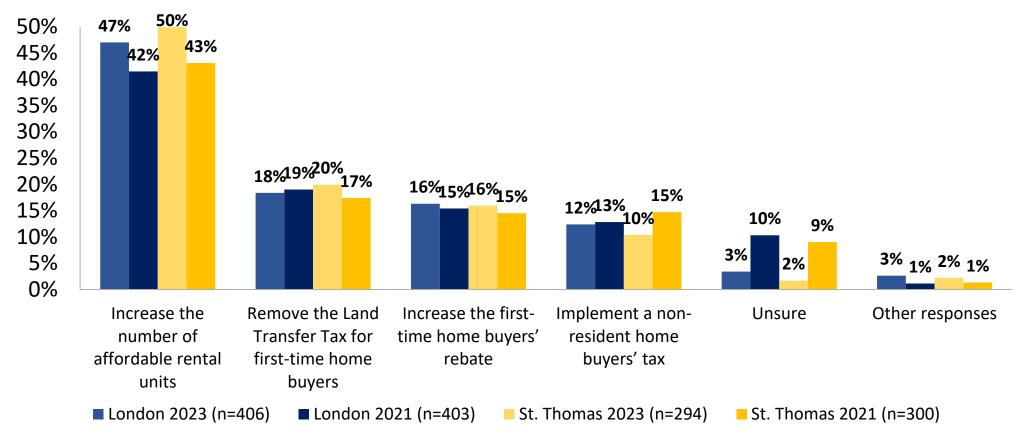


Third

Fourth

Effectiveness of housing affordability policies in London and St. Thomas – First ranked

Q – Thinking of housing affordability, please rank the effectiveness of the following policies as potential solutions where 1 would be the most effective, 2 the second most effective, 3 the third most effective and so on. [RANDOMIZE]







Fourth



Effectiveness of housing affordability policies – London

Q – Thinking of housing affordability, please rank the effectiveness of the following policies as potential solutions where 1 would be the most effective, 2 the second most effective, 3 the third most effective and so on. [RANDOMIZE]

Second

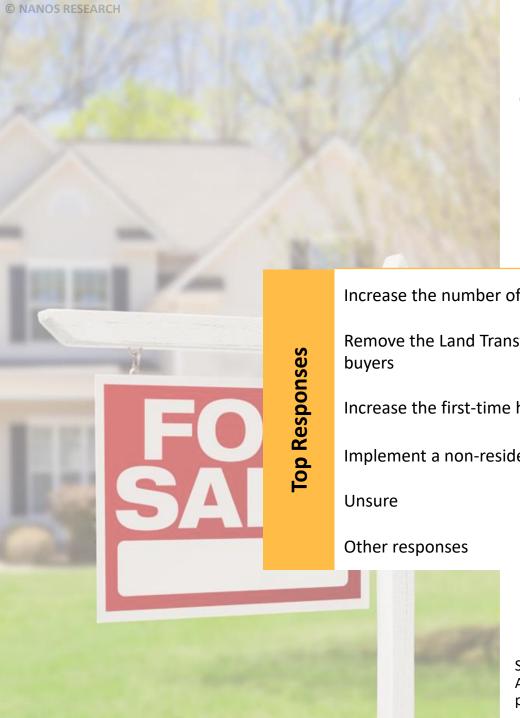
Third

	First Ranked (n=406)	Ranked (n=357)	Ranked (n=338)	Ranked (n=308)
Increase the number of affordable rental units	47.0%	17.5%	19.5%	14.7%
Remove the Land Transfer Tax for first-time home buyers	18.4%	34.7%	27.7%	19.5%
Increase the first-time home buyers' rebate	16.3%	27.9%	30.5%	22.5%
Implement a non-resident home buyers' tax	12.4%	18.5%	20.8%	43.0%
Unsure	3.4%	0.2%	-	-
Other responses	2.6%	1.2%	1.5%	0.3%

Source: Nanos Research, RDD dual frame random telephone survey, August 2nd to 5th, 2023, n=406 residents of London, accurate 4.9 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20.



Fourth



Effectiveness of housing affordability policies – St. Thomas

Q – Thinking of housing affordability, please rank the effectiveness of the following policies as potential solutions where 1 would be the most effective, 2 the second most effective, 3 the third most effective and so on. [RANDOMIZE]

Second

	(n=294)	Ranked (n=264)	Ranked (n=242)	Ranked (n=215)
Increase the number of affordable rental units	49.9%	16.2%	19.0%	13.4%
Remove the Land Transfer Tax for first-time home buyers	19.9%	28.1%	31.1%	18.8%
Increase the first-time home buyers' rebate	16.0%	32.7%	27.5%	20.6%
Implement a non-resident home buyers' tax	10.4%	21.4%	21.8%	45.7%
Unsure	1.7%	-	-	-
Other responses	1.5%	1.5%	0.6%	1.6%

First Ranked

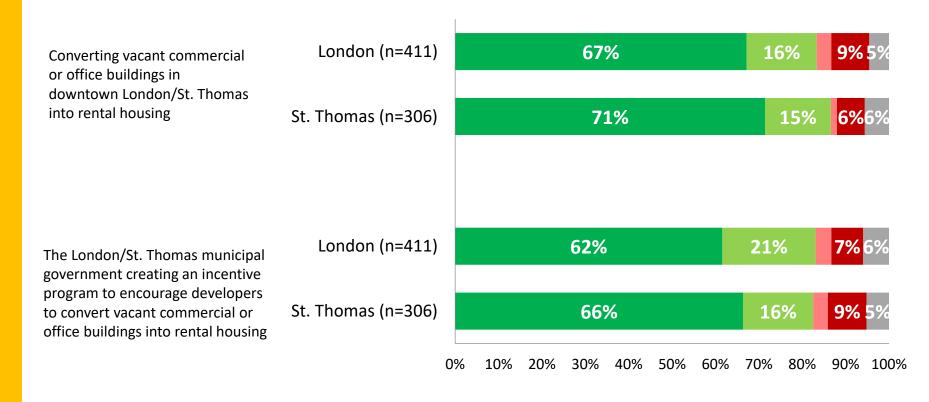
Source: Nanos Research, RDD dual frame random telephone survey, August 2nd to 5th, 2023, n=294 residents of St. Thomas, accurate 5.7 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20.



Third



Converting commercial buildings to residential buildings



■ Support ■ Somewhat support ■ Somewhat oppose ■ Oppose ■ Unsure

Q – Do you support, somewhat support, somewhat oppose or oppose the following? [ROTATE]



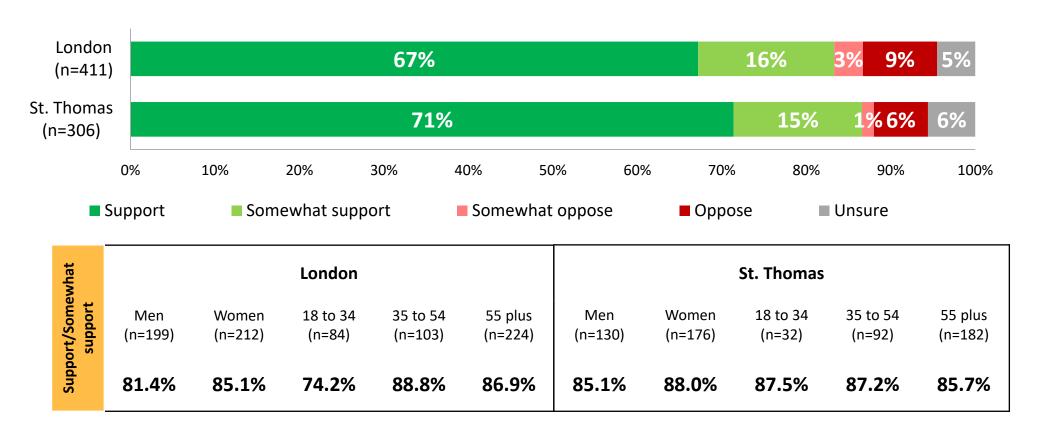
^{*}Weighted to the true population proportion.

^{*}Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

Support for converting vacant commercial or office buildings into rental housing

Q – Do you support, somewhat support, somewhat oppose or oppose the following? [ROTATE]

Converting vacant commercial or office buildings in downtown London/St. Thomas into rental housing



^{*}Weighted to the true population proportion.

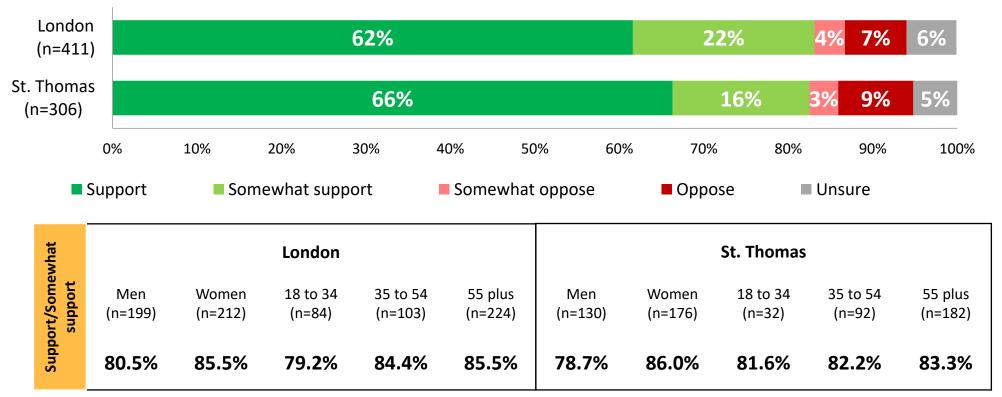


^{*}Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

Support for a government incentive program to encourage developers to convert commercial buildings into rental housing

Q – Do you support, somewhat support, somewhat oppose or oppose the following? [ROTATE]

The London/St. Thomas municipal government creating an incentive program to encourage developers to convert vacant commercial or office buildings into rental housing



^{*}Weighted to the true population proportion.

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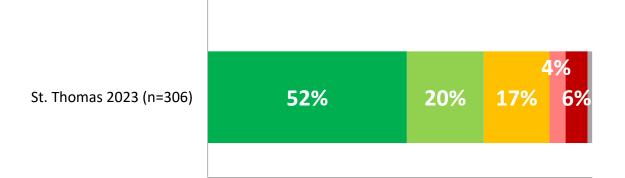
Source: Nanos Research, RDD dual frame random telephone survey, August 2nd to 5th, 2023, n=411 residents of London, accurate 4.8 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20 and n=306 residents of St. Thomas, accurate 5.6 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20.



^{*}Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

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London 2023 (n=411) 50% 19% 16% 7%



20%



40%

60%

80%

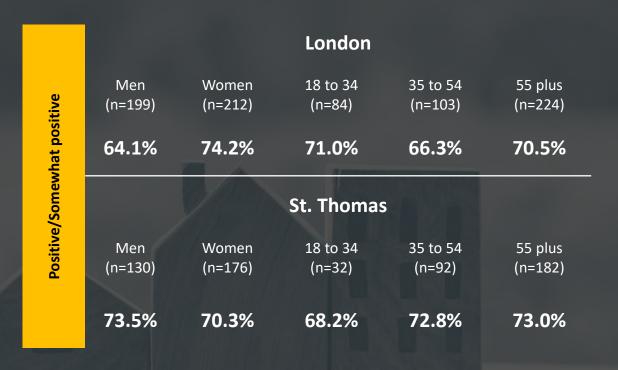
100%

Q - Do you have a positive, somewhat positive, neutral, somewhat negative or negative impression of rent-to-own housing?

0%

Source: Nanos Research, RDD dual frame random telephone survey, August 2nd to 5th, 2023, n=411 residents of London, accurate 4.8 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20 and n=306 residents of St. Thomas, accurate 5.6 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20.

Impression of rent-to-own housing

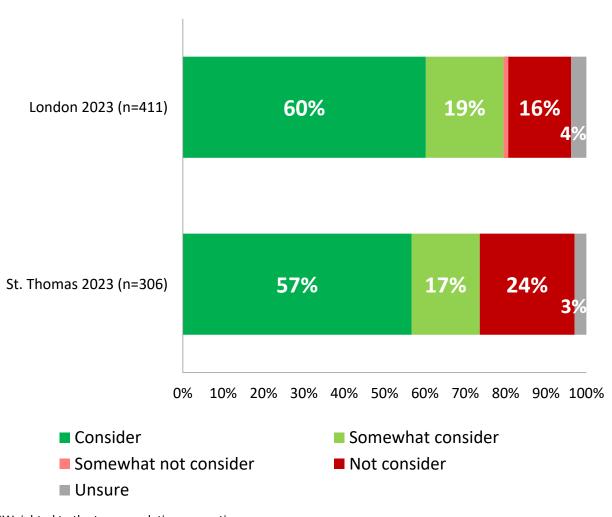




^{*}Weighted to the true population proportion.

^{*}Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.





Willingness to consider a rent-toown housing agreement



*Weighted to the true population proportion.
*Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

to-own agreement?

Q – If you were renting, would you consider, somewhat consider, somewhat not consider or not consider a rent-

Source: Nanos Research, RDD dual frame random telephone survey, August 2nd to 5th, 2023, n=411 residents of London, accurate 4.8 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20 and n=306 residents of St. Thomas, accurate 5.6 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20.

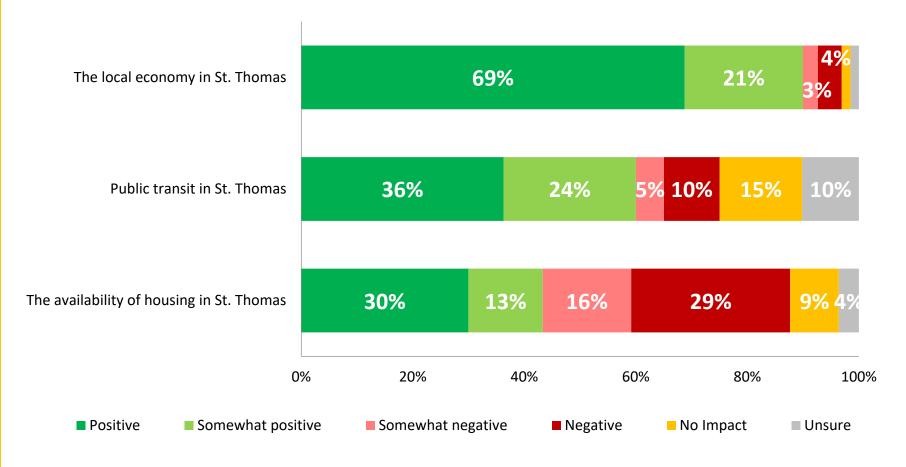


39

Nine in ten residents of St. Thomas agree that the new Volkswagen plant will have a somewhat positive or positive impact on the local economy.

Q - Do you think the Volkswagen plant will have a positive, somewhat positive, somewhat negative, negative or no impact on the following? [RANDOMIZE] [ST. THOMAS RESIDENTS ONLY]

Potential impacts of new Volkswagen plant on the City of St. Thomas



^{*}Weighted to the true population proportion.

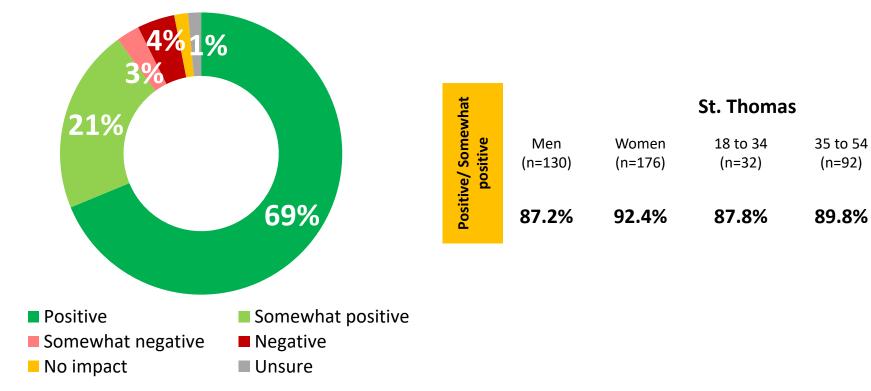
Source: Nanos Research, RDD dual frame random telephone survey, August 2nd to 5th, 2023, n=306 residents of St. Thomas, accurate 5.6 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20.



^{*}Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

Impact on the local economy

Q - As you may know, Volkswagen announced it will open a new electric vehicle battery plant in St. Thomas by 2027. The plant is expected to employ up to 3,000 people and lead to the creation of an additional few thousand jobs in the area. Do you think the Volkswagen plant will have a positive, somewhat positive, somewhat negative, negative or no impact on the following? [RANDOMIZE][ST. THOMAS RESIDENTS ONLY] **The local economy in St. Thomas**



^{*}Weighted to the true population proportion.

Source: Nanos Research, RDD dual frame random telephone survey, August 2nd to 5th, 2023, n=306 residents of St. Thomas, accurate 5.6 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20.





