

Majority of Canadians support calling on the Queen to apologize for the Church of England's role in the residential school system.



Nanos was retained by CTV News to conduct research among Canadians to gauge their views on whether it is a good time to open the constitution and discuss cutting ties with the British monarchy, as well as their support for potential outcomes between Canada and the British monarchy, including withdrawing from the Commonwealth, cutting ties with the monarchy, and having the monarch apologize for their role in Canada's residential school system.

Nanos conducted an RDD dual frame (land- and cell-lines) hybrid telephone and online random survey of 1,001 Canadians, 18 years of age or older, between May 26th and 30th, 2022 as part of an omnibus survey.

This study was commissioned by CTV News and the research was conducted by Nanos Research.

Key Findings



SUPPORT FOR RESIDENTIAL SCHOOL APOLOGY FROM CHURCH

A majority of Canadians support (43%) or somewhat support (19%) calling on Queen Elizabeth II as Canada’s monarch and leader of the Church of England to apologize for their role in Canada’s residential school system, while three in ten somewhat oppose (nine per cent) or oppose this (21%).



SUPPORT FOR WITHDRAWING FROM COMMONWEALTH

Just over three in five Canadians oppose (44%) or somewhat oppose (17%) Canada withdrawing from the Commonwealth which includes countries like Antigua and Barbuda, Australia, The Bahamas, Belize, New Zealand, Saint Lucia, among others.



SUPPORT FOR CUTTING TIES WITH MONARCHY

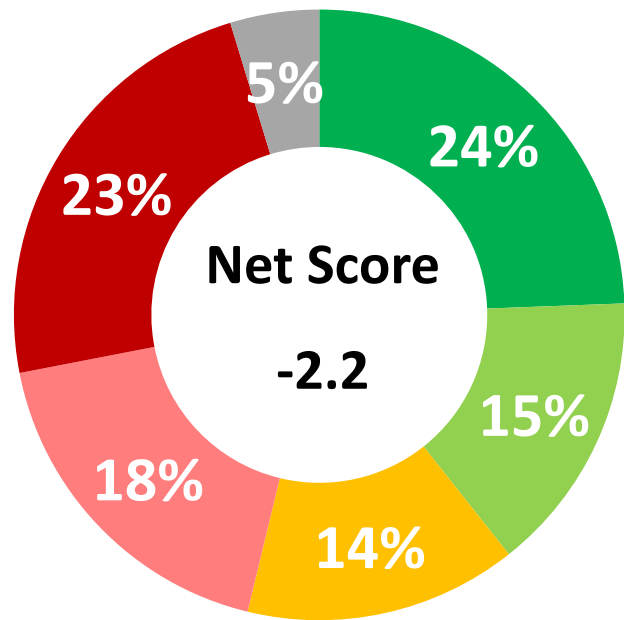
About four in ten Canadians each support or somewhat support Canada cutting ties with the monarchy and changing the Governor General from being the representative of monarchy to an independent Canadian head of state appointed by the government (23% support/20% somewhat support) or having the prime minister become both the head of the government and the head of state (28%; 15%).



TIMING TO DISCUSS CUTTING TIES WITH MONARCHY

Canadians are divided on whether now is a good or poor time for Canada to discuss cutting ties with the British monarchy, with about four in ten each who say it is a very good (24%)/good (15%) or poor (18%)/very poor time (23%) to do so. Residents of Quebec (35%) are more likely to say it is a very good time to do so than residents of the Prairies (21%).

Best time to open the constitution and discussing cutting ties with British monarchy



■ Very good ■ Good ■ Average
■ Poor ■ Very poor ■ Unsure

*Weighted to the true population proportion.
 *Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.
 *The net score is the difference between all positive and negative numbers in a question.

Source: Nanos Research, RDD dual frame hybrid telephone and online random survey, May 26th to 30th, 2022, n=1001, accurate 3.1 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20.

Q

As you may know, Canada’s system of government is a constitutional monarchy which means Canada’s monarch, Queen Elizabeth II, is the head of state and the prime minister is the head of government. Also, Canada is a member of the Commonwealth which is an association of former territories of the British Empire.

Would you say that now is a very good, good, average, poor or very poor time for Canada to open the constitution and discuss cutting ties with the British monarchy to chart a different path forward for Canada?

“

Canadians are divided on whether now is a good or poor time for Canada to discuss cutting ties with the British monarchy, with about four in ten each who say it is a very good/good or poor/very poor time to do so. Residents of Quebec (35%) and men (30%) are more likely to say it is a very good time to do so than residents of the Prairies (21%) or women (19%).

