

Views on the oil and gas sector and the investment climate for energy infrastructure to meet Canada's climate objectives.

The research gauged the opinions among Canadians on the oil and gas sector, more particularly how important they are to Canada's current and future economy, expanding oil and gas exports, and support for growth in the oil and gas sector and the renewable energy sector. Questions were also asked on the government's performance in providing clear regulations for investors building energy infrastructure to meet climate objectives, and in decision making on energy and climate change.

Nanos conducted an RDD dual frame (land- and cell-lines) hybrid telephone and online random survey of 1,054 Canadians, 18 years of age or older, between January 27th to January 30th, 2023 as part of an omnibus survey.

The research was commissioned by the University of Ottawa's Positive Energy program and was conducted by Nanos Research.

Key Findings – Oil and Gas Sector

1

IMPORTANCE OF OIL AND GAS TO CANADA’S ECONOMY ON THE RISE

A majority of Canadians rate the oil and gas sector as important (score of 7-10 out of 10) to Canada’s current economy ([74%](#)) and future economy ([57%](#)). Importance is steadily increasing over time.

2

CONTRIBUTION OF OIL AND GAS TO ENERGY SECURITY

About three in five Canadians agree ([35%](#)) or somewhat agree ([27%](#)) that Canada should expand oil and gas exports to help the world have more secure energy supplies. Men are almost two times more likely to agree with this ([47%](#)) compared to women ([24%](#)).

3

CONTRIBUTION OF OIL AND GAS TO COMBATTING CLIMATE CHANGE

Similar to levels of agreement for oil and gas’ contribution to secure energy supplies, about three in five Canadians agree ([32%](#)) or somewhat agree ([31%](#)) that Canada’s oil and gas sector can contribute to combatting global climate change.

4

SUPPORT FOR GROWTH OF OIL AND GAS SECTOR

A majority of Canadians support ([35%](#)) or somewhat support ([23%](#)) growth in the oil and gas sector in Canada, which is an increase from the previous wave in July 2020 ([29% support; 23% somewhat support](#)).

Key Findings – Government Performance



GOVERNMENTS’ PERFORMANCE AT PROVIDING POLICY/REGULATORY ENVIRONMENT FOR ENERGY INFRASTRUCTURE INVESTMENT TO MEET CLIMATE OBJECTIVES

Canadians are over five times more likely to rate the job done by governments at providing a clear, predictable and competitive policy and regulatory environment for investors building energy infrastructure to help Canada meet its climate change targets as very poor (21%) or poor (23%) than very good (1%) or good (7%).



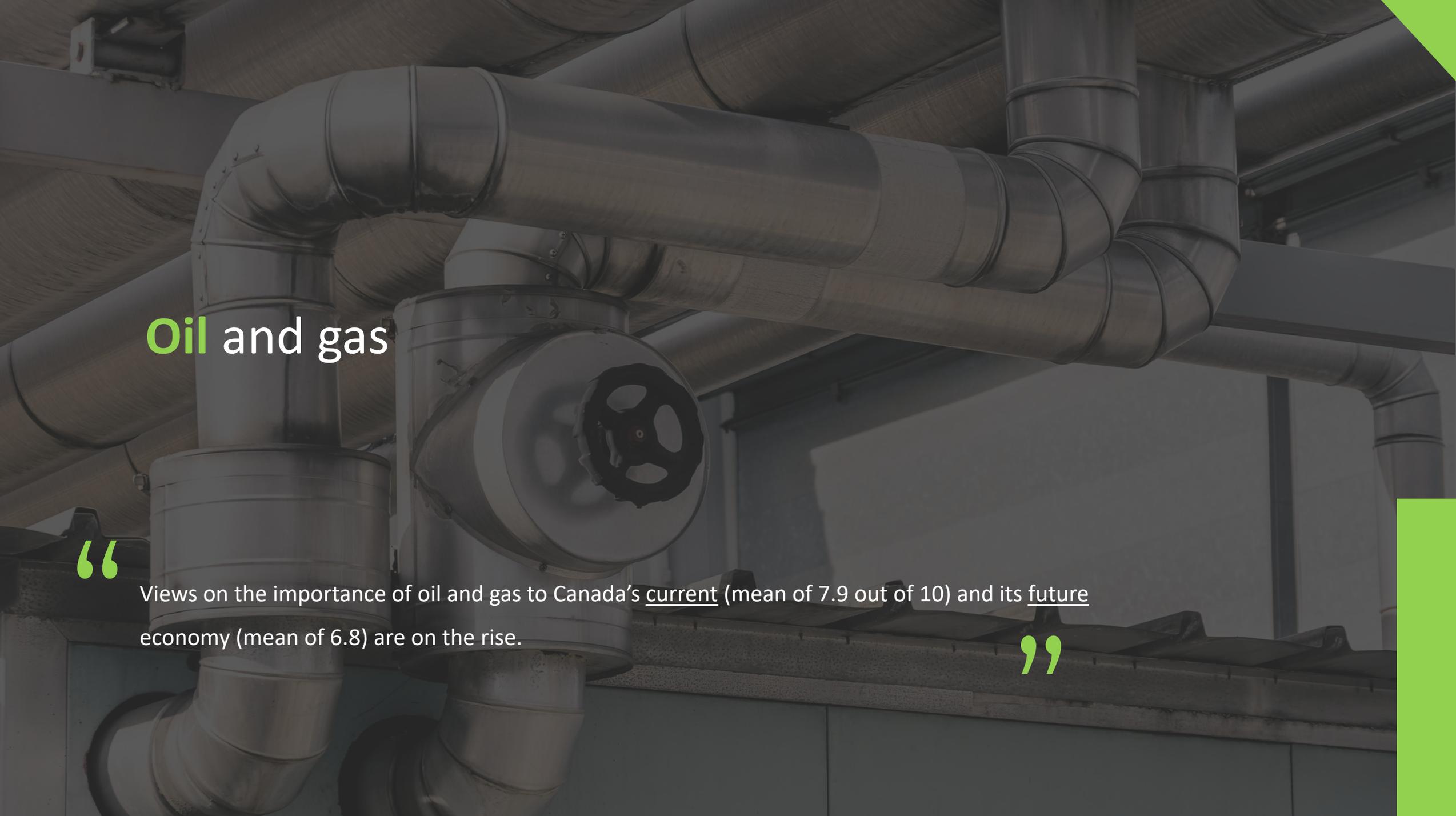
MAJORITY RATES JOB DONE BY FEDERAL AND PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENTS COOPERATING AS VERY POOR/POOR

Almost six in ten Canadians say that federal and provincial governments do a very poor/poor job of cooperating on decision making on energy (23% very poor, 34% poor) and cooperating on decision-making on climate change (22% very poor, 35% poor).



FEDERAL GOVERNMENT MORE TRUSTED IN CREATING ENVIRONMENT FOR INVESTORS BUILDING ENERGY INFRASTRUCTURE

Over four in ten Canadians (42%) say they trust the federal government the most at creating a positive environment for investors building energy infrastructure to help Canada meet its climate change targets, while over one in three (36%) trust their provincial government the most. About one in five (22%) are unsure.

A photograph of an industrial facility, likely an oil or gas processing plant. The image shows a complex network of large, grey, insulated pipes and valves. A prominent valve with a black handwheel is visible in the center. The background shows more industrial structures and a clear sky. The image is overlaid with a semi-transparent dark grey layer, and there are bright green decorative elements: a triangle in the top right corner and a vertical bar in the bottom right corner.

Oil and gas

“

Views on the importance of oil and gas to Canada's current (mean of 7.9 out of 10) and its future economy (mean of 6.8) are on the rise.

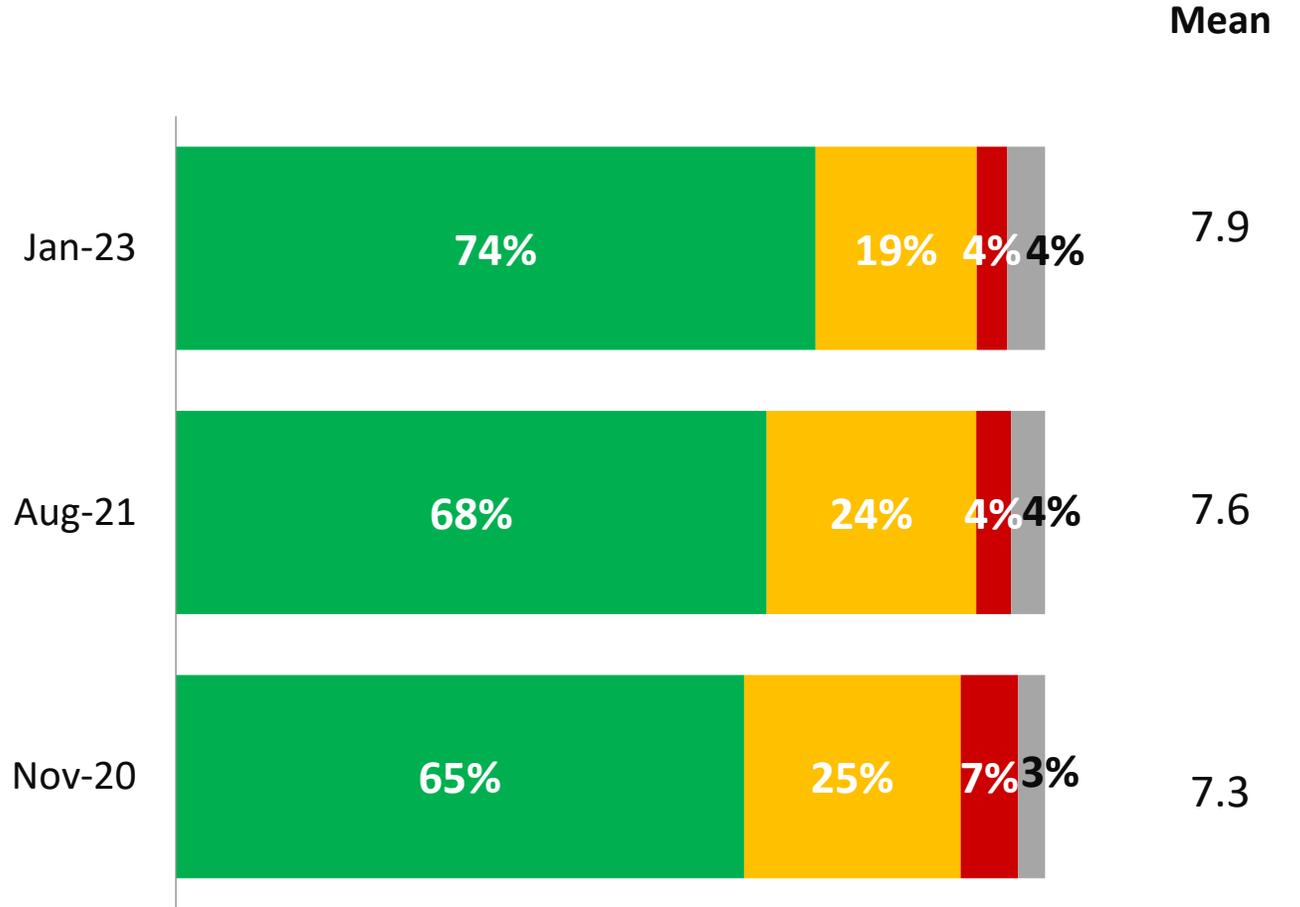
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Importance of oil and gas to Canada's current economy



The proportion of Canadians who rate oil and gas as important (score of 7-10 out of 10) to Canada's **current** economy continues to increase since November 2020 (65% in 2020; 68% in 2021; 74% in 2023).

Q – On a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 means not at all important and 10 is extremely important, how important is oil and gas to Canada's **current** economy?



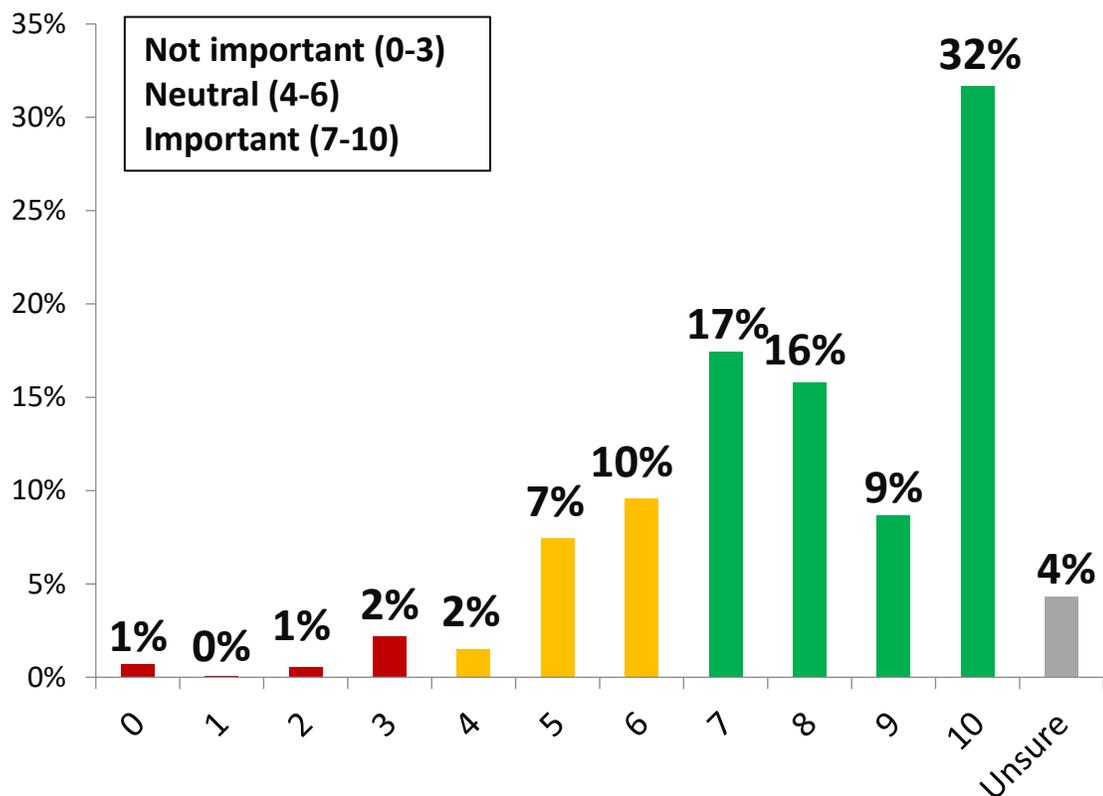
■ Important (7-10) ■ Neutral (4-6) ■ Not important (0-3) ■ Unsure

*Weighted to the true population proportion.
*Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

Source: Nanos Research, RDD dual frame hybrid telephone and online random survey, January 27 to 30, 2023, n=1054, accurate 3.0 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20.

Importance of oil and gas to Canada's current economy

Q – On a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 means not at all important and 10 is extremely important, how important is oil and gas to Canada's current economy?