357616750 0.2483476170 0.2483476170 0.255217570 0.255217570 0.2394521820 0.2394521820

55 plus

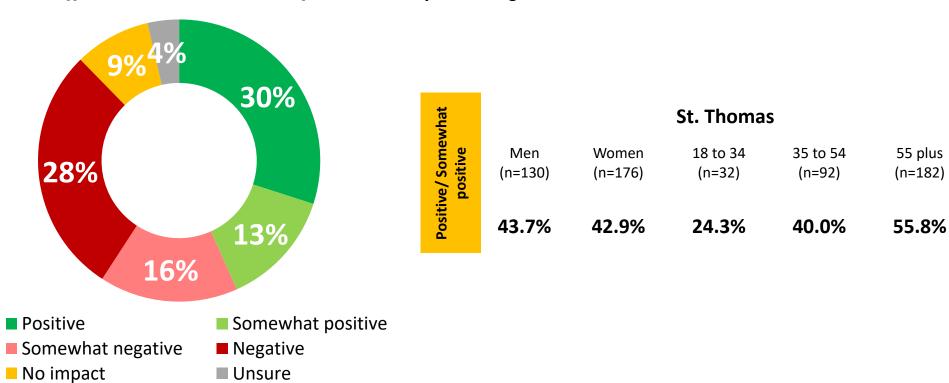
(n=182)

91.3%

^{*}Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

Impact on housing availability

Q - As you may know, Volkswagen announced it will open a new electric vehicle battery plant in St. Thomas by 2027. The plant is expected to employ up to 3,000 people and lead to the creation of an additional few thousand jobs in the area. Do you think the Volkswagen plant will have a positive, somewhat positive, somewhat negative, negative or no impact on the following? [RANDOMIZE][ST. THOMAS RESIDENTS ONLY] **The availability of housing in St. Thomas**



^{*}Weighted to the true population proportion.

Source: Nanos Research, RDD dual frame random telephone survey, August 2nd to 5th, 2023, n=306 residents of St. Thomas, accurate 5.6 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20.





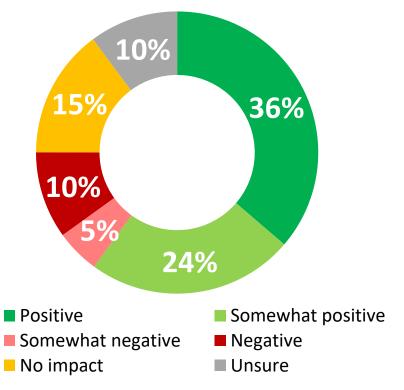


^{*}Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

Impact on public transit

Q - As you may know, Volkswagen announced it will open a new electric vehicle battery plant in St. Thomas by 2027. The plant is expected to employ up to 3,000 people and lead to the creation of an additional few thousand jobs in the area. Do you think the Volkswagen plant will have a positive, somewhat positive, somewhat negative, negative or no impact on the following? [RANDOMIZE][ST. THOMAS RESIDENTS ONLY] **Public transport in St. Thomas**

Positive/Somewhat



			St. Thomas	S
positive	Men (n=130)	Women (n=176)	18 to 34 (n=32)	35 to 54 (n=92)
	53.5%	65.9%	63.9%	54.2%

Source: Nanos Research, RDD dual frame random telephone survey, August 2nd to 5th, 2023, n=306 residents of St. Thomas, accurate 5.6 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20.







55 plus

(n=182)

62.0%

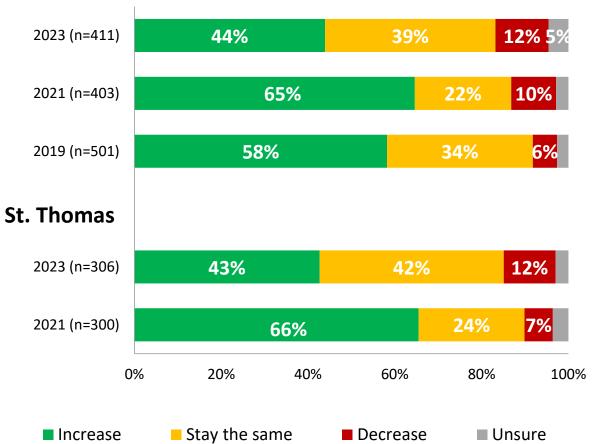
^{*}Weighted to the true population proportion.

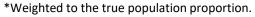
^{*}Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.



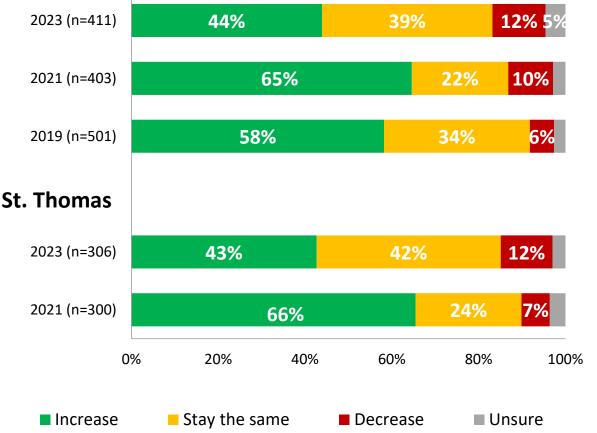
Value of real estate

London





^{*}Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.



London Men Women 18 to 34 35 to 54 55 plus (n=212)(n=103)(n=224)(n=199)(n=84)49.3% 39.0% 52.0% 40.1% 39.9% Increase St. Thomas Men Women 18 to 34 35 to 54 55 plus (n=130)(n=176)(n=32)(n=92)(n=182)41.3% 43.9% 38.0% 40.2% 41.6%

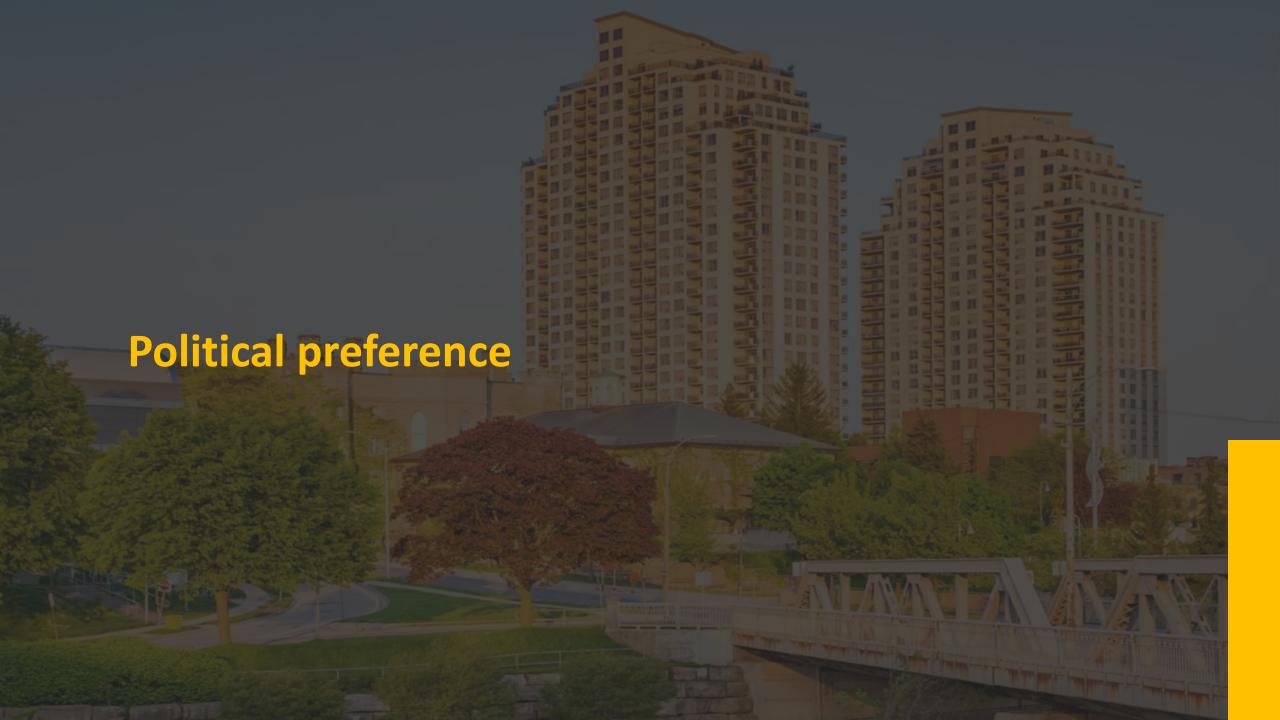
Source: Nanos Research, RDD dual frame random telephone survey, August 2nd to 5th, 2023, n=411 residents of London, accurate 4.8 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20 and n=306 residents of St. Thomas, accurate 5.6 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20.





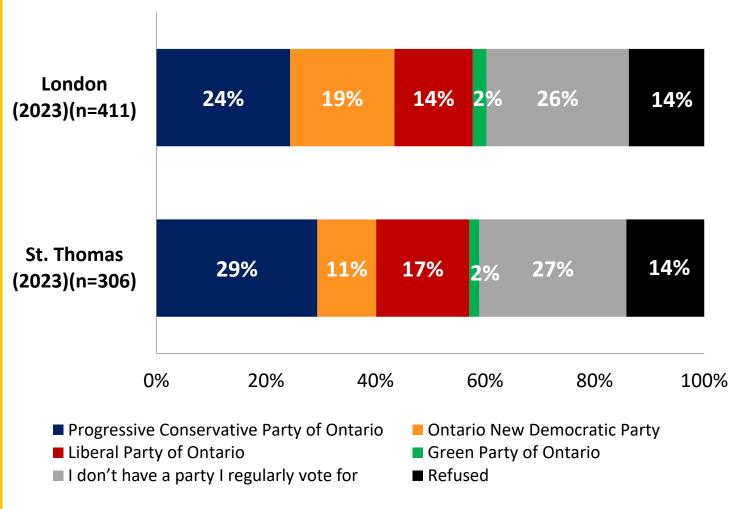


Q - In the next six months, do you believe that the value of real estate in your neighborhood will increase, stay the same or decrease?



One in four residents of both London and St. Thomas say that in they do not have a regular political party that they vote for.

Voting for a provincial political party



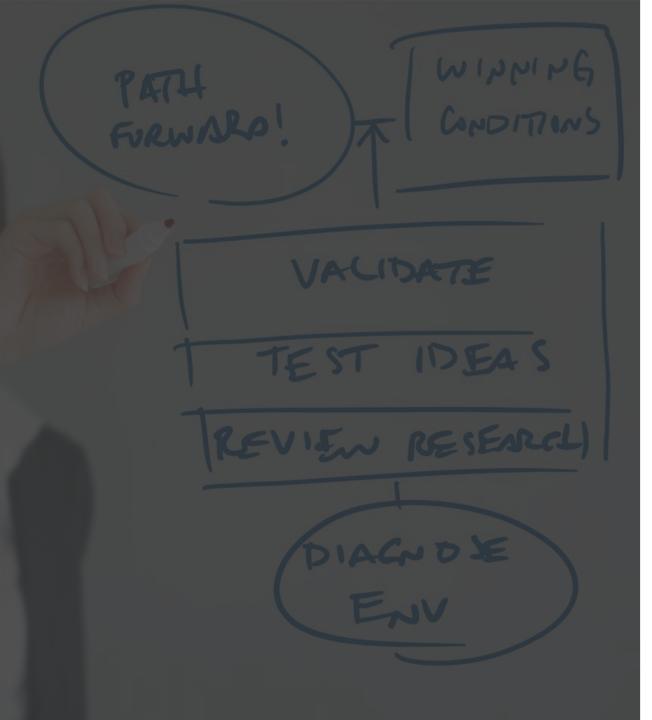
^{*}Weighted to the true population proportion.

Source: Nanos Research, RDD dual frame random telephone survey, August 2nd to 5th, 2023, n=411 residents of London, accurate 4.8 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20 and n=306 residents of St. Thomas, accurate 5.6 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20.



Q – Thinking of provincial elections, which Ontario provincial political party do you usually vote for? [RANDOMIZE]

^{*}Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.



Nanos conducted an RDD dual frame (land- and cell-lines) random telephone survey of 411 residents of the City of London and 306 residents of the City of St. Thomas, 18 years of age or older, between August 2nd and 5th, 2023. Participants were randomly recruited by telephone using live agents and administered a survey. The results were statistically checked and weighted by age and gender using the latest Census information and the sample is geographically stratified to be representative of London and St. Thomas.

Individuals were randomly called using random digit dialling with a maximum of five call backs.

The margin of error for a random survey of 411 residents of London is ± 4.8 percentage points, 19 times out of 20 and the margin of error for a random survey of 306 residents of St. Thomas is ± 5.6 percentage points, 19 times out of 20.

The research was commissioned by the Ontario Real Estate Association and the London and St. Thomas Association of Realtors and was conducted by Nanos Research.

Note: Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

Element	Description	Element	Description
Research sponsor	Ontario Real Estate Association and the London and St. Thomas Association of Realtors	Weighting of Data	The results were weighted by age and gender using the latest Census information (2021) and the sample is geographically stratified to ensure
Population and Final Sample Size	411 residents of London and 306 residents of St. Thomas.		a distribution across London and St. Thomas. See tables for full weighting disclosure
Source of Sample	Dynata	Screening	Screening ensured potential respondents did not work in the market research industry, in the advertising industry, in the media or a political
Type of Sample	Probability	Screening	party prior to administering the survey to ensure the integrity of the data.
Margin of Error	London: ± 4.8 percentage points, 19 times out of 20. St. Thomas: ± 5.6 percentage points, 19 times out of 20.	Excluded Demographics	Individuals younger than 18 years old; individuals without land or cell lines could not participate.
Mode of Survey	Telephone survey		
Sampling Method Base	The sample included both land- and cell-lines RDD (Random Digit Dialed) across London and St. Thomas.	Stratification	By age and gender using the latest Census information (2021) and the sample is geographically stratified to be representative of London and St. Thomas.
Demographics (Captured)	London and St. Thomas; Men and Women; 18 years and older. Six digit postal code was used to validate geography.	Estimated Response Rate	Four percent, consistent with industry norms.
Fieldwork/Validation	Individuals were contacted via telephone.	Question Order	Question order in the preceding report reflects the order in which they appeared in the original questionnaire.
Number of Calls	Maximum of five call backs to those recruited.	Question Content	All questions asked are contained in the report.
Time of Calls	Individuals recruited were called between 12-5:30 pm and 6:30-9:30pm local time for the respondent.		The questions in the preceding report are written exactly as they were
Field Dates	August 2 nd to 5 th , 2023.	Question Wording	asked to individuals.
Language of Survey	The survey was conducted in English.	Research/Data Collection Supplier	Nanos Research
Standards	Nanos Research is a member of the Canadian Research Insights Council (CRIC) and confirms that this research fully complies with all CRIC Standards including the CRIC Public Opinion Research Standards and Disclosure Requirements. https://canadianresearchinsightscouncil.ca/standards/	Contact	Contact Nanos Research for more information or with any concerns or questions. http://www.nanos.co Telephone:(613) 234-4666 ext. 237 Email: info@nanosresearch.com.