”



Best time to open the constitution and discussing cutting ties with British monarchy by demographics

Q Would you say that now is a very good, good, average, poor or very poor time for Canada to open the constitution and discuss cutting ties with the British monarchy to chart a different path forward for Canada?

Very good/ Good

Atlantic (n=97)	Quebec (n=216)	Ontario (n=332)	Prairies (n=206)	BC (n=150)
28.7%	54.5%	35.3%	35.5%	35.1%
Men (n=528)	Women (n=473)	18 to 34 (n=268)	35 to 54 (n=392)	55 plus (n=341)
43.7%	35.1%	43.2%	40.5%	35.6%

Very poor/ Poor

Atlantic (n=97)	Quebec (n=216)	Ontario (n=332)	Prairies (n=206)	BC (n=150)
49.2%	26.8%	46.5%	45.2%	44.0%
Men (n=528)	Women (n=473)	18 to 34 (n=268)	35 to 54 (n=392)	55 plus (n=341)
41.0%	42.0%	29.6%	42.3%	49.2%

*Weighted to the true population proportion.
*Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

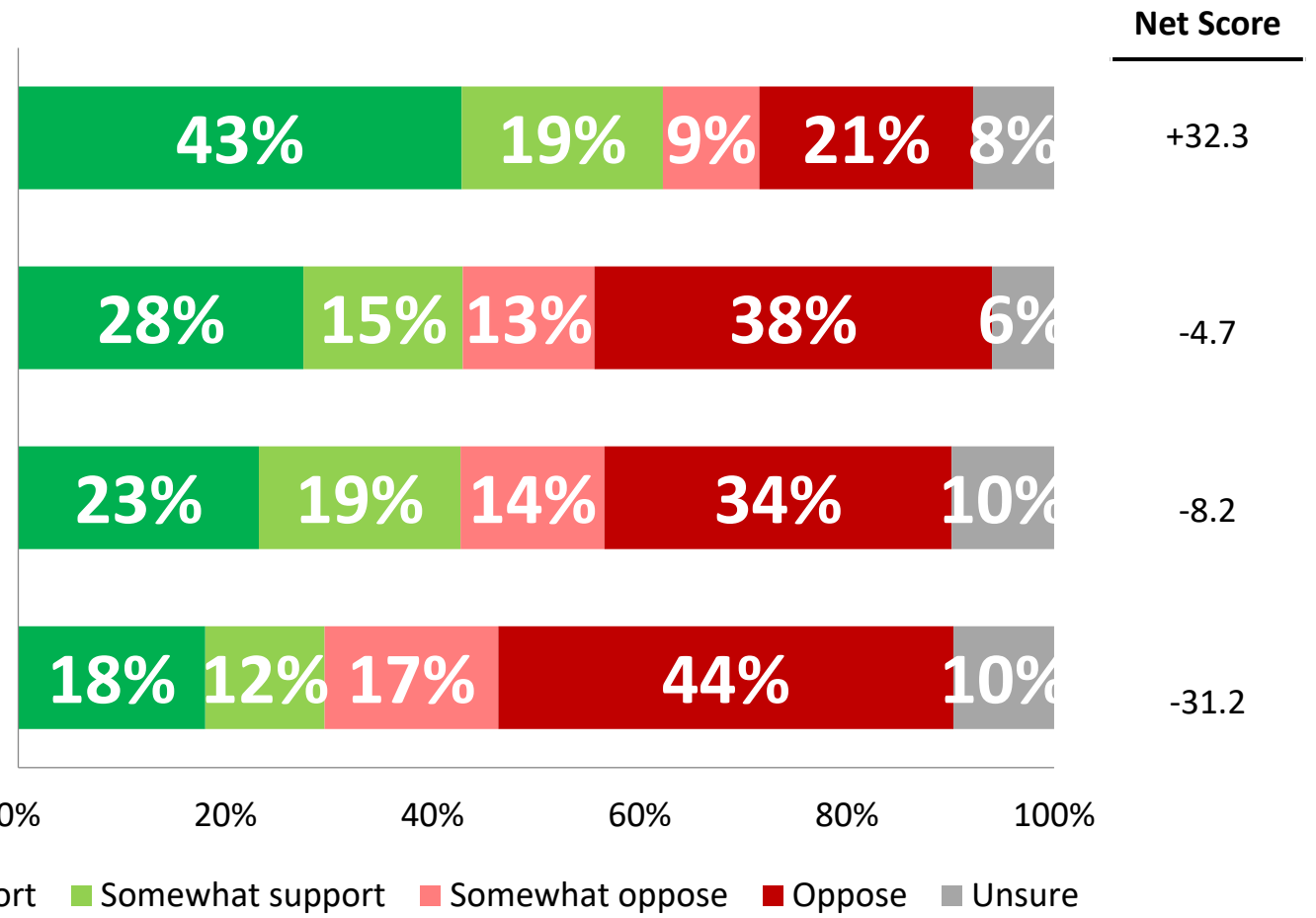
Source: Nanos Research, RDD dual frame hybrid telephone and online random survey, May 26th to 30th, 2022, n=1001, accurate 3.1 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20.



