Confidence remains negative and steady

Weekly Bloomberg Nanos Canadian Confidence Index, Released December 9, 2022 Project 2013-284

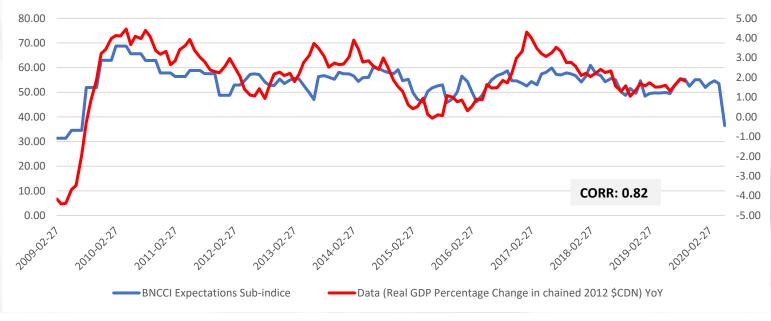


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Bloomberg-Nanos is a must have weekly pulse of consumer confidence in Canada. For over a decade of tracking, the Bloomberg-Nanos Expectations Sub-indice has been a consistent leading indicator of GDP. The data has been cited in the Bank of Canada Monetary Policy Report.

Monthly Bloomberg/Nanos Canada Expectations Index and Canada's rGDP Growth YoY - Six month lag - Full period ending 30/01/2020



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SUMMARY

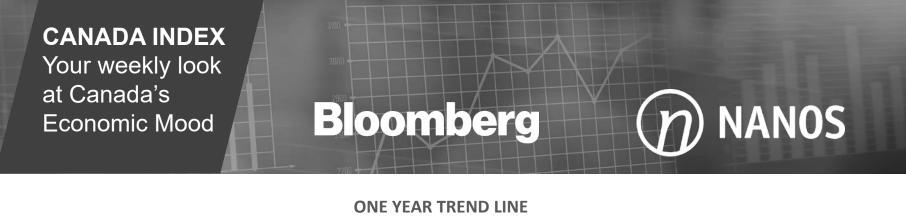
Canadian consumer confidence remains in a negative holding pattern with a score of 44.38 points on the 100 point diffusion index for Bloomberg-Nanos. Respondents are five times more likely to think the economy will get weaker rather than stronger in the next six months.

> Nik Nanos Chief Data Scientist

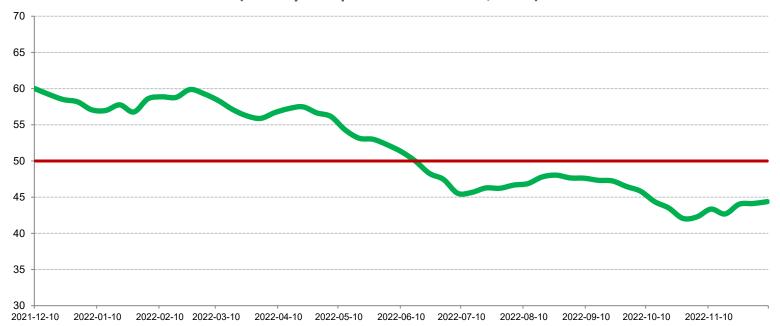
The BNCCI, a composite of a weekly measure of financial health and economic expectations, registered at 44.38 compared with 43.35 four weeks ago. The twelve month high stands at 59.98.

The Bloomberg Nanos Pocketbook Index is based on survey responses to questions on personal finances and job security. This sub-indice was at 54.70 this week compared to 53.48 four weeks ago. The Bloomberg Nanos Expectations Index, based on surveys for the outlook for the economy and real estate prices, was at 34.06 this week compared to 33.23 four weeks ago.

The average for the BNCCI since 2008 has been 56.06 with a low of 37.08 in April 2020 and a high of 66.42 in July 2021. The index has averaged 50.85 this year.



