Canadians exhibit steady increase in positive sentiment of the United States since Trump departure.

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Key Findings

1
COMFORT WITH RELATIONSHIP
Canadians are over two times more likely to rank the United States as the international partner with which they are most comfortable (62%) in terms of having a positive relationship that benefits Canada, overtaking Europe (30%) which was ranked first in 2019. Physical proximity is most often mentioned (26%) as the main reason for their first ranked choice.

2
POSITIVE PARTNERSHIP
Canadians have the most positive opinion of the UK in terms of being a positive partner to Canada with about nine in ten that say they have a positive (53%) or somewhat positive (36%) opinion, followed by Germany (45% positive, 34% somewhat positive). Positive opinion of the United States continues to increase compared to 2019 and 2021.

3
COOPERATION
About four in five Canadians think there should be high levels of collaboration (score of 7 to 10 out of 10) between Canada and Europe on security issues (80%), followed by trade and prosperity issues (79%). Over two in three also think there should be high levels of collaboration between Canadian and European universities (68%).

4
ENERGY PARTNER
Australia (62%), Germany (61%) and the United states (61%) are in a three-way tie when it comes to the country Canadians are most comfortable with (score of 7 to 10 out of 10) as an energy partner. Just under nine in ten (89%) say they are not comfortable (score of 0 to 3 out of 10) with Russia as an energy partner.

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Level of comfort with relationships with international partners

Thinking of Canada and its relationship with the following partners, please rank your level of comfort where 1 is the most comfortable, 2 the second most comfortable and so on in terms of having a positive relationship that benefits Canada.

> " The United States surpasses Europe to become the international partner with which Canadians are most comfortable in terms of having a positive relationship that benefits Canada. "

TOP RESPONSES

	First rank		Second rank	
	2022 (n=1005)	2019 (n=1000)	2022 (n=949)	2019 (n=938)
The United States	62.2%	33.7%	24.6%	27.2%
Europe	30.2%	47.9%	56.9%	33.6%
South America	1.4%	3.8%	6.3%	14.8%
Asia	1.3%	4.1%	8.7%	16.1%
Africa	0.2%	2.4%	2.9%	5.6%
Unsure	4.7%	8.1%	0.6%	2.7%

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Reasons for level of comfort with international partnerships

Q | What was your main reason for your first ranked choice? [OPEN]

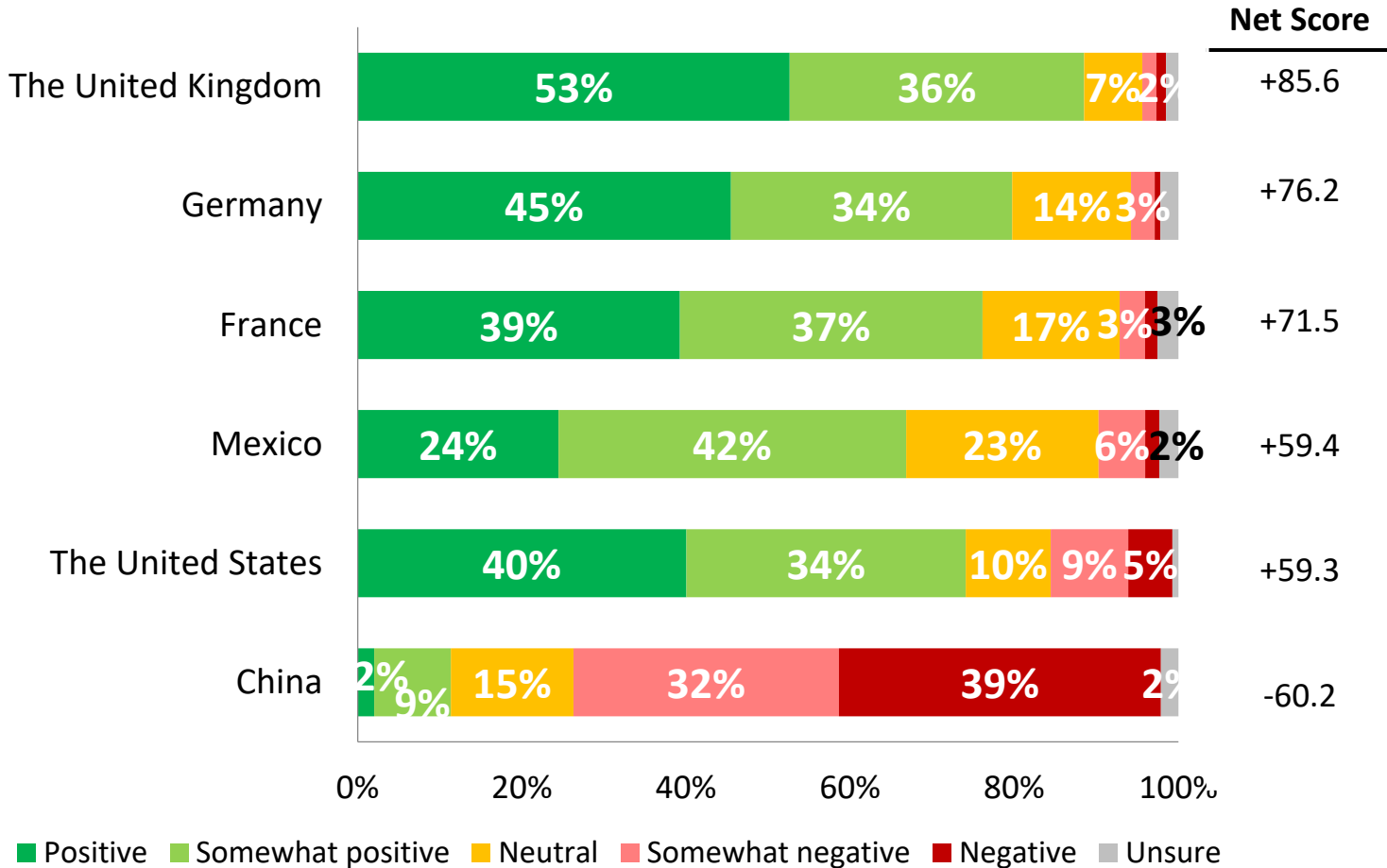|	Total			The United States			Europe			Asia		South America		Unsure		
	2022 (n=869)	2021 (n=1036)	2019 (n=1000)	2022 (n=564)	2021 (n=538)	2019 (n=338)	2022 (n=255)	2021 (n=381)	2019 (n=482)	2022 (n=11)*	2019 (n=42)	2022 (n=13)*	2019 (n=39)	2022 (n=24)*	2021 n=71	2019 (n=76)
Physical proximity	26.7%	15.0%	16.8%	39.5%	28.5%	43.7%	2.0%	0.9%	1.4%		6.4%		16.7%		-	-
Largest/important trading partner	24.0%	10.1%	7.7%	32.6%	18.2%	17.6%	7.6%	2.2%	1.4%		20.9%		-		-	1.9%
We share common interests and values/are allies	22.0%	11.7%	17.7%	13.2%	8.2%	13.6%	43.4%	19.7%	25.3%		11.2%		7.8%		-	-
Familiarity/longstanding relationship	8.2%	8.1%	7.9%	8.5%	8.9%	12.1%	8.7%	9.2%	6.8%		7.1%		5.4%		-	1.0%
I do not trust the US right now/do not agree with Trump	3.6%	3.1%	8.9%	0.8%	-	0.3%	5.6%	7.9%	13.6%		16.6%		20.6%		2.2%	9.8%
Most mutually beneficial/good trading agreements	2.4%	8.5%	9.5%	0.8%	7.9%	2.0%	5.6%	9.7%	16.3%		2.4%		17.7%		-	2.3%
Most trustworthy/stable	1.9%	8.0%	9.2%	0.6%	0.7%	1.2%	4.7%	19.9%	18.0%		2.7%		-		-	-
Other	3.4%	-	5.7%	0.8%	-	2.8%	6.8%	-	5.7%		8.5%		6.9%		-	10.1%
Unsure	1.6%	-	8.4%	0.1%	-	4.3%	2.9%	-	5.8%		10.9%		10.7%		51.8%	32.8%

*Shaded due to low sample size
Africa mentions under 30 in 2019, 2021 and 2022

Source : Nanos Research, RDD dual frame hybrid telephone and online random survey, April 29th to May 2nd, 2022, n=869, accurate 3.3 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20.

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Opinions of Canada's partnerships with other countries

Country	Net Score
The United Kingdom	+85.6
Germany	+76.2
France	+71.5
Mexico	+59.4
The United States	+59.3
China	-60.2

The United Kingdom: Positive 53%, Somewhat positive 36%, Neutral 7%, 2%

Germany: Positive 45%, Somewhat positive 34%, Neutral 14%, 3%

France: Positive 39%, Somewhat positive 37%, Neutral 17%, 3%, 3%

Mexico: Positive 24%, Somewhat positive 42%, Neutral 23%, 6%, 2%

The United States: Positive 40%, Somewhat positive 34%, Neutral 10%, 9%, 5%

China: Positive 2%, Somewhat positive 9%, Neutral 15%, Somewhat negative 32%, Negative 39%, 2%

Legend: ■ Positive ■ Somewhat positive ■ Neutral ■ Somewhat negative ■ Negative ■ Unsure

> " Canadians have the most positive opinion of the UK and Germany in terms of being a positive partner with Canada. "