Support for outcomes between Canada and the British monarchy

Q Do you support, somewhat support, somewhat oppose or oppose the following: [RANDOMIZE]

- Calling on Queen Elizabeth II as Canada’s monarch and leader of the Church of England to apologize for their role in Canada’s residential school system.
- Canada cutting ties with the monarchy and having the prime minister become the both the head of the government and the head of state replacing the Governor General who is the representative of the Canadian monarch.
- Canada cutting ties with the monarchy but changing the Governor General from being the representative of monarchy to an independent Canadian head of state appointed by the government.
- Canada withdrawing from the Commonwealth which includes countries like Antigua and Barbuda, Australia, The Bahamas, Belize, New Zealand, Saint Lucia, among others.



*Weighted to the true population proportion.
 *Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.
 *The net score is the difference between all positive and negative numbers in a question.

Source: Nanos Research, RDD dual frame hybrid telephone and online random survey, May 26th to 30th, 2022, n=1001, accurate 3.1 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20.

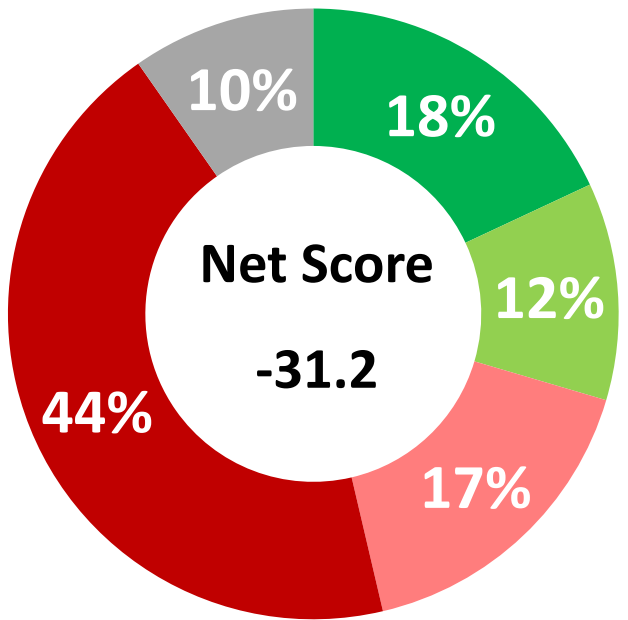


Support for Canada withdrawing from the Commonwealth

Q

Do you support, somewhat support, somewhat oppose or oppose the following: [RANDOMIZE]

Canada withdrawing from the Commonwealth which includes countries like Antigua and Barbuda, Australia, The Bahamas, Belize, New Zealand, Saint Lucia, among others.



- Support
- Somewhat support
- Somewhat oppose
- Oppose
- Unsure

“

Six in ten Canadians oppose or somewhat oppose Canada withdrawing from the Commonwealth. Residents of Quebec are more likely to support this (27%) than residents of the Prairies, BC and Ontario (16% each).

”

*Weighted to the true population proportion.
 *Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.
 *The net score is the difference between all positive and negative numbers in a question.

Source: Nanos Research, RDD dual frame hybrid telephone and online random survey, May 26th to 30th, 2022, n=1001, accurate 3.1 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20.



Support for Canada withdrawing from the Commonwealth by demographics

Q Do you support, somewhat support, somewhat oppose or oppose the following: [RANDOMIZE]
Canada withdrawing from the Commonwealth which includes countries like Antigua and Barbuda, Australia, The Bahamas, Belize, New Zealand, Saint Lucia, among others.