Not important (0-3)
Neutral (4-6)
Important (7-10)

	Atlantic (n=110)	Quebec (n=236)	Ontario (n=353)	Prairies (n=216)	BC (n=139)
Mean	8.0	7.7	7.7	8.6	7.5
	Men (n=557)	Women (n=494)	18-34 (n=245)	35-54 (n=388)	55 plus (n=421)
Mean	8.0	7.7	7.9	7.8	7.9
	Usually votes LPC (n=352)	Usually votes CPC (n=262)	Usually votes NDP (n=114)	Left-leaning (n=255)	Right-leaning (n=221)
Mean	7.3	9.1	7.0	6.6	9.0

*Weighted to the true population proportion.
*Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

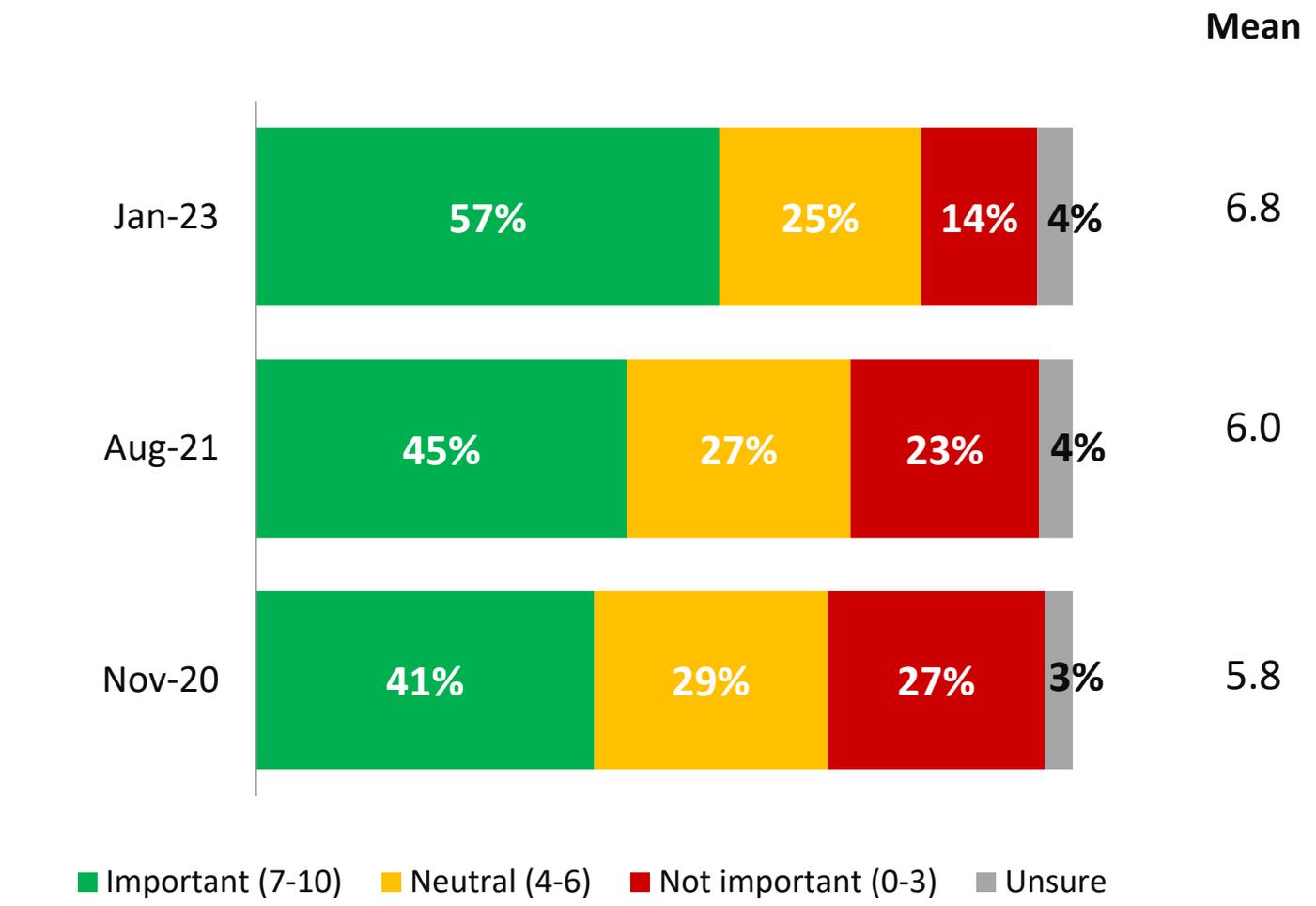
Source: Nanos Research, RDD dual frame hybrid telephone and online random survey, January 27 to 30, 2023, n=1054, accurate 3.0 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20.

Importance of oil and gas to Canada's future economy

➤ The proportion of Canadians who rate the importance of oil and gas to Canada's **future** economy as important (score of 7-10 out of 10) has significantly increased since August 2021 (57% in January 2023 compared to 45% in August 2021).

➤ Canadians are over three times more likely to rate oil and gas as important (57%) (score of 7-10) rather than not important (14%) (score of 0-3) to Canada's **future** economy.

Q – On a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 means not at all important and 10 is extremely important, how important is oil and gas to Canada's **future** economy?

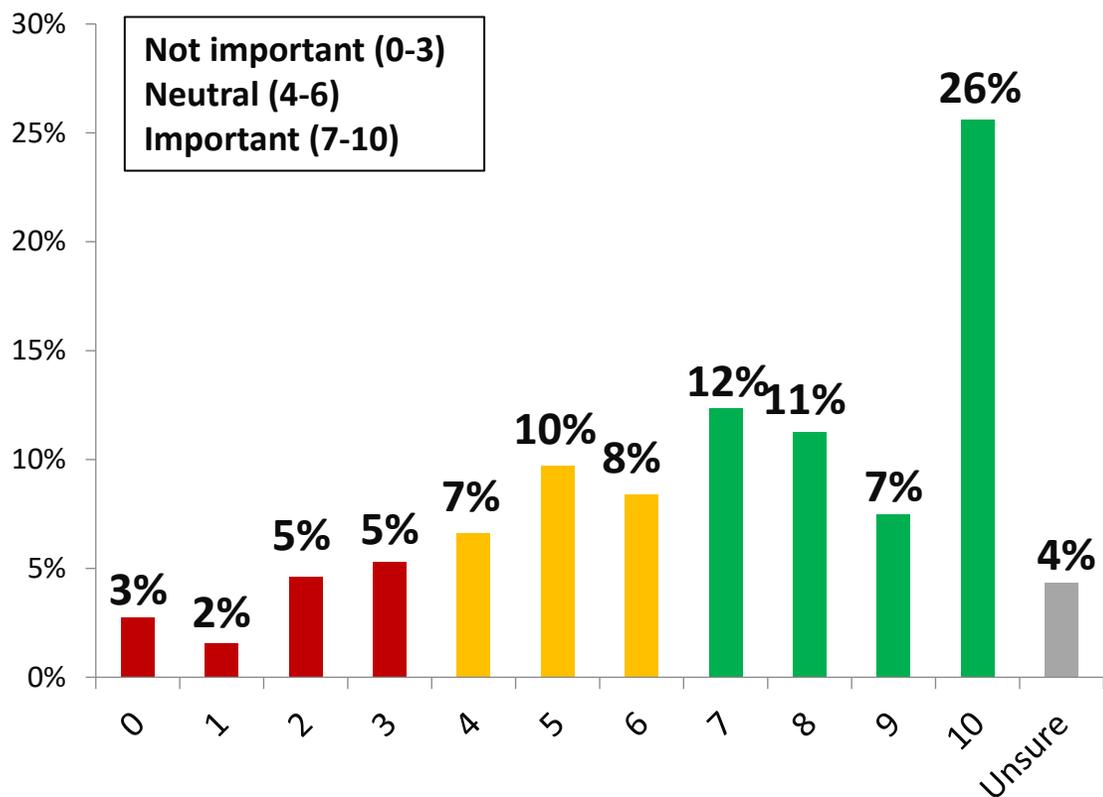


*Weighted to the true population proportion.
*Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

Source: Nanos Research, RDD dual frame hybrid telephone and online random survey, January 27 to 30, 2023, n=1054, accurate 3.0 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20.

Importance of oil and gas to Canada's future economy

Q – On a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 means not at all important and 10 is extremely important, how important is oil and gas to Canada's future economy?



	Atlantic (n=110)	Quebec (n=236)	Ontario (n=353)	Prairies (n=216)	BC (n=139)
Mean	6.9	6.5	6.8	7.9	6.0
	Men (n=557)	Women (n=494)	18-34 (n=245)	35-54 (n=388)	55 plus (n=421)
Mean	6.9	6.7	6.8	6.8	6.8
	Usually votes LPC (n=352)	Usually votes CPC (n=262)	Usually votes NDP (n=114)	Left-leaning (n=255)	Right-leaning (n=221)
Mean	6.0	8.8	5.0	4.6	8.6

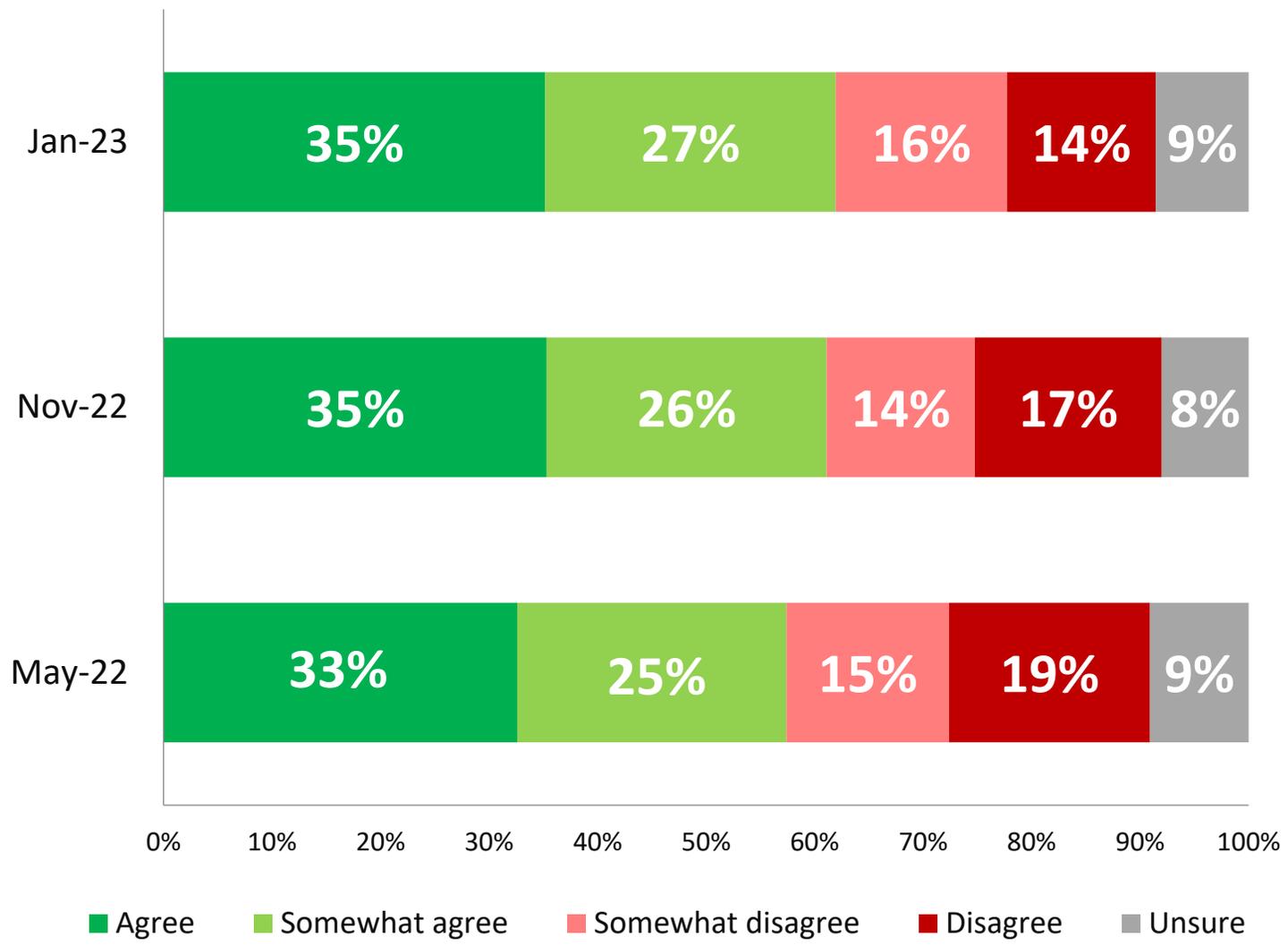
*Weighted to the true population proportion.
 *Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

Source: Nanos Research, RDD dual frame hybrid telephone and online random survey, January 27 to 30, 2023, n=1054, accurate 3.0 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20.

Level of agreement that Canada should expand oil and gas exports to help the world have more secure energy supplies

➤ Consistent with the previous waves in May and November 2022, about three in five Canadians agree or somewhat agree that Canada should expand oil and gas exports to help the world have more secure energy supplies.

Q – Do you agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or disagree that Canada should expand oil and gas exports to help the world have more secure and reliable energy supplies?

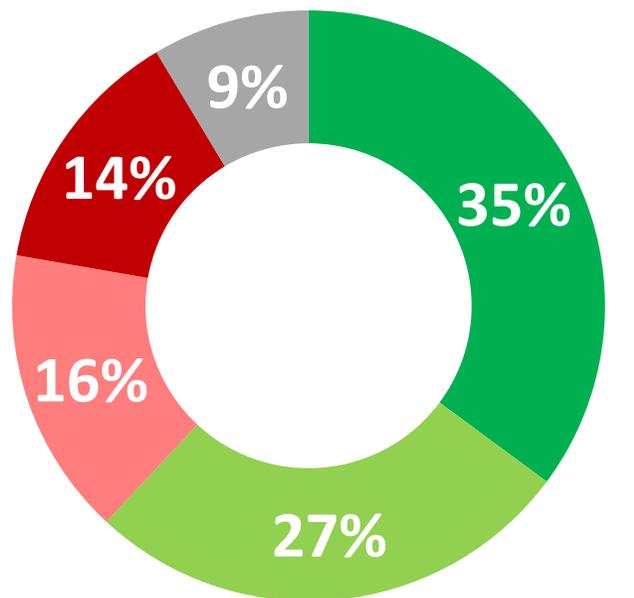


*Weighted to the true population proportion.
*Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

Source: Nanos Research, RDD dual frame hybrid telephone and online random survey, January 27 to 30, 2023, n=1054, accurate 3.0 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20.

Level of agreement that Canada should expand oil and gas exports to help the world have more secure energy supplies

Q – Do you agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or disagree that Canada should expand oil and gas exports to help the world have more secure and reliable energy supplies?

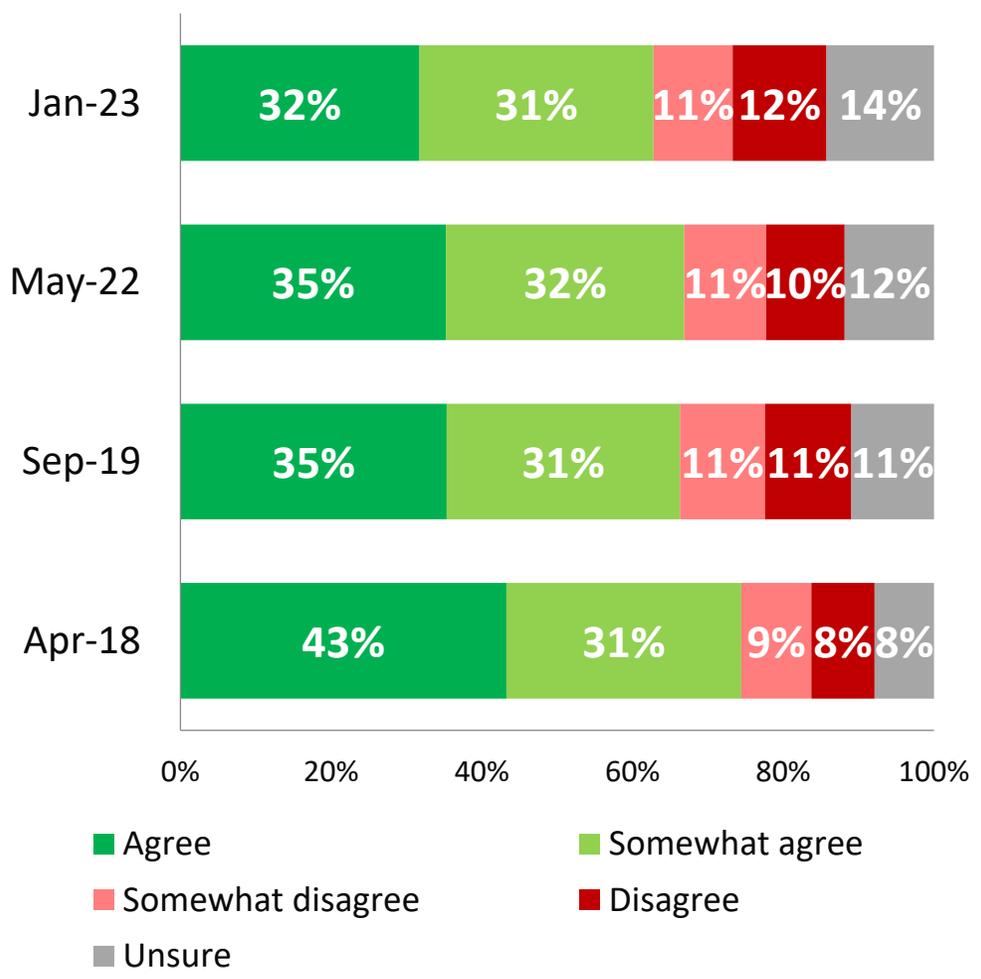


■ Agree
■ Somewhat agree
■ Somewhat disagree
■ Disagree
■ Unsure

	Atlantic (n=110)	Quebec (n=236)	Ontario (n=353)	Prairies (n=216)	BC (n=139)
Agree/ Somewhat agree	63.1%	54.9%	63.9%	76.3%	49.8%
	Men (n=557)	Women (n=494)	18-34 (n=245)	35-54 (n=388)	55 plus (n=421)
	74.5%	50.0%	61.9%	60.6%	63.1%
	Usually votes LPC (n=352)	Usually votes CPC (n=262)	Usually votes NDP (n=114)	Left-leaning (n=255)	Right-leaning (n=221)
	56.0%	91.5%	33.9%	36.3%	85.9%

*Weighted to the true population proportion.
 *Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

Source: Nanos Research, RDD dual frame hybrid telephone and online random survey, January 27 to 30, 2023, n=1054, accurate 3.0 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20.



