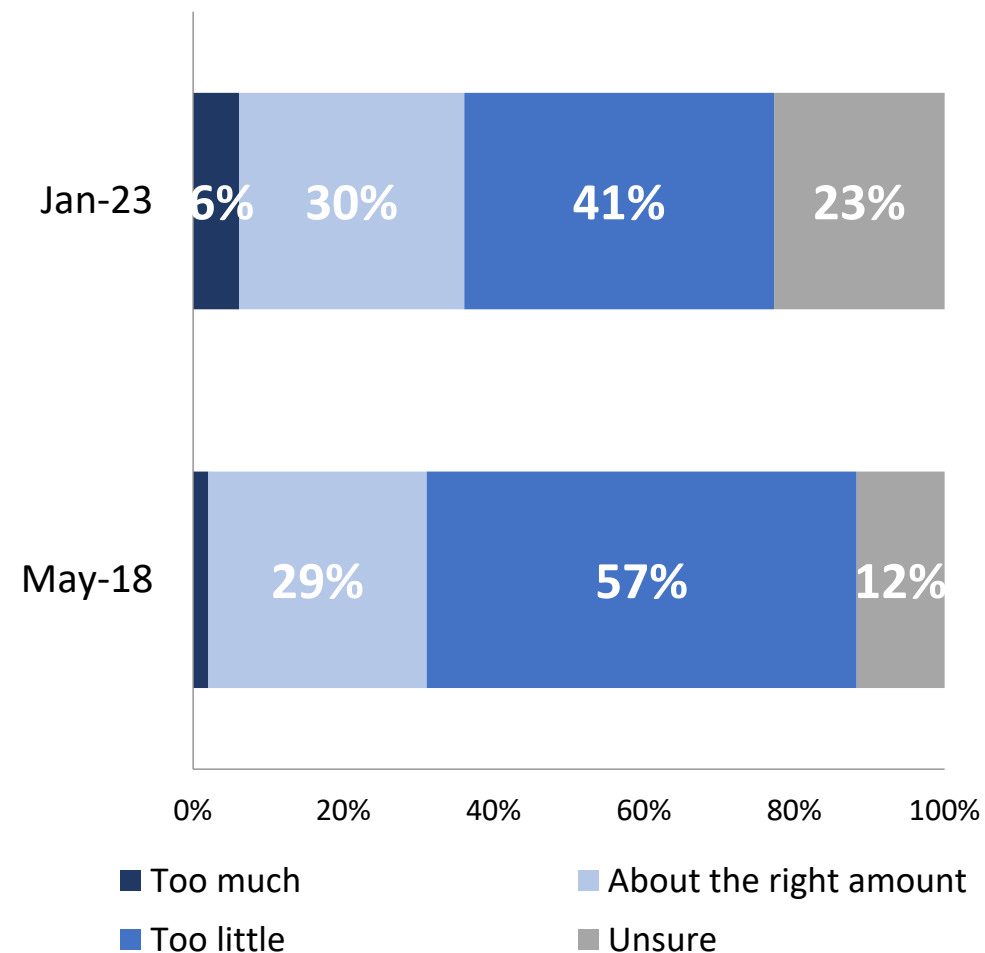


Four in ten Canadians say there is too little law enforcement presence at “irregular border”, a 16-point drop compared to May 2018.

Law enforcement presence at the Canadian border

4 in 10 Canadians

Say there is not enough law enforcement presence at the Canadian border to respond to so called “irregular border” crossings, which is a decrease from 57% in May 2018. There has been an increase in those who are unsure (23% up from 12% in May 2018). Quebec residents (53%) are most likely to say there is too little.



*Weighted to the true population proportion.

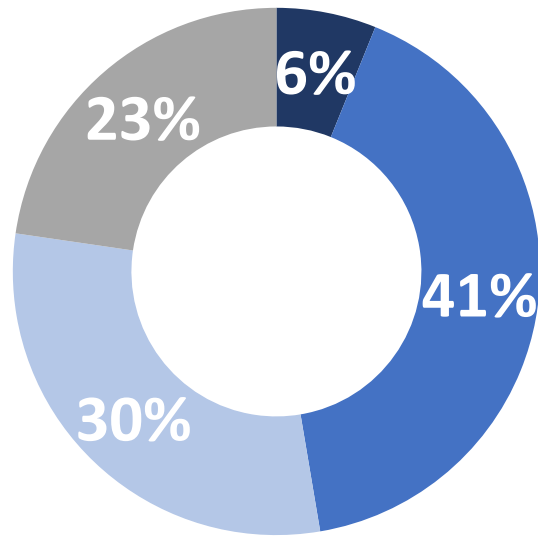
*Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

Q – Does Canada have too much, too little or about the right amount of law enforcement presence at the Canadian border to respond to so called “irregular border” crossings by refugees leaving the United States and seeking asylum in Canada?

Source: Nanos Research, RDD dual frame hybrid telephone and online random survey, January 27th to 30th, 2023, n=1054, accurate 3.1 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20.

Law enforcement presence at the Canadian border – by demographics

Q – Does Canada have too much, too little or about the right amount of law enforcement presence at the Canadian border to respond to so called “irregular border” crossings by refugees leaving the United States and seeking asylum in Canada?