Support/ Somewhat support

Atlantic (n=97)	Quebec (n=216)	Ontario (n=332)	Prairies (n=206)	BC (n=150)
25.4%	41.1%	25.4%	27.8%	25.8%
Men (n=528)	Women (n=473)	18 to 34 (n=268)	35 to 54 (n=392)	55 plus (n=341)
29.4%	29.7%	32.3%	28.8%	28.3%

Oppose/ Somewhat oppose

Atlantic (n=97)	Quebec (n=216)	Ontario (n=332)	Prairies (n=206)	BC (n=150)
67.6%	44.4%	68.2%	60.5%	64.6%
Men (n=528)	Women (n=473)	18 to 34 (n=268)	35 to 54 (n=392)	55 plus (n=341)
64.5%	57.1%	51.8%	61.7%	66.2%

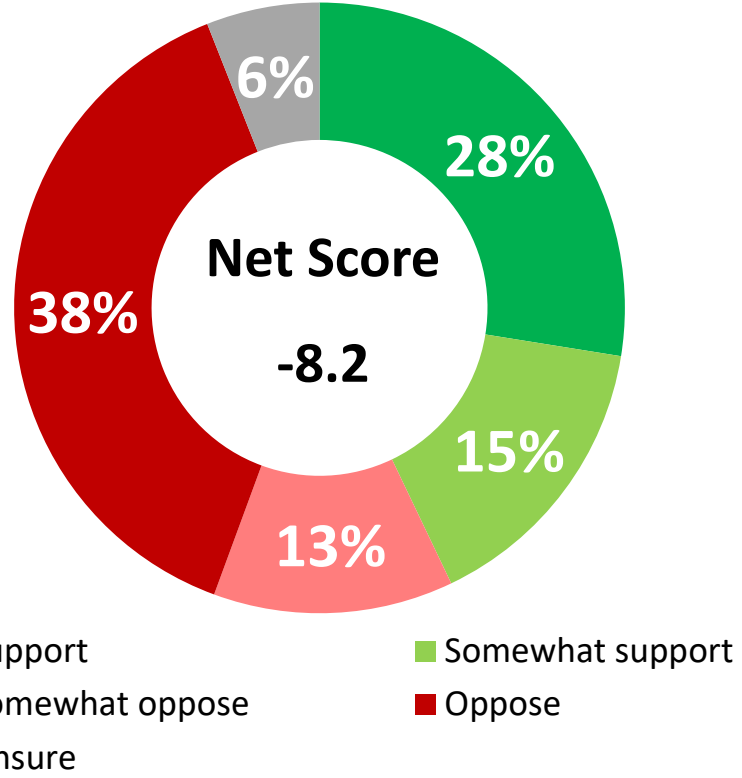
*Weighted to the true population proportion.
 *Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

Support for Canada cutting ties with the monarchy and PM replacing Governor General as head of state

Q

Do you support, somewhat support, somewhat oppose or oppose the following: [RANDOMIZE]

Canada cutting ties with the monarchy and having the prime minister become the both the head of the government and the head of state replacing the Governor General who is the representative of the Canadian monarch.



“ Canadians are slightly more likely to oppose or somewhat oppose rather than support or somewhat support Canada cutting ties with the monarchy and having the prime minister become the both the head of the government and the head of state replacing the Governor General. Older Canadians (55 plus) are more likely to oppose this (49%) than younger Canadians (18-34)(24%). ”

*Weighted to the true population proportion.
 *Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.
 *The net score is the difference between all positive and negative numbers in a question.

Source: Nanos Research, RDD dual frame hybrid telephone and online random survey, May 26th to 30th, 2022, n=1001, accurate 3.1 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20.



Support for Canada cutting ties with the monarchy and PM replacing Governor General as head of state by demographics

Q

Do you support, somewhat support, somewhat oppose or oppose the following: [RANDOMIZE]

Canada cutting ties with the monarchy and having the prime minister become the both the head of the government and the head of state replacing the Governor General who is the representative of the Canadian monarch.



Support/ Somewhat support

Atlantic (n=97)	Quebec (n=216)	Ontario (n=332)	Prairies (n=206)	BC (n=150)
40.6%	68.8%	34.3%	34.1%	35.6%
Men (n=528)	Women (n=473)	18 to 34 (n=268)	35 to 54 (n=392)	55 plus (n=341)
44.5%	41.4%	48.8%	44.0%	37.8%