Level of agreement that Canada's oil and gas sector can contribute to combatting global climate change

Almost **2 in 3** Canadians

agree (32%) or somewhat agree (31%) that Canada's oil and gas sector can contribute to combatting global climate change, while one in three disagree (11%) or somewhat disagree (12%). This is consistent with the previous waves of research in 2019 and 2022.

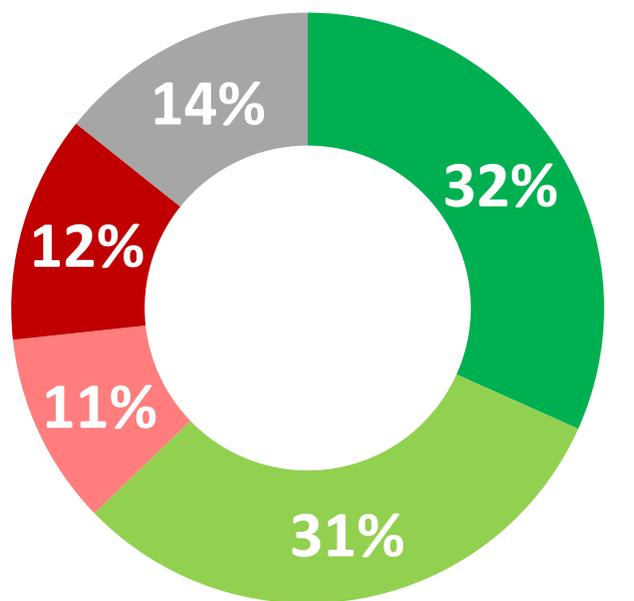
*Weighted to the true population proportion.
 *Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

Q – Do you agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or disagree that exports from Canada's oil and gas sector can contribute to combatting global climate change if our exports displace energy sources in other countries that are more damaging to the climate?

Source: Nanos Research, RDD dual frame hybrid telephone and online random survey, January 27 to 30, 2023, n=1054, accurate 3.0 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20.

Agreement that Canada's oil and gas sector can contribute to combatting global climate change

Q – Do you agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or disagree that exports from Canada's oil and gas sector can contribute to combatting global climate change if our exports displace energy sources in other countries that are more damaging to the climate?



■ Agree
■ Somewhat agree
■ Somewhat disagree
■ Disagree
■ Unsure

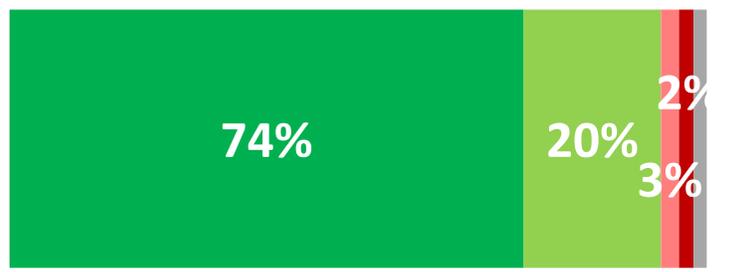
	Atlantic (n=110)	Quebec (n=236)	Ontario (n=353)	Prairies (n=216)	BC (n=139)
Agree/ Somewhat agree	58.1%	51.8%	64.4%	76.5%	61.5%
	Men (n=557)	Women (n=494)	18-34 (n=245)	35-54 (n=388)	55 plus (n=421)
	70.4%	55.4%	59.5%	62.1%	65.5%
	Usually votes LPC (n=352)	Usually votes CPC (n=262)	Usually votes NDP (n=114)	Left-leaning (n=255)	Right-leaning (n=221)
	60.9%	85.4%	47.7%	46.5%	82.8%

*Weighted to the true population proportion.
 *Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

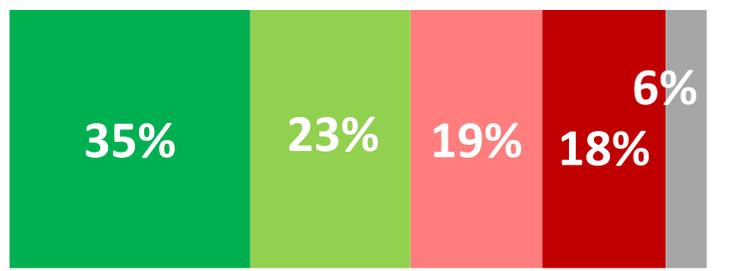
Source: Nanos Research, RDD dual frame hybrid telephone and online random survey, January 27 to 30, 2023, n=1054, accurate 3.0 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20.

Support for growth in sectors

Growth in the **renewable energy sector** in Canada



Growth in the **oil and gas sector** in Canada



0% 20% 40% 60% 80% 100%

■ Support
 ■ Somewhat support
 ■ Somewhat oppose
■ Oppose
 ■ Unsure

*Weighted to the true population proportion.
 *Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

Canadians over **2x**

more likely to support growth in the renewable energy sector (74%) rather than growth in the oil and gas sector (35%) in Canada.

Q – Do you support, somewhat support, somewhat oppose or oppose the following? [RANDOMIZE]

Source: Nanos Research, RDD dual frame hybrid telephone and online random survey, January 27 to 30, 2023, n=1054, accurate 3.0 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20.

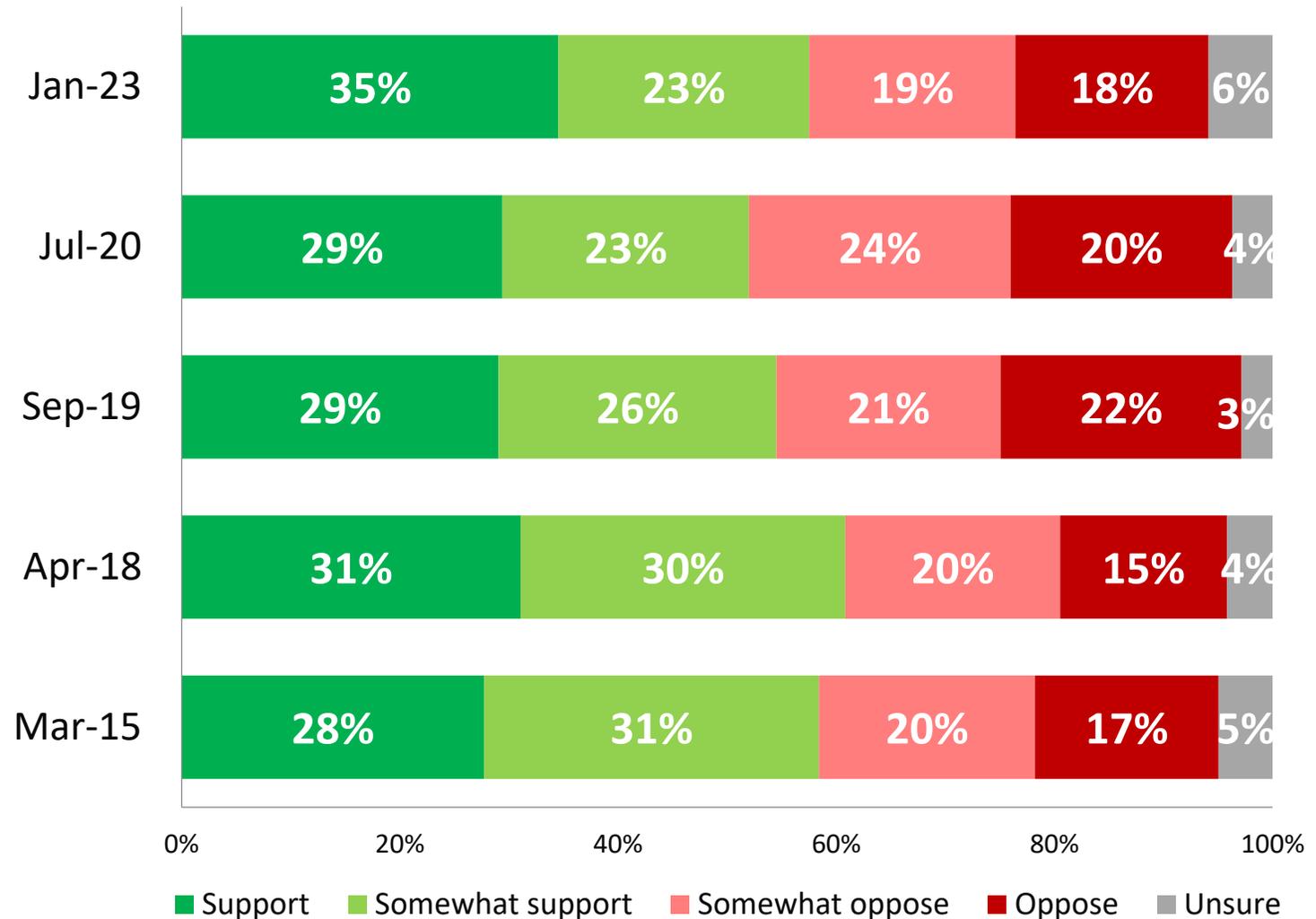
Growth of oil and gas sector



Canadians are more likely to support (35%) or somewhat support (23%) growth in the oil and gas sector in Canada today compared to the previous wave in July 2020 (29% support; 23% somewhat support).

Q – Do you support, somewhat support, somewhat oppose or oppose the following? [RANDOMIZE]

Growth in the oil and gas sector in Canada



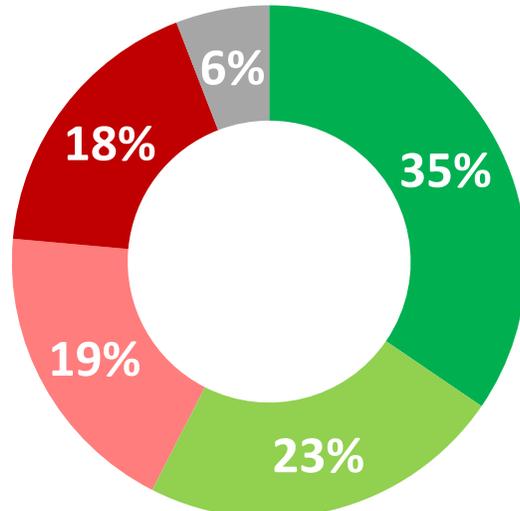
*Weighted to the true population proportion.

*Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

Source: Nanos Research, RDD dual frame hybrid telephone and online random survey, January 27 to 30, 2023, n=1054, accurate 3.0 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20.

Growth of oil and gas sector

Q – QUESTION – Do you support, somewhat support, somewhat oppose or oppose the following? [RANDOMIZE]
Growth in the oil and gas sector in Canada



- Support
- Somewhat support
- Somewhat oppose
- Oppose
- Unsure

*Weighted to the true population proportion.
 *Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

Support/ Somewhat support	Atlantic (n=110)	Quebec (n=236)	Ontario (n=353)	Prairies (n=216)	BC (n=139)
	62.7%	42.6%	61.2%	74.6%	47.8%
	Men (n=557)	Women (n=494)	18-34 (n=245)	35-54 (n=388)	55 plus (n=421)
65.5%	50.0%	61.6%	57.1%	55.2%	
Oppose/ Somewhat oppose	Usually votes LPC (n=352)	Usually votes CPC (n=262)	Usually votes NDP (n=114)	Left-leaning (n=255)	Right-leaning (n=221)
	45.6%	95.5%	30.3%	21.1%	87.1%
	Atlantic (n=110)	Quebec (n=236)	Ontario (n=353)	Prairies (n=216)	BC (n=139)
32.3%	49.1%	33.3%	21.5%	46.3%	
Men (n=557)	Women (n=494)	18-34 (n=245)	35-54 (n=388)	55 plus (n=421)	
32.5%	40.4%	34.3%	34.7%	39.6%	
Support/ Somewhat support	Usually votes LPC (n=352)	Usually votes CPC (n=262)	Usually votes NDP (n=114)	Left-leaning (n=255)	Right-leaning (n=221)
	47.8%	3.3%	61.7%	71.4%	9.7%



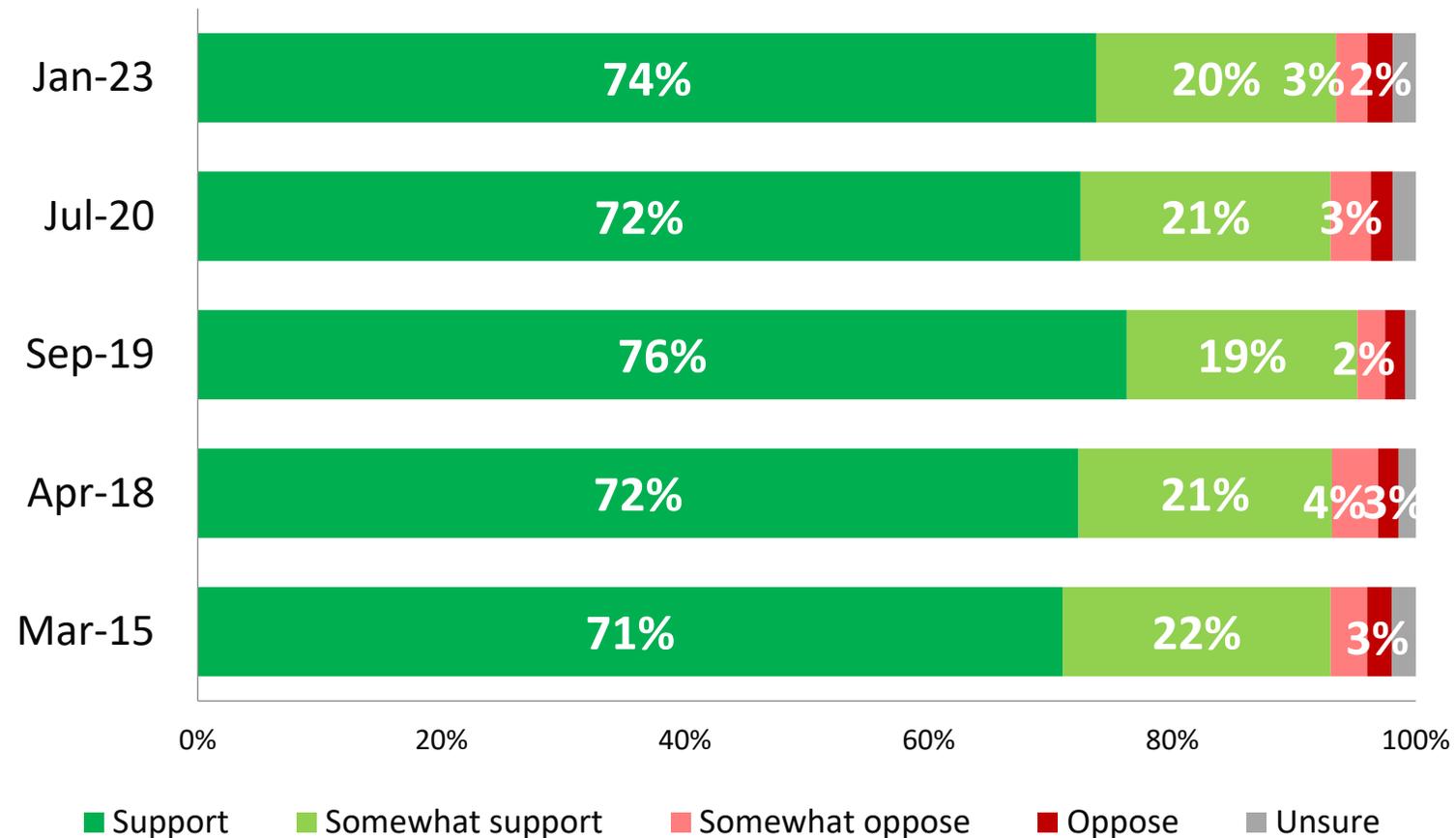
Growth of renewable energy sector



An overwhelming majority of Canadians say they support (74%) or somewhat support (20%) the growth of the renewable energy sector, consistent with previous waves.

Q – QUESTION – Do you support, somewhat support, somewhat oppose or oppose the following? [RANDOMIZE]

Growth in the renewable energy sector in Canada



*Weighted to the true population proportion.

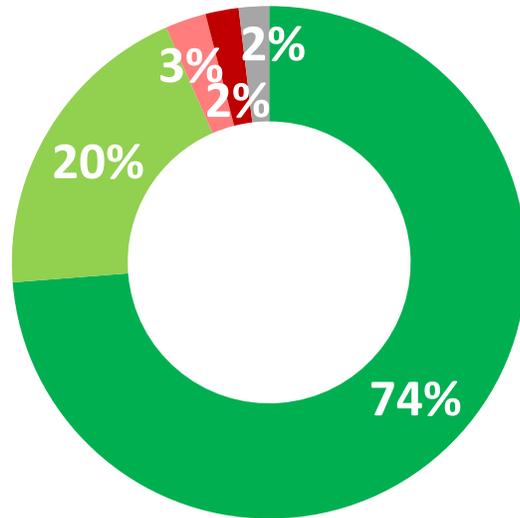
*Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

Source: Nanos Research, RDD dual frame hybrid telephone and online random survey, January 27 to 30, 2023, n=1054, accurate 3.0 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20.