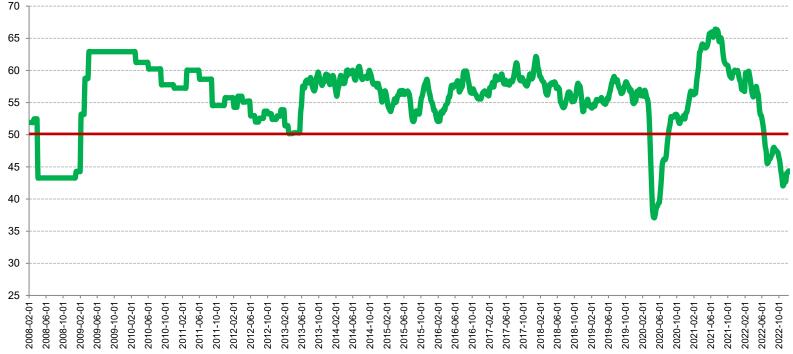




The BNCCI is a diffusion index comprised of the views of 1,000 Canadians. A score of 50 on the diffusion index indicates that positive and negative views are a wash while scores above or below 50 suggest net positive or net negative views in terms of the economic mood of Canadians. The data is based on perceptions related to personal finances, job security, economic strength, and real estate value.



LONGER TERM TREND LINE Bloomberg Nanos Canadian Confidence Index (Weekly Completed December 9, 2022)

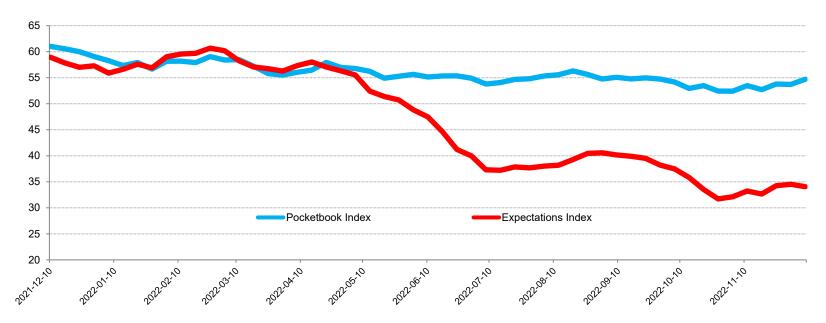


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ONE YEAR TREND Bloomberg Nanos Canadian Pocketbook and Expectations Indices (Weekly Completed December 9, 2022)

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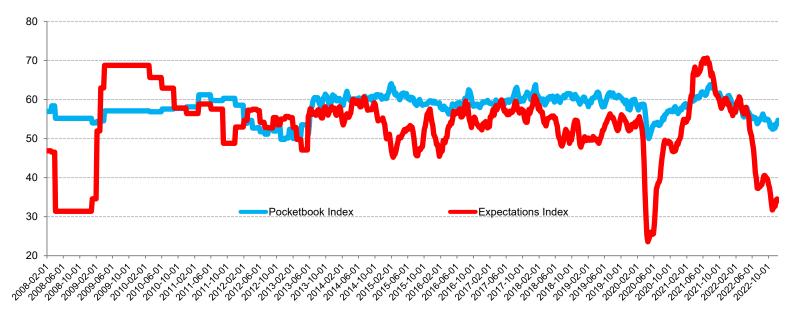


The BNCCI Pocketbook and Expectations Sub-Indices are comprised of the views of 1,000 Canadians. A score of 50 on the diffusion index indicates that positive and negative views are a wash while scores above or below 50 suggest net positive or net negative views in terms of the economic mood of Canadians. The data for the Pocketbook Index is based on perceptions related to personal finances and job security, and the data for the Expectations Index is based on perceptions related to economic strength and real estate value.