Oppose/ Somewhat oppose

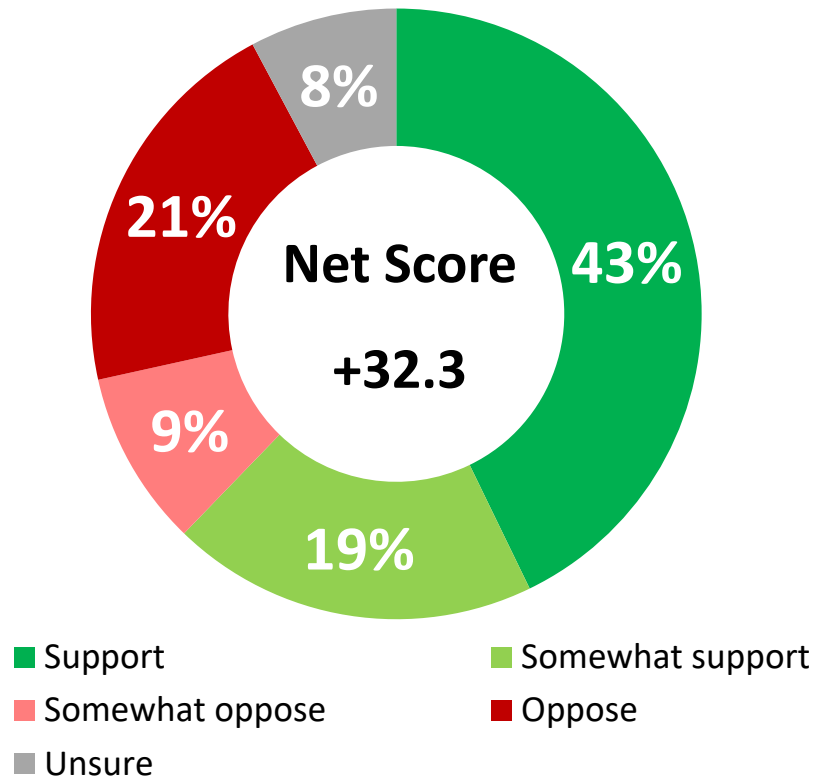
Atlantic (n=97)	Quebec (n=216)	Ontario (n=332)	Prairies (n=206)	BC (n=150)
54.2%	26.2%	58.0%	62.0%	58.3%
Men (n=528)	Women (n=473)	18 to 34 (n=268)	35 to 54 (n=392)	55 plus (n=341)
52.3%	49.9%	40.5%	50.3%	59.3%

*Weighted to the true population proportion.

*Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

Source: Nanos Research, RDD dual frame hybrid telephone and online random survey, May 26th to 30th, 2022, n=1001, accurate 3.1 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20.

Support for calling on Canada's monarch to apologize for their role in the residential school system



*Weighted to the true population proportion.

*Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

*The net score is the difference between all positive and negative numbers in a question.

Source: Nanos Research, RDD dual frame hybrid telephone and online random survey, May 26th to 30th, 2022, n=1001, accurate 3.1 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20.

Q

Do you support, somewhat support, somewhat oppose or oppose the following: [RANDOMIZE]

Calling on Queen Elizabeth II as Canada's monarch and leader of the Church of England to apologize for their role in Canada's residential school system.

“

Canadians are two times more likely to support (43%) rather than oppose (21%) calling on Queen Elizabeth II as Canada's monarch and leader of the Church of England to apologize for their role in Canada's residential school system. Ontario (50%) and BC residents (45%) are more likely to support this (50%) than residents of the Prairies (34%) and Quebec (37%).

”

Support for calling on Canada's monarch to apologize for their role in the residential school system by demographics

Q

Do you support, somewhat support, somewhat oppose or oppose the following: [RANDOMIZE]

Calling on Queen Elizabeth II as Canada's monarch and leader of the Church of England to apologize for their role in Canada's residential school system.



Support/ Somewhat support

Atlantic (n=97)	Quebec (n=216)	Ontario (n=332)	Prairies (n=206)	BC (n=150)
56.4%	64.5%	66.2%	53.0%	62.6%
Men (n=528)	Women (n=473)	18 to 34 (n=268)	35 to 54 (n=392)	55 plus (n=341)
58.3%	65.9%	70.3%	64.6%	54.4%

Oppose/ Somewhat oppose

Atlantic (n=97)	Quebec (n=216)	Ontario (n=332)	Prairies (n=206)	BC (n=150)
36.1%	25.0%	26.8%	39.1%	32.2%
Men (n=528)	Women (n=473)	18 to 34 (n=268)	35 to 54 (n=392)	55 plus (n=341)
35.2%	25.0%	22.3%	27.5%	37.5%

*Weighted to the true population proportion.

*Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

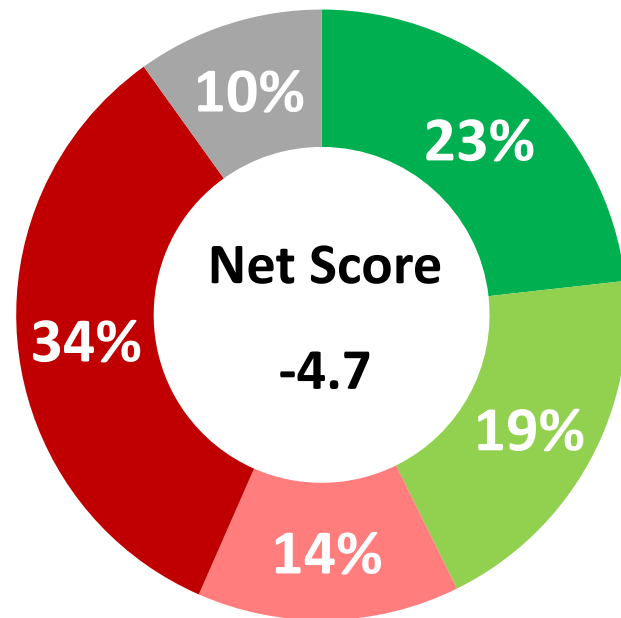
Source: Nanos Research, RDD dual frame hybrid telephone and online random survey, May 26th to 30th, 2022, n=1001, accurate 3.1 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20.

Support for Canada cutting ties with the monarchy but changing the Governor General to an independent head of state

Q

Do you support, somewhat support, somewhat oppose or oppose the following: [RANDOMIZE]

Canada cutting ties with the monarchy but changing the Governor General from being the representative of monarchy to an independent Canadian head of state appointed by the government.



■ Support
■ Somewhat support
■ Somewhat oppose
■ Oppose
■ Unsure

“

Canadians are split on their support for Canada cutting ties with the monarchy but changing the Governor General from being the representative of monarchy to an independent Canadian head of state appointed by the government. Residents of Quebec are more likely to support this (36%) than residents of the Prairies (13%).

”

*Weighted to the true population proportion.

*Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

*The net score is the difference between all positive and negative numbers in a question.

Source: Nanos Research, RDD dual frame hybrid telephone and online random survey, May 26th to 30th, 2022, n=1001, accurate 3.1 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20.

Support for Canada cutting ties with the monarchy but changing the Governor General to an independent head of state by demographics

Q

Do you support, somewhat support, somewhat oppose or oppose the following: [RANDOMIZE]

Canada cutting ties with the monarchy but changing the Governor General from being the representative of monarchy to an independent Canadian head of state appointed by the government.



Support/ Somewhat support

Atlantic (n=97)	Quebec (n=216)	Ontario (n=332)	Prairies (n=206)	BC (n=150)
36.6%	57.6%	39.0%	36.6%	38.9%
Men (n=528)	Women (n=473)	18 to 34 (n=268)	35 to 54 (n=392)	55 plus (n=341)
44.5%	41.0%	46.5%	41.6%	41.0%

Oppose/ Somewhat oppose

Atlantic (n=97)	Quebec (n=216)	Ontario (n=332)	Prairies (n=206)	BC (n=150)
56.5%	35.1%	48.8%	53.4%	52.4%
Men (n=528)	Women (n=473)	18 to 34 (n=268)	35 to 54 (n=392)	55 plus (n=341)
48.7%	46.2%	38.4%	48.8%	52.6%

*Weighted to the true population proportion.

*Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

Source: Nanos Research, RDD dual frame hybrid telephone and online random survey, May 26th to 30th, 2022, n=1001, accurate 3.1 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20.

Nanos conducted an RDD dual frame (land- and cell-lines) hybrid telephone and online random survey of 1,001 Canadians, 18 years of age or older, between May 26th to 30th, 2022 as part of an omnibus survey. Participants were randomly recruited by telephone using live agents and administered a survey online. The sample included both land- and cell-lines across Canada. The results were statistically checked and weighted by age and gender using the latest Census information and the sample is geographically stratified to be representative of Canada. Individuals randomly called using random digit dialling with a maximum of five call backs.

The margin of error for this survey is ± 3.1 percentage points, 19 times out of 20.

This study was commissioned by CTV News and the research was conducted by Nanos Research.

Note: Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.



