Canada remains at two and one half year low in consumer confidence

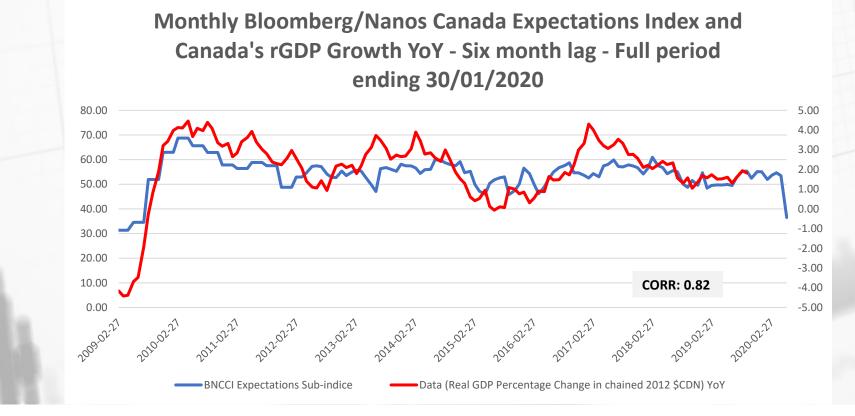
Weekly Bloomberg Nanos Canadian Confidence Index, Released November 18, 2022 Project 2013-284



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Bloomberg-Nanos is a must have weekly pulse of consumer confidence in Canada. For over a decade of tracking, the Bloomberg-Nanos Expectations Sub-indice has been a consistent leading indicator of GDP. The data has been cited in the Bank of Canada Monetary Policy Report.





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SUMMARY

Canadian consumer confidence remains in negative territory in the weekly tracking. Ontario registered the lowest level of confidence compared to other regions in the country.

> Nik Nanos Chief Data Scientist

The BNCCI, a composite of a weekly measure of financial health and economic expectations, registered at 42.68 compared with 43.50 four weeks ago. The twelve month high stands at 60.05.

The Bloomberg Nanos Pocketbook Index is based on survey responses to questions on personal finances and job security. This sub-indice was at 52.71 this week compared to 53.47 four weeks ago. The Bloomberg Nanos

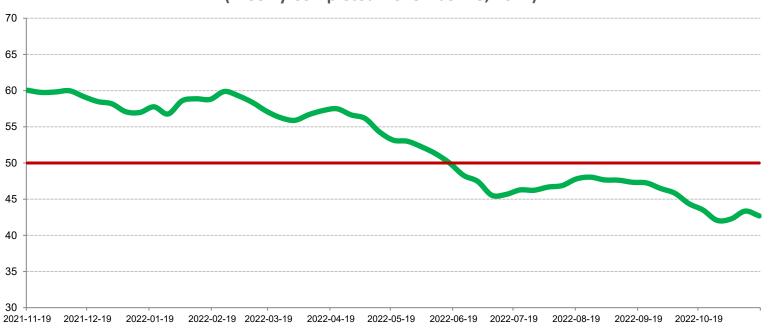
Expectations Index, based on surveys for the outlook for the economy and real estate prices, was at 32.65 this week compared to 33.53 four weeks ago.

The average for the BNCCI since 2008 has been 56.13 with a low of 37.08 in April 2020 and a high of 66.42 in July 2021. The index has averaged 51.28 this year.

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ONE YEAR TREND LINE Bloomberg Nanos Canadian Confidence Index (Weekly Completed November 18, 2022)



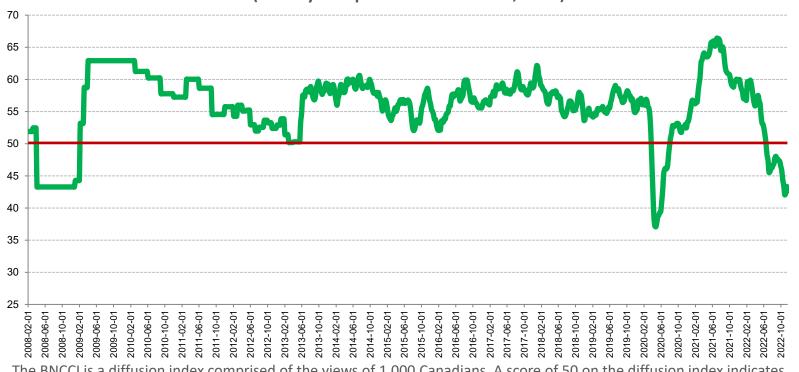
The BNCCI is a diffusion index comprised of the views of 1,000 Canadians. A score of 50 on the diffusion index indicates that positive and negative views are a wash while scores above or below 50 suggest net positive or net negative views in terms of the economic mood of Canadians. The data is based on perceptions related to personal finances, job security, economic strength, and real estate value.