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nanos dimap analytika



dimap

This international joint venture between <u>dimap</u> and <u>Nanos</u> brings together top research and data experts from North American and Europe to deliver exceptional data intelligence to clients. The team offers data intelligence services ranging from demographic and sentiment microtargeting; consumer sentiment identification and decision conversion; and, data analytics and profiling for consumer persuasion. www.nanosdimap.com

EthicStratēgies

Ethic Strategies was created by the founding partners of <u>PAA Advisory</u> and the <u>Nanos</u> <u>Research Corporation</u>, both recognized leaders in research, advocacy, and advisory. Ethic provides bespoke strategic counsel, advice, and communications strategies to organizations facing serious issues. <u>www.ethicstrategies.com</u>



NANOS

			Reg	gion	Gen	der		Age	
		-	London	St Thomas	Male	Female	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question 2 - If you had one	Total	Unwgt N	400	291	319	372	111	191	389
piece of advice to make the		Wgt N	391	284	322	353	193	215	267
City of London/City of St. Thomas a better place, what	Improved infrastructure/roadways	%	19.1	9.6	16.5	13.8	13.9	16.9	14.5
would that advice be? [OPEN]	Improvements to downtown area	%	3.8	6.4	5.5	4.3	2.7	5.3	6.2
	More green space/parks/recreational activities	%	3.9	7.1	5.0	5.3	10.1	1.4	4.7
	More jobs/industry	%	2.1	2.1	2.3	1.9	2.9	2.2	1.4
	Better access to public services/shops	%	0.6	3.0	0.2	2.9	3.4	0.4	1.3
	Increased law enforcement	%	2.7	1.0	1.4	2.5	1.6	2.3	2.0
	Solutions for homelessness/supporting low income persons	%	21.6	22.9	20.5	23.6	14.1	23.9	26.5
	Improved local government	%	3.1	1.1	3.2	1.4	0.7	1.6	3.9
	Improved public transit	%	10.6	8.5	11.0	8.5	19.8	7.9	3.8
	Improved housing/more affordable housing	%	9.4	7.1	7.1	9.6	7.2	10.3	7.7
	Improved support for seniors	%	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.9
	Ensure the City grows at a manageable rate/manage immigration	%	2.5	4.0	3.5	2.8	1.6	4.6	3.1
	Support for those with mental health/addiction issues	%	2.2	3.4	1.7	3.5	2.9	3.3	2.1
	Lower taxes	%	1.3	2.4	2.8	0.8	2.0	1.4	1.8
	For people to be kinder/more inclusive/welcoming/more accessible	%	2.8	1.0	2.0	2.1	1.4	3.2	1.5
	Other	%	1.6	2.7	2.3	1.8	2.7	0.4	2.9
	A better construction schedule/better construction management	%	5.4	0.9	3.5	3.5	4.7	2.8	3.2
	Improved healthcare/more hospitals/more doctors	%	0.6	1.3	0.8	0.9	0.0	1.7	0.8
	None/ don't have any/ currently satisfied	%	1.4	6.1	3.4	3.4	0.9	2.8	5.7
	Be more environmentally proactive/do more to help environment	%	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.7	1.2	0.0	0.3
	Improved cleanliness/better waste management	%	1.2	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.6	0.0	1.3
	Unsure	%	3.5	7.9	6.0	4.8	4.4	7.4	4.5



How would you rate the City of London/City of St. Thomas on the following where 1 is a very poor rating and 10 is a very good rating. [RANDOMIZE]

		_	Reg	gion	Gen	der		Age	
			London	St Thomas	Male	Female	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question 3 - The overall	Total	Unwgt N	411	306	329	388	116	195	406
quality of life in London/St.		Wgt N	400	300	333	367	203	219	278
Thomas.		Mean	6.6	7.4	7.0	6.9	6.3	6.8	7.6
		Median	7.0	8.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	8.0
	Very poor (1)	%	1.7	1.6	2.3	1.0	3.3	0.9	1.0
	2	%	3.0	1.4	2.1	2.5	4.1	2.5	0.9
	3	%	3.3	1.1	1.7	2.9	1.6	4.1	1.5
	4	%	5.9	0.8	2.8	4.6	5.3	6.0	0.7
	5	%	9.2	9.1	9.5	8.9	12.9	10.3	5.6
	6	%	15.5	9.6	13.2	12.8	21.0	11.7	8.1
	7	%	24.6	18.7	23.6	20.7	26.1	20.3	20.5
	8	%	22.2	34.4	27.1	27.6	16.1	28.2	35.0
	9	%	10.9	12.6	12.4	11.0	8.2	12.6	13.4
	Very good (10)	%	2.9	9.5	4.9	6.6	1.4	3.4	10.8
	Unsure	%	0.8	1.1	0.4	1.4	0.0	0.0	2.4

How would you rate the City of London/City of St. Thomas on the following where 1 is a very poor rating and 10 is a very good rating. [RANDOMIZE]

		_	Reg	ion	Gen	der		Age	
			London	St Thomas	Male	Female	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question 4 - The job market in	Total	Unwgt N	411	306	329	388	116	195	406
London/St. Thomas.		Wgt N	400	300	333	367	203	219	278
		Mean	5.9	6.8	6.3	6.3	5.6	6.2	7.0
		Median	6.0	7.0	7.0	6.0	6.0	7.0	7.0
	Very poor (1)	%	2.2	1.7	1.8	2.1	2.7	2.8	0.8
	2	%	3.6	0.6	2.4	2.3	4.7	2.2	0.7
	3	%	5.6	4.6	6.8	3.7	7.4	7.5	1.7
	4	%	7.0	3.2	4.2	6.4	7.2	5.1	4.2
	5	%	16.3	10.0	13.4	13.9	18.8	12.9	10.4
	6	%	16.0	10.7	11.4	15.8	19.0	14.2	9.4
	7	%	20.4	18.6	21.2	18.2	18.8	20.8	19.3
	8	%	13.0	22.6	19.4	15.0	10.5	16.7	22.3
	9	%	3.7	4.3	4.8	3.1	0.0	5.4	5.7
	Very good (10)	%	2.1	8.7	4.1	5.7	3.1	4.1	7.0
	Unsure	%	10.1	15.0	10.5	13.8	7.9	8.3	18.5

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How would you rate the City of London/City of St. Thomas on the following where 1 is a very poor rating and 10 is a very good rating. [RANDOMIZE]

		_	Reg	gion	Gen	der		Age	
		_	London	St Thomas	Male	Female	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question 5 – London/St.	Total	Unwgt N	411	306	329	388	116	195	406
Thomas as a place to raise a		Wgt N	400	300	333	367	203	219	278
family.		Mean	6.9	7.8	7.2	7.3	6.7	7.1	7.8
		Median	7.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	7.0	8.0	8.0
	Very poor (1)	%	1.9	1.2	1.8	1.5	2.6	1.6	1.0
	2	%	3.1	0.6	3.1	1.0	2.1	3.2	1.1
	3	%	4.1	1.7	2.5	3.6	3.3	4.0	2.3
	4	%	5.1	2.0	3.6	3.9	7.7	2.6	1.8
	5	%	6.6	3.4	3.6	6.7	1.9	9.0	4.6
	6	%	11.8	8.5	10.9	9.9	19.6	8.3	5.3
	7	%	20.4	16.7	18.4	19.1	22.8	20.2	14.7
	8	%	25.0	31.8	30.4	25.7	23.5	24.7	33.6
	9	%	11.0	15.2	12.4	13.2	6.5	13.3	17.0
	Very good (10)	%	8.0	16.9	10.2	13.3	6.9	10.9	16.1
	Unsure	%	3.0	2.0	3.1	2.1	3.1	2.3	2.4

		_	Reg	ion	Gen	der		Age	
			London	St Thomas	Male	Female	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question 6 - London/St.	Total	Unwgt N	411	306	329	388	116	195	406
Thomas as a safe place to live.		Wgt N	400	300	333	367	203	219	278
		Mean	6.4	7.2	6.9	6.7	6.4	6.6	7.1
		Median	7.0	8.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	8.0
	Very poor (1)	%	1.7	0.5	2.0	0.5	0.7	1.3	1.5
	2	%	5.0	2.6	2.8	5.0	6.7	3.9	2.0
	3	%	3.6	1.9	3.6	2.2	2.4	3.7	2.6
	4	%	4.7	3.9	4.0	4.7	6.7	5.7	1.7
	5	%	12.8	6.8	8.4	12.0	10.5	8.4	11.6
	6	%	16.6	11.4	12.9	15.6	15.3	18.1	10.7
	7	%	19.2	22.5	20.3	20.9	23.9	21.2	17.8
	8	%	23.7	28.2	29.3	22.2	23.7	22.9	29.1
	9	%	6.7	14.3	9.9	10.0	4.4	10.2	13.8
	Very good (10)	%	4.6	8.0	6.5	5.6	4.8	3.9	8.7
	Unsure	%	1.3	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.9	0.7	0.7



How would you rate the City of London/City of St. Thomas on the following where 1 is a very poor rating and 10 is a very good rating. [RANDOMIZE]

			Reg	gion	Gen	der		Age	
			London	St Thomas	Male	Female	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question 7 - London/St.	Total	Unwgt N	411	306	329	388	116	195	406
Thomas as a place to have a		Wgt N	400	300	333	367	203	219	278
business.		Mean	6.1	6.6	6.5	6.3	6.0	6.1	6.9
		Median	6.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	6.0	6.0	7.0
	Very poor (1)	%	3.8	2.6	3.0	3.6	3.6	5.4	1.5
	2	%	1.5	0.4	1.5	0.6	0.7	1.7	0.7
	3	%	4.2	3.0	3.0	4.3	2.6	4.9	3.5
	4	%	6.1	4.8	6.1	5.1	10.0	4.4	3.2
	5	%	14.8	9.9	11.6	13.7	14.5	14.9	9.6
	6	%	15.5	15.3	12.9	17.6	18.1	16.8	12.3
	7	%	17.7	25.1	21.0	20.8	21.4	18.7	22.3
	8	%	17.8	24.4	24.8	16.8	15.5	19.8	25.0
	9	%	5.2	3.5	3.7	5.1	2.7	4.5	5.7
	Very good (10)	%	2.3	4.9	3.7	3.1	1.4	1.9	6.0
	Unsure	%	11.3	6.0	8.6	9.4	9.5	7.1	10.2

How would you rate the City of London/City of St. Thomas on the following where 1 is a very poor rating and 10 is a very good rating. [RANDOMIZE]

	·	_	Reg	ion	Gen	der		Age	
			London	St Thomas	Male	Female	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question 8 - London/St.	Total	Unwgt N	411	306	329	388	116	195	406
Thomas as a place to take		Wgt N	400	300	333	367	203	219	278
public transit.		Mean	5.4	4.7	5.0	5.3	5.0	4.9	5.4
		Median	6.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	6.0
	Very poor (1)	%	7.4	10.7	9.1	8.6	13.9	8.1	5.7
	2	%	4.6	6.9	5.0	6.0	5.1	7.3	4.5
	3	%	8.5	8.4	10.0	7.1	8.1	8.1	9.1
	4	%	8.5	13.7	12.5	9.1	13.6	10.2	9.0
	5	%	13.3	10.4	11.1	12.9	13.4	11.2	11.7
	6	%	13.2	10.1	13.1	10.7	13.3	8.8	13.3
	7	%	14.9	11.3	12.0	14.6	8.7	16.1	14.6
	8	%	11.6	6.7	10.0	9.1	12.4	6.5	9.7
	9	%	4.4	1.5	1.0	5.1	3.5	3.2	2.9
	Very good (10)	%	2.5	2.2	2.4	2.3	3.6	0.4	2.9
	Unsure	%	11.1	18.2	13.7	14.5	4.5	20.0	16.5

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How would you rate the City of London/City of St. Thomas on the following where 1 is a very poor rating and 10 is a very good rating. [RANDOMIZE]

			Reg	ion	Gen	der		Age	
		_	London	St Thomas	Male	Female	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question 9 - London/St.	Total	Unwgt N	411	306	329	388	116	195	406
Thomas as a place where one		Wgt N	400	300	333	367	203	219	278
can afford to buy a home.		Mean	4.1	5.6	4.7	4.7	4.4	4.4	5.2
		Median	4.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.0	5.0
	Very poor (1)	%	16.6	3.5	11.1	10.9	13.6	10.9	9.2
	2	%	11.7	7.4	9.1	10.6	11.4	12.8	6.5
	3	%	14.5	7.8	13.2	10.2	12.9	14.9	8.1
	4	%	10.7	7.9	10.2	8.9	6.2	10.9	10.8
	5	%	13.0	22.8	16.1	18.3	19.6	17.2	15.5
	6	%	15.4	12.1	12.0	15.8	14.6	11.8	15.2
	7	%	10.0	14.6	12.1	11.9	9.9	10.4	14.7
	8	%	3.6	12.3	7.2	7.4	5.4	5.5	10.1
	9	%	0.5	1.8	1.2	0.9	0.0	1.5	1.5
	Very good (10)	%	1.3	6.1	3.8	2.9	3.3	1.0	5.2
	Unsure	%	2.7	3.6	4.1	2.3	3.1	3.1	3.2

How would you rate the City of London/City of St. Thomas on the following where 1 is a very poor rating and 10 is a very good rating. [RANDOMIZE]

			Reg	ion	Gen	der		Age	
			London	St Thomas	Male	Female	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question 10 - The quality of	Total	Unwgt N	411	306	329	388	116	195	406
healthcare in London/St.		Wgt N	400	300	333	367	203	219	278
Thomas.		Mean	6.5	7.4	6.9	6.8	6.3	6.7	7.4
		Median	7.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	7.0	7.0	8.0
	Very poor (1)	%	6.2	1.9	4.0	4.6	4.5	5.5	3.4
	2	%	3.1	0.5	2.2	1.8	2.2	2.9	1.1
	3	%	6.2	2.3	3.3	5.7	7.0	5.6	1.8
	4	%	6.0	2.3	4.1	4.7	5.9	4.0	3.6
	5	%	10.2	11.6	12.2	9.5	15.3	9.2	8.7
	6	%	12.0	6.1	7.9	11.0	11.2	10.5	7.4
	7	%	13.0	14.4	15.0	12.3	15.5	12.8	12.8
	8	%	20.4	29.8	23.3	25.5	21.9	22.8	27.6
	9	%	12.2	15.6	15.5	11.9	7.9	14.3	17.3
	Very good (10)	%	9.6	14.0	10.6	12.3	7.6	11.2	14.6
	Unsure	%	1.1	1.5	1.9	0.8	1.0	1.3	1.5

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How would you rate the City of London/City of St. Thomas on the following where 1 is a very poor rating and 10 is a very good rating. [RANDOMIZE]

		_	Reg	gion	Gen	ıder		Age	
			London	St Thomas	Male	Female	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question 11 - The quality of	Total	Unwgt N	411	306	329	388	116	195	406
the rail connections between		Wgt N	400	300	333	367	203	219	278
London/St. Thomas and other cities.		Mean	5.2	3.0	4.2	4.3	4.6	4.1	4.2
cities.		Median	5.0	1.0	4.0	4.0	5.0	4.0	4.0
	Very poor (1)	%	10.0	45.8	27.7	23.2	26.6	26.2	23.8
	2	%	5.8	9.9	8.2	7.0	6.0	8.0	8.4
	3	%	7.8	4.3	5.8	6.8	4.7	7.9	6.2
	4	%	7.9	5.6	6.1	7.7	6.3	5.3	8.6
	5	%	11.8	5.5	10.1	8.2	6.4	10.6	9.9
	6	%	12.4	2.5	6.5	9.6	10.2	7.4	7.3
	7	%	13.0	5.7	13.1	7.0	11.0	10.7	8.4
	8	%	9.7	4.2	5.9	8.6	7.7	6.0	8.1
	9	%	4.0	1.7	3.9	2.2	4.3	2.8	2.2
	Very good (10)	%	3.8	3.5	3.2	4.2	5.8	2.6	3.0
	Unsure	%	13.8	11.1	9.5	15.5	11.0	12.5	14.0

Would you say that municipal leaders do a very good, good, average, poor or very poor job at supporting the following. [RANDOMIZE]

			Reg	gion	Gen	der		Age	
			London	St Thomas	Male	Female	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question 12 - Helping attract	Total	Unwgt N	411	306	329	388	116	195	406
jobs to London/St. Thomas.		Wgt N	400	300	333	367	203	219	278
	Very good	%	4.0	34.0	16.0	17.7	4.8	21.0	22.5
	Good	%	27.3	33.5	32.4	27.7	25.0	30.5	33.1
	Average	%	42.3	21.0	31.3	34.9	46.8	27.6	27.6
	Poor	%	10.8	5.8	10.0	7.5	9.4	9.6	7.4
	Very poor	%	7.5	1.4	4.1	5.6	8.3	6.7	0.9
	Unsure	%	8.0	4.3	6.2	6.7	5.7	4.5	8.5

Would you say that municipal leaders do a very good, good, average, poor or very poor job at supporting the following. [RANDOMIZE]

		_	Reg	ion	Gen	der		Age	
			London	St Thomas	Male	Female	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question 13 - Creating an	Total	Unwgt N	411	306	329	388	116	195	406
environment for affordable		Wgt N	400	300	333	367	203	219	278
housing.	Very good	%	0.9	6.6	3.9	2.8	0.0	3.3	5.7
	Good	%	8.8	24.1	15.7	15.0	13.6	12.0	19.3
	Average	%	28.9	35.7	30.0	33.5	30.9	31.8	32.5
	Poor	%	37.3	19.1	31.1	28.1	30.6	31.7	27.0
	Very poor	%	20.5	9.6	16.0	15.6	22.0	17.7	9.7
	Unsure	%	3.7	4.9	3.4	5.0	2.9	3.5	5.7



Would you say that municipal leaders do a very good, good, average, poor or very poor job at supporting the following. [RANDOMIZE]

			Reg	gion	Gen	der		Age	
			London	St Thomas	Male	Female	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question 14 - Building a strong	Total	Unwgt N	411	306	329	388	116	195	406
public transit system.		Wgt N	400	300	333	367	203	219	278
	Very good	%	3.7	3.5	3.0	4.2	4.0	2.6	4.2
	Good	%	19.2	16.1	17.4	18.2	15.0	15.9	21.5
	Average	%	33.9	28.3	31.5	31.6	29.7	30.4	33.8
	Poor	%	25.1	33.9	29.2	28.6	33.9	27.9	26.1
	Very poor	%	11.5	8.2	11.3	9.0	12.9	12.8	5.9
	Unsure	%	6.5	10.0	7.5	8.5	4.5	10.5	8.6