Element	Description	Element	Description
Research sponsor	CTV News	Weighting of Data	The results were weighted by age and gender using the latest Census information (2016) and the sample is geographically stratified to ensure a distribution across all regions of Canada. See tables for full weighting disclosure
Population and Final Sample Size	1001 Randomly selected individuals.	Screening	Screening ensured potential respondents did not work in the market research industry, in the advertising industry, in the media or a political party prior to administering the survey to ensure the integrity of the data.
Source of Sample	Nanos Hybrid Probability Panel	Excluded Demographics	Individuals younger than 18 years old; individuals without land or cell lines, and individuals without internet access could not participate.
Type of Sample	Probability	Stratification	By age and gender using the latest Census information (2016) and the sample is geographically stratified to be representative of Canada. Smaller areas such as Atlantic Canada were marginally oversampled to allow for a minimum regional sample.
Margin of Error	±3.1 percentage points, 19 times out of 20.	Estimated Response Rate	Eleven percent, consistent with industry norms.
Mode of Survey	RDD dual frame (land- and cell-lines) hybrid telephone and online omnibus survey	Question Order	Question order in the preceding report reflects the order in which they appeared in the original questionnaire.
Sampling Method Base	The sample included both land- and cell-lines RDD (Random Digit Dialed) across Canada.	Question Content	Topics on the omnibus ahead of the survey content included: views on political issues and views on economic issues.
Demographics (Captured)	Atlantic Canada, Quebec, Ontario, Prairies, British Columbia; Men and Women; 18 years and older. Six digit postal code was used to validate geography.	Question Wording	The questions in the preceding report are written exactly as they were asked to individuals.
Fieldwork/Validation	Individuals were recruited using live interviews with live supervision to validate work, the research questions were administered online	Research/Data Collection Supplier	Nanos Research
Number of Calls	Maximum of five call backs to those recruited.	Contact	Contact Nanos Research for more information or with any concerns or questions. http://www.nanos.co Telephone:(613) 234-4666 ext. 237 Email: info@nanosresearch.com.
Time of Calls	Individuals recruited were called between 12-5:30 pm and 6:30-9:30pm local time for the respondent.		
Field Dates	May 26 th to 30 th , 2022.		
Language of Survey	The survey was conducted in both English and French.		
Standards	Nanos Research is a member of the Canadian Research Insights Council (CRIC) and confirms that this research fully complies with all CRIC Standards including the CRIC Public Opinion Research Standards and Disclosure Requirements. https://canadianresearchinsightscouncil.ca/standards/		



nanos dimap analytika



NANOS RUTHERFORD MCKAY & Co.

As one of North America's premier market and public opinion research firms, we put strategic intelligence into the hands of decision makers. The majority of our work is for private sector and public facing organizations and ranges from market studies, managing reputation through to leveraging data intelligence. Nanos Research offers a vertically integrated full service quantitative and qualitative research practice to attain the highest standards and the greatest control over the research process. www.nanos.co

This international joint venture between [dimap](http://www.dimap.com) and [Nanos](http://www.nanos.co) brings together top research and data experts from North American and Europe to deliver exceptional data intelligence to clients. The team offers data intelligence services ranging from demographic and sentiment microtargeting; consumer sentiment identification and decision conversion; and, data analytics and profiling for consumer persuasion. www.nanosdimap.com

NRM is an affiliate of Nanos Research and Rutherford McKay Associates. Our service offerings are based on decades of professional experience and extensive research and include public acceptance and engagement, communications audits, and narrative development. www.nrmpublicaffairs.com

ABOUT NANOS



TABULATIONS

2022-2167 – CTV/Nanos Survey – May Omni – STAT SHEET

As you may know, Canada’s system of government is a constitutional monarchy which means Canada’s monarch, Queen Elizabeth II, is the head of state and the prime minister is the head of government. Also, Canada is a member of the Commonwealth which is an association of former territories of the British Empire.

			Region					Gender			Age		
			Canada 2022-05	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	Male	Female	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question – Would you say that now is a very good, good, average, poor or very poor time for Canada to open the constitution and discuss cutting ties with the British monarchy to chart a different path forward for Canada?	Total	Unwgt N	1001	97	216	332	206	150	528	473	268	392	341
		Wgt N	1000	67	233	384	183	133	489	511	273	341	386
	Very good	%	24.4	18.1	35.2	21.7	20.6	21.6	29.6	19.4	28.1	26.6	19.8
	Good	%	14.9	10.7	19.3	13.6	14.9	13.5	14.1	15.7	15.0	13.9	15.8
	Average	%	14.4	14.3	15.0	13.5	14.3	16.3	12.0	16.8	18.8	13.2	12.4
	Poor	%	18.2	24.0	11.6	21.2	21.2	13.8	16.9	19.4	12.2	18.9	21.8
	Very poor	%	23.3	25.1	15.2	25.3	24.0	30.2	24.1	22.6	17.4	23.5	27.5
	Unsure	%	4.7	7.7	3.7	4.7	5.0	4.6	3.3	6.0	8.5	4.0	2.7

Do you support, somewhat support, somewhat oppose or oppose the following: [RANDOMIZE]