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LONGER TERM TREND LINE

Bloomberg Nanos Canadian Confidence Index (Weekly Completed November 18, 2022)



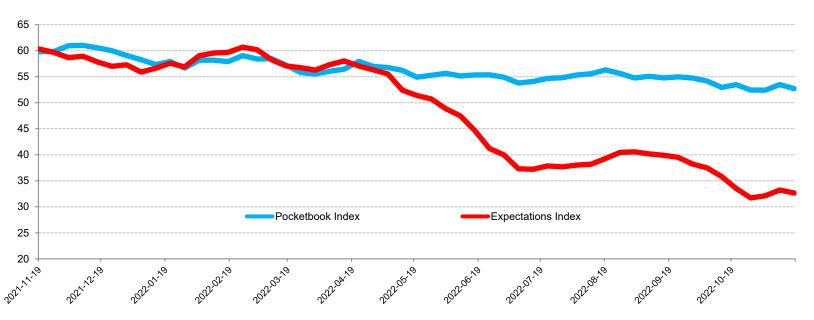
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ONE YEAR TREND

Bloomberg Nanos Canadian Pocketbook and Expectations Indices
(Weekly Completed November 18, 2022)

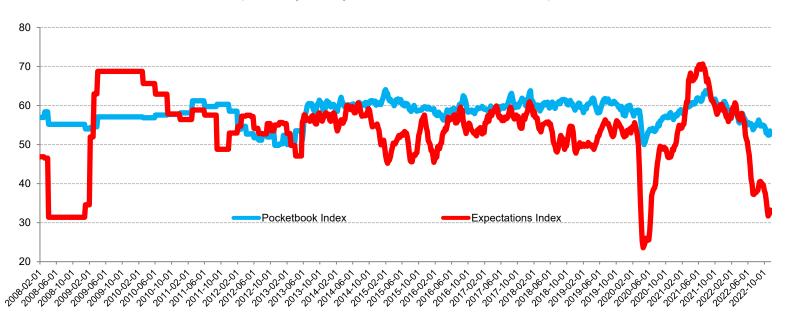


The BNCCI Pocketbook and Expectations Sub-Indices are comprised of the views of 1,000 Canadians. A score of 50 on the diffusion index indicates that positive and negative views are a wash while scores above or below 50 suggest net positive or net negative views in terms of the economic mood of Canadians. The data for the Pocketbook Index is based on perceptions related to personal finances and job security, and the data for the Expectations Index is based on perceptions related to economic strength and real estate value.

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LONGER TERM TREND Bloomberg Nanos Canadian Pocketbook and Expectations Indices (Weekly Completed November 18, 2022)



The BNCCI Pocketbook and Expectations Sub-Indices are comprised of the views of 1,000 Canadians. A score of 50 on the diffusion index indicates that positive and negative views are a wash while scores above or below 50 suggest net positive or net negative views in terms of the economic mood of Canadians. The data for the Pocketbook Index is based on perceptions related to personal finances and job security, and the data for the Expectations Index is based on perceptions related to economic strength and real estate value.

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Bloomberg Nanos Canadian Consumer Confidence Index Data Summary for November 18, 2022

	DIVICUI	
This week	42.68	
Last week	43.35	
2022 high	59.88	Feb 25
2022 low	42.07	July 8
2022 average	51.28	
2008 average	49.21	Worst full year
2010 average	59.13	Best full year
April 24, 2020	37.08	Record low
July 2, 2021	66.42	Record high
Overall index average	56 13	

BNCCL

Individual Measures:

Positive ratings	This week	Last week	4 weeks ago	Average 2022	Average 2008-2022
Personal finances	13.50	13.67	14.77	16.43	18.43
Canadian economy	9.89	9.45	9.56	17.43	21.32
Job security	63.84	64.14	61.93	65.47	66.54
Real estate	21.46	22.40	20.62	43.77	40.11
Full Ratings	Better off	Worse off	No change	Don't know	
Personal finances	13.50	46.58	37.55	2.36	
Canadian Economy	Stronger 9.89	Weaker 63.61	No change 19.77	Don't know 6.72	
Job security	Secure 48.02	Somewhat secure 15.82	Somewhat not secure 5.24	Not secure 7.39	Don't know 23.52
Real estate	Increase 21.46	Stay the same 35.96	Decrease 37.15	Don't know 5.43	