Growth of renewable energy sector

Q – QUESTION – Do you support, somewhat support, somewhat oppose or oppose the following? [RANDOMIZE]

Growth in the renewable energy sector in Canada

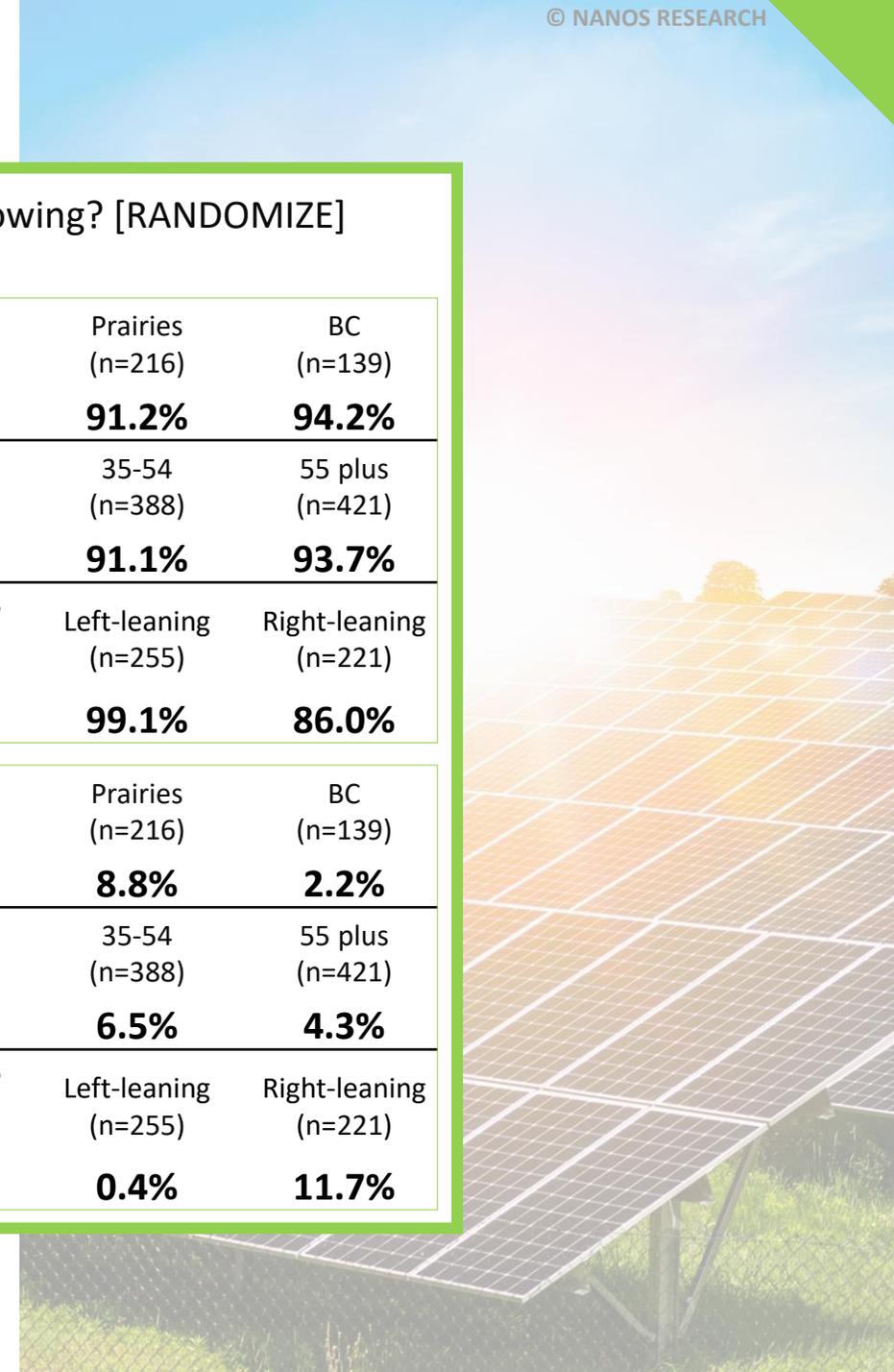


- Support
- Somewhat support
- Somewhat oppose
- Oppose
- Unsure

*Weighted to the true population proportion.
 *Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

Support/ Somewhat support	Atlantic (n=110)	Quebec (n=236)	Ontario (n=353)	Prairies (n=216)	BC (n=139)
	91.7%	95.9%	93.1%	91.2%	94.2%
	Men (n=557)	Women (n=494)	18-34 (n=245)	35-54 (n=388)	55 plus (n=421)
93.4%	93.5%	96.0%	91.1%	93.7%	
Oppose/ Somewhat oppose	Atlantic (n=110)	Quebec (n=236)	Ontario (n=353)	Prairies (n=216)	BC (n=139)
	4.9%	1.1%	5.7%	8.8%	2.2%
	Men (n=557)	Women (n=494)	18-34 (n=245)	35-54 (n=388)	55 plus (n=421)
6.0%	3.4%	3.0%	6.5%	4.3%	
Support/ Somewhat support	Usually votes LPC (n=352)	Usually votes CPC (n=262)	Usually votes NDP (n=114)	Left-leaning (n=255)	Right-leaning (n=221)
	97.8%	88.3%	97.7%	99.1%	86.0%
	Oppose/ Somewhat oppose	Usually votes LPC (n=352)	Usually votes CPC (n=262)	Usually votes NDP (n=114)	Left-leaning (n=255)
1.7%		11.0%	0.6%	0.4%	11.7%

Source: Nanos Research, RDD dual frame hybrid telephone and online random survey, January 27th to 30th, 2023, n=1054, accurate 3.0 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20.





Government performance

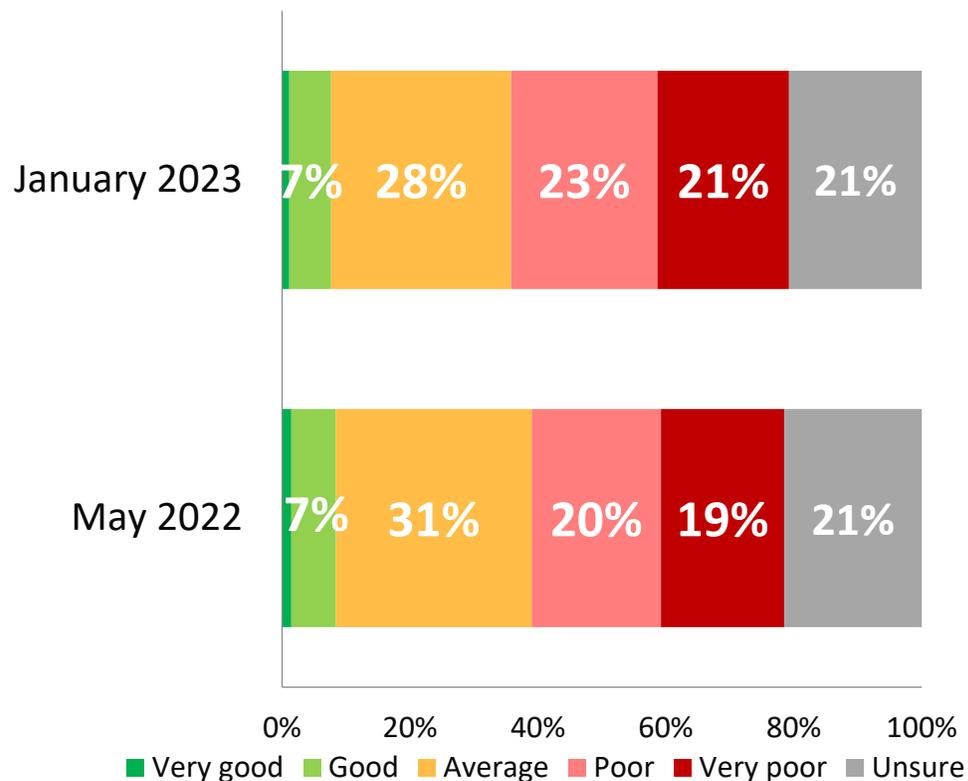
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Canadians are more likely to say governments in Canada are doing a very poor (21%) or poor (23%) job at providing a clear, predictable and competitive policy/regulatory environment for investors building energy infrastructure to meet the country's climate objectives than a very good (1%) or good job (7%). They are also more likely to say federal and provincial governments are doing a very poor (23%) or poor (34%) job cooperating on decision-making on energy and on decision-making on climate change”
(22% very poor, 35% poor).

Job done by governments in Canada at providing a clear, predictable and competitive policy/regulatory environment for investors building energy infrastructure to meet the country's climate objectives

Over **4 in 10** Canadians

say that the job done by governments in Canada at providing a clear, predictable and competitive policy and regulatory environment for investors building energy infrastructure to help Canada meet its climate objectives is very poor (21%) or poor (23%), while under three in ten (28%) rated the job done as average, consistent with the previous wave in May 2022.



*Weighted to the true population proportion.

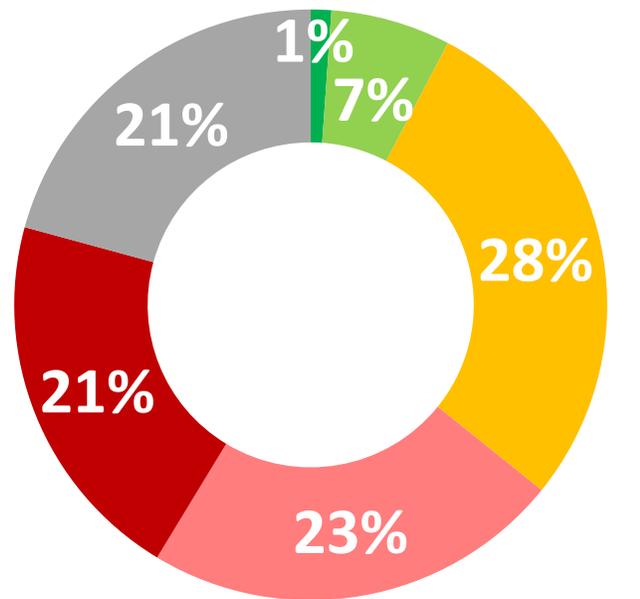
*Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

Q – Do governments in Canada do a very good, good, average, poor or very poor job at providing a clear, predictable and competitive policy and regulatory environment for investors building energy infrastructure to help Canada meet its climate change targets?

Source: Nanos Research, RDD dual frame hybrid telephone and online random survey, January 27th to 30th, 2023, n=1054, accurate 3.0 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20.

Job done by governments in Canada at providing policy/ regulatory environment for investors building energy infrastructure

Q – Do governments in Canada do a very good, good, average, poor or very poor job at providing a clear, predictable and competitive policy and regulatory environment for investors building energy infrastructure to help Canada meet its climate change targets?



■ Very good ■ Good ■ Average
■ Poor ■ Very poor ■ Unsure

*Weighted to the true population proportion.
 *Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

	Atlantic (n=110)	Quebec (n=236)	Ontario (n=353)	Prairies (n=139)	BC (n=557)
Very poor/ poor	44.9%	31.4%	41.3%	66.2%	40.1%
	Men (n=557)	Women (n=494)	18-34 (n=245)	35-54 (n=388)	55 plus (n=421)
Very poor/ poor	51.3%	35.7%	43.6%	43.5%	43.3%
	Usually votes LPC (n=352)	Usually votes CPC (n=262)	Usually votes NDP (n=114)	Left-leaning (n=255)	Right-leaning (n=221)
Very poor/ poor	31.8%	61.8%	38.9%	36.6%	53.1%

Source: Nanos Research, RDD dual frame hybrid telephone and online random survey, January 27th to 30th, 2023, n=1054, accurate 3.0 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20.

Increasing trust in governments for creating a positive environment for investors in energy infrastructure

Q – What would increase your trust in governments in Canada when it comes to creating a positive environment for investors building energy infrastructure to help Canada meet its climate change targets? [OPEN]

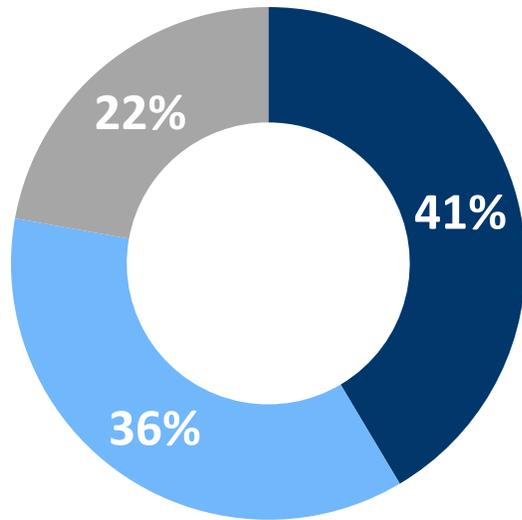
- **17.9% say** incentives for renewable energy/ tax breaks for renewable options
- **11.5% say** transparency/ communication
- **11.2% say** clarity/a clear plan/ understandable plan
- **6.5% say** a new government
- **5.4% say** increased inspections/ safety regulations/ enforcement of rules
- **4.6% say** reduce red tape/ make it easy to invest
- **4.3% say** nothing/ I don't trust government
- **4.3% say** stop investing in oil and gas
- **10.4% say** they are unsure

*Top mentions only. **Based on multiple mentions

Source: Nanos Research, RDD dual frame hybrid telephone and online random survey, January 27th to 30th, 2023, n=819, accurate 3.4 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20.

Government most trusted at creating a positive environment for investor building energy infrastructure

Q – Which level of government do you trust most at creating a positive environment for investors building energy infrastructure to help Canada meet its climate change targets? [ROTATE]



- The federal government
- Your provincial/territorial government
- Unsure

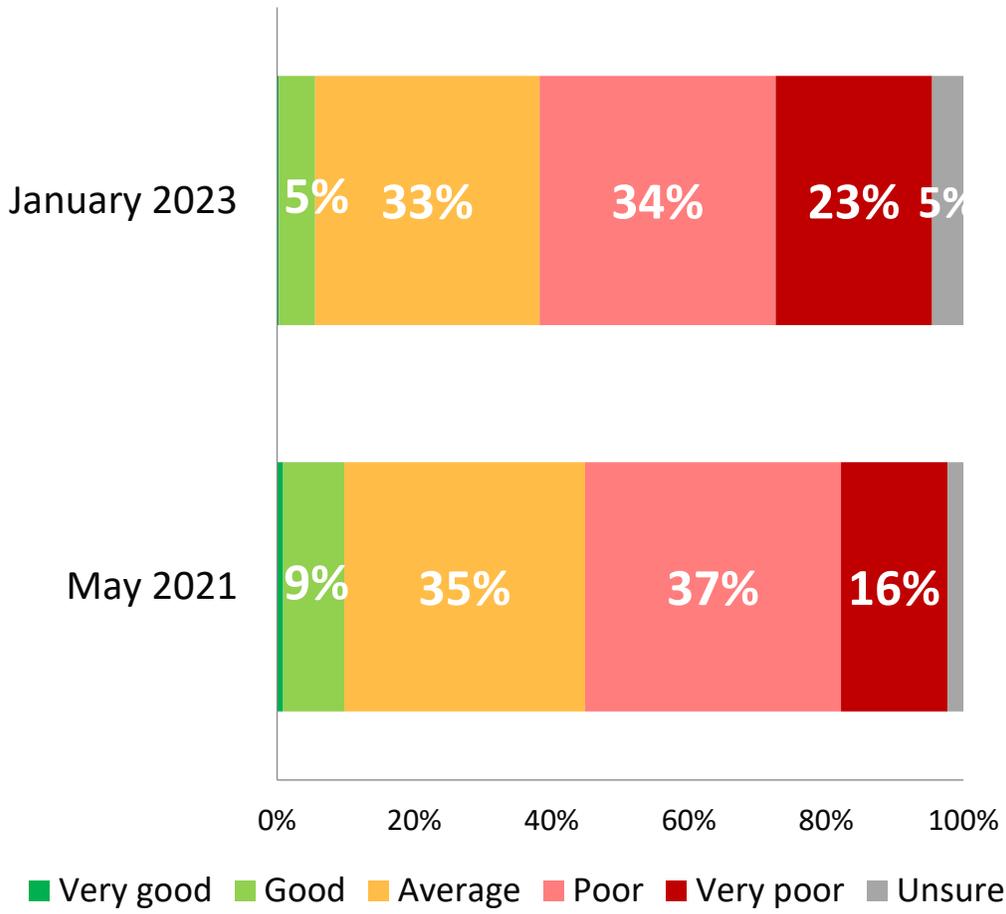
*Weighted to the true population proportion.
 *Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

The federal government	Atlantic (n=110)	Quebec (n=236)	Ontario (n=353)	Prairies (n=139)	BC (n=557)
	43.0%	35.3%	54.7%	31.8%	26.1%
	Men (n=557)	Women (n=494)	18-34 (n=245)	35-54 (n=388)	55 plus (n=421)
38.6%	44.2%	39.6%	39.8%	44.0%	
The provincial government	Usually votes LPC (n=352)	Usually votes CPC (n=262)	Usually votes NDP (n=114)	Left-leaning (n=255)	Right-leaning (n=221)
	68.4%	13.0%	56.8%	64.4%	19.1%
	Atlantic (n=110)	Quebec (n=236)	Ontario (n=353)	Prairies (n=139)	BC (n=557)
30.3%	42.1%	23.8%	51.3%	46.2%	
Men (n=557)	Women (n=494)	18-34 (n=245)	35-54 (n=388)	55 plus (n=421)	
42.1%	30.7%	36.6%	39.1%	34.0%	
Usually votes LPC (n=352)	Usually votes CPC (n=262)	Usually votes NDP (n=114)	Left-leaning (n=255)	Right-leaning (n=221)	
17.5%	64.4%	21.6%	17.7%	57.5%	

Job done by federal and provincial governments cooperating on decision-making on energy

A majority of Canadians

say that federal and provincial governments do a very poor (23%) or poor (34%) job of cooperating on decision-making on energy, while one in three said they do an average job (33%). Residents of the Prairies are more likely to rate the job done as very poor (42%) or poor (38%) than residents of Quebec (16% very poor, 22% poor).