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LONGER TERM TREND Bloomberg Nanos Canadian Pocketbook and Expectations Indices (Weekly Completed December 9, 2022)



The BNCCI Pocketbook and Expectations Sub-Indices are comprised of the views of 1,000 Canadians. A score of 50 on the diffusion index indicates that positive and negative views are a wash while scores above or below 50 suggest net positive or net negative views in terms of the economic mood of Canadians. The data for the Pocketbook Index is based on perceptions related to personal finances and job security, and the data for the Expectations Index is based on perceptions related to economic strength and real estate value.

Bloomberg Nanos Canadian Consumer Confidence Index Data Summary for December 9, 2022

BNCCI	
44.38	
44.12	
59.88	Feb 25
42.07	July 8
50.85	
49.21	Worst full year
59.13	Best full year
37.08	Record low
66.42	Record high
56.06	
	44.38 44.12 59.88 42.07 50.85 49.21 59.13 37.08 66.42

Individual Measures:

Positive ratings	This week	Last week	4 weeks ago	Average 2022	Average 2008-2022
Personal finances	17.43	16.19	13.67	16.43	18.41
Canadian economy	11.36	9.43	9.45	16.98	21.26
Job security	68.07	64.92	64.14	65.48	66.54
Real estate	22.04	23.73	22.40	42.49	40.01
Full Ratings	Better off	Worse off	No change	Don't know	
Personal finances	17.43	46.14	34.32	2.11	
	Stronger	Weaker	No change	Don't know	
Canadian Economy	11.36	58.64	24.78	5.22	
	Secure	Somewhat secure	Somewhat not secure	Not secure	Don't know
Job security	53.20	14.87	5.32	8.65	17.97
	Increase	Stay the same	Decrease	Don't know	
Real estate	22.04	35.82	38.53	3.61	

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			This Week	Last Week	4 Weeks Ago	3 Months Ago	1 Year Ago	12 Month High	12 Month Low	12 Month Average
Bloomberg Nanos	Canada									
•		Economic Mood	44.38	44.12	43.35	47.66	59.98	59.98	42.07	51.46
Canadian Consumer		Pocketbook Index	54.70	53.70	53.48	54.75	61.02	61.02	52.41	55.94
Confidence Index		Expectations Index	34.06	34.53	33.23	40.56	58.93	60.69	31.71	46.98
Data Summary for	Economic	c Mood by Demographic								
December 9, 2022	Region									
	•	Atlantic	45.81	45.72	41.46	46.89	60.59	60.59	35.47	50.89
		Quebec	46.89	46.22	46.12	51.20	61.56	62.17	45.48	54.80
		Ontario	42.70	41.29	41.73	46.68	62.69	62.69	40.86	50.44
		Prairies	43.45	44.68	41.60	46.38	53.41	55.18	36.82	48.61
		British Columbia	43.86	44.48	45.60	45.98	60.27	63.29	42.87	52.23
	Age	18 to 29	49.31	50.50	51.18	51.06	60.92	64.37	45.86	55.69
	U	30 to 39	47.18	47.60	43.79	50.05	63.03	63.03	41.11	53.39
		40 to 49	42.29	41.75	40.99	46.22	59.14	62.69	40.38	51.57
		50 to 59	40.14	41.60	41.59	48.25	61.95	61.95	39.68	49.63
		60 plus	43.50	40.72	40.21	44.26	56.59	60.92	39.06	48.37
	Income									
		\$0 to \$14,999	35.32	40.85	55.24	40.29	48.16	57.75	35.32	47.94
		\$15,000 to \$29,999	48.56	45.25	42.15	48.30	52.32	56.16	40.13	49.19
		\$30,000 to \$44,999	43.92	45.44	43.73	48.83	57.29	57.29	39.02	50.85
		\$45,000 to \$59,999	45.16	43.61	41.31	50.25	61.32	62.74	41.27	51.31
		\$60,000 to \$74,999	42.61	40.50	40.98	47.07	61.73	62.96	38.86	50.80
		\$75,000 or more	46.52	45.95	43.45	48.76	66.10	66.10	41.83	53.88
	Home									
		Own	41.90	48.25	41.92	46.25	60.50	60.50	40.54	50.34
		Rent	49.24	48.25	46.92	49.74	59.53	60.44	46.28	53.80