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Bloomberg Nanos Canadian Consumer Confidence Index Data Summary for November 18, 2022

		Th: 1- 14/ 1-	1 4 14/ 1-	4 Weeks	3 Months	1 Year	12 Month	12 Month	12 Month
Canada		inis week	Last Week	Ago	Ago	Ago	High	Low	Average
Callaua	Economic Mood	42.68	43.35	43.50	46.88	60.05	60.05	42.07	52.35
	Pocketbook Index	52.71	53.48	53.47	55.57	59.79	61.02	52.41	56.28
	Expectations Index	32.65	33.23	33.53	38.19	60.32	60.69	31.71	48.41
	Expediations index	02.00	00.20	00.00	00.10	00.02	00.09	31.71	40.41
Economic	Mood by Demographic								
Region									
_	Atlantic	41.16	41.46	38.76	49.54	60.39	60.64	35.47	51.77
	Quebec	45.48	46.12	49.17	51.76	63.06	63.06	45.48	55.71
	Ontario	40.86	41.73	44.34	44.07	60.77	62.69	40.86	51.54
	Prairies	41.06	41.60	36.82	46.78	54.16	55.18	36.82	49.11
	British Columbia	44.82	45.60	44.47	42.87	61.27	63.29	42.87	53.17
A	18 to 29	49.30	51.18	47.90	54.00	61.19	64.37	45.86	56.35
Age	30 to 39	41.93	43.79	45.06	50.58	63.53	63.53	41.11	54.28
	40 to 49	40.42	40.99	45.02	47.82	58.89	62.69	40.38	52.50
	50 to 59	41.18	41.59	41.89	41.37	60.09	61.95	39.68	50.75
	60 plus	40.89	40.21	39.35	42.60	57.87	60.92	39.06	49.23
	oo pius	10.00	10.21	00.00	12.00	37.07	00.32	33.00	43.23
Income									
	\$0 to \$14,999	51.61	55.24	48.09	41.52	54.03	57.75	39.19	48.47
	\$15,000 to \$29,999	40.13	42.15	43.40	45.48	53.60	56.16	40.13	49.58
	\$30,000 to \$44,999	43.56	43.73	42.38	47.56	58.00	58.00	39.02	51.50
	\$45,000 to \$59,999	42.05	41.31	47.37	47.25	59.67	62.74	41.27	52.18
	\$60,000 to \$74,999	39.47	40.98	38.86	47.65	58.87	62.96	38.86	51.88
	\$75,000 or more	43.20	43.45	44.75	47.64	64.79	66.58	41.83	55.04
Home									
	Own	40.54	46.92	41.14	44.59	60.56	60.72	40.54	51.41
	Rent	47.05	46.92	50.36	50.74	59.12	60.44	46.28	54.35







About the Bloomberg Nanos Canadian Confidence Index

The Bloomberg Nanos Canadian Confidence Index (BNCCI) is a weekly measurement of the economic mood of Canadians on the strength of the economy, job security, real estate in their neighbourhood, and their personal financial situation. It is a composite of those variables and has two sub indices: a Bloomberg Nanos Expectations Sub-index on forward views; and, Bloomberg Nanos Pocketbook Index on their personal economic situation. The longitudinal data on the index begins in 2008 and is a significant data source for decision-makers.

For more information, visit www.bloomberg.com/news/canada or www.nanos.co

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	Subscribers	Non-subscribers
Weekly Issue Tracking Canada (2015 to present)	✓	
Weekly Canadian Consumer Confidence Tracking (2008 to present)	\checkmark	
Weekly National Ballot Tracking Canada (2014 to present)	\checkmark	
Weekly Undecided Tracking (new) (2014 to present)	\checkmark	
Weekly Preferred PM Tracking Canada (2014 to present)	\checkmark	√ (topline data only)
Weekly Party Power Index Tracking Canada (2014 to present)	\checkmark	√ (topline data only)
Weekly Consider Voting for Liberal Party of Canada (new) (2014 to present)	\checkmark	
Weekly Consider Voting for the Conservative Party of Canada (new) (2014 to present)	\checkmark	
Weekly Consider Voting for the NDP of Canada (new) (2014 to present)	\checkmark	
Weekly Consider Voting for the Green Party of Canada (new) (2014 to present)	\checkmark	
Weekly Consider Voting for the Bloc Québécois (new) (2014 to present)	\checkmark	
Weekly Consider Voting for the People's Party of Canada (new) (2014 to present)	\checkmark	
2015 Canadian Nightly Federal Election Tracking (detailed data)	\checkmark	√ (topline data only)
CTV-Globe-Nanos 2019 Canadian Nightly Federal Election Tracking (detailed data)	\checkmark	✓ (topline data only)
Canada-US Relations Annual Tracking (2005 to present)	\checkmark	
The Nanos Annual Public Policy Map (2015 to present)	✓	
The Mood of Canada Annual Tracking Survey (2007 to present)	\checkmark	