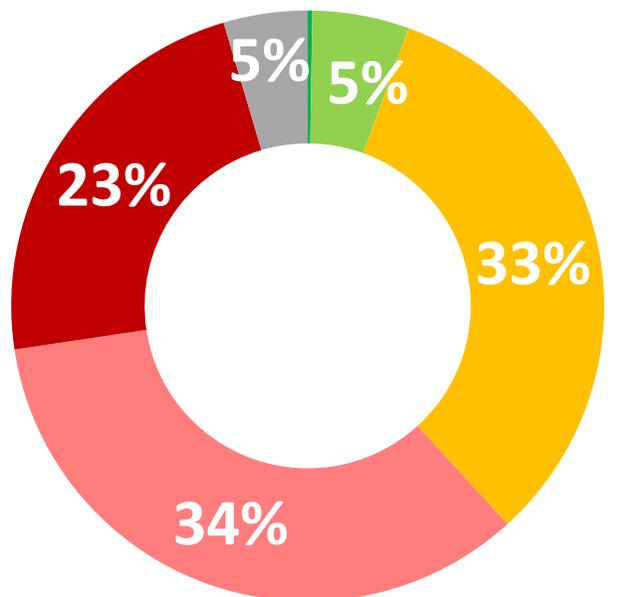
*Weighted to the true population proportion.
 *Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

Q – Do you think federal and provincial governments together are doing a very good, good, average, poor, or very poor job cooperating on: **Decision-making on energy**

Source: Nanos Research, RDD dual frame hybrid telephone and online random survey, January 27th to 30th, 2023, n=1054, accurate 3.0 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20.

Job done by federal and provincial governments cooperating on decision-making on energy

Q – Do you think federal and provincial governments together are doing a very good, good, average, poor, or very poor job cooperating on: **Decision-making on energy**



■ Very good ■ Good ■ Average
■ Poor ■ Very poor ■ Unsure

*Weighted to the true population proportion.
 *Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

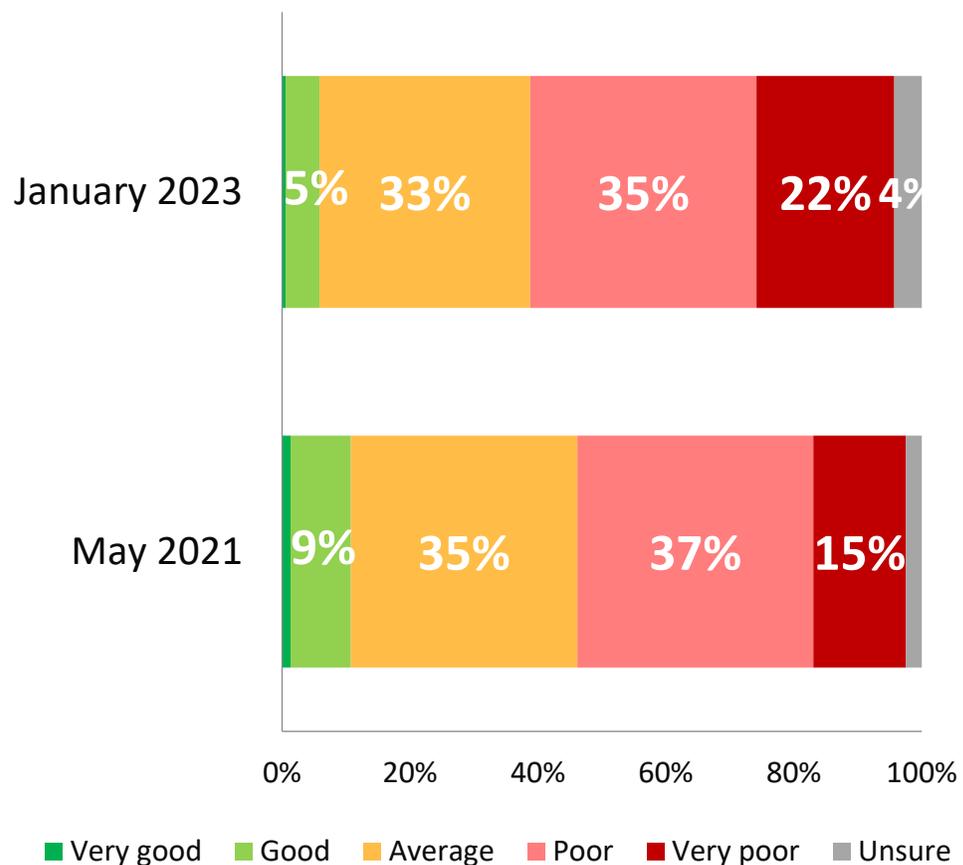
	Atlantic (n=110)	Quebec (n=236)	Ontario (n=353)	Prairies (n=139)	BC (n=557)
Very poor/ poor	58.1%	38.8%	58.7%	79.2%	55.3%
	Men (n=557)	Women (n=494)	18-34 (n=245)	35-54 (n=388)	55 plus (n=421)
	62.9%	52.0%	55.7%	59.7%	56.1%
	Usually votes LPC (n=352)	Usually votes CPC (n=262)	Usually votes NDP (n=114)	Left-leaning (n=255)	Right-leaning (n=221)
	46.2%	73.7%	55.7%	54.5%	64.8%

Source: Nanos Research, RDD dual frame hybrid telephone and online random survey, January 27th to 30th, 2023, n=1054, accurate 3.0 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20.

Job done by federal and provincial governments cooperating on decision-making on climate change

A majority of Canadians

say the job done by federal and provincial governments cooperating on decision-making on climate change is very poor (22%) or poor (35%), while one in three (33%) say it is average. Residents of the Prairies are more likely to rate the job done as very poor (38%) or poor (37%) than residents of Quebec (15% very poor, 26% poor).



*Weighted to the true population proportion.

*Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

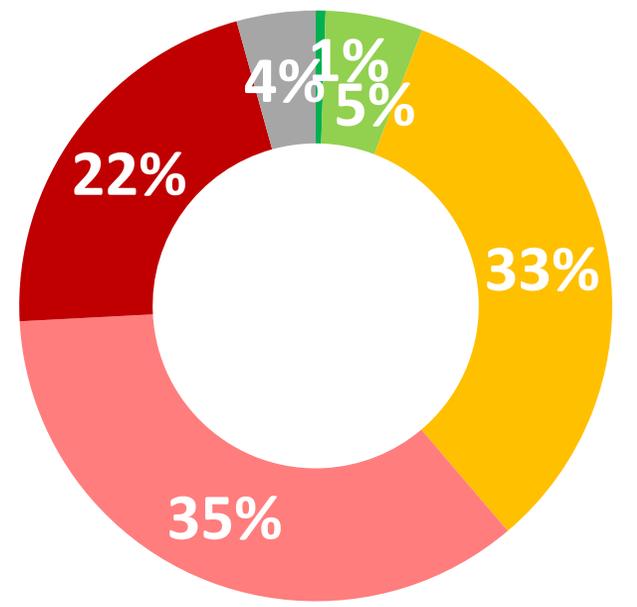
Q – Do you think federal and provincial governments together are doing a very good, good, average, poor, or very poor job cooperating on:

Decision-making on climate change

Source: Nanos Research, RDD dual frame hybrid telephone and online random survey, January 27th to 30th, 2023, n=1054, accurate 3.0 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20.

Job done by federal and provincial governments cooperating on decision-making on climate change

Q – Do you think federal and provincial governments together are doing a very good, good, average, poor, or very poor job cooperating on: **Decision-making on climate change**



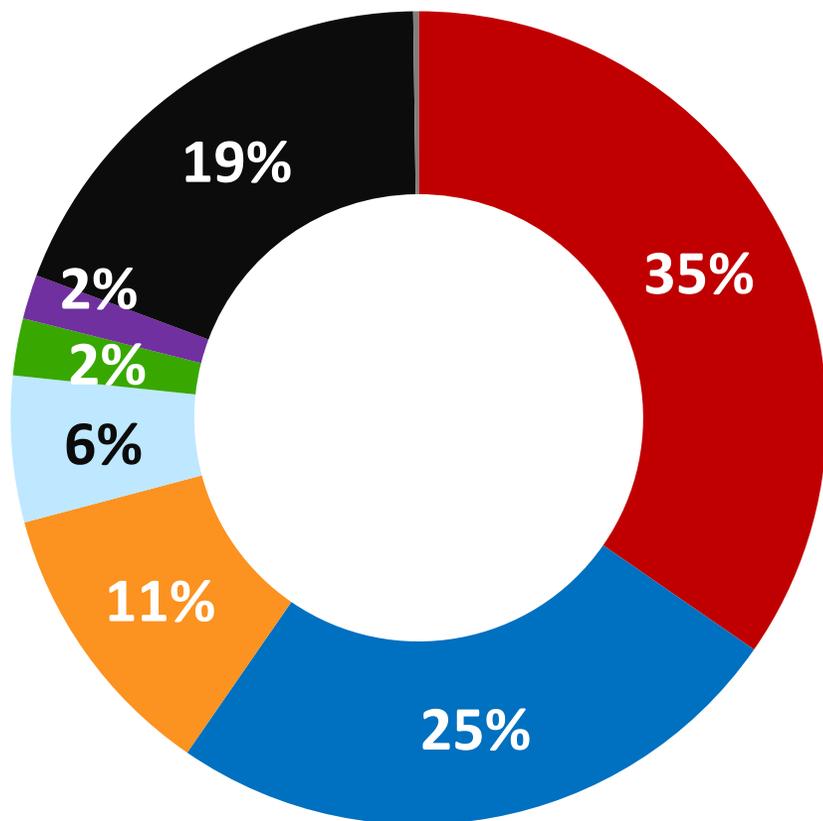
■ Very good ■ Good ■ Average
■ Poor ■ Very poor ■ Unsure

*Weighted to the true population proportion.
 *Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

	Atlantic (n=110)	Quebec (n=236)	Ontario (n=353)	Prairies (n=139)	BC (n=557)
Very poor/ poor	58.8%	40.6%	59.6%	75.2%	52.6%
	Men (n=557)	Women (n=494)	18-34 (n=245)	35-54 (n=388)	55 plus (n=421)
Very poor/ poor	58.9%	55.2%	55.0%	59.1%	56.4%
	Usually votes LPC (n=352)	Usually votes CPC (n=262)	Usually votes NDP (n=114)	Left-leaning (n=255)	Right-leaning (n=221)
Very poor/ poor	45.8%	68.7%	63.2%	59.0%	58.6%

Source: Nanos Research, RDD dual frame hybrid telephone and online random survey, January 27th to 30th, 2023, n=1054, accurate 3.0 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20.

Federal party usually supported



*Weighted to the true population proportion.

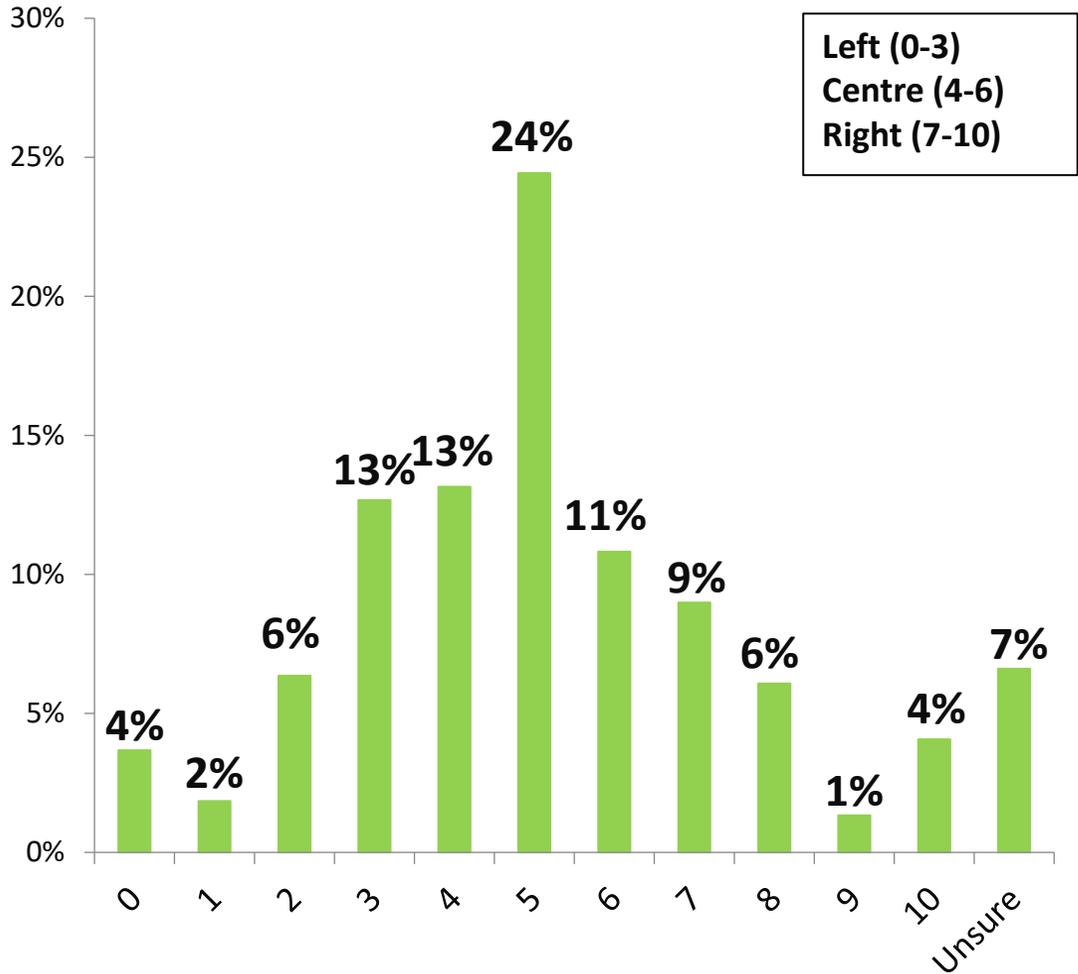
*Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

- Liberal Party of Canada
- Conservative Party of Canada
- New Democratic Party of Canada
- Bloc Quebecois
- Green Party of Canada
- People's Party of Canada
- I don't have a party I regularly vote for
- Other

Q - Thinking of federal elections, which federal party do you usually vote for [RANDOMIZE]

Source: Nanos Research, RDD dual frame hybrid telephone and online random survey, January 27th to 30th, 2023, n=1054, accurate 3.0 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20.

Political views scale



	Atlantic (n=110)	Quebec (n=236)	Ontario (n=353)	Prairies (n=216)	BC (n=139)
Mean	5.0	4.9	4.8	5.3	4.5
	Men (n=557)	Women (n=494)	18-34 (n=245)	35-54 (n=388)	55 plus (n=421)
	5.2	4.6	4.8	4.9	5.0

*Weighted to the true population proportion.
*Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

Q - In politics people sometimes talk of left and right. In terms of your political views, where would you place yourself on a scale where 0 means left and 10 means right? _____

Source: Nanos Research, RDD dual frame hybrid telephone and online random survey, January 27th to 30th, 2023, n=1054, accurate 3.0 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20.