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About the Bloomberg Nanos Canadian Confidence Index

The Bloomberg Nanos Canadian Confidence Index (BNCCI) is a weekly measurement of the economic mood of Canadians on the strength of the economy, job security, real estate in their neighbourhood, and their personal financial situation. It is a composite of those variables and has two sub indices: a Bloomberg Nanos Expectations Sub-index on forward views; and, Bloomberg Nanos Pocketbook Index on their personal economic situation. The longitudinal data on the index begins in 2008 and is a significant data source for decision-makers.

For more information, visit www.bloomberg.com/news/canada or www.nanos.co

For interviews contact:	Nik Nanos
	Chief Data Scientist
	Ottawa (613) 234-4666 ext. 237
	Washington DC (202) 697-9924
	nik@nanos.co

NANOS DATA PORTALS

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<u>Subscribe now</u> for just \$5 a month (\$60 for a 12 month subscription) to have unlimited access including national, regional, and demographic trend lines to the following data portals:

	Subscribers	Non-subscribers
Weekly Issue Tracking Canada (2015 to present)	\checkmark	
Weekly Canadian Consumer Confidence Tracking (2008 to present)	\checkmark	
Weekly National Ballot Tracking Canada (2014 to present)	\checkmark	
Weekly Undecided Tracking (new) (2014 to present)	\checkmark	
Weekly Preferred PM Tracking Canada (2014 to present)	\checkmark	✓ (topline data only)
Weekly Party Power Index Tracking Canada (2014 to present)	\checkmark	✓ (topline data only)
Weekly Consider Voting for Liberal Party of Canada (new) (2014 to present)	\checkmark	
Weekly Consider Voting for the Conservative Party of Canada (new) (2014 to present)	\checkmark	
Weekly Consider Voting for the NDP of Canada (new) (2014 to present)	\checkmark	
Weekly Consider Voting for the Green Party of Canada (new) (2014 to present)	\checkmark	
Weekly Consider Voting for the Bloc Québécois (new) (2014 to present)	\checkmark	
Weekly Consider Voting for the People's Party of Canada (new) (2014 to present)	\checkmark	
2015 Canadian Nightly Federal Election Tracking (detailed data)	\checkmark	✓ (topline data only)
CTV-Globe-Nanos 2019 Canadian Nightly Federal Election Tracking (detailed data)	\checkmark	✓ (topline data only)
Canada-US Relations Annual Tracking (2005 to present)	\checkmark	
The Nanos Annual Public Policy Map (2015 to present)	\checkmark	
The Mood of Canada Annual Tracking Survey (2007 to present)	\checkmark	

METHODOLOGY





METHODOLOGY

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The BNCCI is produced by the Nanos Research Corporation, headquartered in Canada, which operates in Canada and the United States. The data is based on random interviews with 1,000 Canadian consumers (recruited by RDD land- and cell-line sample), using a four-week rolling average of 250 respondents each week, 18 years of age and over. The random sample of 1,000 respondents may be weighted using the latest census information for Canada. The interviews are compiled into a four -week rolling average of 1,000 interviews where each week, the oldest group of 250 interviews is dropped and a new group of 250 interviews is added. The views of 1,000 respondents are compiled into a diffusion index from 0 to 100. A score of 50 on the diffusion index indicates that positive and negative views are a wash while scores above 50 suggest net positive views, while those below 50 suggest net negative views in terms of the economic mood of Canadians.