Would you say that municipal leaders do a very good, good, average, poor or very poor job at supporting the following. [RANDOMIZE]

		_	Reg	gion	Gen	der		Age	
			London	St Thomas	Male	Female	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question 15 - Investing in	Total	Unwgt N	411	306	329	388	116	195	406
roads to improve traffic.		Wgt N	400	300	333	367	203	219	278
	Very good	%	3.7	18.3	9.9	10.0	6.2	10.3	12.4
	Good	%	18.9	41.3	30.0	27.1	25.2	29.7	29.9
	Average	%	38.2	23.5	29.5	34.2	40.4	26.1	30.3
	Poor	%	24.5	11.1	19.5	18.1	16.7	20.6	18.9
	Very poor	%	13.5	4.8	10.3	9.3	10.7	12.9	6.7
	Unsure	%	1.2	0.9	0.8	1.3	0.9	0.4	1.7

Would you say that municipal leaders do a very good, good, average, poor or very poor job at supporting the following. [RANDOMIZE]

		_	Reg	ion	Gen	der		Age	
			London	St Thomas	Male	Female	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question 16 - Addressing the	Total	Unwgt N	411	306	329	388	116	195	406
issue of homelessness.		Wgt N	400	300	333	367	203	219	278
	Very good	%	1.7	6.2	4.0	3.3	1.0	3.4	5.7
	Good	%	8.1	15.2	11.5	10.9	4.6	11.2	15.9
	Average	%	20.6	23.1	22.0	21.4	17.0	20.9	25.8
	Poor	%	37.7	37.4	37.4	37.8	46.0	35.1	33.4
	Very poor	%	28.1	15.5	22.0	23.4	26.4	26.8	16.8
	Unsure	%	3.7	2.5	3.2	3.2	5.0	2.6	2.4



Please rank the following community issues in terms of how concerned you are personally, where 1 is your biggest concern, 2 is your second biggest concern, 3 is your third biggest concern and so on. [RANDOMIZE]

			Reg	ion	Gen	der		Age	
			London	St Thomas	Male	Female	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question 17 - Rank 1.	Total	Unwgt N	410	302	326	386	116	194	402
		Wgt N	399	297	330	366	203	218	275
	Jobs for local residents	%	12.2	9.7	11.6	10.7	16.2	10.6	7.9
	Bus rapid transit	%	4.0	8.5	6.1	5.7	9.8	3.2	5.2
	Housing affordability	%	35.9	30.8	33.7	33.7	38.8	35.8	28.3
	Homelessness	%	45.7	48.5	45.8	47.8	35.2	47.2	55.2
	Drugs/addiction	%	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0
	Infrastructure/roads	%	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0
	Environment/climate change	%	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	Safety/crime rates	%	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
	Nothing to say/no concerns	%	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.5
	Mental health	%	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2
	Recycling/waste management/cleaner city	%	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2
	Healthcare	%	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.7
	Accessibility/inclusivity/welcoming spaces	%	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.2
	Government/leadership	%	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
	Unsure	%	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.9	0.0	1.2	0.7

Please rank the following community issues in terms of how concerned you are personally, where 1 is your biggest concern, 2 is your second biggest concern, 3 is your third biggest concern and so on. [RANDOMIZE]

		<u>-</u>	Reg	ion	Gen	der		Age	
			London	St Thomas	Male	Female	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question 17 - Rank 2	Total	Unwgt N	396	294	314	376	113	190	38
		Wgt N	387	290	319	358	199	213	26
	Jobs for local residents	%	18.8	24.3	22.8	19.7	19.2	23.1	21.
	Bus rapid transit	%	15.0	12.9	17.7	10.9	12.8	14.0	15
	Housing affordability	%	38.0	35.6	35.9	37.9	33.3	34.0	42
	Homelessness	%	27.2	25.2	22.7	29.6	33.5	26.7	20
	Drugs/addiction	%	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.5	0
	Infrastructure/roads	%	1.0	1.1	0.5	1.4	1.2	1.2	0
	Safety/crime rates	%	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0
	Cost of living	%	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	C



Please rank the following community issues in terms of how concerned you are personally, where 1 is your biggest concern, 2 is your second biggest concern, 3 is your third biggest concern and so on. [RANDOMIZE]

		_	Reg	ion	Gen	der		Age	
			London	St Thomas	Male	Female	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question 17 - Rank 3.	Total	Unwgt N	384	272	298	358	112	178	366
		Wgt N	378	271	303	345	197	201	250
	Jobs for local residents	%	38.4	34.1	33.6	39.2	32.2	39.5	37.7
	Bus rapid transit	%	25.0	23.3	23.3	25.2	28.4	22.5	22.5
	Housing affordability	%	18.0	23.8	20.6	20.3	19.1	20.1	21.7
	Homelessness	%	17.6	17.3	20.8	14.5	18.5	17.4	16.7
	Drugs/addiction	%	0.0	0.8	0.7	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0
	Safety/crime rates	%	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2
	Mental health	%	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2
	Schools/education/daycare	%	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2
	Healthcare	%	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0
	Sustainable growth/limit growth	%	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	Government/leadership	%	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	Need recreational spaces	%	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0

Please rank the following community issues in terms of how concerned you are personally, where 1 is your biggest concern, 2 is your second biggest concern, 3 is your third biggest concern and so on. [RANDOMIZE]

		_	Reg	gion	Gen	der		Age	
			London	St Thomas	Male	Female	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question 17 - Rank 4.	Total	Unwgt N	341	244	269	316	103	151	331
		Wgt N	335	245	274	306	183	171	227
	Jobs for local residents	%	28.4	32.1	31.1	29.0	30.0	27.6	31.8
	Bus rapid transit	%	54.6	51.0	50.7	55.2	46.6	58.5	54.2
	Housing affordability	%	6.7	7.1	7.3	6.5	9.3	4.4	6.8
	Homelessness	%	9.6	7.5	10.3	7.4	12.0	8.5	6.3
	Drugs/addiction	%	0.0	1.4	0.0	1.1	1.3	0.5	0.0
	Infrastructure/roads	%	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0
	Safety/crime rates	%	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.3
	Other	%	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.3
	Accessibility/inclusivity/welcoming	%	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0
	spaces								
	Need recreational spaces	%	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.3



Please rank the following community issues in terms of how concerned you are personally, where 1 is your biggest concern, 2 is your second biggest concern, 3 is your third biggest concern and so on. [RANDOMIZE]

			Reg	gion	Gen	der		Age	
			London	St Thomas	Male	Female	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question 17 - Rank 5.	Total	Unwgt N	14	18	11	21	3	7	22
		Wgt N	11	18	11	18	7	7	15
	Jobs for local residents	%							
	Bus rapid transit	%							
	Housing affordability	%							
	Homelessness	%							
	Drugs/addiction	%							
	Infrastructure/roads	%							
	Taxes	%							
	Healthcare	%							
	Sustainable growth/limit growth	%							
	Accessibility/inclusivity/welcoming spaces	%							
	Government/leadership	%							
	Need recreational spaces	%							

Thinking of housing affordability, please rank the effectiveness of the following policies as potential solutions where 1 would be the most effective, 2 the second most effective, 3 the third most effective and so on. [RANDOMIZE]

		_	Reg	ion	Gen	der		Age	
			London	St Thomas	Male	Female	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question 18 - Rank 1.	Total	Unwgt N	406	294	319	381	112	191	397
		Wgt N	394	288	322	360	196	215	271
	Remove the Land Transfer Tax for first-time home buyers	%	18.4	19.9	22.2	16.2	21.8	15.3	20.0
	Increase the first-time home buyers' rebate	%	16.3	16.0	20.8	12.0	17.9	20.1	11.8
	Implement a non-resident home buyers' tax	%	12.4	10.4	10.5	12.4	9.7	13.8	11.0
	Increase the number of affordable rental units	%	47.0	49.9	39.5	56.1	48.2	45.8	50.2
	Build more affordable housing/repurpose more office buildings	%	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.0	0.5	1.4
	Nothing to say/ none	%	0.4	0.7	1.1	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.6
	Pricing limits/caps/ rent control	%	0.7	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.5	1.0
	Improve jobs/incomes	%	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2
	Reduce mortgage rates/longer term mortgage payment plans/lower interest rates	%	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.3
	Other	%	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.3
	Unsure	%	3.4	1.7	3.3	2.0	2.3	2.2	3.2



Thinking of housing affordability, please rank the effectiveness of the following policies as potential solutions where 1 would be the most effective, 2 the second most effective, 3 the

			Reg	gion	Gen	der		Age	
		-	London	St Thomas	Male	Female	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question 18 - Rank 2.	Total	Unwgt N	357	264	280	341	104	171	346
		Wgt N	352	262	284	330	184	193	237
	Remove the Land Transfer Tax for first-time home buyers	%	34.7	28.1	31.4	32.3	25.3	34.4	34.9
	Increase the first-time home buyers' rebate	%	27.9	32.7	29.8	30.1	37.6	29.7	24.3
	Implement a non-resident home buyers' tax	%	18.5	21.4	21.4	18.3	18.0	22.0	19.3
	Increase the number of affordable rental units	%	17.5	16.2	16.6	17.3	18.2	12.9	19.2
	Build more affordable housing/repurpose more office buildings	%	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.8	1.0	0.5	0.0
	Nothing to say/ none	%	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.3
	Pricing limits/caps/ rent control	%	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0
	Reduce mortgage rates/longer term mortgage payment plans/lower interest rates	%	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2
	Government-funded housing/public housing/public housing/senior housing	%	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	Other	%	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.8
	Unsure	%	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2



Thinking of housing affordability, please rank the effectiveness of the following policies as potential solutions where 1 would be the most effective, 2 the second most effective, 3 the third most effective and so on. [RANDOMIZE]

			Reg	gion	Gen	der		Age	
		_	London	St Thomas	Male	Female	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question 18 - Rank 3.	Total	Unwgt N	338	242	262	318	102	163	315
		Wgt N	337	244	268	313	181	185	215
	Remove the Land Transfer Tax for first-time home buyers	%	27.7	31.1	27.1	30.9	32.2	29.7	26.2
	Increase the first-time home buyers' rebate	%	30.5	27.5	27.0	31.2	29.4	25.3	32.5
	Implement a non-resident home buyers' tax	%	20.8	21.8	23.7	19.1	20.2	19.7	23.3
	Increase the number of affordable rental units	%	19.5	19.0	21.8	17.1	17.2	24.8	16.3
	Build more affordable housing/repurpose more office buildings	%	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.3
	Nothing to say/ none	%	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.0	0.0	0.0
	Pricing limits/caps/ rent control	%	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.3
	House the homeless/people with mental illness	%	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.3
	Improve jobs/incomes	%	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.3
	Reduce mortgage rates/longer term mortgage payment plans/lower interest rates	%	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0
	Other	%	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.6

Thinking of housing affordability, please rank the effectiveness of the following policies as potential solutions where 1 would be the most effective, 2 the second most effective, 3 the third most effective and so on. [RANDOMIZE]

		_	Reg	gion	Gen	der		Age	
			London	St Thomas	Male	Female	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question 18 - Rank 4.	Total	Unwgt N	308	215	237	286	94	140	289
		Wgt N	306	219	242	283	167	160	197
	Remove the Land Transfer Tax for first-time home buyers	%	19.5	18.8	18.2	20.1	20.7	19.7	17.6
	Increase the first-time home buyers' rebate	%	22.5	20.6	19.8	23.3	13.8	23.3	27.0
	Implement a non-resident home buyers' tax	%	43.0	45.7	42.1	45.9	49.3	42.3	41.2
	Increase the number of affordable rental units	%	14.7	13.4	19.1	9.9	16.2	12.7	13.5
	Lower taxes/add a tax rebate/lower interest rates	%	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0
	House the homeless/people with mental illness	%	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.3
	Reduce mortgage rates/longer term mortgage payment plans/lower interest rates	%	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.3
	Other	%	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.0	1.2	0.0

Nanos conducted an RDD dual frame (land- and cell- lines) random telephone survey of 411 London residents 18 years of age or older, between August 2nd to 5th, 2023. The margin of error this survey is ±4.9 percentage points, 19 times out of 20 Nanos conducted an RDD dual frame (land- and cell- lines) random telephone survey of 306 St. Thomas residents 18 years of age or older, between August 2nd to 5th, 2023. The margin of error this survey is ±5.7 percentage points, 19 times out of 20. * Some responses have been shaded due to having a sample size of less than 30.



Thinking of housing affordability, please rank the effectiveness of the following policies as potential solutions where 1 would be the most effective, 2 the second most effective, 3 the third most effective and so on. [RANDOMIZE]

			Reg	gion	Gen	der		Age	
			London	St Thomas	Male	Female	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question 18 - Rank 5.	Total	Unwgt N	10	6	3	13	0	4	12
		Wgt N	8	4	3	9	0	4	8
	Remove the Land Transfer Tax for first-time home buyers	%							
	Implement a non-resident home buyers' tax	%							
	Increase the number of affordable rental units	%							
	Lower taxes/add a tax rebate/lower interest rates	%							
	Pricing limits/caps/ rent control	%							
	Update Airbnb laws/allow them to provide short term rentals	%							

Do you support, somewhat support, somewhat oppose or oppose the following? [ROTATE]

		_	Reg	gion	Gen	der		Age	
			London	St Thomas	Male	Female	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question 19 - Converting	Total	Unwgt N	411	306	329	388	116	195	406
vacant commercial or office		Wgt N	400	300	333	367	203	219	278
buildings in downtown London/St. Thomas into rental	Support	%	67.2	71.4	67.6	70.3	61.2	70.6	73.4
housing.	Somewhat support	%	16.1	15.2	15.4	16.0	17.7	17.5	12.9
J	Somewhat oppose	%	3.4	1.4	3.0	2.1	4.5	1.7	1.7
	Oppose	%	8.8	6.4	8.3	7.3	8.3	6.8	8.2
	Unsure	%	4.5	5.6	5.8	4.3	8.4	3.4	3.7

Do you support, somewhat support, somewhat oppose or oppose the following? [ROTATE]

		_	Reg	ion	Gen	der		Age		
			London	St Thomas	Male	Female	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus	
Question 20 - The London/St.	Total	Unwgt N	411	306	329	388	116	195	406	
Thomas municipal government		Wgt N	400	300	333	367	203	219	278	
creating an incentive program to encourage developers to	Support	%	61.6	66.3	61.0	66.0	60.5	62.5	66.8	
convert vacant commercial or	Somewhat support	%	21.5	16.2	18.7	19.7	19.5	20.9	17.6	
office buildings into rental	Somewhat oppose	%	3.6	3.4	4.5	2.6	4.1	3.7	2.9	
housing.	Oppose	%	7.3	8.9	8.4	7.7	7.9	7.3	8.7	
	Unsure	%	5.9	5.2	7.4	4.0	7.9	5.6	3.9	



			Reg	gion	Gen	der		Age	
			London	St Thomas	Male	Female	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question 21 - Do you have a	Total	Unwgt N	411	306	329	388	116	195	406
positive, somewhat positive,		Wgt N	400	300	333	367	203	219	278
neutral, somewhat negative or negative impression of rent-to-	Positive	%	50.3	51.8	50.2	51.6	50.8	48.9	52.6
own housing?	Somewhat positive	%	19.1	20.0	18.0	20.9	19.2	20.2	19.1
3	Neutral	%	15.9	17.1	17.3	15.5	20.1	18.8	11.8
	Somewhat negative	%	4.4	4.2	3.6	5.0	4.5	4.1	4.5
	Negative	%	7.0	5.7	9.2	4.0	3.2	6.9	8.5
	Unsure	%	3.3	1.2	1.8	2.9	2.2	1.2	3.5

			Reg	ion	Gen	der		Age	
			London	St Thomas	Male	Female	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question 22 - If you were	Total	Unwgt N	411	306	329	388	116	195	406
renting, would you consider,		Wgt N	400	300	333	367	203	219	278
somewhat consider, somewhat not consider or not	Consider	%	60.2	56.7	59.9	57.6	59.0	63.4	54.8
consider a rent-to-own	Somewhat consider	%	19.2	16.9	16.3	20.0	27.4	15.7	13.6
agreement?	Somewhat not consider	%	1.2	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
	Not consider	%	15.5	23.5	19.8	18.2	10.9	18.8	24.9
	Unsure	%	3.8	2.9	3.3	3.5	2.1	1.4	6.0

Do you think the Volkswagen plant will have a positive, somewhat positive, somewhat negative or no impact on the following? [RANDOMIZE][ST. THOMAS RESIDENTS ONLY]