*Weighted to the true population proportion.
*Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.
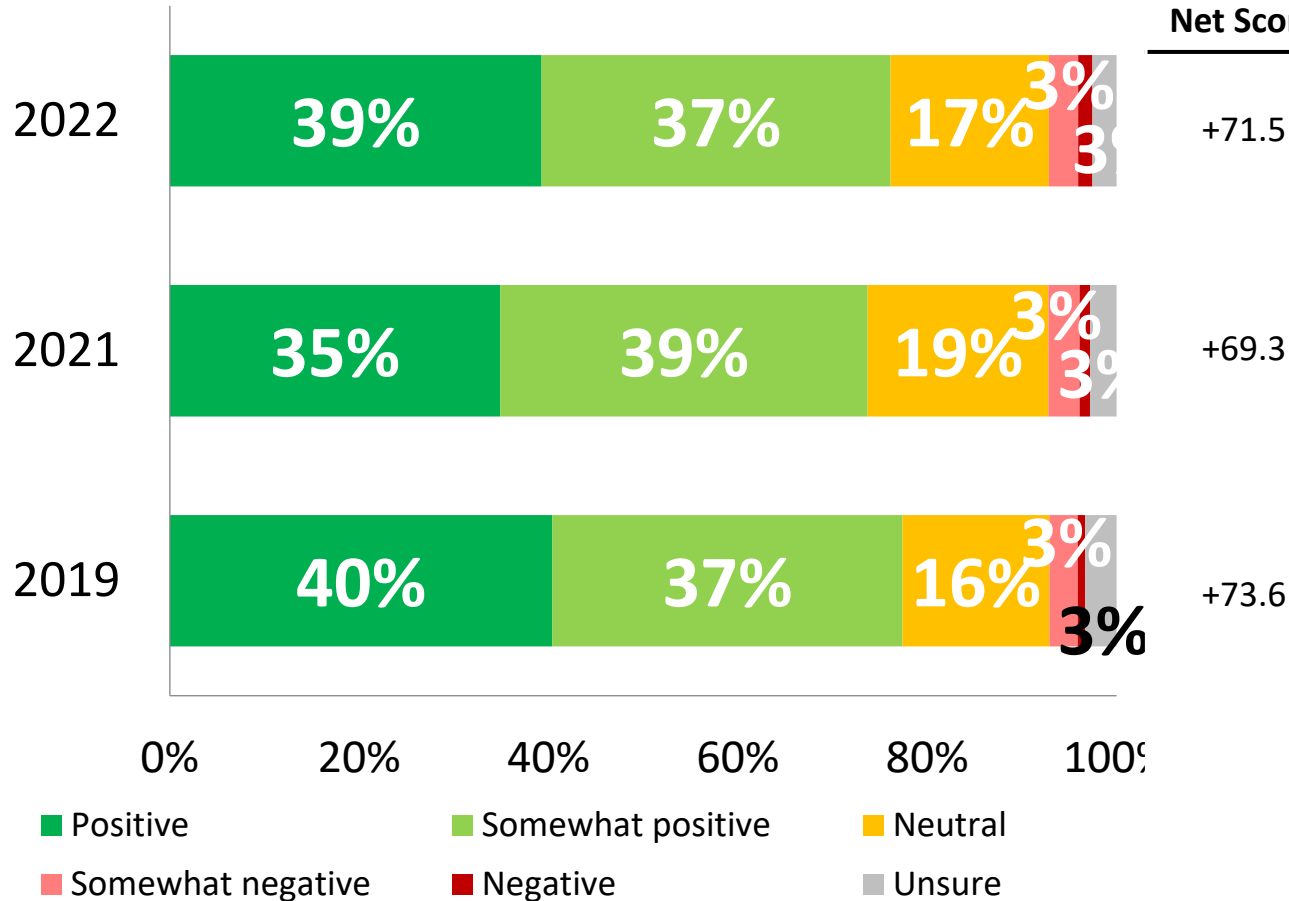*The net score is the difference between all positive and negative numbers in a question.
Source : Nanos Research, RDD dual frame hybrid telephone and online random survey, April 29th to May 2nd, 2022, n=1005, accurate 3.1 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20.

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Opinions of Canada's relationship with France

Do you have a positive, a somewhat positive, a neutral, a somewhat negative or negative opinion of the following countries in terms of being a positive partner with Canada. [RANDOMIZE]

France

Net Score

Year	Positive	Somewhat positive	Neutral	Somewhat negative	Negative	Unsure	Net Score
2022	39%	37%	17%	3%		3%	+71.5
2021	35%	39%	19%	3%		3%	+69.3
2019	40%	37%	16%	3%		3%	+73.6

0%   20%   40%   60%   80%   100%

- ■ Positive
- ■ Somewhat positive
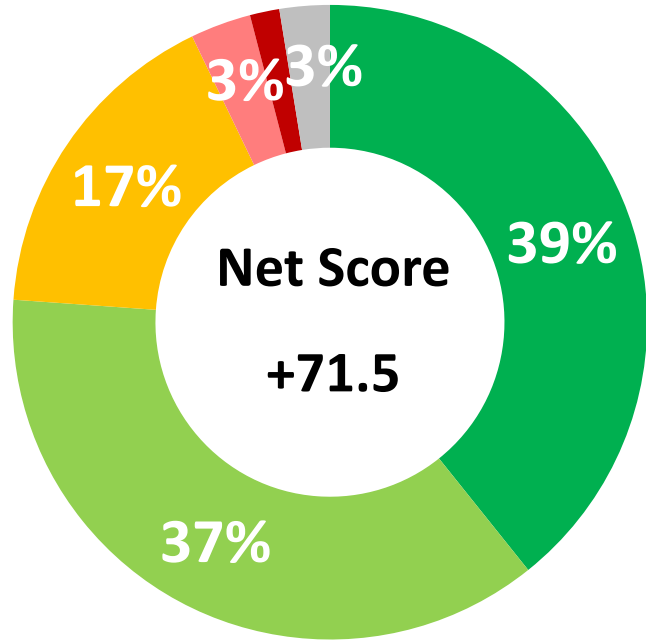- ■ Neutral
- ■ Somewhat negative
- ■ Negative
- ■ Unsure

" Similar to the previous waves, over three in four Canadians say they have a positive or somewhat positive opinion of France in terms of being a positive partner with Canada. Quebec residents are most likely to say so (55% positive, 32% somewhat positive) compared to Prairie residents (27% positive, 41% somewhat positive) "

*Weighted to the true population proportion.
*Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.
*The net score is the difference between all positive and negative numbers in a question.

Source : Nanos Research, RDD dual frame hybrid telephone and online random survey, April 29th to May 2nd, 2022, n=1005, accurate 3.1 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20.

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Opinions of Canada's relationship with France

France

Net Score +71.5

39% Positive
37% Somewhat positive
17% Neutral
3% Somewhat negative
3% Negative
Unsure

Positive/Somewhat positive	Atlantic (n=100)	Quebec (n=249)	Ontario (n=301)	Prairies (n=196)	BC (n=159)
	70.6%	86.3%	74.8%	68.0%	76.3%
	Men (n=525)	Women (n=480)	18 to 34 (n=309)	35 to 54 (n=370)	55 plus (n=326)
	74.8%	77.4%	78.6%	76.0%	74.5%

*Weighted to the true population proportion.
*Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.
*The net score is the difference between all positive and negative numbers in a question.

Source : Nanos Research, RDD dual frame hybrid telephone and online random survey, April 29th to May 2nd, 2022, n=1005, accurate 3.1 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20.

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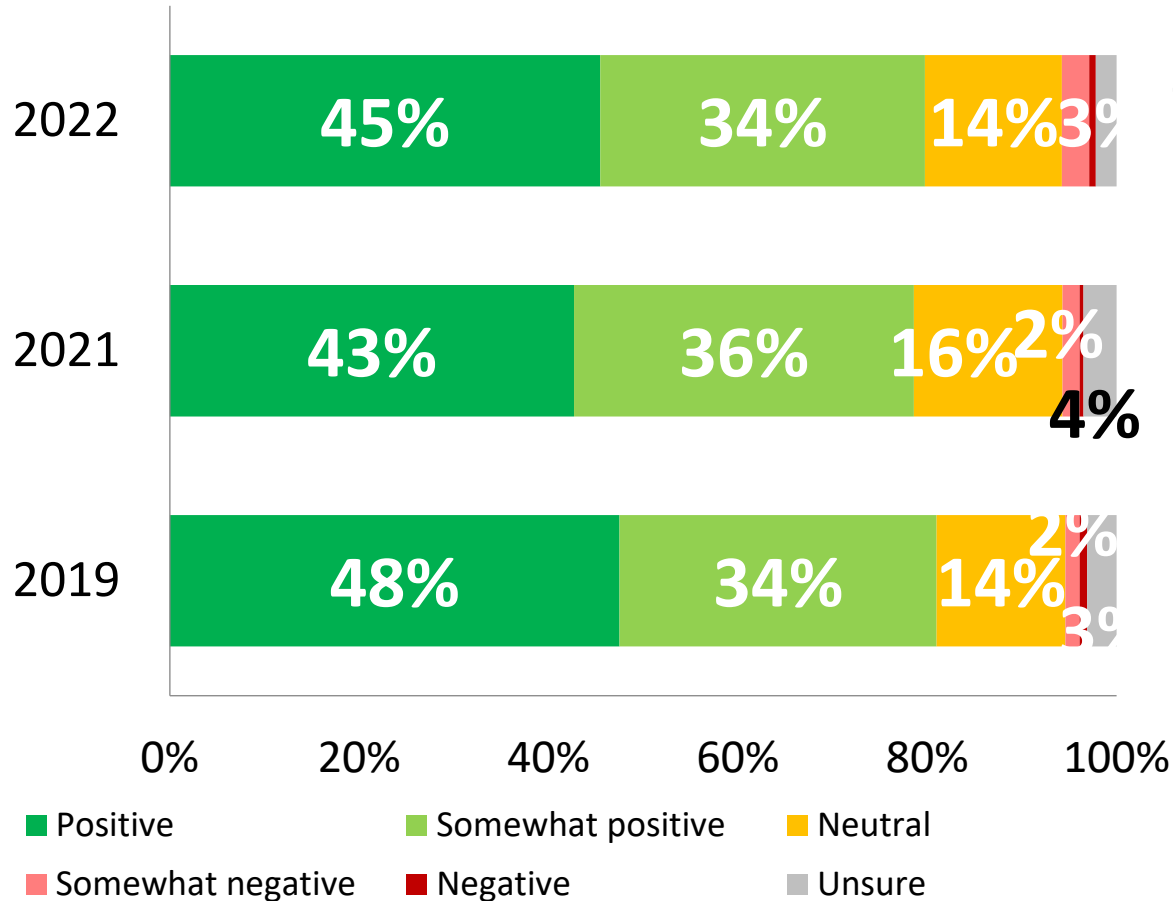© NANOS RESEARCH

Opinions of Canada's relationship with Germany

Do you have a positive, a somewhat positive, a neutral, a somewhat negative or negative opinion of the following countries in terms of being a positive partner with Canada. [RANDOMIZE]

Germany Net Score

	Positive	Somewhat positive	Neutral		
2022	45%	34%	14%	3%	+76.2
2021	43%	36%	16%	2% 4%	+76.4
2019	48%	34%	14%	2% 3%	+78.7

- 🟩 Positive
- 🟩 Somewhat positive
- 🟨 Neutral
- 🟥 Somewhat negative
- 🟥 Negative
- ⬜ Unsure

"About four in five Canadians say they have a positive or somewhat positive opinion of Germany in terms of being a positive partner, which is consistent with the previous waves. Quebec residents are more likely to say so (50% positive, 32% somewhat positive) compared to Prairie residents (34% positive, 40% somewhat positive)."
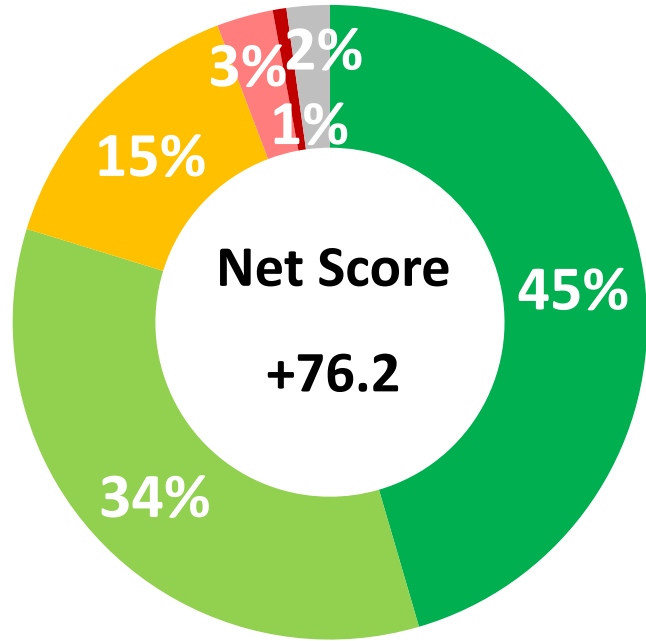
*Weighted to the true population proportion.
*Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.
*The net score is the difference between all positive and negative numbers in a question.