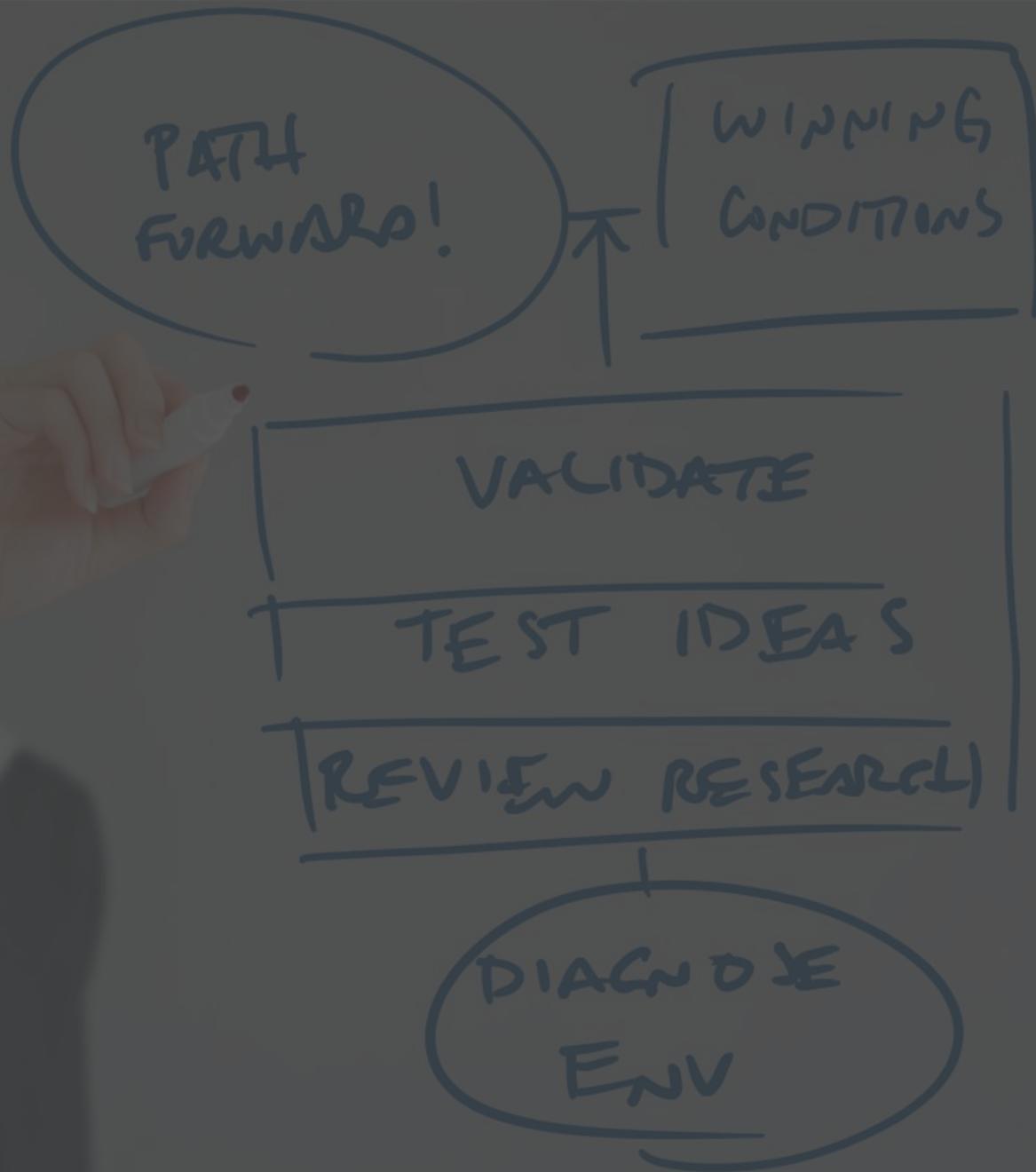
Nanos conducted an RDD dual frame (land- and cell-lines) hybrid telephone and online random survey of 1,054 Canadians, 18 years of age or older, between January 27th and 30th, 2023 as part of an omnibus survey. Participants were randomly recruited by telephone using live agents and administered a survey online. The results were statistically checked and weighted by age and gender using the latest Census information and the sample is geographically stratified to be representative of Canada.

Individuals were randomly called using random digit dialing with a maximum of five call backs.

The margin of error for a random survey of 1,054 Canadians is ± 3.0 percentage points, 19 times out of 20.

The research was commissioned by Positive Energy at the University of Ottawa and was conducted by Nanos Research.

Note: Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.



Element	Description	Element	Description
Research sponsor	Positive Energy at the University of Ottawa	Weighting of Data	The results were weighted by age and gender using the latest Census information (2021) and the sample is geographically stratified to ensure a distribution across all regions of Canada. See tables for full weighting disclosure.
Population and Final Sample Size	1054 Randomly selected individuals.	Screening	Screening ensured potential respondents did not work in the market research industry, in the advertising industry, in the media or a political party prior to administering the survey to ensure the integrity of the data.
Source of Sample	Nanos Probability Panel	Excluded Demographics	Individuals younger than 18 years old; individuals without land or cell lines, and individuals without internet access could not participate.
Type of Sample	Probability	Stratification	By age and gender using the latest Census information (2021) and the sample is geographically stratified to be representative of Canada. Smaller areas such as Atlantic Canada were marginally oversampled to allow for a minimum regional sample.
Margin of Error	±3.0 percentage points, 19 times out of 20.	Estimated Response Rate	13 percent, consistent with industry norms.
Mode of Survey	RDD dual frame (land- and cell-lines) hybrid telephone and online omnibus survey	Question Order	Question order in the preceding report reflects the order in which they appeared in the original questionnaire.
Sampling Method Base	The sample included both land- and cell-lines RDD (Random Digit Dialed) across Canada.	Question Content	Topics on the omnibus ahead of the survey content included: views on political issues, views on economic issues, views on public safety, healthcare, refugees and housing.
Demographics (Captured)	Atlantic Canada, Quebec, Ontario, Prairies, British Columbia; Men and Women; 18 years and older. Six digit postal code was used to validate geography.	Question Wording	The questions in the preceding report are written exactly as they were asked to individuals.
Fieldwork/Validation	Individuals were recruited using live interviews with live supervision to validate work, the research questions were administered online	Research/Data Collection Supplier	Nanos Research
Number of Calls	Maximum of five call backs to those recruited.	Contact	Contact Nanos Research for more information or with any concerns or questions. http://www.nanos.co Telephone:(613) 234-4666 ext. 237 Email: info@nanosresearch.com.
Time of Calls	Individuals recruited were called between 12-5:30 pm and 6:30-9:30pm local time for the respondent.		
Field Dates	January 27 th to 30 th , 2023.		
Language of Survey	The survey was conducted in both English and French.		
Standards	Nanos Research is a member of the Canadian Research Insights Council (CRIC) and confirms that this research fully complies with all CRIC Standards including the CRIC Public Opinion Research Standards and Disclosure Requirements. https://canadianresearchinsightscouncil.ca/standards/		



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TABULATIONS





2023-2293 – Positive Energy – January Omni – STAT SHEET

			Region						Gender			Age		
			Canada 2023-01	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	Male	Female	Other	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question - On a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 means not at all important and 10 is extremely important, how important is oil and gas to Canada's current economy?	Total	Unwgt N	1054	110	236	353	216	139	557	494	3	245	388	421
		Wgt N	1003	68	231	390	175	139	490	510	3	268	324	411
		Mean	7.9	8.0	7.7	7.7	8.6	7.5	8.0	7.7		7.9	7.8	7.9
		Median	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	10.0	7.0	8.0	8.0		8.0	8.0	8.0
	Not important (0)	%	0.7	0.8	1.4	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.6	0.8		0.8	0.9	0.5
	1	%	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.0		0.3	0.0	0.0
	2	%	0.6	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.3	0.9	0.2		1.0	0.9	0.0
	3	%	2.2	2.4	2.2	2.0	2.5	2.2	2.2	2.0		2.3	2.5	1.8
	4	%	1.5	0.7	0.3	2.3	0.8	2.9	1.5	1.5		0.7	1.6	2.0
	5	%	7.4	8.2	7.9	7.9	2.8	11.0	5.5	9.4		4.6	6.8	9.9
	6	%	9.6	9.1	10.8	10.5	6.8	8.6	8.7	10.4		12.1	10.3	7.3
	7	%	17.4	18.0	16.8	17.7	14.5	21.3	17.5	17.5		17.9	14.8	19.2
	8	%	15.8	12.9	19.3	16.9	9.1	16.6	16.1	15.6		11.0	21.4	14.5
	9	%	8.7	9.3	13.5	4.9	12.2	6.4	8.4	8.9		11.7	7.9	7.3
	Extremely important (10)	%	31.7	36.8	23.6	30.2	49.3	24.5	37.4	26.0		31.7	30.4	32.7
Unsure	%	4.3	2.0	4.1	6.1	1.5	4.4	1.0	7.6		5.8	2.7	4.7	

Nanos conducted an RDD dual frame (land- and cell- lines) hybrid telephone and online random survey of 1,054 Canadians, 18 years of age or older, between January 27th and 30th, 2023. The margin of error for this survey is ±3.0 percentage points, 19 times out of 20. *Some results have been shaded due to small sample size (under n=30).



2023-2293 – Positive Energy – January Omni – STAT SHEET

			Region						Gender			Age			
			Canada 2023-01	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	Male	Female	Other	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus	
Question - On a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 means not at all important and 10 is extremely important, how important is oil and gas to Canada's future economy?	Total	Unwgt N	1054	110	236	353	216	139	557	494	3	245	388	421	
		Wgt N	1003	68	231	390	175	139	490	510	3	268	324	411	
		Mean	6.8	6.9	6.5	6.8	7.9	6.0	6.9	6.7		6.8	6.8	6.8	
		Median	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	9.0	6.0	7.0	7.0		7.0	7.0	7.0	
		Not important (0)	%	2.7	6.1	1.7	2.7	1.6	4.3	2.5	3.0		5.0	2.1	1.7
	1	%	1.6	0.0	1.7	1.5	1.2	2.8	1.9	1.2			2.2	2.0	0.8
	2	%	4.6	5.9	5.0	5.0	2.6	4.4	4.7	4.3			4.0	4.2	5.3
	3	%	5.3	4.7	5.1	5.0	4.3	8.0	5.6	5.0			3.2	6.0	6.2
	4	%	6.6	3.8	6.7	6.2	4.7	11.4	5.6	7.7			6.1	6.5	7.0
	5	%	9.7	2.6	12.5	10.0	6.7	11.6	9.8	9.7			10.2	9.1	9.9
	6	%	8.4	10.6	10.1	9.8	5.5	4.3	8.3	8.6			6.1	8.3	10.0
	7	%	12.3	15.0	14.7	12.6	7.3	12.7	14.8	9.8			11.6	13.3	12.0
	8	%	11.3	11.2	12.0	11.8	9.0	11.5	9.1	13.5			10.4	15.1	8.9
	9	%	7.5	7.5	11.2	5.2	9.0	5.8	6.2	8.8			10.3	6.2	6.7
		Extremely important (10)	%	25.6	28.8	14.4	25.6	46.2	16.5	30.5	20.8		25.5	24.6	26.5
	Unsure	%	4.3	3.8	4.8	4.4	1.9	6.7	1.0	7.6		5.5	2.7	5.0	

Nanos conducted an RDD dual frame (land- and cell- lines) hybrid telephone and online random survey of 1,054 Canadians, 18 years of age or older, between January 27th and 30th, 2023. The margin of error for this survey is ±3.0 percentage points, 19 times out of 20. *Some results have been shaded due to small sample size (under n=30).



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			Region					Gender			Age			
			Canada 2023-01	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	Male	Female	Other	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question - Do you agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or disagree that Canada should expand oil and gas exports to help the world have more secure and reliable energy supplies?	Total	Unwgt N	1054	110	236	353	216	139	557	494	3	245	388	421
		Wgt N	1003	68	231	390	175	139	490	510	3	268	324	411
	Agree	%	35.2	32.4	22.0	34.0	60.6	29.4	46.8	24.0		38.4	34.4	33.7
	Somewhat agree	%	26.8	30.7	32.8	29.8	15.6	20.4	27.8	26.0		23.5	26.2	29.4
	Somewhat disagree	%	15.8	13.9	14.1	19.2	9.4	18.0	11.5	19.8		13.0	17.0	16.6
	Disagree	%	13.7	16.6	16.0	11.0	9.1	21.8	11.8	15.5		15.4	13.5	12.7
	Unsure	%	8.6	6.4	15.0	6.0	5.3	10.4	2.1	14.6		9.6	8.9	7.6

			Region					Gender			Age			
			Canada 2023-01	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	Male	Female	Other	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question - Do you agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or disagree that exports from Canada's oil and gas sector can contribute to combatting global climate change if our exports displace energy sources in other countries that are more damaging to the climate?	Total	Unwgt N	1054	110	236	353	216	139	557	494	3	245	388	421
		Wgt N	1003	68	231	390	175	139	490	510	3	268	324	411
	Agree	%	31.7	24.6	20.7	30.5	54.1	28.6	39.0	24.7		32.1	30.3	32.5
	Somewhat agree	%	31.1	33.5	31.1	33.8	22.4	32.9	31.5	30.7		27.4	31.8	32.9
	Somewhat disagree	%	10.5	16.6	13.4	9.7	6.5	10.1	12.3	8.9		13.1	10.7	8.7
	Disagree	%	12.4	12.1	16.4	10.9	9.3	14.5	10.3	14.4		13.1	13.9	10.9
	Unsure	%	14.3	13.2	18.4	15.1	7.7	13.9	7.0	21.3		14.3	13.3	15.0

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Do you support, somewhat support, somewhat oppose or oppose the following? [RANDOMIZE]

			Region					Gender			Age			
			Canada 2023-01	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	Male	Female	Other	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question - Growth in the oil and gas sector in Canada	Total	Unwgt N	1054	110	236	353	216	139	557	494	3	245	388	421
		Wgt N	1003	68	231	390	175	139	490	510	3	268	324	411
	Support	%	34.5	30.7	22.5	33.7	59.3	27.8	41.5	27.9		40.5	33.8	31.3
	Somewhat support	%	23.0	32.1	20.1	27.6	15.3	20.1	24.0	22.1		21.1	23.3	23.9
	Somewhat oppose	%	18.9	15.9	25.6	19.2	10.2	19.4	16.2	21.4		15.5	18.1	21.7
	Oppose	%	17.7	16.4	23.5	14.1	11.3	26.9	16.3	18.9		18.8	16.5	17.9
	Unsure	%	5.9	4.9	8.3	5.5	3.9	5.9	2.0	9.6		4.1	8.3	5.1

Do you support, somewhat support, somewhat oppose or oppose the following? [RANDOMIZE]

			Region					Gender			Age			
			Canada 2023-01	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	Male	Female	Other	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question - Growth in the renewable energy sector in Canada	Total	Unwgt N	1054	110	236	353	216	139	557	494	3	245	388	421
		Wgt N	1003	68	231	390	175	139	490	510	3	268	324	411
	Support	%	73.8	68.2	75.8	71.9	72.0	80.6	73.6	73.7		80.9	68.4	73.3
	Somewhat support	%	19.7	23.5	20.1	21.2	19.2	13.6	19.8	19.7		15.1	22.6	20.4
	Somewhat oppose	%	2.6	2.8	0.0	3.5	5.3	0.7	2.9	2.2		1.2	4.1	2.2
	Oppose	%	2.1	2.1	1.1	2.2	3.5	1.5	3.1	1.1		1.8	2.4	2.0
	Unsure	%	1.9	3.3	3.0	1.2	0.0	3.6	0.6	3.2		1.0	2.4	2.1

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			Region						Gender			Age		
			Canada 2023-01	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	Male	Female	Other	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question - Do governments in Canada do a very good, good, average, poor or very poor job at providing a clear, predictable and competitive policy and regulatory environment for investors building energy infrastructure to help Canada meet its climate change targets?	Total	Unwgt N	1054	110	236	353	216	139	557	494	3	245	388	421
		Wgt N	1003	68	231	390	175	139	490	510	3	268	324	411
	Very good	%	1.1	0.8	1.3	1.3	1.6	0.0	1.4	0.9		2.0	1.1	0.6
	Good	%	6.5	8.1	9.8	5.5	4.6	5.8	6.4	6.7		6.1	5.5	7.7
	Average	%	28.1	28.0	33.9	29.1	17.1	29.7	26.8	29.3		24.7	26.9	31.3
	Poor	%	22.9	28.0	18.3	20.6	29.5	25.9	23.5	22.2		21.4	20.8	25.5
	Very poor	%	20.6	16.9	13.1	20.7	36.6	14.2	27.9	13.5		22.2	22.8	17.8
	Unsure	%	20.8	18.1	23.7	22.8	10.6	24.3	14.0	27.4		23.7	22.9	17.2

Nanos conducted an RDD dual frame (land- and cell- lines) hybrid telephone and online random survey of 1,054 Canadians, 18 years of age or older, between January 27th and 30th, 2023. The margin of error for this survey is ±3.0 percentage points, 19 times out of 20. *Some results have been shaded due to small sample size (under n=30).