			Region	Gend	Gender		Age	
			St Thomas	Male	Female	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question 23 - The local economy	Total	Unwgt N	306	130	176	32	92	182
in St. Thomas.		Wgt N	300	142	158	72	95	134
	Positive	%	68.8	67.4	70.0	69.0	69.6	68.0
	Somewhat positive	%	21.2	19.8	22.5	18.8	20.2	23.2
	Somewhat negative	%	2.7	1.6	3.6	3.3	2.4	2.5
	Negative	%	4.3	5.6	3.1	2.9	6.6	3.4
	No impact	%	1.6	2.9	0.4	2.9	1.2	1.1
	Unsure	%	1.5	2.7	0.4	2.9	0.0	1.7

Do you think the Volkswagen plant will have a positive, somewhat positive, somewhat negative, negative or no impact on the following? [RANDOMIZE][ST. THOMAS RESIDENTS ONLY]

			Region	Gend	er		Age	
			St Thomas	Male	Female	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question 24 - The availability of	Total	Unwgt N	306	130	176	32	92	182
housing in St. Thomas.		Wgt N	300	142	158	72	95	134
	Positive	%	30.0	36.0	24.6	14.7	27.6	39.8
	Somewhat positive	%	13.3	7.8	18.3	9.6	12.3	16.0
	Somewhat negative	%	15.9	17.0	14.8	21.8	17.6	11.5
	Negative	%	28.5	28.3	28.7	34.3	30.2	24.2
	No impact	%	8.7	7.3	10.0	19.6	8.0	3.4
	Unsure	%	3.6	3.7	3.5	0.0	4.2	5.1

Do you think the Volkswagen plant will have a positive, somewhat positive, somewhat negative or no impact on the following? [RANDOMIZE][ST. THOMAS RESIDENTS ONLY]

			Region	Gend	er		Age	-
			St Thomas	Male	Female	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question 25 - Public transit in St.	Total	Unwgt N	306	130	176	32	92	182
Thomas.		Wgt N	300	142	158	72	95	134
	Positive	%	36.3	34.6	37.8	28.4	37.2	39.8
	Somewhat positive	%	23.7	19.0	28.0	35.5	17.0	22.2
	Somewhat negative	%	5.0	5.1	5.0	2.9	5.6	5.8
	Negative	%	10.0	12.5	7.7	5.9	10.2	12.0
	No impact	%	14.8	17.2	12.6	12.5	19.8	12.5
	Unsure	%	10.2	11.7	8.8	14.7	10.1	7.7

		_	Region		Gen	der		Age	
			London	St Thomas	Male	Female	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question 26 - In the next six	Total	Unwgt N	411	306	329	388	116	195	406
months, do you believe that		Wgt N	400	300	333	367	203	219	278
the value of real estate in your neighborhood will increase,	Increase	%	43.9	42.7	45.9	41.1	47.0	40.1	43.3
stay the same or decrease?	Stay the same	%	39.3	42.4	39.4	41.7	36.6	41.5	42.8
•	Decrease	%	12.2	12.0	10.6	13.5	9.0	16.2	11.2
	Unsure	%	4.6	3.0	4.1	3.7	7.4	2.1	2.7

			Reg	ion	Gen	der		Age	
		-	London	St Thomas	Male	Female	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question 27 - Thinking of	Total	Unwgt N	411	306	329	388	116	195	406
provincial elections, which		Wgt N	400	300	333	367	203	219	278
Ontario provincial political party do you usually vote for? [RANDOMIZE]	Progressive Conservative Party of Ontario	%	24.4	29.4	29.4	24.0	12.8	31.0	33.1
[IMINDOWIEL]	Ontario New Democratic Party	%	19.0	10.7	11.6	19.0	15.6	19.4	12.2
	Liberal Party of Ontario	%	14.3	17.0	11.4	19.2	11.8	15.1	18.4
	Green Party of Ontario	%	2.5	1.8	2.4	2.0	5.1	0.9	1.1
	I don't have a party I regularly vote for	%	26.0	26.8	31.2	22.0	37.5	21.9	21.7
	Refused	%	13.8	14.2	14.0	13.9	17.1	11.6	13.5

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			Region	Gen	der		Age	
			London	Male	Female	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question 2 - If you had one piece	Total	Unwgt N	400	195	205	82	103	215
of advice to make the City of		Wgt N	391	187	204	128	125	139
London a better place, what would that advice be? [OPEN]	Improved infrastructure/roadways	%	19.1	19.1	19.1	17.5	21.4	18.6
would that davice be. [61 EN]	Improvements to downtown area	%	3.8	4.9	2.8	2.5	2.8	5.9
	More green space/parks/recreational activities	%	3.9	2.4	5.1	6.6	0.8	4.1
	More jobs/industry	%	2.1	1.6	2.5	2.7	1.2	2.1
	Better access to public services/shops	%	0.6	0.4	0.9	1.4	0.0	0.5
	Increased law enforcement	%	2.7	2.4	2.9	2.5	3.3	2.4
	Solutions for homelessness/supporting low income persons	%	21.6	21.4	21.8	14.2	22.6	27.5
	Improved local government	%	3.1	4.2	2.2	1.1	2.8	5.3
	Improved public transit	%	10.6	12.3	8.9	17.4	10.1	4.6
	Improved housing/more affordable housing	%	9.4	8.1	10.5	7.4	14.5	6.6
	Improved support for seniors	%	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	1.2
	Ensure the City grows at a manageable rate/manage immigration	%	2.5	2.3	2.8	2.5	3.6	1.7
	Support for those with mental health/addiction issues	%	2.2	1.8	2.6	2.5	1.6	2.5
	Lower taxes	%	1.3	1.7	0.9	1.4	0.8	1.6
	For people to be kinder/more inclusive/welcoming/more accessible	%	2.8	2.9	2.7	2.2	4.1	2.2
	Other	%	1.6	1.5	1.7	2.5	0.0	2.3
	A better construction schedule/better construction management	%	5.4	5.6	5.2	7.1	4.1	5.0
	Improved healthcare/more hospitals/more doctors	%	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.0	1.2	0.5
	None/ don't have any/ currently satisfied	%	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.4
	Be more environmentally proactive/do more to help environment	%	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
	Improved cleanliness/better waste management	%	1.2	1.5	0.9	2.5	0.0	1.1
	Unsure	%	3.5	3.4	3.6	4.9	3.6	2.2

How would you rate the City of London on the following where 1 is a very poor rating and 10 is a very good rating. [RANDOMIZE]

			Region	Gen	der		Age	
			London	Male	Female	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question 3 - The overall quality of	Total	Unwgt N	411	199	212	84	103	224
life in London.		Wgt N	400	191	209	131	125	144
		Mean	6.6	6.8	6.5	6.2	6.3	7.3
		Median	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	8.0
	Very poor (1)	%	1.7	2.0	1.4	3.5	0.8	0.8
	2	%	3.0	3.6	2.4	4.5	2.8	1.7
	3	%	3.3	2.1	4.4	2.4	6.5	1.3
	4	%	5.9	4.4	7.2	8.3	9.8	0.4
	5	%	9.2	7.2	11.1	8.5	12.2	7.4
	6	%	15.5	15.2	15.8	20.5	16.5	10.0
	7	%	24.6	26.7	22.7	28.5	19.7	25.3
	8	%	22.2	21.9	22.5	12.6	19.2	33.5
	9	%	10.9	12.6	9.3	9.0	10.5	12.9
	Very good (10)	%	2.9	3.5	2.4	2.1	2.0	4.4
	Unsure	%	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.0	2.2

			Region	Gen	der		Age	
			London	Male	Female	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question 4 - The job market in	Total	Unwgt N	411	199	212	84	103	224
London.		Wgt N	400	191	209	131	125	144
		Mean	5.9	6.0	5.9	5.4	5.8	6.7
		Median	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	7.0
	Very poor (1)	%	2.2	1.7	2.6	2.4	4.1	0.4
	2	%	3.6	4.1	3.1	7.2	2.3	1.3
	3	%	5.6	6.8	4.6	8.3	7.2	1.8
	4	%	7.0	5.8	8.0	7.5	8.1	5.5
	5	%	16.3	16.4	16.3	20.5	16.5	12.4
	6	%	16.0	13.2	18.4	18.9	19.2	10.5
	7	%	20.4	20.5	20.4	20.5	19.3	21.3
	8	%	13.0	16.5	9.9	7.7	12.8	18.0
	9	%	3.7	4.8	2.7	0.0	4.4	6.4
	Very good (10)	%	2.1	1.6	2.7	1.3	1.2	3.6
	Unsure	%	10.1	8.7	11.4	5.6	4.8	18.8



How would you rate the City of London on the following where 1 is a very poor rating and 10 is a very good rating. [RANDOMIZE]

			Region	Gen	der		Age	
			London	Male	Female	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question 5 - London as a place to	Total	Unwgt N	411	199	212	84	103	224
raise a family.		Wgt N	400	191	209	131	125	144
		Mean	6.9	6.9	6.9	6.6	6.5	7.4
		Median	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	8.0
	Very poor (1)	%	1.9	2.0	1.9	2.4	2.0	1.4
	2	%	3.1	4.6	1.8	3.2	5.6	0.9
	3	%	4.1	2.5	5.6	5.1	5.3	2.2
	4	%	5.1	5.6	4.6	8.3	3.6	3.5
	5	%	6.6	4.1	8.8	1.3	12.6	6.0
	6	%	11.8	11.9	11.7	18.6	9.8	7.3
	7	%	20.4	20.7	20.1	21.6	23.3	16.8
	8	%	25.0	28.1	22.2	24.3	14.7	34.5
	9	%	11.0	10.8	11.2	4.8	14.0	14.0
	Very good (10)	%	8.0	6.2	9.6	7.2	5.8	10.6
	Unsure	%	3.0	3.5	2.6	3.2	3.3	2.6

·	·	·	Region	Gen	der		Age	
			London	Male	Female	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question 6 - London as a safe	Total	Unwgt N	411	199	212	84	103	224
place to live.		Wgt N	400	191	209	131	125	144
		Mean	6.4	6.6	6.3	6.3	6.1	6.9
		Median	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	6.0	7.0
	Very poor (1)	%	1.7	3.0	0.6	1.1	2.3	1.8
	2	%	5.0	3.5	6.4	8.5	4.5	2.2
	3	%	3.6	4.2	3.1	2.1	4.8	3.9
	4	%	4.7	4.4	5.0	6.9	6.1	1.6
	5	%	12.8	9.4	15.9	14.7	12.3	11.6
	6	%	16.6	15.7	17.3	13.3	23.9	13.2
	7	%	19.2	19.0	19.4	18.1	19.2	20.2
	8	%	23.7	26.9	20.7	24.8	16.7	28.6
	9	%	6.7	8.5	5.1	3.2	5.6	10.8
	Very good (10)	%	4.6	5.0	4.3	5.9	3.3	4.7
	Unsure	%	1.3	0.4	2.1	1.3	1.2	1.3



How would you rate the City of London on the following where 1 is a very poor rating and 10 is a very good rating. [RANDOMIZE]

			Region	Gen	der		Age	
			London	Male	Female	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question 7 - London as a place to	Total	Unwgt N	411	199	212	84	103	224
have a business.		Wgt N	400	191	209	131	125	144
		Mean	6.1	6.4	5.9	5.9	5.8	6.7
		Median	6.0	7.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	7.0
	Very poor (1)	%	3.8	3.2	4.5	3.7	6.9	1.3
	2	%	1.5	2.0	1.0	1.1	2.0	1.4
	3	%	4.2	2.3	5.9	2.4	6.2	4.0
	4	%	6.1	5.4	6.7	10.7	5.3	2.6
	5	%	14.8	13.0	16.3	17.4	16.5	10.8
	6	%	15.5	15.2	15.8	15.7	18.1	12.9
	7	%	17.7	18.1	17.3	17.6	13.3	21.6
	8	%	17.8	22.3	13.7	13.8	17.2	21.9
	9	%	5.2	4.5	5.8	2.4	5.3	7.6
	Very good (10)	%	2.3	3.5	1.1	2.1	0.8	3.6
	Unsure	%	11.3	10.5	11.9	13.1	8.4	12.1

			Region	Gen	der	•	Age	•
			London	Male	Female	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question 8 - London as a place to	Total	Unwgt N	411	199	212	84	103	224
take public transit.		Wgt N	400	191	209	131	125	144
		Mean	5.4	5.3	5.6	5.6	5.2	5.5
		Median	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0
	Very poor (1)	%	7.4	7.4	7.4	9.3	8.9	4.3
	2	%	4.6	5.2	4.0	2.4	6.4	5.0
	3	%	8.5	10.2	7.0	9.3	7.2	9.0
	4	%	8.5	9.5	7.6	10.9	7.2	7.4
	5	%	13.3	12.3	14.2	15.5	11.4	12.9
	6	%	13.2	12.2	14.1	15.5	9.5	14.3
	7	%	14.9	15.6	14.3	8.3	20.4	16.2
	8	%	11.6	11.4	11.8	15.7	8.0	11.0
	9	%	4.4	1.8	6.8	5.4	4.1	3.8
	Very good (10)	%	2.5	3.7	1.4	5.6	0.0	1.8
	Unsure	%	11 1	10.7	11 4	2.1	17.0	14 1



How would you rate the City of London on the following where 1 is a very poor rating and 10 is a very good rating. [RANDOMIZE]

			Region	Gen	der		Age	
			London	Male	Female	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question 9 - London as a place	Total	Unwgt N	411	199	212	84	103	224
where one can afford to buy a		Wgt N	400	191	209	131	125	144
home		Mean	4.1	4.0	4.2	3.9	3.7	4.7
		Median	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.0	3.0	5.0
	Very poor (1)	%	16.6	18.1	15.3	21.0	17.6	11.8
	2	%	11.7	10.0	13.4	10.9	16.7	8.2
	3	%	14.5	17.1	12.1	16.5	16.4	10.9
	4	%	10.7	11.7	9.7	8.0	12.2	11.9
	5	%	13.0	9.1	16.6	11.8	13.6	13.6
	6	%	15.4	13.5	17.1	15.5	12.6	17.7
	7	%	10.0	10.1	9.9	8.3	8.9	12.5
	8	%	3.6	4.8	2.5	1.3	0.8	8.0
	9	%	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.0	1.3
	Very good (10)	%	1.3	1.5	1.1	3.5	0.0	0.4
	Unsure	%	2.7	3.7	1.8	3.2	1.2	3.6

·	·		Region	Gen	der		Age	
			London	Male	Female	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question 10 - The quality of	Total	Unwgt N	411	199	212	84	103	224
healthcare in London.		Wgt N	400	191	209	131	125	144
		Mean	6.5	6.6	6.3	6.0	6.1	7.2
		Median	7.0	7.0	7.0	6.0	7.0	8.0
	Very poor (1)	%	6.2	5.7	6.6	6.9	8.1	3.8
	2	%	3.1	3.9	2.4	3.5	4.4	1.7
	3	%	6.2	5.1	7.2	9.0	7.5	2.6
	4	%	6.0	4.9	7.0	7.5	6.1	4.6
	5	%	10.2	9.8	10.5	12.0	9.7	8.9
	6	%	12.0	10.3	13.6	15.7	12.9	7.9
	7	%	13.0	12.8	13.1	15.7	10.8	12.3
	8	%	20.4	20.6	20.3	14.4	20.6	25.7
	9	%	12.2	15.1	9.5	6.9	11.1	17.9
	Very good (10)	%	9.6	9.9	9.3	8.3	7.3	12.8
	Unsure	%	1.1	1.8	0.6	0.0	1.6	1.8



How would you rate the City of London on the following where 1 is a very poor rating and 10 is a very good rating. [RANDOMIZE]

			Region	Gen	der		Age	
			London	Male	Female	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question 11 - The quality of the	Total	Unwgt N	411	199	212	84	103	224
rail connections between London		Wgt N	400	191	209	131	125	144
and other cities.		Mean	5.2	5.3	5.2	5.5	4.9	5.3
		Median	5.0	6.0	5.0	6.0	5.0	5.0
	Very poor (1)	%	10.0	11.0	9.1	14.1	10.5	5.9
	2	%	5.8	6.1	5.5	2.4	8.4	6.7
	3	%	7.8	6.9	8.5	7.2	8.1	8.0
	4	%	7.9	7.4	8.3	6.1	6.9	10.3
	5	%	11.8	12.3	11.5	4.8	17.0	13.8
	6	%	12.4	9.9	14.7	15.7	10.6	11.0
	7	%	13.0	18.4	8.1	13.8	12.3	12.8
	8	%	9.7	7.3	11.8	8.5	8.1	12.1
	9	%	4.0	5.6	2.5	6.6	2.3	2.9
	Very good (10)	%	3.8	3.5	4.1	7.2	2.0	2.2
	Unsure	%	13.8	11.6	15.8	13.3	13.7	14.3

Would you say that municipal leaders do a very good, good, average, poor or very poor job at supporting the following. [RANDOMIZE]