Source : Nanos Research, RDD dual frame hybrid telephone and online random survey, April 29th to May 2nd, 2022, n=1005, accurate 3.1 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20.

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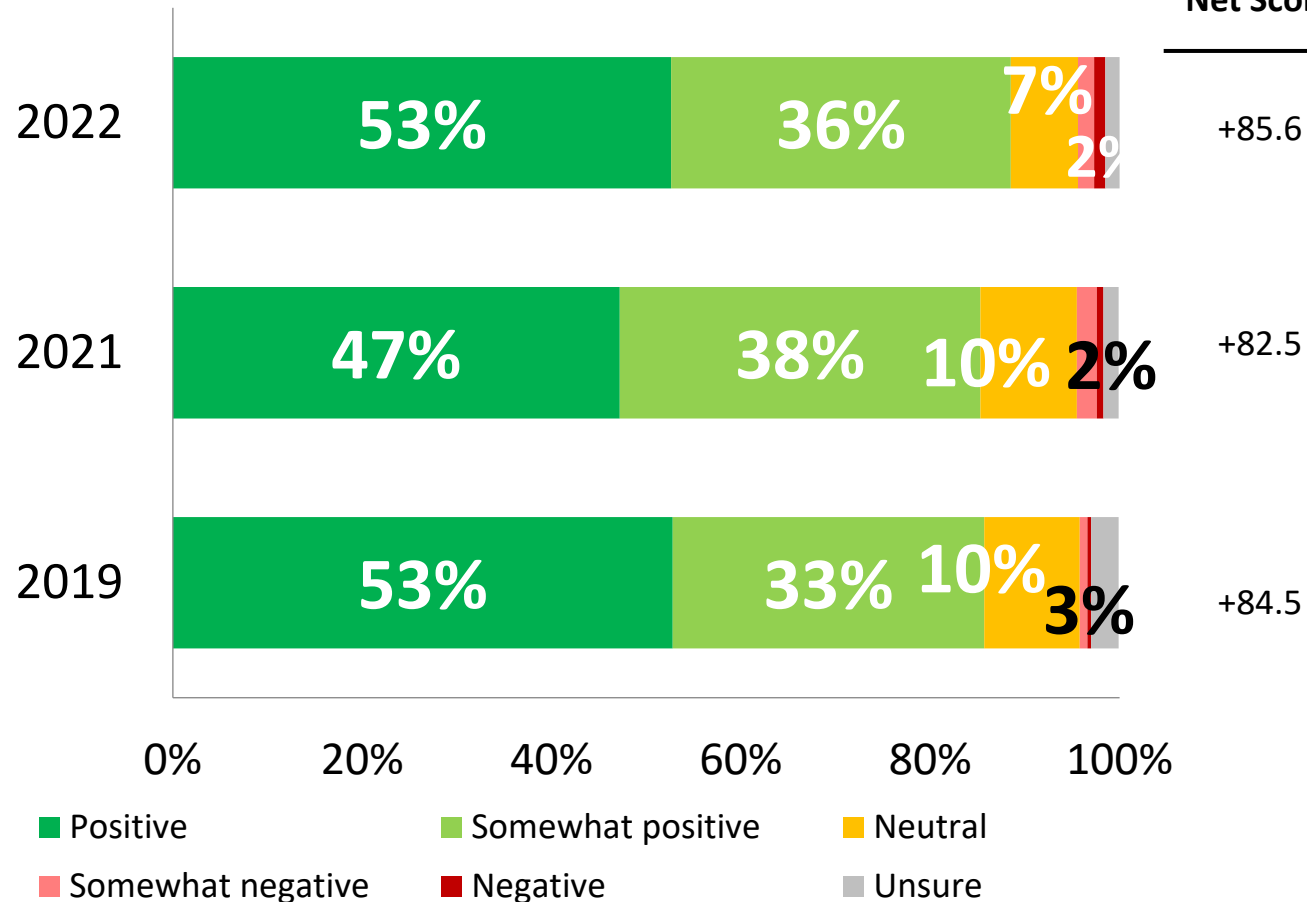# Opinions of Canada's relationship with Germany

Q Do you have a positive, a somewhat positive, a neutral, a somewhat negative or negative opinion of the following countries in terms of being a positive partner with Canada. [RANDOMIZE]

Germany

Net Score

+76.2

- ■ Positive
- ■ Somewhat positive
- ■ Neutral
- ■ Somewhat negative
- ■ Negative
- ■ Unsure

45%
34%
15%
3%
2%
1%

Positive/Somewhat positive	Atlantic (n=100)	Quebec (n=249)	Ontario (n=301)	Prairies (n=196)	BC (n=159)
	77.7%	**82.7%**	**81.4%**	**74.5%**	**77.9%**
	Men (n=525)	Women (n=480)	18 to 34 (n=309)	35 to 54 (n=370)	55 plus (n=326)
	82.3%	**77.3%**	**78.8%**	**76.9%**	**83.0%**

*Weighted to the true population proportion.
*Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.
*The net score is the difference between all positive and negative numbers in a question.

Source : Nanos Research, RDD dual frame hybrid telephone and online random survey, April 29th to May 2nd, 2022, n=1005, accurate 3.1 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20.

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Opinions of Canada's relationship with the United Kingdom

The United Kingdom

Net Score

Year	Positive	Somewhat positive	Neutral	Somewhat negative	Negative	Unsure	Net Score
2022	53%	36%	7%	2%			+85.6
2021	47%	38%	10%	2%			+82.5
2019	53%	33%	10%	3%			+84.5

0% 20% 40% 60% 80% 100%

- 🟩 Positive
- 🟩 Somewhat positive
- 🟨 Neutral
- 🟥 Somewhat negative
- 🟥 Negative
- ⬜ Unsure

"Similar to previous waves, about nine in ten Canadians say they have a positive or somewhat positive opinion of the United Kingdom in terms of being a positive partner. Older Canadians (55plus) are more likely to say so (57% positive, 37% somewhat positive) compared to younger Canadians (18 to 34) (48% positive, 39% somewhat positive)."
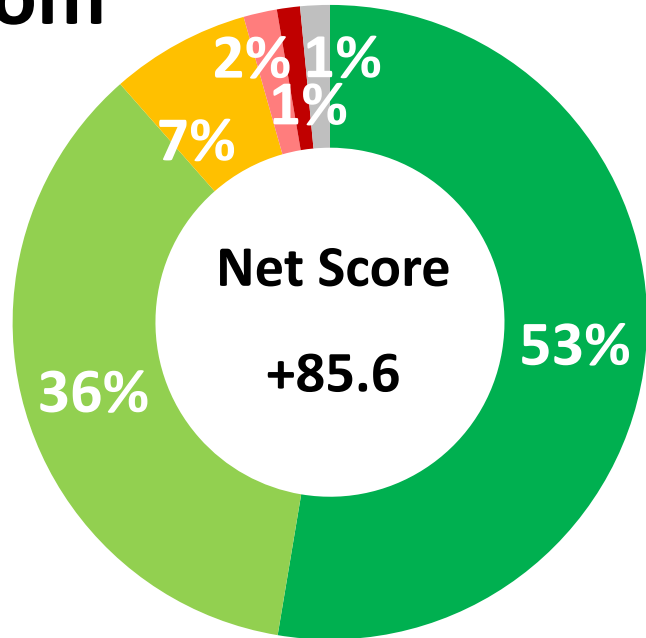
*Weighted to the true population proportion.
*Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.
*The net score is the difference between all positive and negative numbers in a question.

Source : Nanos Research, RDD dual frame hybrid telephone and online random survey, April 29th to May 2nd, 2022, n=1005, accurate 3.1 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20.

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Opinions of Canada's relationship with the United Kingdom

Q Do you have a positive, a somewhat positive, a neutral, a somewhat negative or negative opinion of the following countries in terms of being a positive partner with Canada. [RANDOMIZE]

The United Kingdom

Net Score +85.6

53% — 36% — 7% — 2% — 1% — 1%

- Positive
- Somewhat positive
- Neutral
- Somewhat negative
- Negative
- Unsure

Positive/Somewhat positive	Atlantic (n=100)	Quebec (n=249)	Ontario (n=301)	Prairies (n=196)	BC (n=159)
	94.2%	84.7%	89.2%	90.6%	87.6%
	Men (n=525)	Women (n=480)	18 to 34 (n=309)	35 to 54 (n=370)	55 plus (n=326)
	87.7%	89.3%	86.6%	84.3%	93.6%

*Weighted to the true population proportion.
*Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.
*The net score is the difference between all positive and negative numbers in a question.

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Opinions of Canada's relationship with the United States

The United States

Net Score

Year	Positive	Somewhat positive	Neutral	Somewhat negative	Negative	Unsure	Net Score
2022	40%	34%	10%	9%	5%		+59.3
2021	30%	36%	12%	15%	2%	5%	+46.6
2019	19%	25%	12%	27%	17%	1%	+0.5

0% 20% 40% 60% 80% 100%

- ■ Positive
- ■ Somewhat positive
- ■ Neutral
- ■ Somewhat negative
- ■ Negative
- ■ Unsure

> Positive views towards the United States as a positive partner have been steadily increasing since 2019 with about three in four Canadians saying they have a positive or somewhat positive opinion compared to just over four in ten in 2019.

*Weighted to the true population proportion.
*Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.
*The net score is the difference between all positive and negative numbers in a question.

Source : Nanos Research, RDD dual frame hybrid telephone and online random survey, April 29th to May 2nd, 2022, n=1005, accurate 3.1 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20.