			Region					Gender			Age		
			Canada 2022-05	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	Male	Female	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question – Canada withdrawing from the Commonwealth which includes countries like Antigua and Barbuda, Australia, The Bahamas, Belize, New Zealand, Saint Lucia, among others	Total	Unwgt N	1001	97	216	332	206	150	528	473	268	392	341
		Wgt N	1000	67	233	384	183	133	489	511	273	341	386
	Support	%	18.0	11.1	26.7	15.6	16.4	15.7	19.3	16.8	18.9	20.9	15.0
	Somewhat support	%	11.5	14.3	14.4	9.8	11.4	10.2	10.0	12.9	13.4	8.0	13.3
	Somewhat oppose	%	16.8	19.5	17.1	17.5	12.9	18.2	15.6	17.9	17.5	20.5	13.0
	Oppose	%	43.9	48.0	27.2	50.8	47.6	46.4	48.9	39.2	34.3	41.2	53.2
Unsure	%	9.7	7.0	14.5	6.4	11.7	9.6	6.1	13.2	15.9	9.5	5.5	

Do you support, somewhat support, somewhat oppose or oppose the following: [RANDOMIZE]

			Region					Gender			Age		
			Canada 2022-05	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	Male	Female	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question – Canada cutting ties with the monarchy and having the prime minister become both the head of the government and the head of state replacing the Governor General who is the representative of the Canadian monarch	Total	Unwgt N	1001	97	216	332	206	150	528	473	268	392	341
		Wgt N	1000	67	233	384	183	133	489	511	273	341	386
	Support	%	27.5	19.7	48.9	22.4	20.9	17.8	30.5	24.6	31.2	28.2	24.4
	Somewhat support	%	15.4	20.9	20.0	11.8	13.1	17.8	13.9	16.7	17.6	15.8	13.4
	Somewhat oppose	%	12.7	15.0	10.0	13.3	14.8	11.8	11.9	13.5	17.0	12.4	10.0
	Oppose	%	38.4	39.2	16.2	44.8	47.1	46.5	40.4	36.5	23.5	38.0	49.3
Unsure	%	6.0	5.2	5.0	7.7	4.0	6.1	3.2	8.7	10.7	5.7	2.9	

Nanos conducted an RDD dual frame (land- and cell- lines) hybrid telephone and online random survey of 1,001 Canadians, 18 years of age or older, between May 26th and 30th, 2022. The margin of error for this survey is ±3.1 percentage points, 19 times out of 20.

2022-2167 – CTV/Nanos Survey – May Omni – STAT SHEET

Do you support, somewhat support, somewhat oppose or oppose the following: [RANDOMIZE]

			Region					Gender		Age			
			Canada 2022-05	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	Male	Female	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question – Calling on Queen Elizabeth II as Canada’s monarch and leader of the Church of England to apologize for their role in Canada’s residential school system	Total	Unwgt N	1001	97	216	332	206	150	528	473	268	392	341
		Wgt N	1000	67	233	384	183	133	489	511	273	341	386
	Support	%	42.8	38.8	37.3	50.2	34.1	45.1	39.6	45.9	53.2	44.5	33.9
	Somewhat support	%	19.4	17.6	27.2	16.0	18.9	17.4	18.7	20.1	17.1	20.1	20.5
	Somewhat oppose	%	9.3	11.1	11.6	7.8	10.8	6.5	10.3	8.3	8.6	7.2	11.7
	Oppose	%	20.7	25.0	13.4	18.9	28.3	25.7	24.9	16.6	13.8	20.3	25.9
Unsure	%	7.8	7.6	10.5	7.0	7.9	5.2	6.5	9.1	7.4	7.8	8.1	

Do you support, somewhat support, somewhat oppose or oppose the following: [RANDOMIZE]

			Region					Gender		Age			
			Canada 2022-05	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	Male	Female	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question – Canada cutting ties with the monarchy but changing the Governor General from being the representative of monarchy to an independent Canadian head of state appointed by the government	Total	Unwgt N	1001	97	216	332	206	150	528	473	268	392	341
		Wgt N	1000	67	233	384	183	133	489	511	273	341	386
	Support	%	23.2	17.3	35.9	22.4	12.7	20.9	27.1	19.5	24.2	25.8	20.2
	Somewhat support	%	19.5	19.3	21.7	16.6	23.8	17.9	17.4	21.5	22.3	15.7	20.8
	Somewhat oppose	%	13.9	21.7	13.5	13.2	13.4	13.3	11.8	15.9	15.1	14.0	12.9
	Oppose	%	33.5	34.7	21.5	35.6	40.0	39.1	36.9	30.3	23.3	34.8	39.7
Unsure	%	9.9	7.0	7.4	12.2	10.1	8.7	6.8	12.8	15.1	9.6	6.5	