A random survey of 1,000 respondents in Canada is accurate 3.1 percentage points, plus or minus, 19 times out of 20. This report is based on the four waves of tracking ending December 9, 2022. Due to the Covid-19 outbreak and ESOMAR standards between April 3 and July 24, 2020 Nanos used its probability online panel. Data collection returned to telephone as of the week ending July 31, 2020. The data collection returned to the Nanos probability panel as of the week ending January 1, 2021 due to the lockdown imposed by the provincial health authorities. Data collection returned to telephone between the weeks ending March 19th and April 9th, 2021. As a result of the latest provincial lockdown the tracking returned to Nanos probability online panel between the weeks ending December 96, and June 11, 2021. The tracking returned to telephone as of the week ending June 18, 2021.

The following questions are used for the index calculations:

- Thinking of your personal finances, are you better off, worse off, or has there been no change over the past year? (Overall Confidence Index and Pocketbook Sub-Index)
- Would you describe your job, at this time, as secure, somewhat secure, somewhat not secure, or not at all secure? (Overall Confidence Index and Pocketbook Sub-Index)
- In the next six months, do you think the Canadian economy will become stronger, weaker, or will there be no change? (Overall Confidence Index and Expectations Sub-Index)
- In the next six months, do you believe that the value of real estate in your neighbourhood will increase, stay the same or decrease? (Overall Confidence Index and Expectations Sub-Index)

ABOUT THE PARTNERS

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Nanos is one of North America's most trusted research and strategy organizations. Our team of professionals is regularly called upon by senior executives to deliver superior intelligence and market advantage whether it be helping to chart a path forward, managing a reputation or brand risk or understanding the trends that drive success. Services range from traditional telephone surveys, through to elite in-depth interviews, online research and focus groups. Nanos clients range from Fortune 500 companies through to leading advocacy groups interested in understanding and shaping the public landscape. Whether it is understanding your brand or reputation, customer needs and satisfaction, engaging employees or testing new ads or products, Nanos provides insight you can trust.

TECHNICAL NOTE

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Element	Description	Element	Description
Research sponsor	Nanos Research		The results were weighted by age and gender using the latest Census information (2016) and the sample is geographically
Population and Final Sample Size	1,000 Randomly selected individuals, four week rolling average of 250 interviews a week.	Weighting of Data	stratified to ensure a distribution across all regions of Canada. See tables for full weighting disclosure.
Margin of Error	±3.1 percentage points, 19 times out of 20.	Screening	Screening ensured potential respondents did not work in the market research industry, in the advertising industry, in the media or a political party prior to administering the survey to
Mode of Survey	Recruited by RDD dual frame (land- and cell-lines) telephone survey.		ensure the integrity of the data.
	The sample included both land- and cell-lines RDD	Excluded Demographics	Individuals younger than 18 years old; individuals without land or cell line or internet could not participate.
Sampling Method Base	(Random Digit Dialed) across Canada.		By age and gender using the latest Census information (2016) and the sample is geographically stratified to be representative of
Demographics (Captured)	Atlantic Canada, Quebec, Ontario, Prairies, British Columbia; Men and Women; 18 years and older.	Stratification	Canada. Smaller areas such as Atlantic Canada were marginally oversampled to allow for a minimum regional sample.
	Six-digit postal code was used to validate geography.	Estimated Response Rate	Six percent, consistent with industry norms.
Demographics (Other)	Age, gender, education, income		Question order in the preceding report reflects the order in
Fieldwork/Validation	Live interviews with live supervision to validate work.	Question Order	which they appeared in the original questionnaire (party options were randomized in their introduction)
Number of Calls	Maximum of five call backs.		This was module two of an omnibus survey. Respondents were asked for their opinions the state of their personal finances, the
Time of Calls	Local time 5:00-9:00 pm, on weekends 12:00- 6:00 pm	Question Content	Canadian economy, their perception of their job security and six- month views of real estate in their neighbourhood.
Field Dates	Four-week period December 9, 2022	Question Wording	The questions in the appended tabulations are written exactly as they were asked to individuals.
Language of Survey	The survey was conducted in both English and French.	Research/Data Collection Supplier	Nanos Research
Standards	Nanos Research is a member of the Canadian Research Insights Council (CRIC) and confirms that this research fully complies with all CRIC Standards including the CRIC Public Opinion Research Standards and Disclosure Requirements. https://canadianresearchinsightscouncil.ca/standards/	Contact	Contact Nanos Research for more information or with any concerns or questions. <u>http://www.nanos.co</u> Telephone:(613) 234-4666 ext. 237 Email: info@nanosresearch.com.