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Opinions of Canada's relationship with the United States

The United States

Net Score **+59.3**

40% Positive
34% Somewhat positive
10% Neutral
10% Somewhat negative
5% Negative
1% Unsure

■ Positive   ■ Somewhat positive
■ Neutral   ■ Somewhat negative
■ Negative   ■ Unsure

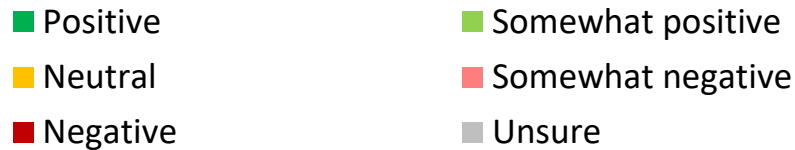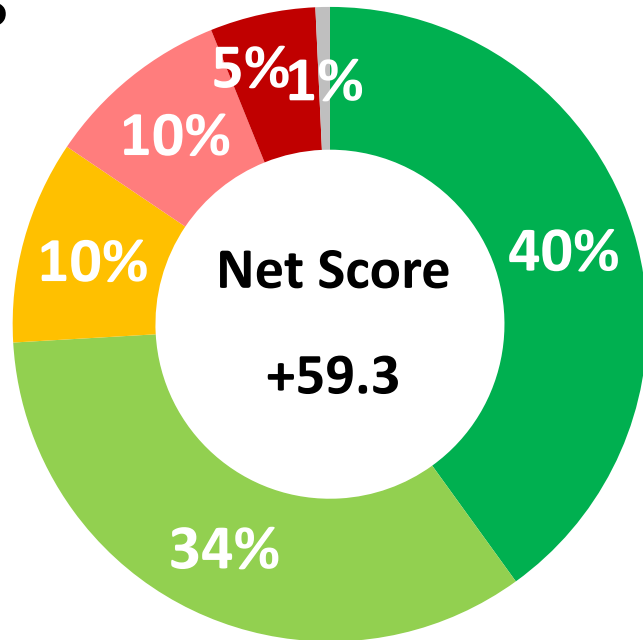| Positive/Somewhat positive	Atlantic (n=100)	Quebec (n=249)	Ontario (n=301)	Prairies (n=196)	BC (n=159)
	82.3%	75.4%	73.4%	76.3%	66.6%
	Men (n=525)	Women (n=480)	18 to 34 (n=309)	35 to 54 (n=370)	55 plus (n=326)
	76.5%	71.8%	70.9%	71.9%	78.3%

*Weighted to the true population proportion.
*Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.
*The net score is the difference between all positive and negative numbers in a question.

Source : Nanos Research, RDD dual frame hybrid telephone and online random survey, April 29th to May 2nd, 2022, n=1005, accurate 3.1 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20.

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Opinions of Canada's relationship with China

Do you have a positive, a somewhat positive, a neutral, a somewhat negative or negative opinion of the following countries in terms of being a positive partner with Canada. [RANDOMIZE]

China

Net Score

Year	Positive	Somewhat positive	Neutral	Somewhat negative	Negative	Unsure	Net Score
2022	2%	9%	15%	32%	39%	2%	-60.2
2021	3%	12%	15%	31%	38%	2%	-54.6
2019	4%	19%	19%	31%	25%	3%	-33.1

Legend: ■ Positive ■ Somewhat positive ■ Neutral ■ Somewhat negative ■ Negative ■ Unsure

> " Consistent with the previous wave in 2021, about seven in ten Canadians have a negative or somewhat negative opinion of China in terms of being a positive partner with Canada. "

*Weighted to the true population proportion.
*Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.
*The net score is the difference between all positive and negative numbers in a question.

Source : Nanos Research, RDD dual frame hybrid telephone and online random survey, April 29th to May 2nd, 2022, n=1005, accurate 3.1 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20.

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Opinions of Canada's relationship with China

Q Do you have a positive, a somewhat positive, a neutral, a somewhat negative or negative opinion of the following countries in terms of being a positive partner with Canada. [RANDOMIZE]

China

Net Score
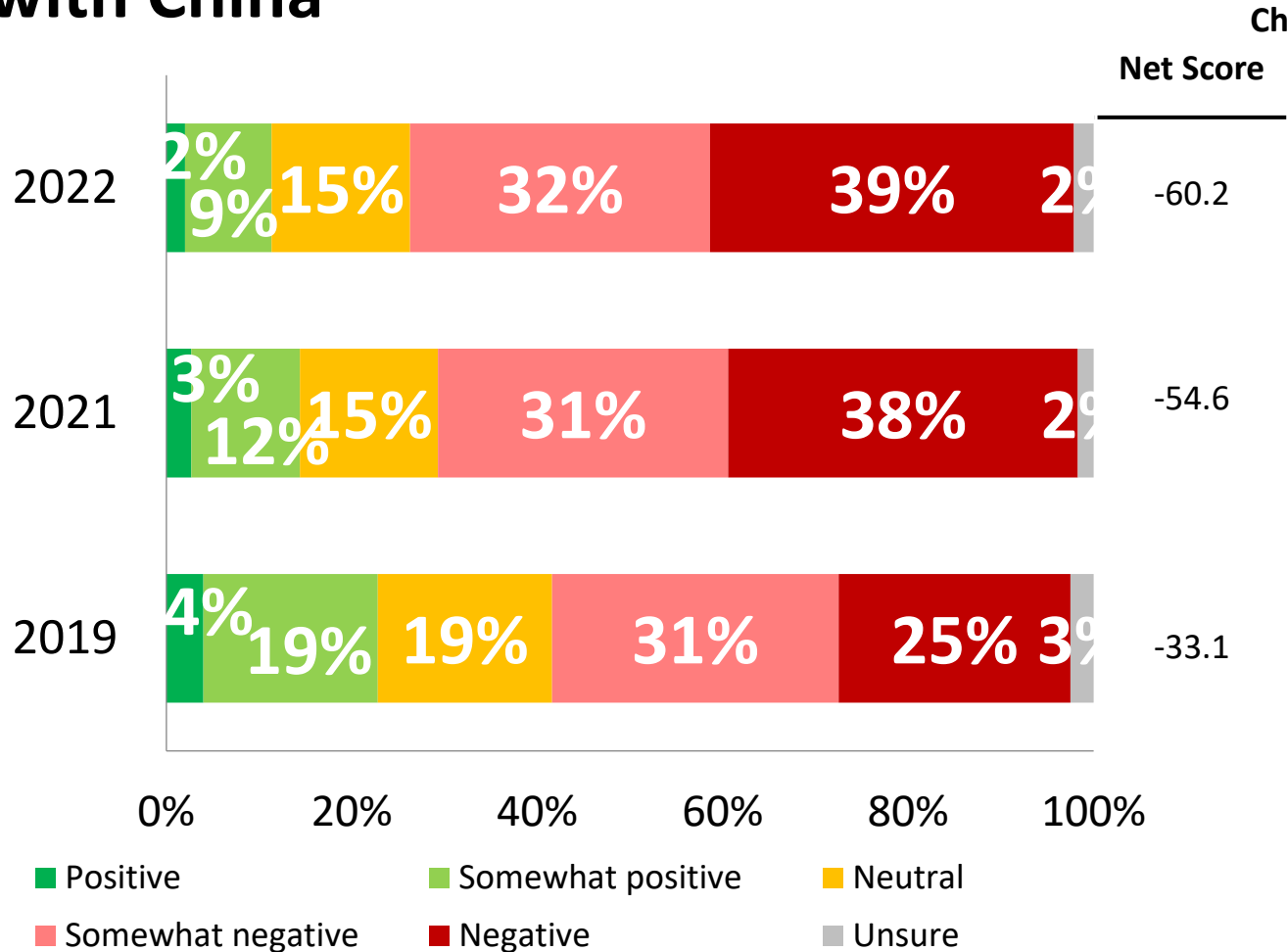
-60.2

- 🟩 Positive
- 🟩 Somewhat positive
- 🟨 Neutral
- 🟥 Somewhat negative
- 🟥 Negative
- ⬜ Unsure

Negative/Somewhat negative	Atlantic (n=100)	Quebec (n=249)	Ontario (n=301)	Prairies (n=196)	BC (n=159)
	68.8%	64.8%	73.2%	74.9%	75.5%
	Men (n=525)	Women (n=480)	18 to 34 (n=309)	35 to 54 (n=370)	55 plus (n=326)
	74.7%	68.6%	67.5%	72.7%	73.5%

*Weighted to the true population proportion.
*Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.
*The net score is the difference between all positive and negative numbers in a question.

Source : Nanos Research, RDD dual frame hybrid telephone and online random survey, April 29th to May 2nd, 2022, n=1005, accurate 3.1 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20.

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Opinions of Canada's relationship with Mexico

Q | Do you have a positive, a somewhat positive, a neutral, a somewhat negative or negative opinion of the following countries in terms of being a positive partner with Canada. [RANDOMIZE]
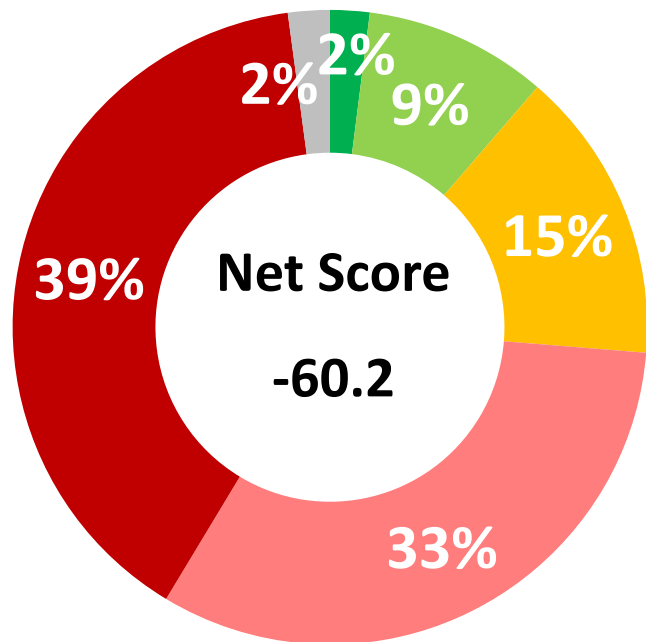
Mexico

Net Score

Year	Positive	Somewhat positive	Neutral	Somewhat negative	Negative	Unsure	Net Score
2022	24%	42%	23%	6%	2%		+59.4
2021	23%	44%	23%	6%	2%	3%	+59.9
2019	22%	43%	21%	10%	2%	2%	+53.8

0%   20%   40%   60%   80%   100%

- ■ Positive
- ■ Somewhat positive
- ■ Neutral
- ■ Somewhat negative
- ■ Negative
- ■ Unsure

"Two in three Canadians have a positive or somewhat positive opinion of Mexico in terms of being a positive partner with Canada. BC residents are more likely to say so (26% positive, 44% somewhat positive) compared to Prairie residents (23% positive, 40% somewhat positive)."

*Weighted to the true population proportion.
*Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.
*The net score is the difference between all positive and negative numbers in a question.

Source : Nanos Research, RDD dual frame hybrid telephone and online random survey, April 29th to May 2nd, 2022, n=1005, accurate 3.1 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20.