2023-2293 – Positive Energy – January Omni – STAT SHEET

Question -		Unwgt N	Region							Gender			Age		
			Canada 2023-01	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	Male	Female	Other	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus	
What would increase your trust in governments in Canada	Total	819	84	185	269	181	100	460	356	3	173	297	349		
	Wgt N	769	53	174	295	147	100	398	368	3	186	246	337		
	A new government	%	6.5	4.8	3.5	5.8	9.7	10.2	7.0	6.1		5.6	8.8	5.3	
	Nothing/I don't trust government	%	4.3	6.7	1.7	4.0	7.0	4.2	4.1	4.5		2.6	5.6	4.2	
	A unified plan that doesn't divide provinces	%	3.3	0.8	2.7	2.3	4.3	7.0	4.0	2.6		2.2	2.4	4.5	
	Increased inspections/safety regulations/ enforcement of rules	%	5.4	3.3	8.7	6.0	2.5	2.9	5.2	5.6		2.7	6.7	5.9	
	Clarity/a clear plan/ understandable	%	11.2	13.8	10.7	11.3	8.4	14.6	11.4	10.9		7.4	7.6	16.0	
	Consultation with academics/professionals	%	3.7	2.3	3.6	3.4	5.6	2.9	3.8	3.7		3.6	3.0	4.4	
	A realistic timeline	%	1.8	1.0	1.0	2.3	2.0	2.0	2.6	1.0		1.5	1.4	2.3	
	Transparency/Communication	%	11.5	14.6	10.9	11.2	13.5	9.1	9.7	13.6		10.0	13.2	11.1	
	Action/actually building the infrastructure	%	2.8	1.9	2.8	3.3	3.2	1.0	2.4	3.2		3.0	2.7	2.8	
	Incentives for renewable energy/ tax breaks for renewable options	%	17.9	15.8	24.9	15.9	14.8	17.0	18.1	17.7		19.8	17.1	17.3	
	Consultation with Indigenous Peoples	%	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.9	0.2	0.5		1.5	0.0	0.0	
	Taxing oil and gas	%	1.0	0.0	1.4	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.1		1.2	1.2	0.7	
	Build more pipelines/ support oil and gas/ get rid of Carbon tax	%	3.1	3.3	2.9	2.6	4.3	3.1	3.3	2.7		2.5	3.8	3.0	
	Meeting the set deadlines/ goals	%	2.0	2.3	3.6	2.0	1.2	0.0	1.6	2.3		2.0	2.2	1.8	
	Being balanced/ compromise	%	2.1	0.0	1.1	2.9	3.0	1.0	1.9	2.2		2.0	2.6	1.7	
	More nuclear	%	0.7	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.7		1.4	0.4	0.5	
	Don't believe in Climate change	%	1.3	0.7	2.3	0.3	2.1	1.9	1.6	1.0		2.6	0.8	1.1	
	Reduce red tape/ make it easy to invest	%	4.6	6.3	2.7	3.9	7.2	4.8	7.3	1.7		8.2	3.5	3.4	
	Ignore targets/ back out of Paris accord	%	1.2	0.7	0.0	1.7	2.0	1.0	1.5	0.9		2.1	1.4	0.6	
	Other	%	8.2	11.3	9.4	9.4	5.6	4.9	8.0	8.2		9.6	9.9	6.2	

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		Region						Gender			Age		
		Canada 2023-01	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	Male	Female	Other	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Stop lobbying from oil and gas/ protect Canadian interests	%	2.3	0.0	0.4	4.2	1.7	1.9	1.9	2.8		1.9	2.2	2.5
I already trust our government	%	0.9	0.0	0.5	1.3	1.0	1.0	0.5	1.4		0.5	0.4	1.5
Stop investing in oil and gas	%	4.3	4.9	4.5	3.3	3.9	7.1	3.4	5.2		5.1	3.3	4.6
Unsure	%	10.4	10.9	9.2	12.7	6.3	11.4	7.0	14.2		11.6	9.4	10.4

*Values are based on the percentage of positive responses to a specific response option (columns exceed 100%)

**Multifrequency tab based on multiple responses

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2023-2293 – Positive Energy – January Omni – STAT SHEET

Question		Unwgt N	Region							Gender			Age		
			Canada 2023-01	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	Male	Female	Other	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus	
What would increase your trust in governments in Canada when it comes to creating a positive environment for investors building energy infrastructure to help Canada meet its climate change targets? [OPEN]	Total	901	89	201	300	200	111	497	401	3	191	324	386		
	Wgt N	852	56	189	333	163	111	431	419	3	206	269	377		
	A new government	%	5.9	4.5	3.2	5.1	8.7	9.2	6.5	5.3		5.1	8.1	4.8	
	Nothing/I don't trust government	%	3.9	6.3	1.6	3.5	6.3	3.8	3.8	4.0		2.4	5.1	3.8	
	A unified plan that doesn't divide provinces	%	3.0	0.8	2.5	2.1	3.9	6.3	3.7	2.3		2.0	2.2	4.1	
	Increased inspections/ safety regulations/enforcement of rules	%	4.9	3.2	8.0	5.3	2.3	2.6	4.8	4.9		2.4	6.1	5.3	
	Clarity/a clear plan/ understandable	%	10.1	13.0	9.9	10.1	7.6	13.1	10.6	9.5		6.7	6.9	14.3	
	Consultation with academics/ professionals	%	3.4	2.2	3.3	3.0	5.0	2.6	3.5	3.3		3.2	2.7	3.9	
	A realistic timeline	%	1.6	1.0	0.9	2.1	1.8	1.8	2.4	0.9		1.3	1.3	2.1	
	Transparency/ Communication	%	10.4	13.8	10.0	9.9	12.1	8.2	9.0	12.0		9.0	12.1	9.9	
	Action/actually building the infrastructure	%	2.5	1.8	2.6	2.9	2.9	0.9	2.2	2.8		2.7	2.4	2.5	
	Incentives for renewable energy/ tax breaks for renewable options	%	16.1	15.0	22.9	14.1	13.3	15.3	16.8	15.6		17.9	15.6	15.5	
	Consultation with Indigenous Peoples	%	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.2	0.4		1.3	0.0	0.0	
	Taxing oil and gas	%	0.9	0.0	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.8	1.0		1.1	1.1	0.7	
	Build more pipelines/ support oil and gas/ get rid of Carbon tax	%	2.8	3.2	2.6	2.3	3.8	2.8	3.0	2.4		2.2	3.5	2.6	
	Meeting the set deadlines/goals	%	1.8	2.2	3.3	1.8	1.1	0.0	1.5	2.0		1.8	2.0	1.6	
	Being balanced/compromise	%	1.9	0.0	1.0	2.6	2.7	0.9	1.8	2.0		1.8	2.4	1.5	
	More nuclear	%	0.6	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.6		1.3	0.3	0.5	
	Don't believe in Climate change	%	1.2	0.7	2.1	0.3	1.9	1.7	1.5	0.9		2.3	0.7	0.9	
	Reduce red tape/ make it easy to invest	%	4.1	6.0	2.5	3.5	6.5	4.3	6.7	1.5		7.4	3.2	3.0	
	Ignore targets/ back out of Paris accord	%	1.1	0.7	0.0	1.5	1.8	0.9	1.4	0.8		1.9	1.3	0.6	
	Other	%	7.4	10.7	8.7	8.3	5.0	4.4	7.4	7.2		8.7	9.0	5.5	

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2023-2293 – Positive Energy – January Omni – STAT SHEET

	Region						Gender			Age		
	Canada 2023-01	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	Male	Female	Other	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Stop lobbying from oil and gas/ protect Canadian interests %	2.1	0.0	0.4	3.7	1.5	1.7	1.7	2.4		1.8	2.0	2.3
I already trust our government %	0.8	0.0	0.5	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.5	1.2		0.5	0.4	1.4
Stop investing in oil and gas %	3.9	4.7	4.2	2.9	3.5	6.4	3.2	4.6		4.6	3.0	4.1
Unsure %	9.4	10.3	8.5	11.2	5.7	10.3	6.5	12.4		10.5	8.6	9.3

*Values are based on the proportion an activity represents of all response options (columns add up to 100%).

**Multifrequency tab based on multiple responses

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2023-2293 – Positive Energy – January Omni – STAT SHEET

			Region						Gender			Age		
			Canada 2023-01	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	Male	Female	Other	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question - Which level of government do you trust most at creating a positive environment for investors building energy infrastructure to help Canada meet its climate change targets?	Total	Unwgt N	1054	110	236	353	216	139	557	494	3	245	388	421
		Wgt N	1003	68	231	390	175	139	490	510	3	268	324	411
	The federal government	%	41.5	43.0	35.3	54.7	31.8	26.1	38.6	44.2		39.6	39.8	44.0
	Your provincial/territorial government	%	36.4	30.3	42.1	23.8	51.3	46.2	42.1	30.7		36.6	39.1	34.0
	Unsure	%	22.2	26.7	22.6	21.5	16.9	27.7	19.3	25.1		23.8	21.1	22.0

Do you think federal and provincial governments together are doing a very good, good, average, poor, or very poor job cooperating on: [ROTATE]

			Region						Gender			Age		
			Canada 2023-01	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	Male	Female	Other	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question - Decision-making on energy	Total	Unwgt N	1054	110	236	353	216	139	557	494	3	245	388	421
		Wgt N	1003	68	231	390	175	139	490	510	3	268	324	411
	Very good job	%	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0		0.0	0.8	0.0
	Good job	%	5.3	5.6	7.1	6.1	4.0	1.5	4.9	5.7		5.4	5.6	5.0
	Average job	%	32.7	33.5	46.9	29.9	14.9	38.7	29.1	35.8		32.4	29.1	35.7
	Poor job	%	34.4	42.8	22.5	38.0	37.6	36.0	35.0	34.0		32.5	33.9	36.1
	Very poor job	%	22.8	15.3	16.3	20.7	41.6	19.4	27.9	18.0		23.2	25.8	20.1
	Unsure	%	4.6	2.8	6.6	5.0	1.8	4.4	2.6	6.5		6.4	4.9	3.1

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2023-2293 – Positive Energy – January Omni – STAT SHEET

Do you think federal and provincial governments together are doing a very good, good, average, poor, or very poor job cooperating on: [ROTATE]

			Region					Gender			Age			
			Canada 2023-01	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	Male	Female	Other	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question - Decision-making on climate change	Total	Unwgt N	1054	110	236	353	216	139	557	494	3	245	388	421
		Wgt N	1003	68	231	390	175	139	490	510	3	268	324	411
	Very good job	%	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.5	1.1	0.0	1.1	0.0		0.7	1.1	0.0
	Good job	%	5.3	6.2	7.6	5.5	1.4	5.6	4.7	6.0		3.2	5.5	6.5
	Average job	%	32.9	34.3	45.3	29.3	20.1	38.1	31.8	33.8		34.9	30.1	33.9
	Poor job	%	35.4	43.0	26.2	39.1	37.0	34.5	34.8	36.0		34.3	32.1	38.7
	Very poor job	%	21.5	15.8	14.5	20.5	38.2	18.1	24.1	19.2		20.8	27.0	17.7
	Unsure	%	4.3	0.7	5.8	5.2	2.2	3.7	3.6	5.0		6.2	4.2	3.2

			Region					Gender			Age			
			Canada 2023-01	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	Male	Female	Other	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question - Thinking of federal elections, which federal party do you usually vote for? [RANDOMIZE]	Total	Unwgt N	1044	106	235	353	211	139	553	488	3	243	381	420
		Wgt N	994	66	229	390	170	139	487	504	3	265	319	410
	Liberal Party of Canada	%	34.7	47.8	33.3	39.1	23.5	31.9	30.3	38.9		30.2	31.8	39.8
	Conservative Party of Canada	%	24.9	18.6	13.1	25.4	43.5	23.4	31.6	18.5		26.5	26.4	22.8
	New Democratic Party of Canada	%	11.3	7.1	7.2	12.2	10.0	18.9	9.2	13.3		13.8	10.7	10.1
	Bloc Quebecois	%	5.8	0.0	24.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	7.2	4.6		2.3	7.5	6.8
	Green Party of Canada	%	2.3	2.9	1.5	2.0	0.8	5.7	1.5	3.0		3.7	1.8	1.7
	People's Party of Canada	%	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.5	2.0	2.8	2.5	1.1		5.2	0.8	0.3
	I don't have a party I regularly vote for	%	19.1	22.1	19.5	18.8	19.5	17.3	17.5	20.5		17.7	21.0	18.5
Other	%	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.1		0.6	0.0	0.1	

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2023-2293 – Positive Energy – January Omni – STAT SHEET

		Region							Gender			Age		
		Canada 2023-01	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	Male	Female	Other	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus	
Question - In politics people sometimes talk of left and right. In terms of your political views, where would you place yourself on a scale where 0 means left and 10 means right?	Total	Unwgt N	1054	110	236	353	216	139	557	494	3	245	388	421
		Wgt N	1003	68	231	390	175	139	490	510	3	268	324	411
		Mean	4.9	5.0	4.9	4.8	5.3	4.5	5.2	4.6		4.8	4.9	5.0
		Median	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.0	5.0	5.0		5.0	5.0	5.0
	Left (0)	%	3.7	6.9	1.5	5.0	3.1	2.9	2.9	4.4		4.0	4.2	3.0
	1	%	1.8	0.0	1.1	2.7	2.0	1.5	1.3	2.4		1.5	2.0	1.9
	2	%	6.4	5.1	6.1	6.1	7.2	7.1	5.2	7.5		9.3	6.1	4.7
	3	%	12.7	10.3	12.0	13.6	6.9	19.7	10.1	15.0		10.7	11.0	15.3
	4	%	13.1	7.2	16.0	11.7	13.4	15.2	12.0	14.3		11.0	12.9	14.7
	5	%	24.4	30.8	26.0	24.3	23.5	20.1	25.5	23.4		24.6	23.9	24.7
	6	%	10.8	12.6	7.9	11.6	13.7	9.0	14.6	7.0		10.7	12.7	9.4
	7	%	9.0	7.4	11.3	7.6	11.7	6.4	11.4	6.7		10.2	10.3	7.1
	8	%	6.1	5.6	6.3	6.0	6.9	5.1	6.6	5.6		5.2	5.1	7.4
9	%	1.3	3.2	0.7	0.8	2.5	1.4	1.5	1.2		0.7	1.4	1.7	
Right (10)	%	4.1	5.0	2.5	4.8	5.7	2.1	4.9	3.3		3.4	3.2	5.2	
Unsure	%	6.6	5.8	8.6	6.0	3.4	9.3	4.0	9.2		8.6	7.1	4.9	

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2023-2293 – Positive Energy – January Omni – STAT SHEET – By Vote and Political Leaning

		Thinking of federal elections, which federal party do you usually vote for?											In politics people sometimes talk of left and right. In terms of your political views, where would you place yourself on a scale where 0 means left and 10 means right?		
			Canada 2023-01	Liberal Party of Canada	Conservative Party of Canada	New Democratic Party of Canada	Bloc Quebecois	Green Party of Canada	People's Party of Canada	I don't have a party I regularly vote for	other	Left (0-3)	Centre (4-6)	Right (7-10)	Unsure
Question - On a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 means not at all important and 10 is extremely important, how important is oil and gas to Canada's current economy?	Total	Unwgt N	1053	352	262	114	67	23	18	199	18	255	514	221	64
		Wgt N	1002	345	248	112	57	23	18	185	16	246	485	205	66
		Mean	7.9	7.3	9.1	7.0	6.8			7.9		6.6	8.0	9.0	7.8
		Median	8.0	7.0	10.0	7.0	7.0			8.0		7.0	8.0	10.0	8.0
		Not important (0)	%	0.7	0.5	0.4	1.7	2.6		0.0		1.9	0.1	0.4	1.4
	1	%	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0			0.0		0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
	2	%	0.6	0.8	0.0	1.6	0.0			0.5		1.9	0.2	0.0	0.0
	3	%	2.2	2.1	1.1	3.5	1.4			3.4		2.6	2.6	0.0	4.3
	4	%	1.5	2.3	0.0	2.4	1.4			2.2		4.5	0.6	0.0	1.5
	5	%	7.5	9.2	0.8	11.6	16.7			7.8		14.3	7.2	1.3	3.0
	6	%	9.6	14.4	3.5	10.6	19.8			6.8		14.5	9.5	3.0	12.7
	7	%	17.5	24.9	7.6	20.3	15.4			15.7		22.5	17.3	11.8	17.0
	8	%	15.8	18.5	13.8	9.6	21.3			17.2		12.3	18.9	15.3	8.2
	9	%	8.7	7.2	7.5	8.3	12.0			10.8		8.2	9.6	6.2	11.2
	Extremely important (10)	%	31.6	15.9	64.6	17.4	6.7		29.9		9.1	31.7	59.6	29.0	
	Unsure	%	4.3	4.2	0.7	13.0	2.8		5.7		8.4	2.1	2.4	11.7	