			Region	Gend	der		Age	
			London	Male	Female	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question 12 - Helping attract jobs	Total	Unwgt N	411	199	212	84	103	224
to London.		Wgt N	400	191	209	131	125	144
	Very good	%	4.0	5.3	2.9	2.1	4.8	5.1
	Good	%	27.3	29.6	25.1	19.7	30.3	31.6
	Average	%	42.3	39.6	44.9	50.4	37.6	39.1
	Poor	%	10.8	13.4	8.5	9.3	12.8	10.5
	Very poor	%	7.5	5.5	9.3	11.2	10.1	1.8
	Unsure	%	8.0	6.6	9.3	7.2	4.4	11.9

Would you say that municipal leaders do a very good, good, average, poor or very poor job at supporting the following. [RANDOMIZE]

			Region	Gen	der		Age	
			London	Male	Female	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question 13 - Creating an environment for affordable housing.	Total	Unwgt N	411	199	212	84	103	224
		Wgt N	400	191	209	131	125	144
	Very good	%	0.9	1.5	0.3	0.0	2.3	0.4
	Good	%	8.8	8.5	9.0	10.7	4.1	11.1
	Average	%	28.9	26.4	31.2	25.4	25.3	35.2
	Poor	%	37.3	40.5	34.4	33.6	40.0	38.4
	Very poor	%	20.5	19.2	21.6	25.8	26.4	10.5
	Unsure	%	3.7	3.9	3.5	4.5	2.0	4.3



Would you say that municipal leaders do a very good, good, average, poor or very poor job at supporting the following. [RANDOMIZE]

			Region	Gen	der		Age	
			London	Male	Female	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question 14 - Building a strong	Total	Unwgt N	411	199	212	84	103	224
public transit system.		Wgt N	400	191	209	131	125	144
	Very good	%	3.7	2.7	4.6	6.1	2.0	3.0
	Good	%	19.2	18.7	19.5	21.6	17.2	18.6
	Average	%	33.9	33.5	34.3	27.2	34.8	39.3
	Poor	%	25.1	26.6	23.8	24.8	22.6	27.7
Very poor	Very poor	%	11.5	11.5	11.6	13.3	16.5	5.6
	Unsure	%	6.5	6.9	6.1	6.9	6.9	5.8

Would you say that municipal leaders do a very good, good, average, poor or very poor job at supporting the following. [RANDOMIZE]

			Region	Gen	der		Age	
			London	Male	Female	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question 15 - Investing in roads to	Total	Unwgt N	411	199	212	84	103	224
improve traffic.		Wgt N	400	191	209	131	125	144
	Very good	%	3.7	3.2	4.2	2.7	3.1	5.1
	Good	%	18.9	21.8	16.3	18.4	19.7	18.7
	Average	%	38.2	36.9	39.4	45.3	30.3	38.6
	Poor	%	24.5	23.9	25.1	18.9	29.2	25.6
	Very poor	%	13.5	13.3	13.7	13.3	17.0	10.7
	Unsure	%	1.2	0.9	1.4	1.3	0.8	1.3

Would you say that municipal leaders do a very good, good, average, poor or very poor job at supporting the following. [RANDOMIZE]

			Region	Gen	der		Age	
			London	Male	Female	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question 16 - Addressing the issue	Total	Unwgt N	411	199	212	84	103	224
of homelessness.		Wgt N	400	191	209	131	125	144
	Very good	%	1.7	2.2	1.3	0.0	2.8	2.3
	Good	%	8.1	10.0	6.4	5.6	9.2	9.4
	Average	%	20.6	20.6	20.6	19.2	14.0	27.6
	Poor	%	37.7	37.5	37.9	41.9	34.6	36.6
	Very poor	%	28.1	25.7	30.3	27.5	36.5	21.4
	Unsure	%	3.7	4.0	3.5	5.9	2.8	2.6



Please rank the following community issues in terms of how concerned you are personally, where 1 is your biggest concern, 2 is your second biggest concern, 3 is your third biggest concern and so on. [RANDOMIZE]

			Region	Gend	der		Age	
			London	Male	Female	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question 17 - Rank 1.	Total	Unwgt N	410	199	211	84	103	223
		Wgt N	399	191	209	131	125	144
	Jobs for local residents	%	12.2	12.9	11.5	18.1	10.3	8.4
	Bus rapid transit	%	4.0	5.0	3.1	8.3	0.8	2.9
	Housing affordability	%	35.9	36.7	35.2	46.1	37.8	25.0
	Homelessness	%	45.7	42.5	48.6	27.5	48.3	59.9
	Environment/climate change	%	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
	Safety/crime rates	%	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0
	Nothing to say/no concerns	%	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
	Healthcare	%	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.9
	Accessibility/inclusivity/welcoming spaces	%	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.4
	Government/leadership	%	0.4	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
	Unsure	%	0.8	0.5	1.0	0.0	2.0	0.4

Please rank the following community issues in terms of how concerned you are personally, where 1 is your biggest concern, 2 is your second biggest concern, 3 is your third biggest concern and so on. [RANDOMIZE]

			Region	Gen	der		Age	
			London	Male	Female	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question 17 - Rank 2.	Total	Unwgt N	396	190	206	81	101	214
		Wgt N	387	182	205	127	122	138
	Jobs for local residents	%	18.8	22.1	15.8	15.7	20.1	20.5
	Bus rapid transit	%	15.0	18.2	12.1	13.2	17.7	14.2
	Housing affordability	%	38.0	33.5	42.1	31.4	36.0	45.9
	Homelessness	%	27.2	25.3	29.0	39.7	24.2	18.5
	Infrastructure/roads	%	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.0	2.1	1.0

Please rank the following community issues in terms of how concerned you are personally, where 1 is your biggest concern, 2 is your second biggest concern, 3 is your third biggest concern and so on. [RANDOMIZE]

			Region	Gen	der		Age	
			London	Male	Female	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question 17 - Rank 3.	Total	Unwgt N	384	184	200	80	99	205
		Wgt N	378	176	201	125	120	132
	Jobs for local residents	%	38.4	35.3	41.0	34.6	38.8	41.5
	Bus rapid transit	%	25.0	23.3	26.5	28.4	24.9	21.9
	Housing affordability	%	18.0	17.6	18.3	17.6	17.6	18.7
	Homelessness	%	17.6	22.5	13.4	18.4	18.6	16.1
	Safety/crime rates	%	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.4
	Mental health	%	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.4
	Schools/education/daycare	%	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.4
	Healthcare	%	0.4	0.8	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0
	Sustainable growth/limit growth	%	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6



Please rank the following community issues in terms of how concerned you are personally, where 1 is your biggest concern, 2 is your second biggest concern, 3 is your third biggest concern and so on. [RANDOMIZE]

			Region	Gen	der		Age	
			London	Male	Female	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question 17 - Rank 4.	Total	Unwgt N	341	165	176	72	86	183
		Wgt N	335	158	177	113	104	118
	Jobs for local residents	%	28.4	27.9	28.9	26.9	31.7	27.0
	Bus rapid transit	%	54.6	51.6	57.3	49.6	55.3	58.7
	Housing affordability	%	6.7	9.6	4.2	6.8	4.3	8.8
	Homelessness	%	9.6	10.0	9.3	15.5	8.6	4.9
	Other	%	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.5
	Accessibility/inclusivity/welcoming spaces	%	0.4	0.9	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0

Please rank the following community issues in terms of how concerned you are personally, where 1 is your biggest concern, 2 is your second biggest concern, 3 is your third biggest concern and so on. [RANDOMIZE]

			Region	Gen	der		Age	
			London	Male	Female	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question 17 - Rank 5.	Total	Unwgt N	14	6	8	0	4	10
		Wgt N	11	5	6	0	4	6
	Jobs for local residents	%						
	Bus rapid transit	%						
	Housing affordability	%						
	Homelessness	%						
	Infrastructure/roads	%						
	Accessibility/inclusivity/welcoming	%						
	spaces							



Thinking of housing affordability, please rank the effectiveness of the following policies as potential solutions where 1 would be the most effective, 2 the second most effective, 3 the third most effective and so on. [RANDOMIZE]

			Region	Gen	der		Age	
			London	Male	Female	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question 18 - Rank 1	Total	Unwgt N	406	196	210	81	103	222
		Wgt N	394	187	207	127	125	143
	Remove the Land Transfer Tax for first-time home buyers	%	18.4	19.9	17.0	24.9	12.5	17.7
	Increase the first-time home buyers' rebate	%	16.3	20.3	12.7	17.7	20.0	11.9
	Implement a non-resident home buyers' tax	%	12.4	13.4	11.4	9.7	15.0	12.5
	Increase the number of affordable rental units	%	47.0	40.0	53.4	44.2	47.4	49.2
	Build more affordable housing/repurpose more office buildings	%	0.8	0.4	1.1	0.0	0.0	2.1
	Nothing to say/ none	%	0.4	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.5
	Pricing limits/caps/ rent control	%	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.0	0.8	1.3
	Improve jobs/incomes	%	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.4
	Reduce mortgage rates/longer term mortgage payment plans/lower interest rates	%	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0
	Other	%	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0
	Unsure	%	3.4	3.2	3.5	3.6	2.0	4.4

Thinking of housing affordability, please rank the effectiveness of the following policies as potential solutions where 1 would be the most effective, 2 the second most effective, 3 the third most effective and so on. [RANDOMIZE]

			Region	Gen	der		Age	
			London	Male	Female	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question 18 - Rank 2.	Total	Unwgt N	357	172	185	74	93	190
		Wgt N	352	164	187	116	113	123
	Remove the Land Transfer Tax for first-time home buyers	%	34.7	36.1	33.4	30.6	37.6	35.8
	Increase the first-time home buyers' rebate	%	27.9	27.1	28.6	33.9	26.4	23.6
	Implement a non-resident home buyers' tax	%	18.5	18.5	18.5	13.0	24.4	18.5
	Increase the number of affordable rental units	%	17.5	17.4	17.6	21.1	11.6	19.6
	Build more affordable housing/repurpose more office buildings	%	0.5	0.0	0.9	1.5	0.0	0.0
	Reduce mortgage rates/longer term mortgage payment plans/lower interest rates	%	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.5
	Government-funded housing/public housing/senior housing	%	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
	Other	%	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.0	1.1
	Unsure	%	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.5



Thinking of housing affordability, please rank the effectiveness of the following policies as potential solutions where 1 would be the most effective, 2 the second most effective, 3 the third most effective and so on. [RANDOMIZE]

-			Region	Gen	der		Age	
			London	Male	Female	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question 18 - Rank 3.	Total	Unwgt N	338	163	175	72	92	174
		Wgt N	337	157	180	113	112	112
	Remove the Land Transfer Tax for first-time home buyers	%	27.7	22.9	31.9	25.6	31.5	26.0
	Increase the first-time home buyers' rebate	%	30.5	30.4	30.6	30.6	27.2	33.9
	Implement a non-resident home buyers' tax	%	20.8	25.1	17.1	22.5	15.3	24.5
	Increase the number of affordable rental units	%	19.5	20.9	18.2	19.8	25.1	13.6
	Build more affordable housing/repurpose more office buildings	%	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.5
	Nothing to say/ none	%	0.5	0.0	1.0	1.6	0.0	0.0
	House the homeless/people with mental illnesss	%	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.5
	Improve jobs/incomes	%	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.5
	Reduce mortgage rates/longer term mortgage payment plans/lower interest rates	%	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0
	Other	%	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.5



Thinking of housing affordability, please rank the effectiveness of the following policies as potential solutions where 1 would be the most effective, 2 the second most effective, 3 the third most effective and so on. [RANDOMIZE]

			Region	Gen	der		Age	
			London	Male	Female	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question 18 - Rank 4.	Total	Unwgt N	308	149	159	65	82	161
		Wgt N	306	143	164	102	100	104
	Remove the Land Transfer Tax for first-time home buyers	%	19.5	22.1	17.3	18.1	21.6	19.0
	Increase the first-time home buyers' rebate	%	22.5	19.6	25.0	16.1	25.1	26.2
	Implement a non-resident home buyers' tax	%	43.0	37.0	48.3	50.0	40.4	38.7
	Increase the number of affordable rental units	%	14.7	20.6	9.5	15.7	12.0	16.2
	Other	%	0.3	0.7	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0

Thinking of housing affordability, please rank the effectiveness of the following policies as potential solutions where 1 would be the most effective, 2 the second most effective, 3 the third most effective and so on. [RANDOMIZE]

			Region	Gen	der		Age	
			London	Male	Female	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question 18 - Rank 5.	Total	Unwgt N	10	2	8	0	3	7
		Wgt N	8	2	6	0	3	4
	Remove the Land Transfer Tax for first-time home buyers	%						
	Implement a non-resident home buyers' tax	%						
	Increase the number of affordable rental units	%						
	Lower taxes/add a tax rebate/lower interest rates	%						
	Update Airbnb laws/allow them to provide short term rentals	%						

Do you support, somewhat support, somewhat oppose or oppose the following? [ROTATE]

			Region	Gen	der		Age	
			London	Male	Female	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question 19 - Converting vacant commercial or office buildings in downtown London/St. Thomas into rental housing.	Total	Unwgt N	411	199	212	84	103	224
		Wgt N	400	191	209	131	125	144
	Support	%	67.2	66.0	68.2	57.3	71.4	72.4
into rental nodsing.	Somewhat support	%	16.1	15.4	16.9	16.8	17.3	14.5
	Somewhat oppose	%	3.4	4.3	2.5	6.9	1.6	1.7
	Oppose	%	8.8	9.2	8.4	10.9	6.9	8.4
	Unsure	%	4.5	5.0	4.1	8.0	2.8	2.9



Do you support, somewhat support, somewhat oppose or oppose the following? [ROTATE] $\begin{tabular}{ll} \hline \end{tabular} \label{table_equation}$

			Region	Gend	der		Age	
			London	Male	Female	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question 20 - The London	Total	Unwgt N	411	199	212	84	103	224
municipal government creating an		Wgt N	400	191	209	131	125	144
incentive program to encourage developers to convert vacant commercial or office buildings into	Support	%	61.6	60.1	63.0	57.9	60.1	66.2
	Somewhat support	%	21.5	20.4	22.5	21.3	24.3	19.2
rental housing	Somewhat oppose	%	3.6	4.3	3.1	4.8	3.1	3.0
	Oppose	%	7.3	8.1	6.7	6.9	6.9	8.1
	Unsure	%	5.9	7.2	4.8	9.0	5.6	3.4

			Region	Gen	der		Age	
			London	Male	Female	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question 21 - Do you have a positive, somewhat positive, neutral, somewhat negative or negative impression of rent-to-own housing?	Total	Unwgt N	411	199	212	84	103	224
		Wgt N	400	191	209	131	125	144
	Positive	%	50.3	46.1	54.1	53.4	46.3	50.8
	Somewhat positive	%	19.1	18.0	20.1	17.6	20.0	19.7
Ü	Neutral	%	15.9	17.2	14.7	18.9	17.3	11.9
	Somewhat negative	%	4.4	4.7	4.3	3.5	5.6	4.3
	Negative	%	7.0	11.3	3.1	3.2	8.7	9.1
	Unsure	%	3.3	2.7	3.8	3.5	2.0	4.2

			Region	Gen	der		Age	
			London	Male	Female	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question 22 - If you were renting, would you consider, somewhat consider, somewhat not consider or not consider a rent-to-own	Total	Unwgt N	411	199	212	84	103	224
		Wgt N	400	191	209	131	125	144
	Consider	%	60.2	58.5	61.8	59.0	65.0	57.2
agreement?	Somewhat consider	%	19.2	18.1	20.2	28.8	16.5	12.8
9	Somewhat not consider	%	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.3
	Not consider	%	15.5	18.8	12.6	8.0	16.4	21.7
	Unsure	%	3.8	3.5	4.1	3.2	0.8	7.0



			Region	Gend	der		Age	
			London	Male	Female	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question 26 - In the next six months, do you believe that the	Total	Unwgt N	411	199	212	84	103	224
		Wgt N	400	191	209	131	125	144
value of real estate in your neighborhood will increase, stay	Increase	%	43.9	49.3	39.0	52.0	40.1	39.9
the same or decrease?	Stay the same	%	39.3	36.1	42.2	30.9	42.6	44.0
ine same or decrease:	Decrease	%	12.2	10.7	13.6	8.8	14.5	13.3
	Unsure	%	4.6	3.9	5.2	8.3	2.8	2.8

			Region	Gen	der		Age	
			London	Male	Female	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question 27 - Thinking of	Total	Unwgt N	411	199	212	84	103	224
provincial elections, which Ontario provincial political party do you usually vote for?		Wgt N	400	191	209	131	125	144
	Progressive Conservative Party of Ontario	%	24.4	28.9	20.4	18.1	25.6	29.1
	Ontario New Democratic Party	%	19.0	12.9	24.5	13.6	28.2	16.0
	Liberal Party of Ontario	%	14.3	10.0	18.2	11.2	11.8	19.3
	Green Party of Ontario	%	2.5	3.1	1.9	4.5	0.8	2.1
	I don't have a party I regularly vote for	%	26.0	30.7	21.7	36.5	23.1	18.9
	Refused	%	13.8	14.3	13.2	16.0	10.5	14.6