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Opinions of Canada's relationship with Mexico

Q Do you have a positive, a somewhat positive, a neutral, a somewhat negative or negative opinion of the following countries in terms of being a positive partner with Canada. [RANDOMIZE]
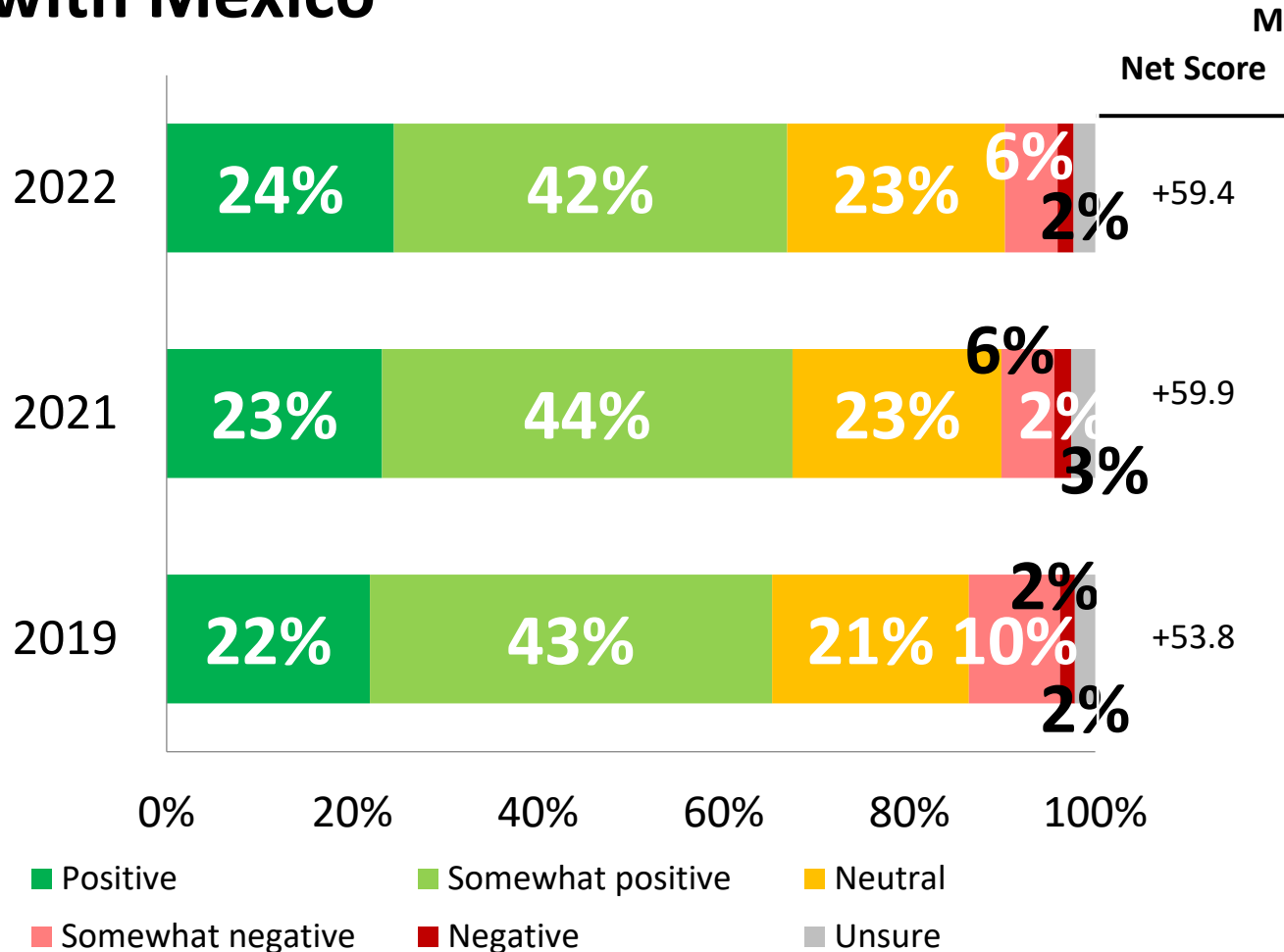
Mexico

Net Score

+59.4

- ■ Positive
- ■ Somewhat positive
- ■ Neutral
- ■ Somewhat negative
- ■ Negative
- ■ Unsure

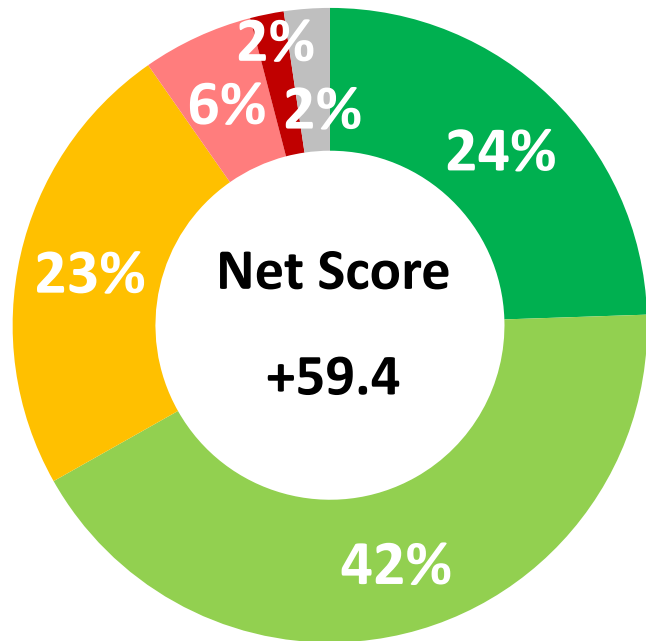| Positive/Somewhat positive	Atlantic (n=100)	Quebec (n=249)	Ontario (n=301)	Prairies (n=196)	BC (n=159)
	66.1%	67.5%	66.3%	63.8%	71.6%
	Men (n=525)	Women (n=480)	18 to 34 (n=309)	35 to 54 (n=370)	55 plus (n=326)
	66.8%	66.8%	68.6%	66.8%	65.5%

*Weighted to the true population proportion.
*Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.
*The net score is the difference between all positive and negative numbers in a question.

Source : Nanos Research, RDD dual frame hybrid telephone and online random survey, April 29th to May 2nd, 2022, n=1005, accurate 3.1 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20.

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Views on Canada's cooperation with Europe

Q On a scale of 1 to 10 where 1 is no cooperation at all and 10 is very strong cooperation, how would you rate the level of cooperation Canada should have with Europe in the following areas? [RANDOMIZE]

	Mean
Working together on security issues	8.4
Working together on trade and prosperity issues	8.2
Cooperation between Canadian and European universities	7.8

Working together on security issues: Strong cooperation 80%, Neutral 13%, No cooperation 3%, Unsure 4%

Working together on trade and prosperity issues: Strong cooperation 79%, Neutral 14%, No cooperation 3%, Unsure 29%

Cooperation between Canadian and European universities: Strong cooperation 68%, Neutral 17%, No cooperation 4%, Unsure 37%

Legend:
- ■ Strong cooperation (7-10)
- ■ Neutral (4-6)
- ■ No cooperation at all (0-3)
- ■ Unsure
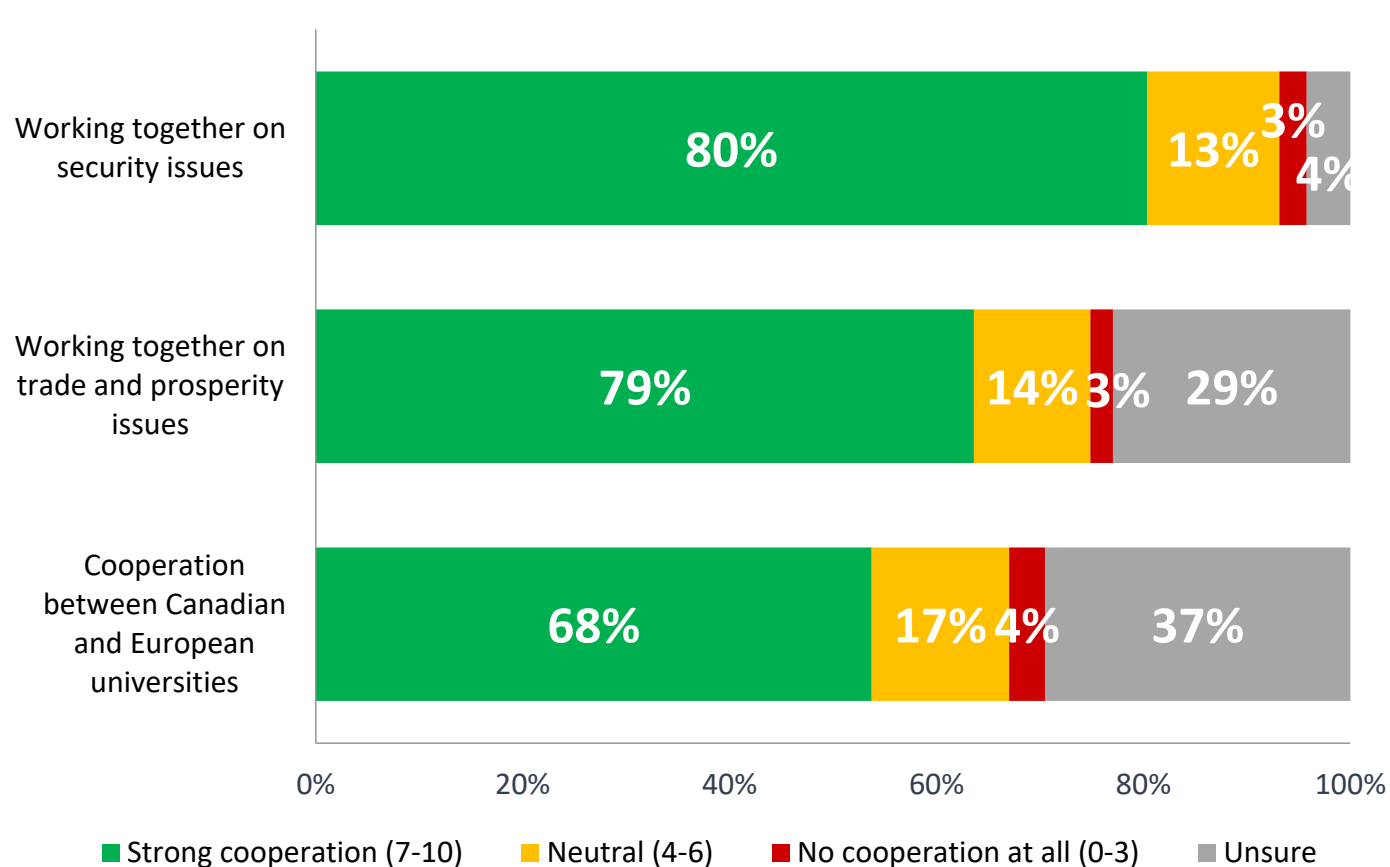
> "Canadians are most likely to want a high level of collaboration between Canada and Europe on security issues, followed closely by trade and prosperity issues."