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2023-2293 – Positive Energy – January Omni – STAT SHEET – By Vote and Political Leaning

		Thinking of federal elections, which federal party do you usually vote for?											In politics people sometimes talk of left and right. In terms of your political views, where would you place yourself on a scale where 0 means left and 10 means right?		
			Canada 2023-01	Liberal Party of Canada	Conservative Party of Canada	New Democratic Party of Canada	Bloc Quebecois	Green Party of Canada	People's Party of Canada	I don't have a party I regularly vote for	other	Left (0-3)	Centre (4-6)	Right (7-10)	Unsure
Question - On a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 means not at all important and 10 is extremely important, how important is oil and gas to Canada's future economy?	Total	Unwgt N	1053	352	262	114	67	23	18	199	18	255	514	221	64
		Wgt N	1002	345	248	112	57	23	18	185	16	246	485	205	66
		Mean	6.8	6.0	8.8	5.0	5.6			6.9		4.6	7.1	8.6	7.2
		Median	7.0	6.0	10.0	5.0	6.0			7.0		5.0	7.0	10.0	7.0
		Not important (0)	%	2.7	1.6	0.0	7.5	2.6		2.6		7.4	1.1	0.4	4.9
	1	%	1.6	2.4	0.0	2.6	1.2			2.2		5.2	0.5	0.3	0.0
	2	%	4.6	5.4	0.4	11.8	8.4			4.0		13.1	2.4	0.0	3.0
	3	%	5.3	6.7	1.1	8.6	5.8			6.6		8.4	5.7	1.9	1.5
	4	%	6.6	9.3	1.9	11.1	10.8			5.4		11.3	6.9	1.6	2.7
	5	%	9.7	15.3	3.3	12.9	17.7			5.1		13.5	10.0	3.7	12.6
	6	%	8.4	11.8	4.1	4.5	16.7			8.4		9.1	10.1	5.9	1.1
	7	%	12.3	16.5	10.5	6.7	11.4			13.2		6.8	15.8	8.3	19.6
	8	%	11.3	9.8	13.1	5.7	9.5			16.0		9.4	11.9	13.6	6.6
	9	%	7.5	6.3	9.2	5.5	6.2			7.8		3.1	8.1	9.1	14.8
	Extremely important (10)	%	25.5	10.6	55.8	11.8	5.4		22.8		4.7	24.8	53.3	23.2	
	Unsure	%	4.3	4.3	0.7	11.1	4.4		5.9		7.9	2.8	1.9	10.0	

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		Thinking of federal elections, which federal party do you usually vote for?										In politics people sometimes talk of left and right. In terms of your political views, where would you place yourself on a scale where 0 means left and 10 means right?			
			Canada 2023-01	Liberal Party of Canada	Conservative Party of Canada	New Democratic Party of Canada	Bloc Quebecois	Green Party of Canada	People's Party of Canada	I don't have a party I regularly vote for	other	Left (0-3)	Centre (4-6)	Right (7-10)	Unsure
Question - Do you agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or disagree that Canada should expand oil and gas exports to help the world have more secure and reliable energy supplies?	Total	Unwgt N	1053	352	262	114	67	23	18	199	18	255	514	221	64
		Wgt N	1002	345	248	112	57	23	18	185	16	246	485	205	66
	Agree	%	35.2	22.8	71.4	14.9	6.8			27.5		11.6	36.8	64.9	18.4
	Somewhat agree	%	26.7	33.2	20.1	19.0	34.1			27.7		24.7	30.2	21.0	27.2
	Somewhat disagree	%	15.8	20.4	4.7	23.6	25.5			17.7		22.6	14.8	7.8	22.4
	Disagree	%	13.7	14.4	2.2	29.1	18.2			16.2		31.5	9.6	1.3	15.6
	Unsure	%	8.6	9.2	1.5	13.4	15.3		10.9		9.6	8.5	5.0	16.3	

		Thinking of federal elections, which federal party do you usually vote for?										In politics people sometimes talk of left and right. In terms of your political views, where would you place yourself on a scale where 0 means left and 10 means right?			
			Canada 2023-01	Liberal Party of Canada	Conservative Party of Canada	New Democratic Party of Canada	Bloc Quebecois	Green Party of Canada	People's Party of Canada	I don't have a party I regularly vote for	other	Left (0-3)	Centre (4-6)	Right (7-10)	Unsure
Question - Do you agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or disagree that exports from Canada's oil and gas sector can contribute to combatting global climate change if our exports displace energy sources in other countries that are more damaging to the climate?	Total	Unwgt N	1053	352	262	114	67	23	18	199	18	255	514	221	64
		Wgt N	1002	345	248	112	57	23	18	185	16	246	485	205	66
	Agree	%	31.7	23.0	63.8	12.5	5.2			24.1		12.2	32.3	58.9	15.4
	Somewhat agree	%	31.1	37.9	21.6	35.2	36.5			30.5		34.3	33.5	23.9	23.6
	Somewhat disagree	%	10.5	15.2	5.1	6.7	11.5			11.9		11.6	12.1	5.4	10.7
	Disagree	%	12.5	8.9	4.3	24.5	28.8			16.2		25.3	8.6	3.5	20.9
	Unsure	%	14.2	15.0	5.2	21.1	18.1		17.4		16.6	13.5	8.3	29.3	

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Do you support, somewhat support, somewhat oppose or oppose the following? [RANDOMIZE]

		Thinking of federal elections, which federal party do you usually vote for?										In politics people sometimes talk of left and right. In terms of your political views, where would you place yourself on a scale where 0 means left and 10 means right?			
			Canada 2023-01	Liberal Party of Canada	Conservative Party of Canada	New Democratic Party of Canada	Bloc Quebecois	Green Party of Canada	People's Party of Canada	I don't have a party I regularly vote for	other	Left (0-3)	Centre (4-6)	Right (7-10)	Unsure
Question - Growth in the oil and gas sector in Canada	Total	Unwgt N	1053	352	262	114	67	23	18	199	18	255	514	221	64
		Wgt N	1002	345	248	112	57	23	18	185	16	246	485	205	66
	Support	%	34.5	16.4	78.4	12.0	7.0			27.5		6.5	36.0	66.6	28.9
	Somewhat support	%	23.0	29.2	17.1	18.3	13.3			29.3		14.6	26.9	20.5	32.7
	Somewhat oppose	%	18.9	31.4	2.4	18.6	35.5			14.5		30.0	20.4	6.3	5.7
	Oppose	%	17.7	16.3	0.8	43.1	37.5			19.4		41.4	11.4	3.4	20.0
	Unsure	%	5.9	6.6	1.2	8.0	6.6			9.3		7.5	5.2	3.2	12.6

Do you support, somewhat support, somewhat oppose or oppose the following? [RANDOMIZE]

		Thinking of federal elections, which federal party do you usually vote for?										In politics people sometimes talk of left and right. In terms of your political views, where would you place yourself on a scale where 0 means left and 10 means right?			
			Canada 2023-01	Liberal Party of Canada	Conservative Party of Canada	New Democratic Party of Canada	Bloc Quebecois	Green Party of Canada	People's Party of Canada	I don't have a party I regularly vote for	other	Left (0-3)	Centre (4-6)	Right (7-10)	Unsure
Question - Growth in the renewable energy sector in Canada	Total	Unwgt N	1053	352	262	114	67	23	18	199	18	255	514	221	64
		Wgt N	1002	345	248	112	57	23	18	185	16	246	485	205	66
	Support	%	73.8	81.2	60.9	86.7	76.8			68.8		89.8	73.8	59.3	58.3
	Somewhat support	%	19.6	16.5	27.3	10.9	18.6			22.2		9.4	21.2	26.7	25.4
	Somewhat oppose	%	2.6	0.7	6.2	0.0	1.6			1.4		0.4	2.4	5.7	2.4
	Oppose	%	2.1	0.9	4.8	0.6	0.0			1.6		0.0	1.2	6.0	4.4
	Unsure	%	1.9	0.6	0.7	1.7	3.0			6.0		0.4	1.5	2.2	9.5

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		Thinking of federal elections, which federal party do you usually vote for?										In politics people sometimes talk of left and right. In terms of your political views, where would you place yourself on a scale where 0 means left and 10 means right?			
			Canada 2023-01	Liberal Party of Canada	Conservative Party of Canada	New Democratic Party of Canada	Bloc Quebecois	Green Party of Canada	People's Party of Canada	I don't have a party I regularly vote for	other	Left (0-3)	Centre (4-6)	Right (7-10)	Unsure
Question - Do governments in Canada do a very good, good, average, poor or very poor job at providing a clear, predictable and competitive policy and regulatory environment for investors building energy infrastructure to help Canada meet its climate change targets?	Total	Unwgt N	1053	352	262	114	67	23	18	199	18	255	514	221	64
		Wgt N	1002	345	248	112	57	23	18	185	16	246	485	205	66
	Very good	%	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.0	1.4			1.8		1.2	1.3	1.0	0.0
	Good	%	6.6	11.6	3.0	3.5	11.1			4.0		6.5	6.5	7.0	5.4
	Average	%	28.1	32.6	19.1	35.0	38.2			26.8		28.4	30.2	24.3	23.7
	Poor	%	22.9	22.5	20.6	30.0	27.2			21.2		28.9	23.0	15.9	21.2
	Very poor	%	20.6	9.2	41.3	8.8	14.8			20.4		7.6	20.8	37.2	15.9
Unsure	%	20.8	23.2	15.2	22.6	7.3			25.9		27.4	18.2	14.6	33.7	

		Thinking of federal elections, which federal party do you usually vote for?										In politics people sometimes talk of left and right. In terms of your political views, where would you place yourself on a scale where 0 means left and 10 means right?			
			Canada 2023-01	Liberal Party of Canada	Conservative Party of Canada	New Democratic Party of Canada	Bloc Quebecois	Green Party of Canada	People's Party of Canada	I don't have a party I regularly vote for	other	Left (0-3)	Centre (4-6)	Right (7-10)	Unsure
Question - Which level of government do you trust most at creating a positive environment for investors building energy infrastructure to help Canada meet its climate change targets?	Total	Unwgt N	1053	352	262	114	67	23	18	199	18	255	514	221	64
		Wgt N	1002	345	248	112	57	23	18	185	16	246	485	205	66
	The federal government	%	41.5	68.4	13.0	56.8	23.5			31.8		64.4	40.0	19.1	35.7
	Your provincial/territorial government	%	36.3	17.5	64.4	21.6	61.0			34.1		17.7	38.3	57.5	26.0
	Unsure	%	22.2	14.1	22.6	21.7	15.5			34.1		17.9	21.7	23.4	38.3

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Do you think federal and provincial governments together are doing a very good, good, average, poor, or very poor job cooperating on: [ROTATE]

		Thinking of federal elections, which federal party do you usually vote for?										In politics people sometimes talk of left and right. In terms of your political views, where would you place yourself on a scale where 0 means left and 10 means right?			
			Canada 2023-01	Liberal Party of Canada	Conservative Party of Canada	New Democratic Party of Canada	Bloc Quebecois	Green Party of Canada	People's Party of Canada	I don't have a party I regularly vote for	other	Left (0-3)	Centre (4-6)	Right (7-10)	Unsure
Question - Decision-making on energy	Total	Unwgt N	1053	352	262	114	67	23	18	199	18	255	514	221	64
		Wgt N	1002	345	248	112	57	23	18	185	16	246	485	205	66
	Very good job	%	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0			0.4		0.0	0.3	0.4	0.0
	Good job	%	5.3	7.4	2.0	5.7	9.6			4.9		4.3	5.7	5.0	7.2
	Average job	%	32.7	42.3	22.2	31.7	44.5			28.6		35.2	34.0	27.7	29.1
	Poor job	%	34.3	37.1	32.5	42.1	25.1			30.1		36.2	36.7	25.1	39.7
	Very poor job	%	22.8	9.1	41.2	13.6	16.0			27.2		18.3	19.0	39.7	14.9
	Unsure	%	4.6	3.9	2.1	6.9	4.9			8.8		6.0	4.3	2.1	9.1

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Do you think federal and provincial governments together are doing a very good, good, average, poor, or very poor job cooperating on: [ROTATE]

		Thinking of federal elections, which federal party do you usually vote for?										In politics people sometimes talk of left and right. In terms of your political views, where would you place yourself on a scale where 0 means left and 10 means right?			
			Canada 2023-01	Liberal Party of Canada	Conservative Party of Canada	New Democratic Party of Canada	Bloc Quebecois	Green Party of Canada	People's Party of Canada	I don't have a party I regularly vote for	other	Left (0-3)	Centre (4-6)	Right (7-10)	Unsure
Question - Decision-making on climate change	Total	Unwgt N	1053	352	262	114	67	23	18	199	18	255	514	221	64
		Wgt N	1002	345	248	112	57	23	18	185	16	246	485	205	66
	Very good job	%	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.0			0.9		0.0	0.5	1.3	0.0
	Good job	%	5.3	8.0	2.6	4.4	8.7			5.0		5.8	5.6	4.5	4.0
	Average job	%	32.9	42.7	24.3	27.1	42.6			30.7		31.3	34.1	29.7	40.8
	Poor job	%	35.4	34.3	36.4	48.2	28.9			29.5		39.0	37.0	27.5	34.9
	Very poor job	%	21.6	11.5	32.2	15.0	16.7			27.3		20.0	19.1	31.2	15.2
	Unsure	%	4.3	3.0	4.0	5.4	3.2			6.6		3.8	3.8	5.9	5.0

		In politics people sometimes talk of left and right. In terms of your political views, where would you place yourself on a scale where 0 means left and 10 means right?							
			Canada 2023-01	Left (0-3)	Centre (4-6)	Right (7-10)	Unsure		
Question - Thinking of federal elections, which federal party do you usually vote for? [RANDOMIZE]	Total	Unwgt N	1053	255	514	221	63		
		Wgt N	1002	246	485	205	65		
	Liberal Party of Canada	%	34.4	46.6	39.5	12.9	17.7		
	Conservative Party of Canada	%	24.8	2.2	20.3	66.2	12.7		
	New Democratic Party of Canada	%	11.2	28.2	6.6	2.3	8.4		
	Bloc Quebecois	%	5.7	6.1	5.5	5.3	6.7		
	Green Party of Canada	%	2.2	3.4	2.1	0.5	4.2		
	People's Party of Canada	%	1.7	0.4	1.1	4.6	2.9		
	I don't have a party I regularly vote for	%	18.4	12.8	23.3	5.5	43.7		
other	%	1.6	0.3	1.5	2.7	3.6			

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			Thinking of federal elections, which federal party do you usually vote for?								
			Canada 2023-01	Liberal Party of Canada	Conservative Party of Canada	New Democratic Party of Canada	Bloc Quebecois	Green Party of Canada	People's Party of Canada	I don't have a party I regularly vote for	other
Question - In politics people sometimes talk of left and right. In terms of your political views, where would you place yourself on a scale where 0 means left and 10 means right?	Total	Unwgt N	1053	352	262	114	67	23	18	199	18
		Wgt N	1002	345	248	112	57	23	18	185	16
		Mean	4.9	4.2	6.8	3.0	4.7			4.7	
		Median	5.0	4.0	7.0	3.0	5.0			5.0	
	Left (0)	%	3.7	5.4	0.6	11.0	0.0			1.4	
	1	%	1.8	2.0	0.0	7.4	1.4			0.8	
	2	%	6.4	7.2	0.0	21.0	11.6			2.6	
	3	%	12.7	18.6	1.5	22.7	13.3			12.3	
	4	%	13.2	19.7	1.3	15.9	19.4			12.6	
	5	%	24.5	26.9	18.3	11.4	21.6			40.0	
	6	%	10.8	9.2	20.2	1.5	5.9			8.8	
	7	%	9.0	2.9	24.9	0.6	8.3			2.7	
	8	%	6.1	3.2	15.1	1.9	8.1			2.0	
	9	%	1.3	0.9	3.1	0.0	0.0			0.7	
Right (10)	%	4.1	0.7	11.6	1.8	2.8			0.7		
Unsure	%	6.5	3.4	3.4	4.9	7.7			15.4		

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