METHODOLOGY





O NANOS RESEARCH

METHODOLOGY



The BNCCI is produced by the Nanos Research Corporation, headquartered in Canada, which operates in Canada and the United States. The data is based on random interviews with 1,000 Canadian consumers (recruited by RDD land- and cell-line sample), using a four-week rolling average of 250 respondents each week, 18 years of age and over. The random sample of 1,000 respondents may be weighted using the latest census information for Canada. The interviews are compiled into a four -week rolling average of 1,000 interviews where each week, the oldest group of 250 interviews is dropped and a new group of 250 interviews is added. The views of 1,000 respondents are compiled into a diffusion index from 0 to 100. A score of 50 on the diffusion index indicates that positive and negative views are a wash while scores above 50 suggest net positive views, while those below 50 suggest net negative views in terms of the economic mood of Canadians.

A random survey of 1,000 respondents in Canada is accurate 3.1 percentage points, plus or minus, 19 times out of 20. This report is based on the four waves of tracking ending November 18, 2022. Due to the Covid-19 outbreak and ESOMAR standards between April 3 and July 24, 2020 Nanos used its probability online panel. Data collection returned to telephone as of the week ending July 31, 2020. The data collection returned to the Nanos probability panel as of the week ending January 1, 2021 due to the lockdown imposed by the provincial health authorities. Data collection returned to telephone between the weeks ending March 19th and April 9th, 2021. As a result of the latest provincial lockdown the tracking returned to Nanos probability online panel between the weeks ending November 186, and June 11, 2021. The tracking returned to telephone as of the week ending June 18, 2021.

The following questions are used for the index calculations:

- Thinking of your personal finances, are you better off, worse off, or has there been no change over the past year? (Overall Confidence Index and Pocketbook Sub-Index)
- Would you describe your job, at this time, as secure, somewhat secure, somewhat not secure, or not at all secure? (Overall Confidence Index and Pocketbook Sub-Index)
- In the next six months, do you think the Canadian economy will become stronger, weaker, or will there be no change? (Overall Confidence Index and Expectations Sub-Index)
- In the next six months, do you believe that the value of real estate in your neighbourhood will increase, stay the same or decrease? (Overall Confidence Index and Expectations Sub-Index)

ABOUT THE PARTNERS



Bloomberg

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Nanos is one of North America's most trusted research and strategy organizations. Our team of professionals is regularly called upon by senior executives to deliver superior intelligence and market advantage whether it be helping to chart a path forward, managing a reputation or brand risk or understanding the trends that drive success. Services range from traditional telephone surveys, through to elite in-depth interviews, online research and focus groups. Nanos clients range from Fortune 500 companies through to leading advocacy groups interested in understanding and shaping the public landscape. Whether it is understanding your brand or reputation, customer needs and satisfaction, engaging employees or testing new ads or products, Nanos provides insight you can trust.