*Weighted to the true population proportion.
*Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

Source : Nanos Research, RDD dual frame hybrid telephone and online random survey, April 29th to May 2nd, 2022, n=1005, accurate 3.1 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20.

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Canada-Europe cooperation on trade and prosperity

Q On a scale of 1 to 10 where 1 is no cooperation at all and 10 is very strong cooperation, how would you rate the level of cooperation Canada should have with Europe in the following areas? [RANDOMIZE]
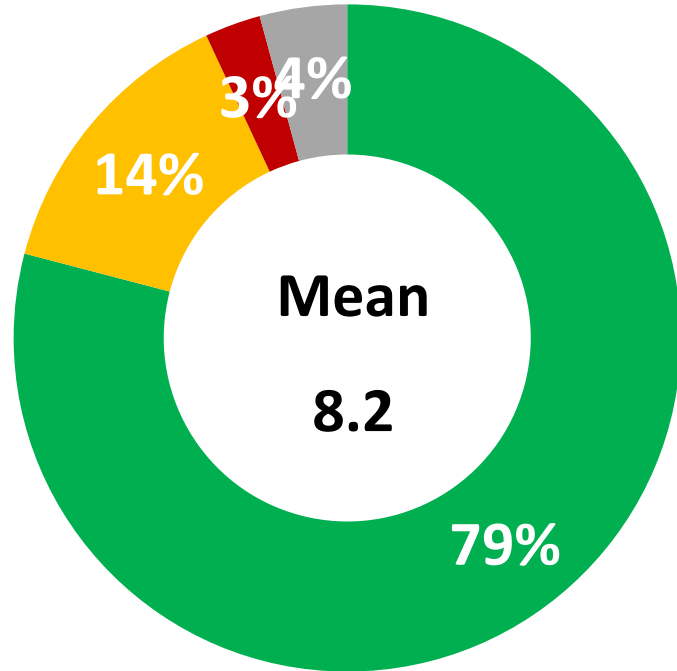
Working together on trade and prosperity issues

Mean

8.2

- 🟩 Strong cooperation (7-10)
- 🟨 Neutral (4-6)
- 🟥 No cooperation at all (0-3)
- ⬜ Unsure

79%
14%
3%
4%

*Weighted to the true population proportion.
*Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

Mean	Atlantic (n=100)	Quebec (n=249)	Ontario (n=301)	Prairies (n=196)	BC (n=159)
	8.3	8.5	8.1	8.0	8.3
	Men (n=525)	Women (n=480)	18 to 34 (n=309)	35 to 54 (n=370)	55 plus (n=326)
	8.2	8.2	8.1	8.1	8.4

Source : Nanos Research, RDD dual frame hybrid telephone and online random survey, April 29th to May 2nd, 2022, n=1005, accurate 3.1 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20.

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NANOS

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Canada-Europe university cooperation

Cooperation between Canadian and European universities

Mean	Atlantic (n=100)	Quebec (n=249)	Ontario (n=301)	Prairies (n=196)	BC (n=159)
	7.7	8.2	7.7	7.4	7.9
	Men (n=525)	Women (n=480)	18 to 34 (n=309)	35 to 54 (n=370)	55 plus (n=326)
	7.7	7.9	7.7	7.7	7.9

■ Strong cooperation (7-10) ■ Neutral (4-6)

■ No cooperation at all (0-3) ■ Unsure

*Weighted to the true population proportion.
*Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

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Canada-Europe cooperation on security issues

On a scale of 1 to 10 where 1 is no cooperation at all and 10 is very strong cooperation, how would you rate the level of cooperation Canada should have with Europe in the following areas? [RANDOMIZE]

Working together on security issues

	Atlantic (n=100)	Quebec (n=249)	Ontario (n=301)	Prairies (n=196)	BC (n=159)
Mean	8.4	8.6	8.6	8.5	7.9
	Men (n=525)	Women (n=480)	18 to 34 (n=309)	35 to 54 (n=370)	55 plus (n=326)
	8.3	8.5	8.1	8.3	8.7

Mean **8.4**

- 🟩 Strong cooperation (7-10)   80%
- 🟨 Neutral (4-6)   13%
- 🟥 No cooperation at all (0-3)   3%
- ⬜ Unsure   4%

*Weighted to the true population proportion.
*Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

Source : Nanos Research, RDD dual frame hybrid telephone and online random survey, April 29th to May 2nd, 2022, n=1005, accurate 3.1 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20.
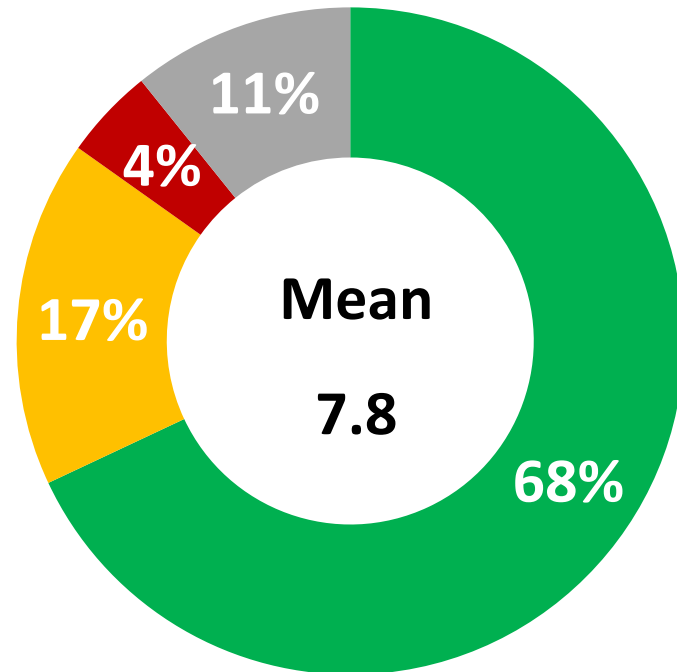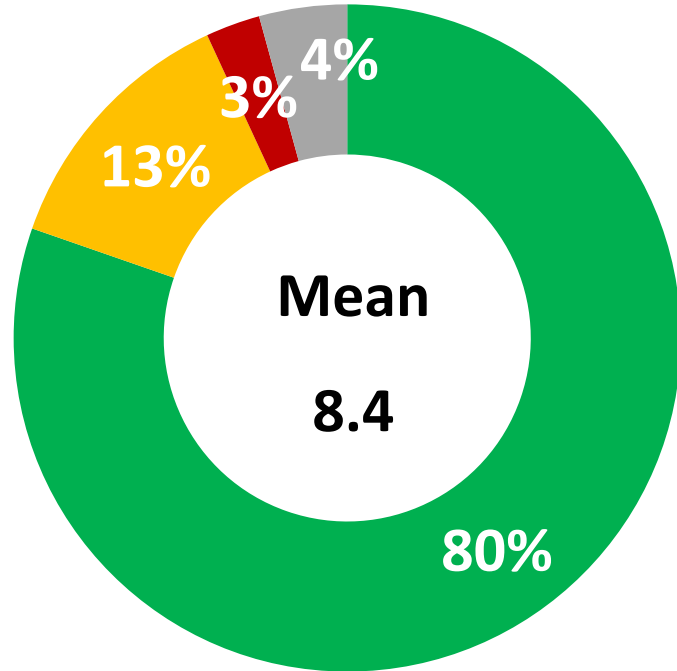
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Opinion of NATO

Net Score

Year					Net Score
2022	38%	41%	9% / 6% / 6%		+64.1
2021	32%	46%	8% / 3% / 11%		+67.6
2019	30%	47%	8% / 4% / 12%		+64.6

- ■ Very favourable
- ■ Somewhat favourable
- ■ Somewhat unfavourable
- ■ Unfavourable
- ■ Unsure

" Canadians' opinion on NATO has been stable since 2019 with just under four in five that say they have a favourable or somewhat favourable opinion of it.

Older Canadians (55 plus) are most likely to say so, compared to younger Canadians (18 to 34) "

*Weighted to the true population proportion.
*Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.
*The net score is the difference between all positive and negative numbers in a question.

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NANOS

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Opinion of NATO

Net Score

+64.1

38%

41%

9%

6%

6%

- ■ Very favourable
- ■ Somewhat favourable
- ■ Somewhat unfavourable
- ■ Unfavourable
- ■ Unsure

Very favourable/Somewhat favourable	Atlantic (n=100)	Quebec (n=249)	Ontario (n=301)	Prairies (n=196)	BC (n=159)
	80.6%	**79.0%**	**80.9%**	**75.2%**	**80.0%**
	Men (n=525)	Women (n=480)	18 to 34 (n=309)	35 to 54 (n=370)	55 plus (n=326)
	82.3%	**76.3%**	**75.4%**	**76.4%**	**84.5%**

*Weighted to the true population proportion.
*Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.
*The net score is the difference between all positive and negative numbers in a question.

Source: Nanos Research, RDD dual frame hybrid telephone and online random survey, XX to XX, 2019, n=XXXX, accurate XX percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20.

ATLANTIK-BRÜCKE

NANOS

Levels of comfort with countries as energy partners

Mean

Country	Comfortable (7-10)	Neutral (4-6)	Not comfortable (0-3)	Unsure	Mean
Australia	62%	21%	7%	9%	7.4
Germany	61%	24%	7%	7%	7.1
The United States	61%	26%	11%	3%	6.9
Middle Eastern countries like Qatar and Saudi Arabia	8%	28%	60%	4%	2.9
China	4%	19%	74%	3%	1.9
Russia	2%	6%	89%	2%	0.7