Bloomberg – Tracking ending December 9th, 2022 – STAT SHEET

					Re	gion			Ge	ender			Age		
			Canada 2022-12- 09	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	Male	Female	18 to 29	30 to 39	40 to 49	50 to 59	60 plus
Question -	Total	Unwgt N	1065	105	259	320	219	162	614	451	402	241	177	114	131
Thinking of your		Wgt N	1000	100	248	300	200	152	485	515	197	163	187	189	265
personal finances, are you better off,	Better off	%	17.4												
worse off or has	Worse off	%	46.1												
there been no change over the	There has been no change	%	34.3		Subs	cribers only	/ - visit the	Nanos Data F	Portal at I	nttps://ww	w.nanos	.co/data	portal/		
past year?	Unsure	%	2.1												

					Reg	gion			Ge	ender			Age		
			Canada 2022-12-					British			18 to	30 to	40 to	50 to	60
			09	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	Columbia	Male	Female	29	39	49	59	plus
Question - Thinking of the upcoming year do	Total	Unwgt N	1065	105	259	320	219	162	614	451	402	241	177	114	131
		Wgt N	1000	100	248	300	200	152	485	515	197	163	187	189	265
you think the	Stronger	%	11.4												
, Canadian	Weaker	%	58.6												
economy will become stronger,	There will be no change	%	24.8		Subs	cribers only	/ - visit the	Nanos Data P	ortal at l	nttps://ww	w.nanos	.co/data	portal/		
weaker or will there be no change?	Don't know	%	5.2												

					Re	gion			Ge	ender		Age			
			Canada 2022-12- 09	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	Male	Female	18 to 29	30 to 39	40 to 49	50 to 59	60 plus
Question -	Total	Unwgt N	1065	105	259	320	219	162	614	451	402	241	177	114	131
Would you		Wgt N	1000	100	248	300	200	152	485	515	197	163	187	189	265
describe your job, at this	Secure	%	53.2												
time, as secure,	Somewhat secure	%	14.9												
somewhat	Somewhat not	%	5.3												
secure,	secure														
somewhat not	Not at all secure	%	8.6		Subs	cribers only	/ - visit the	Nanos Data P	ortal at I	nttps://ww	w.nanos	.co/data	portal/		
secure or not at all secure?	Unsure	%	18.0												

					Re	gion			Ge	nder		Age			
			Canada 2022-12-					British			18 to	30 to	40 to	50 to	60
			09	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	Columbia	Male	Female	29	39	49	59	plus
Question - In the	Total	Unwgt N	1065	105	259	320	219	162	614	451	402	241	177	114	131
next six months,		Wgt N	1000	100	248	300	200	152	485	515	197	163	187	189	265
do you believe that the value of	Increase	%	22.0												
real estate in your	Stay the	%	35.8												
neighborhood will	same														
increase, stay the	Decrease	%	38.5		Subs	cribers only	- visit the l	Nanos Data P	ortal at h	ttps://www	v.nanos.	.co/data	portal/		
same or decrease?	Unsure	%	3.6												

Nanos conducted an RDD dual frame (land- and cell- lines) random telephone survey of 1,065 Canadians, 18 years of age or older. Four week rolling average (250 per week) ending December 9th, 2022. The margin of error for this survey is ±3.0 percentage points, 19 times out of 20.