■ Too much ■ Too little
■ About the right amount ■ Unsure

	Atlantic (n=110)	Quebec (n=236)	Ontario (n=353)	Prairies (n=216)	BC (n=139)
Too little	32.2%	53.5%	36.6%	46.5%	31.6%
	Men (n=557)	Women (n=494)	18 to 34 (n=245)	35 to 54 (n=388)	55 plus (n=421)
	49.0%	33.8%	34.1%	45.0%	42.9%
About the right amount	24.0%	23.5%	35.8%	24.9%	33.6%
	Men (n=557)	Women (n=494)	18 to 34 (n=245)	35 to 54 (n=388)	55 plus (n=421)
	29.6%	30.3%	27.5%	30.4%	31.2%

*Weighted to the true population proportion.
 *Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

Source: Nanos Research, RDD dual frame hybrid telephone and online random survey, January 27th to 30th, 2023, n=1054, accurate 3.1 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20.

Nanos conducted an RDD dual frame (land- and cell-lines) hybrid telephone and online random survey of 1,054 Canadians, 18 years of age or older, between January 27th and 30th, 2023 as part of an omnibus survey. Participants were randomly recruited by telephone using live agents and administered a survey online. The sample included both land- and cell-lines across Canada. The results were statistically checked and weighted by age and gender using the latest Census information and the sample is geographically stratified to be representative of Canada.

Individuals randomly called using random digit dialling with a maximum of five call backs.

The margin of error for this survey is ± 3.1 percentage points, 19 times out of 20.

This study was commissioned by the Globe and Mail and the research was conducted by Nanos Research.

Note: Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding



Element	Description	Element	Description
Research sponsor	The Globe and Mail	Weighting of Data	The results were weighted by age and gender using the latest Census information (2021) and the sample is geographically stratified to ensure a distribution across all regions of Canada. See tables for full weighting disclosure
Population and Final Sample Size	1054 Randomly selected individuals.	Screening	Screening ensured potential respondents did not work in the market research industry, in the advertising industry, in the media or a political party prior to administering the survey to ensure the integrity of the data.
Source of Sample	Nanos Hybrid Panel	Excluded Demographics	Individuals younger than 18 years old; individuals without land or cell lines, and individuals without internet access could not participate.
Type of Sample	Probability	Stratification	By age and gender using the latest Census information (2021) and the sample is geographically stratified to be representative of Canada. Smaller areas such as Atlantic Canada were marginally oversampled to allow for a minimum regional sample.
Margin of Error	±3.1 percentage points, 19 times out of 20.	Estimated Response Rate	13 percent, consistent with industry norms.
Mode of Survey	RDD dual frame (land- and cell-lines) hybrid telephone and online omnibus survey	Question Order	Question order in the preceding report reflects the order in which they appeared in the original questionnaire.
Sampling Method Base	The sample included both land- and cell-lines RDD (Random Digit Dialed) across Canada.	Question Content	Topics on the omnibus ahead of the survey content included: views on political issues, views on economic issues, views on public safety and healthcare.
Demographics (Captured)	Atlantic Canada, Quebec, Ontario, Prairies, British Columbia; Men and Women; 18 years and older. Six digit postal code was used to validate geography.	Question Wording	The questions in the preceding report are written exactly as they were asked to individuals.
Fieldwork/Validation	Individuals were recruited using live interviews with live supervision to validate work, the research questions were administered online	Research/Data Collection Supplier	Nanos Research
Number of Calls	Maximum of five call backs to those recruited.	Contact	Contact Nanos Research for more information or with any concerns or questions. http://www.nanos.co Telephone:(613) 234-4666 ext. 237 Email: info@nanosresearch.com.
Time of Calls	Individuals recruited were called between 12-5:30 pm and 6:30-9:30pm local time for the respondent.		
Field Dates	January 27 th to 30 th , 2023.		
Language of Survey	The survey was conducted in both English and French.		
Standards	Nanos Research is a member of the Canadian Research Insights Council (CRIC) and confirms that this research fully complies with all CRIC Standards including the CRIC Public Opinion Research Standards and Disclosure Requirements. https://canadianresearchinsightscouncil.ca/standards/		



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TABULATIONS



2023-2301 – Globe and Mail/Nanos Survey – January Omni – STAT SHEET – Refugees

Our next question is about refugees.

			Region					Gender			Age			
			Canada				British							
			2023-01	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	Columbia	Male	Female	Other	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question – Does Canada have too much, too little or about the right amount of law enforcement presence at the Canadian border to respond to so called “irregular border” crossings by refugees leaving the United States and seeking asylum in Canada?	Total	Unwgt N	1054	110	236	353	216	139	557	494	3	245	388	421
		Wgt N	1003	68	231	390	175	139	490	510	3	268	324	411
	Too much	%	6.1	7.5	8.0	5.1	5.3	6.3	7.5	4.8		11.0	4.0	4.6
	Too little	%	41.2	32.2	53.5	36.6	46.5	31.6	49.0	33.8		34.1	45.0	42.9
	About the right amount	%	30.0	24.0	23.5	35.8	24.9	33.6	29.6	30.3		27.5	30.4	31.2
Unsure	%	22.7	36.3	15.1	22.5	23.2	28.4	13.8	31.1		27.5	20.6	21.2	

Nanos conducted an RDD dual frame (land- and cell- lines) hybrid telephone and online random survey of 1,054 Canadians, 18 years of age or older, between January 27th and 30th, 2023. The margin of error for this survey is ±3.0 percentage points, 19 times out of 20. Some responses have been shaded due to a small responding sample size.