			Region	Gen	der		Age	
			St Thomas	Male	Female	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question 2 - If you had one piece	Total	Unwgt N	291	124	167	29	88	174
of advice to make the City of St.		Wgt N	284	134	149	65	91	128
Thomas a better place, what would that advice be? [OPEN]	Improved infrastructure/roadways	%	9.6	12.9	6.6		10.7	10.2
modia maradine ser [e. 211]	Improvements to downtown area	%	6.4	6.4	6.5		8.7	6.4
	More green space/parks/recreational activities	%	7.1	8.7	5.6		2.3	5.3
	More jobs/industry	%	2.1	3.3	1.1		3.6	0.5
	Better access to public services/shops	%	3.0	0.0	5.6		1.0	2.1
	Increased law enforcement	%	1.0	0.0	2.0		1.0	1.6
	Solutions for homelessness/supporting low income persons	%	22.9	19.2	26.1		25.6	25.5
	Improved local government	%	1.1	1.9	0.4		0.0	2.5
	Improved public transit	%	8.5	9.1	7.9		4.8	3.0
	Improved housing/more affordable housing	%	7.1	5.7	8.3		4.6	8.9
	Improved support for seniors	%	0.2	0.0	0.4		0.0	0.5
	Ensure the City grows at a manageable rate/manage immigration	%	4.0	5.3	2.9		6.1	4.6
	Support for those with mental health/addiction issues	%	3.4	1.7	4.8		5.6	1.6
	Lower taxes	%	2.4	4.3	0.6		2.3	1.9
	For people to be kinder/more inclusive/welcoming/more accessible	%	1.0	0.6	1.3		2.1	0.6
	Other	%	2.7	3.4	2.0		1.0	3.5
	A better construction schedule/better construction management	%	0.9	0.6	1.1		1.0	1.2
	Improved healthcare/more hospitals/more doctors	%	1.3	1.5	1.1		2.3	1.2
	None/ don't have any/ currently satisfied	%	6.1	6.0	6.2		4.6	10.3
	Be more environmentally proactive/do more to help environment	%	0.8	0.0	1.6		0.0	0.0
	Improved cleanliness/better waste management	%	0.7	0.0	1.3		0.0	1.6
	Unsure	%	7.9	9.5	6.5		12.5	7.0

How would you rate the City of St. Thomas on the following where 1 is a very poor rating and 10 is a very good rating. [RANDOMIZE]

			Region	Geno	der		Age	
			St Thomas	Male	Female	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question 3 - The overall quality of	Total	Unwgt N	306	130	176	32	92	182
life in St. Thomas.		Wgt N	300	142	158	72	95	134
		Mean	7.4	7.2	7.5	6.4	7.4	7.9
		Median	8.0	8.0	8.0	7.0	8.0	8.0
	Very poor (1)	%	1.6	2.7	0.6	2.9	1.0	1.2
	2	%	1.4	0.0	2.7	3.3	2.0	0.0
	3	%	1.1	1.2	1.0	0.0	1.0	1.7
	4	%	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.0	1.0	1.1
	5	%	9.1	12.7	5.9	21.0	7.8	3.6
	6	%	9.6	10.5	8.9	21.8	5.4	6.1
	7	%	18.7	19.5	18.0	21.8	21.2	15.3
	8	%	34.4	34.2	34.5	22.5	40.1	36.7
	9	%	12.6	12.0	13.1	6.7	15.4	13.9
	Very good (10)	%	9.5	6.6	12.2	0.0	5.2	17.7
	Unsure	%	1.1	0.0	2.1	0.0	0.0	2.5

			Region	Gen	der		Age	
			St Thomas	Male	Female	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question 4 - The job market in St.	Total	Unwgt N	306	130	176	32	92	182
Thomas.		Wgt N	300	142	158	72	95	134
		Mean	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.1	6.8	7.3
		Median	7.0	7.0	7.0	6.0	7.0	8.0
	Very poor (1)	%	1.7	2.0	1.5	3.3	1.2	1.2
	2	%	0.6	0.0	1.2	0.0	2.0	0.0
	3	%	4.6	6.8	2.6	5.9	7.8	1.6
	4	%	3.2	2.0	4.3	6.7	1.2	2.7
	5	%	10.0	9.3	10.6	15.5	8.2	8.4
	6	%	10.7	8.9	12.3	19.2	7.6	8.2
	7	%	18.6	22.2	15.3	15.5	22.8	17.2
	8	%	22.6	23.4	21.9	15.5	21.8	27.0
	9	%	4.3	5.0	3.7	0.0	6.8	4.9
	Very good (10)	%	8.7	7.6	9.7	6.3	7.8	10.6
	Unsure	%	15.0	12.9	16.9	12.2	12.8	18.1

How would you rate the City of St. Thomas on the following where 1 is a very poor rating and 10 is a very good rating. [RANDOMIZE]

			Region	Gend	der		Age	
			St Thomas	Male	Female	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question 5 – St. Thomas as a	Total	Unwgt N	306	130	176	32	92	182
place to raise a family.		Wgt N	300	142	158	72	95	134
		Mean	7.8	7.7	7.8	7.0	7.8	8.1
		Median	8.0	8.0	8.0	7.0	8.0	8.0
	Very poor (1)	%	1.2	1.5	1.0	2.9	1.0	0.5
	2	%	0.6	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
	3	%	1.7	2.6	1.0	0.0	2.2	2.4
	4	%	2.0	0.8	3.0	6.7	1.2	0.0
	5	%	3.4	2.9	3.9	2.9	4.2	3.1
	6	%	8.5	9.6	7.5	21.4	6.4	3.1
	7	%	16.7	15.4	17.8	25.1	16.2	12.5
	8	%	31.8	33.4	30.3	22.2	38.0	32.5
	9	%	15.2	14.5	15.8	9.6	12.2	20.2
	Very good (10)	%	16.9	15.5	18.2	6.3	17.6	22.1
	Unsure	%	2.0	2.7	1.4	2.9	1.0	2.2

			Region	Gen	der		Age	-
			St Thomas	Male	Female	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question 6 – St. Thomas as a safe	Total	Unwgt N	306	130	176	32	92	182
place to live.		Wgt N	300	142	158	72	95	134
		Mean	7.2	7.2	7.2	6.7	7.2	7.5
		Median	8.0	8.0	7.0	7.0	8.0	8.0
	Very poor (1)	%	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.0	1.1
	2	%	2.6	2.0	3.1	3.3	3.2	1.7
	3	%	1.9	2.9	1.0	2.9	2.2	1.1
	4	%	3.9	3.5	4.3	6.3	5.2	1.7
	5	%	6.8	7.0	6.7	2.9	3.2	11.5
	6	%	11.4	9.2	13.4	18.8	10.6	8.0
	7	%	22.5	22.0	23.0	34.3	23.8	15.2
	8	%	28.2	32.6	24.2	21.8	31.1	29.6
	9	%	14.3	11.8	16.5	6.7	16.2	17.0
	Very good (10)	%	8.0	8.6	7.4	2.9	4.6	13.0



How would you rate the City of St. Thomas on the following where 1 is a very poor rating and 10 is a very good rating. [RANDOMIZE]

			Region	Geno	der		Age	
			St Thomas	Male	Female	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question 7 – St. Thomas as a	Total	Unwgt N	306	130	176	32	92	182
place to have a business.		Wgt N	300	142	158	72	95	134
		Mean	6.6	6.6	6.7	6.2	6.5	7.0
		Median	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0
	Very poor (1)	%	2.6	2.8	2.5	3.3	3.4	1.7
	2	%	0.4	0.8	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0
	3	%	3.0	4.0	2.0	2.9	3.2	2.9
	4	%	4.8	7.0	2.9	8.8	3.2	3.9
	5	%	9.9	9.7	10.1	9.2	12.8	8.2
	6	%	15.3	9.9	20.2	22.5	15.0	11.6
	7	%	25.1	24.8	25.4	28.4	25.8	22.9
	8	%	24.4	28.2	20.9	18.4	23.2	28.3
	9	%	3.5	2.8	4.2	3.3	3.4	3.8
	Very good (10)	%	4.9	3.9	5.7	0.0	3.4	8.5
	Unsure	%	6.0	6.0	6.0	2.9	5.4	8.1

			Region	Gen	der		Age	•
			St Thomas	Male	Female	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question 8 – St. Thomas as a	Total	Unwgt N	306	130	176	32	92	182
place to take public transit.		Wgt N	300	142	158	72	95	134
		Mean	4.7	4.5	4.9	3.9	4.6	5.3
		Median	5.0	4.0	5.0	4.0	4.0	5.0
	Very poor (1)	%	10.7	11.4	10.1	22.2	7.0	7.1
	2	%	6.9	4.7	8.8	10.0	8.6	4.0
	3	%	8.4	9.8	7.1	5.9	9.4	9.1
	4	%	13.7	16.6	11.0	18.4	14.2	10.7
	5	%	10.4	9.6	11.1	9.6	11.0	10.4
	6	%	10.1	14.4	6.3	9.2	7.8	12.2
	7	%	11.3	7.2	15.0	9.6	10.4	12.9
	8	%	6.7	8.0	5.5	6.3	4.6	8.4
	9	%	1.5	0.0	2.9	0.0	2.0	2.0
	Very good (10)	%	2.2	0.6	3.6	0.0	1.0	4.1
	Unsure	%	18.2	17.7	18.6	8.8	24.0	19.1

How would you rate the City of St. Thomas on the following where 1 is a very poor rating and 10 is a very good rating. [RANDOMIZE]

			Region	Geno	der		Age	
			St Thomas	Male	Female	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question 9 – St. Thomas as a	Total	Unwgt N	306	130	176	32	92	182
place where one can afford to buy		Wgt N	300	142	158	72	95	134
a home.		Mean	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.3	5.9
		Median	5.0	5.0	6.0	5.0	5.0	6.0
	Very poor (1) 2	%	3.5	1.8	5.0	0.0	2.0	6.4
		%	7.4	8.0	6.9	12.2	7.6	4.8
	3	%	7.8	7.8	7.8	6.3	13.0	5.0
	4	%	7.9	8.1	7.7	2.9	9.1	9.7
	5	%	22.8	25.4	20.5	33.9	22.0	17.5
	6	%	12.1	10.0	14.1	12.9	10.8	12.6
	7	%	14.6	14.7	14.6	12.9	12.4	17.1
	8	%	12.3	10.5	13.8	12.9	11.8	12.2
	9	%	1.8	2.2	1.4	0.0	3.4	1.6
	Very good (10)	%	6.1	7.0	5.3	2.9	2.2	10.5
	Unsure	%	3.6	4.5	2.9	2.9	5.6	2.6

			Region	Gen	der		Age	
			St Thomas	Male	Female	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question 10 - The quality of	Total	Unwgt N	306	130	176	32	92	182
healthcare in St. Thomas.		Wgt N	300	142	158	72	95	134
		Mean	7.4	7.4	7.5	7.1	7.5	7.6
		Median	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0
	Very poor (1)	%	1.9	1.8	2.0	0.0	2.0	2.9
	2	%	0.5	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.0	0.5
	3	%	2.3	0.8	3.6	3.3	3.2	1.0
	4	%	2.3	2.9	1.7	2.9	1.2	2.6
	5	%	11.6	15.4	8.1	21.4	8.5	8.5
	6	%	6.1	4.6	7.4	2.9	7.2	7.0
	7	%	14.4	18.0	11.2	15.1	15.4	13.3
	8	%	29.8	26.9	32.5	35.5	25.8	29.7
	9	%	15.6	16.1	15.2	9.6	18.6	16.7
	Very good (10)	%	14.0	11.6	16.2	6.3	16.2	16.6
	Unsure	%	1.5	2.1	1.0	2.9	1.0	1.1



How would you rate the City of St. Thomas on the following where 1 is a very poor rating and 10 is a very good rating. [RANDOMIZE]

			Region	Geno	der		Age	
			St Thomas	Male	Female	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question 11 - The quality of the	Total	Unwgt N	306	130	176	32	92	182
rail connections between St.		Wgt N	300	142	158	72	95	134
Thomas and other cities.		Mean	3.0	2.9	3.2	2.9	3.1	3.0
		Median	1.0	1.0	2.0	1.0	1.0	2.0
	Very poor (1) 2	%	45.8	50.2	41.9	49.4	47.0	43.1
		%	9.9	11.0	9.0	12.5	7.4	10.3
	3	%	4.3	4.2	4.5	0.0	7.6	4.4
	4	%	5.6	4.3	6.8	6.7	3.2	6.7
	5	%	5.5	7.3	3.8	9.2	2.2	5.7
	6	%	2.5	2.0	2.9	0.0	3.2	3.2
	7	%	5.7	6.0	5.5	5.9	8.6	3.6
	8	%	4.2	4.0	4.4	6.3	3.2	3.9
	9	%	1.7	1.6	1.9	0.0	3.4	1.5
	Very good (10)	%	3.5	2.8	4.2	3.3	3.4	3.8
	Unsure	%	11.1	6.7	15.1	6.7	10.8	13.8

Would you say that municipal leaders do a very good, good, average, poor or very poor job at supporting the following. [RANDOMIZE]

			Region	Gend	der		Age	
			St Thomas	Male	Female	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question 12 - Helping attract jobs	Total	Unwgt N	306	130	176	32	92	182
to St. Thomas.		Wgt N	300	142	158	72	95	134
	Very good	%	34.0	30.3	37.4	9.6	42.4	41.2
	Good	%	33.5	36.2	31.0	34.7	30.8	34.7
	Average	%	21.0	20.1	21.8	40.2	14.5	15.2
	Poor	%	5.8	5.4	6.1	9.6	5.4	4.0
	Very poor	%	1.4	2.3	0.6	2.9	2.2	0.0
	Unsure	%	4.3	5.6	3.1	2.9	4.6	4.9

Would you say that municipal leaders do a very good, good, average, poor or very poor job at supporting the following. [RANDOMIZE]

			Region	Geno	der		Age	
			St Thomas	Male	Female	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question 13 - Creating an	Total	Unwgt N	306	130	176	32	92	182
environment for affordable housing.		Wgt N	300	142	158	72	95	134
	Very good	%	6.6	7.1	6.1	0.0	4.6	11.5
	Good	%	24.1	25.3	23.1	18.8	22.4	28.2
	Average	%	35.7	34.8	36.5	41.0	40.4	29.6
	Poor	%	19.1	18.4	19.7	25.1	20.8	14.6
	Very poor	%	9.6	11.6	7.7	15.1	6.4	8.9
	Unsure	%	4.9	2.8	6.9	0.0	5.4	7.3



Would you say that municipal leaders do a very good, good, average, poor or very poor job at supporting the following. [RANDOMIZE]

			Region	Gen	der		Age	
			St Thomas	Male	Female	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question 14 - Building a strong	Total	Unwgt N	306	130	176	32	92	182
public transit system.		Wgt N	300	142	158	72	95	134
	Very good	%	3.5	3.4	3.6	0.0	3.4	5.4
	Good	%	16.1	15.6	16.5	2.9	14.2	24.5
	Average	%	28.3	28.8	28.0	34.3	24.6	27.8
	Poor	%	33.9	32.7	35.0	50.6	34.8	24.3
	Very poor	%	8.2	11.2	5.4	12.2	7.8	6.2
	Unsure	%	10.0	8.3	11.6	0.0	15.2	11.8

Would you say that municipal leaders do a very good, good, average, poor or very poor job at supporting the following. [RANDOMIZE]

			Region	Gen	der		Age	
			St Thomas	Male	Female	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question 15 - Investing in roads to	Total	Unwgt N	306	130	176	32	92	182
improve traffic.		Wgt N	300	142	158	72	95	134
	Very good	%	18.3	19.0	17.7	12.5	19.8	20.3
	Good	%	41.3	41.1	41.4	37.6	42.8	42.1
	Average	%	23.5	19.4	27.3	31.4	20.7	21.4
	Poor	%	11.1	13.6	8.9	12.5	9.2	11.7
Very poor	Very poor	%	4.8	6.3	3.4	5.9	7.4	2.4
	Unsure	%	0.9	0.6	1.3	0.0	0.0	2.1

Would you say that municipal leaders do a very good, good, average, poor or very poor job at supporting the following. [RANDOMIZE]

			Region	Geno	der		Age	
			St Thomas	Male	Female	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question 16 - Addressing the	Total	Unwgt N	306	130	176	32	92	182
issue of homelessness.		Wgt N	300	142	158	72	95	134
	Very good	%	6.2	6.4	6.0	2.9	4.2	9.4
	Good	%	15.2	13.5	16.8	2.9	13.8	22.9
	Average	%	23.1	23.8	22.5	12.9	29.8	23.8
	Poor	%	37.4	37.1	37.7	53.5	35.8	29.9
	Very poor	%	15.5	17.0	14.2	24.3	14.0	11.9
	Unsure	%	2.5	2.2	2.8	3.3	2.4	2.1