■ Comfortable (7-10) ■ Neutral (4-6) ■ Not comfortable (0-3) ■ Unsure
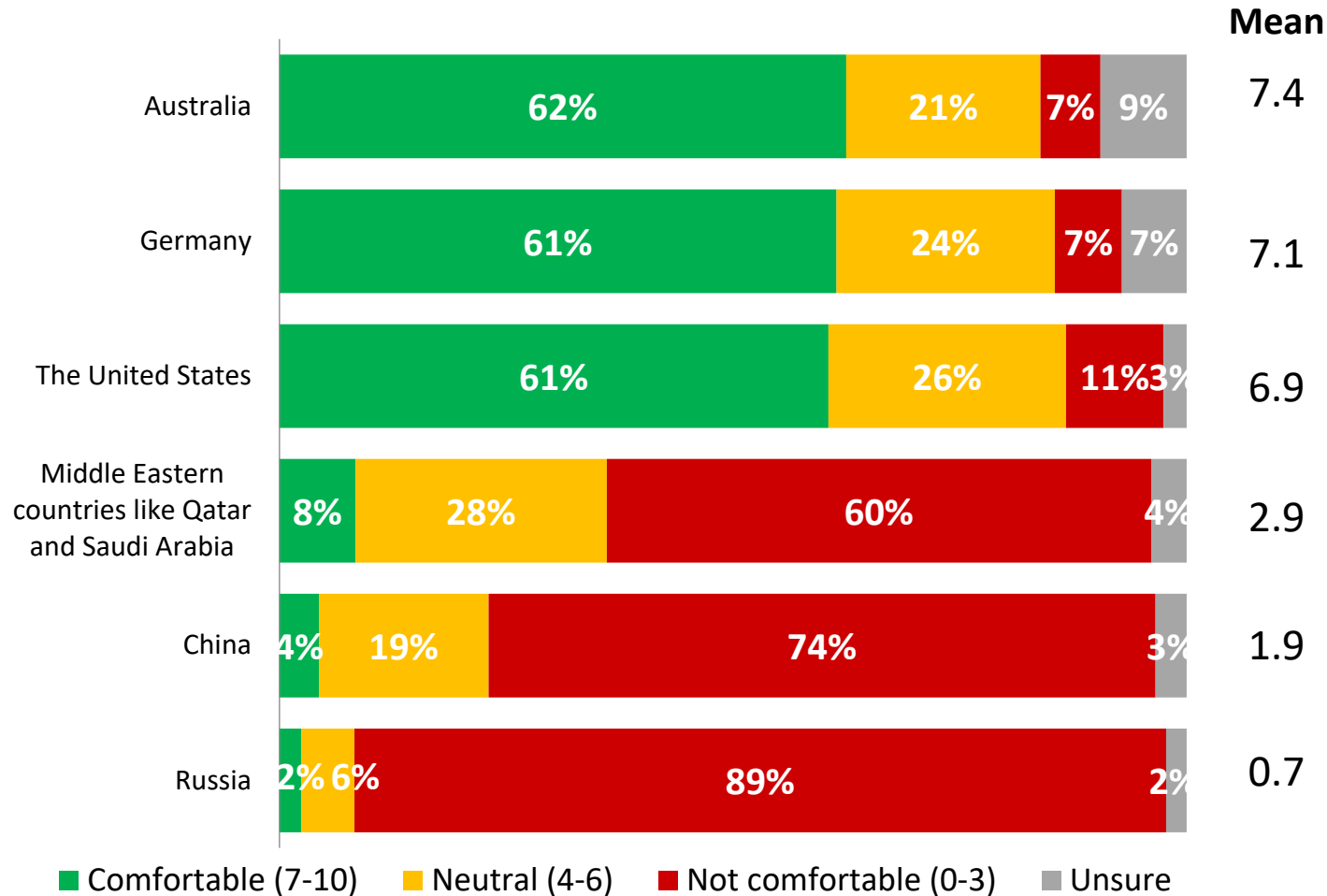
"Canadians are most likely to be comfortable with Australia, Germany and the United States as energy partners, while a strong majority say they are not comfortable with China or Russia being energy partners."

*Weighted to the true population proportion.
*Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

Source : Nanos Research, RDD dual frame hybrid telephone and online random survey, April 29th to May 2nd, 2022, n=1005, accurate 3.1 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20.

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Level of comfort with the United States as energy partners
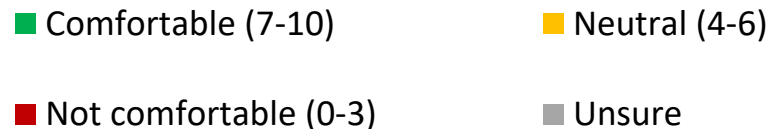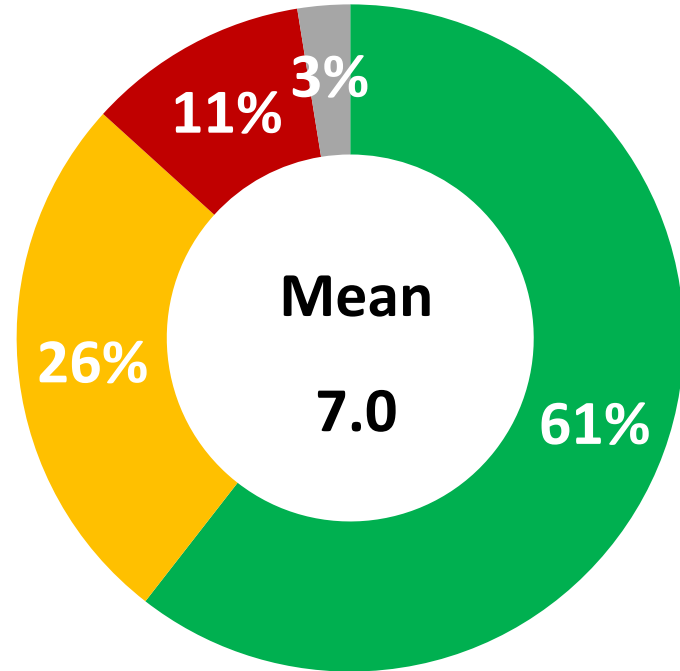
Q On a scale of 0 to 10 where 0 is not at all comfortable and 10 is completely comfortable, how comfortable are you with the following as energy partners?

The United States

Mean

7.0

- Comfortable (7-10)
- Neutral (4-6)
- Not comfortable (0-3)
- Unsure

Mean	Atlantic (n=100)	Quebec (n=249)	Ontario (n=301)	Prairies (n=196)	BC (n=159)
	6.7	7.3	6.9	7.0	6.5
	Men (n=525)	Women (n=480)	18 to 34 (n=309)	35 to 54 (n=370)	55 plus (n=326)
	7.2	6.7	6.8	6.8	7.1

*Weighted to the true population proportion.
*Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

Source : Nanos Research, RDD dual frame hybrid telephone and online random survey, April 29th to May 2nd, 2022, n=1005, accurate 3.1 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20.

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NANOS

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Level of comfort with Germany as energy partners

Q On a scale of 0 to 10 where 0 is not at all comfortable and 10 is completely comfortable, how comfortable are you with the following as energy partners?

Germany

Mean
7.1

- Comfortable (7-10)
- Neutral (4-6)
- Not comfortable (0-3)
- Unsure

Mean	Atlantic (n=100)	Quebec (n=249)	Ontario (n=301)	Prairies (n=196)	BC (n=159)
	6.5	7.6	7.1	6.9	7.0
	Men (n=525)	Women (n=480)	18 to 34 (n=309)	35 to 54 (n=370)	55 plus (n=326)
	7.4	6.9	7.5	7.0	7.0

*Weighted to the true population proportion.
*Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

Source : Nanos Research, RDD dual frame hybrid telephone and online random survey, April 29th to May 2nd, 2022, n=1005, accurate 3.1 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20.

ATLANTIK-BRÜCKE   NANOS

Level of comfort with Russia as energy partners

Q On a scale of 0 to 10 where 0 is not at all comfortable and 10 is completely comfortable, how comfortable are you with the following as energy partners?

Russia

Mean

0.7

■ Comfortable (7-10)   ■ Neutral (4-6)

■ Not comfortable (0-3)   ■ Unsure

| Mean	Atlantic (n=100)	Quebec (n=249)	Ontario (n=301)	Prairies (n=196)	BC (n=159)
	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.8
	Men (n=525)	Women (n=480)	18 to 34 (n=309)	35 to 54 (n=370)	55 plus (n=326)
	0.8	0.6	1.1	0.8	0.3

*Weighted to the true population proportion.
*Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

Source : Nanos Research, RDD dual frame hybrid telephone and online random survey, April 29th to May 2nd, 2022, n=1005, accurate 3.1 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20.

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Level of comfort with Middle Eastern countries like Qatar and Saudi Arabia as energy partners
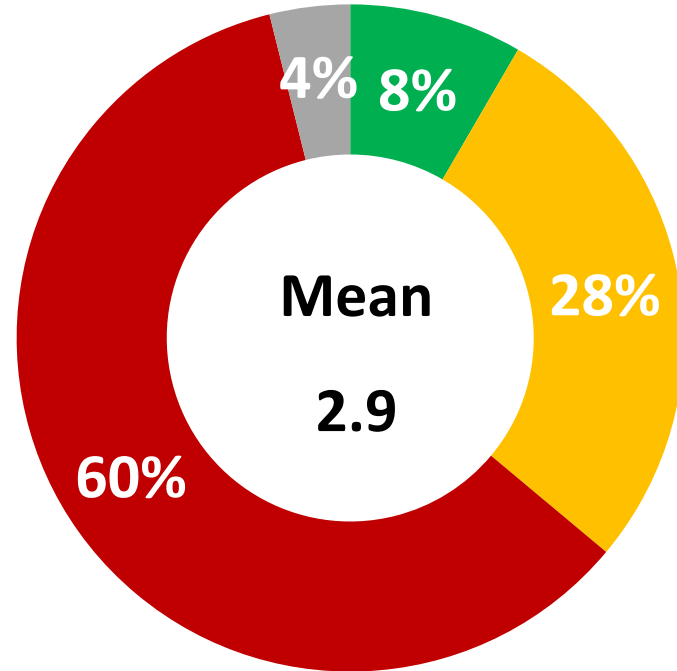
Q On a scale of 0 to 10 where 0 is not at all comfortable and 10 is completely comfortable, how comfortable are you with the following as energy partners?

Middle Eastern countries like Qatar and Saudi Arabia

Mean 2.9

- 🟩 Comfortable (7-10)
- 🟨 Neutral (4-6)
- 🟥 Not comfortable (0-3)
- ⬜ Unsure

Mean	Atlantic (n=100)	Quebec (n=249)	Ontario (n=301)	Prairies (n=196)	BC (n=159)
	3.0	3.4	2.8	2.4	2.9
	Men (n=525)	Women (n=480)	18 to 34 (n=309)	35 to 54 (n=370)	55 plus (n=326)
	2.9	2.8	3.0	2.9	2.7

*Weighted to the true population proportion.
*Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

Source : Nanos Research, RDD dual frame hybrid telephone and online random survey, April 29th to May 2nd, 2022, n=1005, accurate 3.1 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20.