TECHNICAL NOTE



Element	Description	Element	Description					
Research sponsor	Nanos Research		The results were weighted by age and gender using the latest Census information (2016) and the sample is geographically					
Population and Final Sample Size	1,000 Randomly selected individuals, four week rolling average of 250 interviews a week.	Weighting of Data	stratified to ensure a distribution across all regions of Canada. See tables for full weighting disclosure.					
Margin of Error	±3.1 percentage points, 19 times out of 20.	Screening	Screening ensured potential respondents did not work in the market research industry, in the advertising industry, in the media or a political party prior to administering the survey to					
Mode of Survey	Recruited by RDD dual frame (land- and cell-lines) telephone survey.		ensure the integrity of the data.					
	The sample included both land- and cell-lines RDD	Excluded Demographics	Individuals younger than 18 years old; individuals without land or cell line or internet could not participate.					
Sampling Method Base	(Random Digit Dialed) across Canada.	Stratification	By age and gender using the latest Census information (2016) and the sample is geographically stratified to be representative of					
Demographics (Captured)	Atlantic Canada, Quebec, Ontario, Prairies, British Columbia; Men and Women; 18 years and older.	Stratification	Canada. Smaller areas such as Atlantic Canada were marginally oversampled to allow for a minimum regional sample.					
	Six-digit postal code was used to validate geography.	Estimated Response Rate	Six percent, consistent with industry norms.					
Demographics (Other)	Age, gender, education, income	·	Question order in the preceding report reflects the order in					
Fieldwork/Validation	Live interviews with live supervision to validate work.	Question Order	which they appeared in the original questionnaire (party options were randomized in their introduction)					
Number of Calls	Maximum of five call backs.	Overting Content	This was module two of an omnibus survey. Respondents were asked for their opinions the state of their personal finances, the					
Time of Calls	Local time 5:00-9:00 pm, on weekends 12:00- 6:00 pm	Question Content	Canadian economy, their perception of their job security and sixmonth views of real estate in their neighbourhood.					
Field Dates	Four-week period November 18, 2022	Question Wording	The questions in the appended tabulations are written exactly as they were asked to individuals.					
Language of Survey	The survey was conducted in both English and French.	Research/Data Collection Supplier	Nanos Research					
Standards	Nanos Research is a member of the Canadian Research Insights Council (CRIC) and confirms that this research fully complies with all CRIC Standards including the CRIC Public Opinion Research Standards and Disclosure Requirements. https://canadianresearchinsightscouncil.ca/standards/	Contact	Contact Nanos Research for more information or with any concerns or questions. http://www.nanos.co Telephone:(613) 234-4666 ext. 237 Email: info@nanosresearch.com.					

Bloomberg – Tracking ending November 18th, 2022 – STAT SHEET

					Re	gion			Ge	ender		Age			
			Canada 2022-11- 18	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	Male	Female	18 to 29	30 to 39	40 to 49	50 to 59	60 plus
Question - Thinking of your	Total	Unwgt N	1082	118	251	346	214	153	565	517	145	126	190	217	404
personal finances,		Wgt N	1000	100	248	300	200	152	485	515	197	163	187	189	265
are you better off, worse off or has	Better off	%	13.5												
there been no	Worse off	%	46.6												
change over the past year	There has been no change	%	37.6		Subs	cribers only	/ - visit the	Nanos Data P	ortal at	nttps://ww	w.nanos	.co/data	portal/		
	Unsure	%	2.4												

					Reg	gion			Ge	nder			Age		
			Canada 2022-11- 18	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	Male	Female	18 to 29	30 to 39	40 to 49	50 to 59	60 plus
Question - Thinking of the	Total	Unwgt N	1082	118	251	346	214	153	565	517	145	126	190	217	404
upcoming year do		Wgt N	1000	100	248	300	200	152	485	515	197	163	187	189	265
you think the Canadian	Stronger	%	9.9												
economy will	Weaker	%	63.6												
become stronger, weaker or will	There will be no change	%	19.8		Subs	cribers only	/ - visit the	Nanos Data P	ortal at l	nttps://ww	w.nanos	.co/data	portal/		
there be no change?	Don't know	%	6.7												

					Reg	gion			Ge	ender			Age		
			Canada								18	30	40	50	
			2022-11-					British			to	to	to	to	60
			18	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	Columbia	Male	Female	29	39	49	59	plus
Question - Would you describe your	Total	Unwgt N	1082	118	251	346	214	153	565	517	145	126	190	217	404
job, at this time, as secure,		Wgt N	1000	100	248	300	200	152	485	515	197	163	187	189	265
somewhat secure,	Secure	%	48.0												
somewhat not secure or not at	Somewhat secure	%	15.8												
all secure?	Somewhat not secure	%	5.2												
	Not at all secure	%	7.4		Subs	cribers only	y - visit the	Nanos Data F	ortal at l	https://ww	w.nanos	.co/data	portal/		
	Unsure	%	23.5												

Bloomberg – Tracking ending November 18th, 2022 – STAT SHEET

					Reg	gion			Ge	ender		Age			
			Canada 2022-11- 18	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	Male	Female	18 to 29	30 to 39	40 to 49	50 to 59	60 plus
next six months, do you believe that the value of	Total	Unwgt N Wgt N	1082 1000	118 100	251 248	346 300	214 200	153 152	565 485	517 515	145 197	126 163	190 187	217 189	404 265
	Increase	%	21.5												
neighborhood will increase, stay the	Stay the same	%	36.0												
same or	Decrease	%	37.1		Subs	cribers only	y - visit the	Nanos Data F	ortal at	https://ww	w.nanos	.co/data	portal/		
decrease?	Unsure	%	5.4												