Please rank the following community issues in terms of how concerned you are personally, where 1 is your biggest concern, 2 is your second biggest concern, 3 is your third biggest concern and so on. [RANDOMIZE]

			Region	Gend	der		Age	
			St Thomas	Male	Female	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question 17 - Rank 1.	Total	Unwgt N	302	127	175	32	91	179
		Wgt N	297	139	157	72	93	131
	Jobs for local residents	%	9.7	9.9	9.6	12.5	10.9	7.4
	Bus rapid transit	%	8.5	7.6	9.3	12.5	6.5	7.8
	Housing affordability	%	30.8	29.7	31.7	25.5	33.2	31.9
	Homelessness	%	48.5	50.3	46.9	49.4	45.7	49.9
	Drugs/addiction	%	0.4	0.8	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0
	Infrastructure/roads	%	0.4	0.8	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0
	Nothing to say/no concerns	%	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.5
	Mental health	%	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.5
	Recycling/waste management/cleaner city	%	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.5
	Healthcare	%	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.5
	Accessibility/inclusivity/welcoming spaces	%	0.4	0.8	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0
	Unsure	%	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	1.0

Please rank the following community issues in terms of how concerned you are personally, where 1 is your biggest concern, 2 is your second biggest concern, 3 is your third biggest concern and so on. [RANDOMIZE]

			Region	Gen	der		Age	
			St Thomas	Male	Female	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question 17 - Rank 2.	Total	Unwgt N	294	124	170	32	89	173
		Wgt N	290	137	153	72	91	127
	Jobs for local residents	%	24.3	23.6	24.9	25.5	27.1	21.5
	Bus rapid transit	%	12.9	17.1	9.2	12.2	9.1	16.1
	Housing affordability	%	35.6	39.1	32.4	36.5	31.5	38.0
	Homelessness	%	25.2	19.4	30.4	22.5	30.0	23.3
	Drugs/addiction	%	0.4	0.8	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0
	Infrastructure/roads	%	1.1	0.0	2.0	3.3	0.0	0.5
	Safety/crime rates	%	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.0	0.0
	Cost of living	%	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.5

Please rank the following community issues in terms of how concerned you are personally, where 1 is your biggest concern, 2 is your second biggest concern, 3 is your third biggest concern and so on. [RANDOMIZE]

			Region	Gen	der		Age	
			St Thomas 272 271 34.1 23.3 23.8 17.3 0.8	Male	Female	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question 17 - Rank 3.	Total	Unwgt N	272	114	158	32	79	161
		Wgt N	271	127	144	72	81	118
	Jobs for local residents	%	34.1	31.2	36.7	28.0	40.4	33.5
	Bus rapid transit	%	23.3	23.2	23.5	28.4	18.9	23.3
	Housing affordability	%	23.8	24.8	23.0	21.8	23.8	25.1
	Homelessness	%	17.3	18.5	16.1	18.8	15.7	17.4
	Drugs/addiction	%	0.8	1.7	0.0	2.9	0.0	0.0
	Government/leadership	%	0.3	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	Need recreational spaces	%	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.2	0.0



Please rank the following community issues in terms of how concerned you are personally, where 1 is your biggest concern, 2 is your second biggest concern, 3 is your third biggest concern and so on. [RANDOMIZE]

			Region	Gen	der		Age	
			St Thomas	Male	Female	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question 17 - Rank 4.	Total	Unwgt N	244	104	140	31	65	148
		Wgt N	245	116	129	70	67	109
	Jobs for local residents	%	32.1	35.5	29.0	35.0	21.1	37.0
	Bus rapid transit	%	51.0	49.5	52.4	41.8	63.4	49.3
	Housing affordability	%	7.1	4.2	9.6	13.3	4.5	4.6
	Homelessness	%	7.5	10.8	4.7	6.5	8.2	7.8
	Drugs/addiction	%	1.4	0.0	2.6	3.4	1.4	0.0
	Infrastructure/roads	%	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.4	0.0
	Safety/crime rates	%	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.6
	Need recreational spaces	%	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.6

Please rank the following community issues in terms of how concerned you are personally, where 1 is your biggest concern, 2 is your second biggest concern, 3 is your third biggest concern and so on. [RANDOMIZE]

			Region	Gen	der		Age	
			St Thomas	Male	Female	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question 17 - Rank 5.	Total	Unwgt N	18	5	13	3	3	12
		Wgt N	18	6	13	7	3	9
	Jobs for local residents	%						
	Bus rapid transit	%						
	Housing affordability	%						
	Drugs/addiction	%						
	Housing affordability Drugs/addiction Infrastructure/roads	%						
	Taxes	%						
	Healthcare	%						
	Sustainable growth/limit growth	%						
	Government/leadership	%						
	Need recreational spaces	%						



Thinking of housing affordability, please rank the effectiveness of the following policies as potential solutions where 1 would be the most effective, 2 the second most effective, 3 the third most effective and so on. [RANDOMIZE]

			Region	Gen	der		Age	-
			St Thomas	Male	Female	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question 18 - Rank 1.	Total	Unwgt N	294	123	171	31	88	175
		Wgt N	288	135	154	70	91	128
	Remove the Land Transfer Tax for first-time home buyers	%	19.9	25.4	15.1	16.4	19.1	22.5
	Increase the first-time home buyers' rebate	%	16.0	21.5	11.1	18.2	20.2	11.7
	Implement a non-resident home buyers' tax	%	10.4	6.6	13.7	9.9	12.1	9.4
	Increase the number of affordable rental units	%	49.9	38.8	59.7	55.5	43.6	51.4
	Build more affordable housing/repurpose more office buildings	%	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.0	1.3	0.5
	Nothing to say/ none	%	0.7	1.5	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.6
	Pricing limits/caps/ rent control	%	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
	Reduce mortgage rates/longer term mortgage payment plans/lower interest rates	%	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
	Other	%	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
	Unsure	%	1.7	3.5	0.0	0.0	2.5	1.9

Thinking of housing affordability, please rank the effectiveness of the following policies as potential solutions where 1 would be the most effective, 2 the second most effective, 3 the third most effective and so on. [RANDOMIZE]

			Region	Gend	der		Age	
			St Thomas	Male	Female	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question 18 - Rank 2.	Total	Unwgt N	264	108	156	30	78	156
		Wgt N	262	120	142	68	80	114
	Remove the Land Transfer Tax for first-time home buyers	%	28.1	24.9	30.8	16.1	29.9	34.0
	Increase the first-time home buyers' rebate	%	32.7	33.6	32.0	43.9	34.3	25.0
	Implement a non-resident home buyers' tax	%	21.4	25.4	18.0	26.7	18.7	20.2
	Increase the number of affordable rental units	%	16.2	15.4	16.8	13.3	14.8	18.9
	Build more affordable housing/repurpose more office buildings	%	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.2	0.0
	Nothing to say/ none	%	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.6
	Pricing limits/caps/ rent control	%	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.2	0.0
	Government-funded housing/public housing/senior housing	%	0.3	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
-	Other	%	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.6



Thinking of housing affordability, please rank the effectiveness of the following policies as potential solutions where 1 would be the most effective, 2 the second most effective, 3 the third most effective and so on. [RANDOMIZE]

			Region	Gen	der		Age	
			St Thomas	Male	Female	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question 18 - Rank 3.	Total	Unwgt N	242	99	143	30	71	141
		Wgt N	244	111	132	68	73	103
	Remove the Land Transfer Tax for first-time home buyers	%	31.1	32.9	29.6	43.1	26.9	26.3
	Increase the first-time home buyers' rebate	%	27.5	22.1	32.0	27.5	22.5	31.0
	Implement a non-resident home buyers' tax	%	21.8	21.8	21.8	16.5	26.3	22.1
	Increase the number of affordable rental units	%	19.0	23.1	15.6	12.9	24.3	19.3
	Pricing limits/caps/ rent control	%	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.7
	Other	%	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.7

Thinking of housing affordability, please rank the effectiveness of the following policies as potential solutions where 1 would be the most effective, 2 the second most effective, 3 the third most effective and so on. [RANDOMIZE]

			Region	Gend	der		Age	
			St Thomas	Male	Female	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question 18 - Rank 4.	Total	Unwgt N	215	88	127	29	58	128
		Wgt N	219	99	119	65	60	93
	Remove the Land Transfer Tax for first-time home buyers	%	18.8	12.7	24.0		16.7	16.1
	Increase the first-time home buyers' rebate	%	20.6	20.0	21.0		20.5	27.9
buyers' tax	Implement a non-resident home buyers' tax	%	45.7	49.3	42.6		45.5	44.0
	Increase the number of affordable rental units	%	13.4	16.8	10.5		13.9	10.5
	Lower taxes/add a tax rebate/lower interest rates	%	0.5	1.1	0.0		1.9	0.0
	House the homeless/people with mental illnesss	%	0.3	0.0	0.6		0.0	0.7
	Reduce mortgage rates/longer term mortgage payment plans/lower interest rates	%	0.3	0.0	0.6		0.0	0.7
	Other	%	0.4	0.0	0.8		1.6	0.0

Thinking of housing affordability, please rank the effectiveness of the following policies as potential solutions where 1 would be the most effective, 2 the second most effective, 3 the third most effective and so on. [RANDOMIZE]

			Region	Gen	der		Age	
			St Thomas	Male	Female	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question 18 - Rank 5.	Total	Unwgt N	6	1	5	0	1	5
		Wgt N	4	1	4	0	1	4
	Implement a non-resident home buyers' tax	%						
	Increase the number of affordable rental units	%						
	Pricing limits/caps/ rent control	%						



Do you support, somewhat support, somewhat oppose or oppose the following? [ROTATE] $\begin{tabular}{ll} \hline \end{tabular} \label{table_equation}$

			Region	Gend	der		Age	
			St Thomas	Male	Female	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question 19 - Converting vacant commercial or office buildings in downtown St. Thomas into rental housing. Total Support	Total	Unwgt N	306	130	176	32	92	182
		Wgt N	300	142	158	72	95	134
	Support	%	71.4	69.6	73.1	68.2	69.4	74.6
nousing.	Somewhat support	%	15.2	15.5	14.9	19.2	17.8	11.1
	Somewhat oppose	%	1.4	1.2	1.6	0.0	2.0	1.7
	Oppose	%	6.4	7.1	5.9	3.3	6.6	8.0
	Unsure	%	5.6	6.7	4.6	9.2	4.2	4.6

Do you support, somewhat support, somewhat oppose or oppose the following? [ROTATE]

			Region	Gen	der		Age	
			St Thomas	Male	Female	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question 20 - The St. Thomas	Total	Unwgt N	306	130	176	32	92	182
municipal government creating an incentive program to encourage developers to convert vacant		Wgt N	300	142	158	72	95	134
	Support	%	66.3	62.2	70.1	65.3	65.8	67.3
commercial or office buildings	Somewhat support	%	16.2	16.4	15.9	16.3	16.4	16.0
into rental housing	Somewhat oppose	%	3.4	4.8	2.0	2.9	4.4	2.9
·	Oppose	%	8.9	8.8	9.1	9.6	7.8	9.4
	Unsure	%	5.2	7.7	2.9	5.9	5.6	4.5

			Region	Geno	der		Age	
			St Thomas	Male	Female	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question 21 - Do you have a	Total	Unwgt N	306	130	176	32	92	182
positive, somewhat positive, neutral, somewhat negative or negative impression of rent-to-		Wgt N	300	142	158	72	95	134
	Positive	%	51.8	55.7	48.3	46.1	52.2	54.5
own housing?	Somewhat positive	%	20.0	17.9	22.0	22.2	20.6	18.5
C	Neutral	%	17.1	17.5	16.7	22.2	20.8	11.7
	Somewhat negative	%	4.2	2.1	6.1	6.3	2.0	4.6
	Negative	%	5.7	6.3	5.3	3.3	4.4	8.0
	Unsure	%	1.2	0.6	1.7	0.0	0.0	2.6

			Region	Gend	der		Age	
			St Thomas	Male	Female	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
would you consider, somewhat	Total	Unwgt N	306	130	176	32	92	182
		Wgt N	300	142	158	72	95	134
consider, somewhat not consider or not consider a rent-to-own	Consider	%	56.7	61.7	52.1	59.0	61.2	52.2
agreement?	Somewhat consider	%	16.9	13.9	19.6	24.7	14.5	14.4
agreement:	Not consider	%	23.5	21.2	25.6	16.3	22.0	28.5
	Unsure	%	2.9	3.1	2.7	0.0	2.2	5.0



Do you think the Volkswagen plant will have a positive, somewhat positive, somewhat negative or no impact on the following? [RANDOMIZE][ST. THOMAS RESIDENTS ONLY]

			Region St Thomas	Gender		Age		
				Male	Female	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question 23 - The local economy	Total	Unwgt N	306	130	176	32	92	182
in St. Thomas.		Wgt N	300	142	158	72	95	134
	Positive	%	68.8	67.4	70.0	69.0	69.6	68.0
	Somewhat positive	%	21.2	19.8	22.5	18.8	20.2	23.2
	Somewhat negative	%	2.7	1.6	3.6	3.3	2.4	2.5
	Negative	%	4.3	5.6	3.1	2.9	6.6	3.4
	No impact	%	1.6	2.9	0.4	2.9	1.2	1.1
	Unsure	%	1.5	2.7	0.4	2.9	0.0	1.7

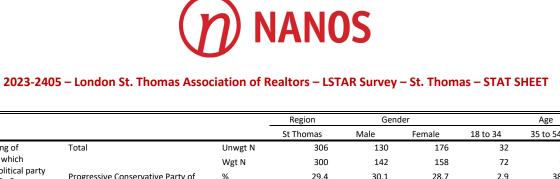
Do you think the Volkswagen plant will have a positive, somewhat positive, somewhat negative, negative or no impact on the following? [RANDOMIZE][ST. THOMAS RESIDENTS ONLY]

			Region	Gender		Age			
			St Thomas	Male	Female	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus	
Question 24 - The availability of housing in St. Thomas.	Total	Unwgt N	306	130	176	32	92	182	
		Wgt N	300	142	158	72	95	134	
	Positive	%	30.0	36.0	24.6	14.7	27.6	39.8	
	Somewhat positive	%	13.3	7.8	18.3	9.6	12.3	16.0	
	Somewhat negative	%	15.9	17.0	14.8	21.8	17.6	11.5	
	Negative	%	28.5	28.3	28.7	34.3	30.2	24.2	
	No impact	%	8.7	7.3	10.0	19.6	8.0	3.4	
	Unsure	%	3.6	3.7	3.5	0.0	4.2	5.1	

Do you think the Volkswagen plant will have a positive, somewhat positive, somewhat negative, negative or no impact on the following? [RANDOMIZE][ST. THOMAS RESIDENTS ONLY]

			Region St Thomas	Gender				
				Male	Female	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question 25 - Public transit in St.	Total	Unwgt N	306	130	176	32	92	182
Thomas.		Wgt N	300	142	158	72	95	134
	Positive	%	36.3	34.6	37.8	28.4	37.2	39.8
	Somewhat positive	%	23.7	19.0	28.0	35.5	17.0	22.2
	Somewhat negative	%	5.0	5.1	5.0	2.9	5.6	5.8
	Negative	%	10.0	12.5	7.7	5.9	10.2	12.0
	No impact	%	14.8	17.2	12.6	12.5	19.8	12.5
	Unsure	%	10.2	11.7	8.8	14.7	10.1	7.7

			Region St Thomas	Gender				
				Male	Female	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question 26 - In the next six months, do you believe that the value of real estate in your neighborhood will increase, stay the same or decrease?	Total	Unwgt N	306	130	176	32	92	182
		Wgt N	300	142	158	72	95	134
	Increase	%	42.7	41.3	43.9	38.0	40.2	46.9
	Stay the same	%	42.4	44.0	41.0	46.9	40.2	41.6
	Decrease	%	12.0	10.3	13.4	9.2	18.4	8.9
	Unsure	%	3.0	4.4	1.7	5.9	1.2	2.6



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			St Thomas	Male	Female	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question 27 - Thinking of provincial elections, which Ontario provincial political party do you usually vote for?	Total	Unwgt N	306	130	176	32	92	182
		Wgt N	300	142	158	72	95	134
	Progressive Conservative Party of Ontario	%	29.4	30.1	28.7	2.9	38.2	37.3
	Ontario New Democratic Party	%	10.7	9.7	11.7	19.2	7.8	8.2
	Liberal Party of Ontario	%	17.0	13.2	20.4	12.9	19.5	17.5
	Green Party of Ontario	%	1.8	1.5	2.1	6.3	1.0	0.0
	I don't have a party I regularly vote for	%	26.8	31.9	22.3	39.4	20.3	24.7
	Refused	%	14.2	13.6	14.7	19.2	13.2	12.2