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NANOS

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Level of comfort with Australia as energy partners
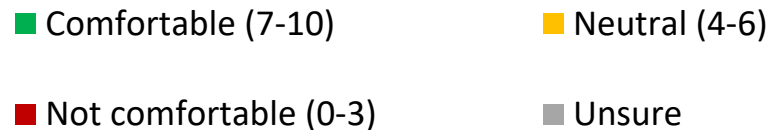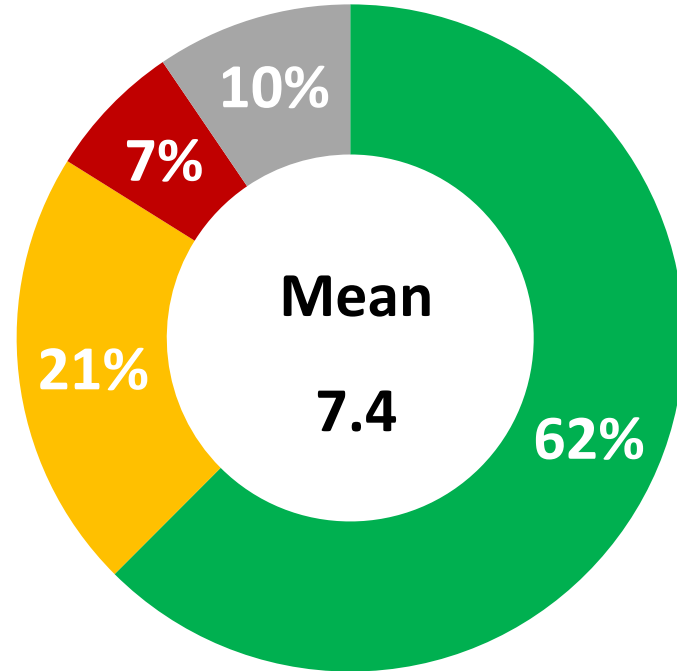
Australia

Mean

7.4

- ■ Comfortable (7-10)
- ■ Neutral (4-6)
- ■ Not comfortable (0-3)
- ■ Unsure

Mean	Atlantic (n=100)	Quebec (n=249)	Ontario (n=301)	Prairies (n=196)	BC (n=159)
	7.0	7.5	7.4	7.6	7.3
	Men (n=525)	Women (n=480)	18 to 34 (n=309)	35 to 54 (n=370)	55 plus (n=326)
	7.5	7.3	7.6	7.4	7.4

*Weighted to the true population proportion.
*Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

Source : Nanos Research, RDD dual frame hybrid telephone and online random survey, April 29th to May 2nd, 2022, n=1005, accurate 3.1 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20.

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NANOS

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Level of comfort with China as energy partners

On a scale of 0 to 10 where 0 is not at all comfortable and 10 is completely comfortable, how comfortable are you with the following as energy partners?
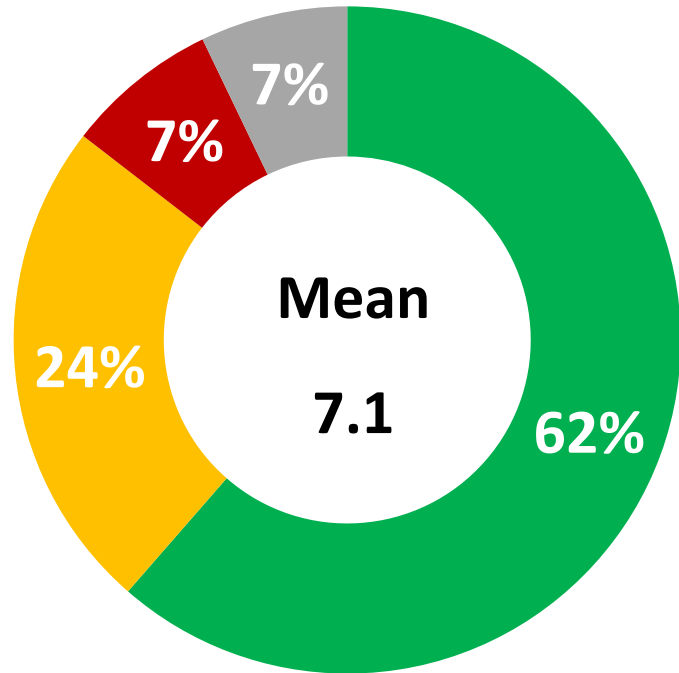
China
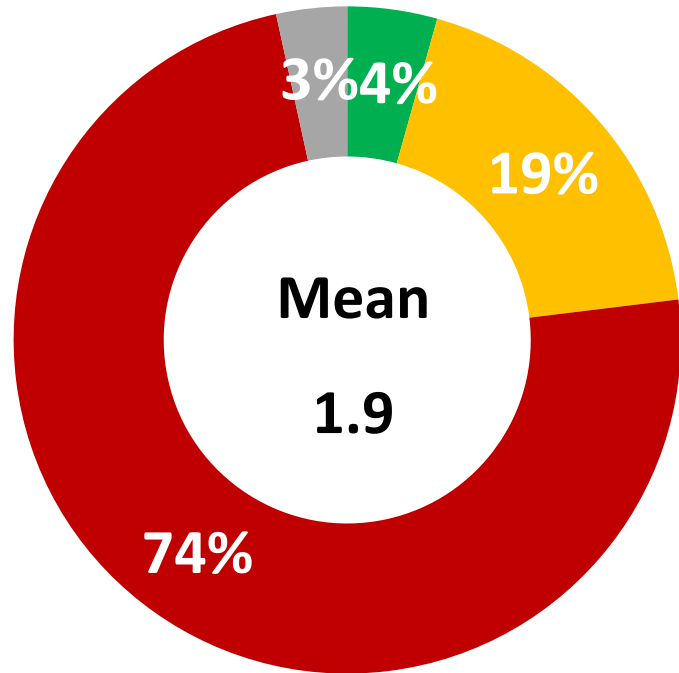
Mean
1.9

- 🟩 Comfortable (7-10)
- 🟨 Neutral (4-6)
- 🟥 Not comfortable (0-3)
- ⬜ Unsure

3% 4% 19% 74%

Mean	Atlantic (n=100)	Quebec (n=249)	Ontario (n=301)	Prairies (n=196)	BC (n=159)
	1.5	2.3	1.8	1.7	1.9
	Men (n=525)	Women (n=480)	18 to 34 (n=309)	35 to 54 (n=370)	55 plus (n=326)
	1.9	1.9	2.4	1.8	1.7

*Weighted to the true population proportion.
*Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

Source : Nanos Research, RDD dual frame hybrid telephone and online random survey, April 29th to May 2nd, 2022, n=1005, accurate 3.1 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20.
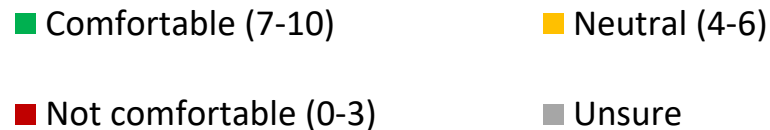
ATLANTIK-BRÜCKE   **NANOS**

Nanos conducted an RDD dual frame (land- and cell-lines) hybrid telephone and online random survey of 1,005 Canadians, 18 years of age or older, between April 29th and May 2nd, 2022 as part of an omnibus survey. Participants were randomly recruited by telephone using live agents and administered a survey online. The results were statistically checked and weighted by age and gender using the latest Census information and the sample is geographically stratified to be representative of Canada.

Individuals were randomly called using random digit dialing with a maximum of five call backs.

The margin of error for a random survey of 1,005 Canadians is ±3.1 percentage points, 19 times out of 20.

The research was conducted by Nanos Research in collaboration with Atlantik Brücke.

Note: Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

METHODOLOGY

2019: Nanos conducted an RDD dual frame (land- and cell-lines) hybrid telephone and online random survey of 1,000 Canadians, 18 years of age or older, between April 25th to 28th, 2019 as part of an omnibus survey. Participants were randomly recruited by telephone using live agents and administered a survey online. The results were statistically checked and weighted by age and gender using the latest Census information and the sample is geographically stratified to be representative of Canada.

Individuals were randomly called using random digit dialling with a maximum of five call backs.

The margin of error for a random survey of 1,000 Canadians is ±3.1 percentage points, 19 times out of 20.

The research was conducted by Nanos Research in collaboration with Atlantik Brücke.

Note: Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

**METHODOLOGY –
Previous Wave**

Element	Description
Research sponsor	Nanos Research and Atlantik Brücke
Population and Final Sample Size	1005 Randomly selected individuals.
Source of Sample	Nanos Panel
Type of Sample	Probability
Margin of Error	±3.1 percentage points, 19 times out of 20.
Mode of Survey	RDD dual frame (land- and cell-lines) hybrid telephone and online omnibus survey
Sampling Method Base	The sample included both land- and cell-lines RDD (Random Digit Dialed) across Canada.
Demographics (Captured)	Atlantic Canada, Quebec, Ontario, Prairies, British Columbia; Men and Women; 18 years and older. Six digit postal code was used to validate geography.
Fieldwork/Validation	Individuals were recruited using live interviews with live supervision to validate work, the research questions were administered online
Number of Calls	Maximum of five call backs to those recruited.
Time of Calls	Individuals recruited were called between 12-5:30 pm and 6:30-9:30pm local time for the respondent.
Field Dates	April 29th to May 2nd, 2022.
Language of Survey	The survey was conducted in both English and French.
Standards	Nanos Research is a member of the Canadian Research Insights Council (CRIC) and confirms that this research fully complies with all CRIC Standards including the CRIC Public Opinion Research Standards and Disclosure Requirements. https://canadianresearchinsightscouncil.ca/standards/

Element	Description
Weighting of Data	The results were weighted by age and gender using the latest Census information (2016) and the sample is geographically stratified to ensure a distribution across all regions of Canada. See tables for full weighting disclosure
Screening	Screening ensured potential respondents did not work in the market research industry, in the advertising industry, in the media or a political party prior to administering the survey to ensure the integrity of the data.
Excluded Demographics	Individuals younger than 18 years old; individuals without land or cell lines, and individuals without internet access could not participate.
Stratification	By age and gender using the latest Census information (2016) and the sample is geographically stratified to be representative of Canada. Smaller areas such as Atlantic Canada were marginally oversampled to allow for a minimum regional sample.
Estimated Response Rate	Eleven percent, consistent with industry norms.
Question Order	Question order in the preceding report reflects the order in which they appeared in the original questionnaire.
Question Content	Topics on the omnibus ahead of the survey content included: views on political issues, views on economic issues, the Canadian trucking industry, broadcasting and the CBC, diabetes, charitable donations and mental health.
Question Wording	The questions in the preceding report are written exactly as they were asked to individuals.
Research/Data Collection Supplier	Nanos Research
Contact	Contact Nanos Research for more information or with any concerns or questions. http://www.nanos.co Telephone:(613) 234-4666 ext. 237 Email: info@nanosresearch.com.

TECHNICAL NOTE

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ABOUT NANOS

2022-2148 – Atlantik Bruecke – Omni – STAT SHEET

Thinking of Canada and its relationship with the following partners, please rank your level of comfort where 1 is the most comfortable, 2 the second most comfortable and so on in terms of having a positive relationship that benefits Canada. [RANDOMIZE]

						Region			Gender		Age		
			Canada 2022-05	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	Male	Female	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question – Rank 1	Total	Unwgt N	1005	100	249	301	196	159	525	480	309	370	326
		Wgt N	1000	67	233	384	183	133	489	511	273	341	386
	The United States	%	62.2	68.9	66.6	58.9	67.0	54.1	64.6	59.9	58.3	60.3	66.6
	Europe	%	30.2	23.5	24.0	34.0	26.1	39.0	29.4	31.0	31.7	32.4	27.3
	Asia	%	1.3	0.9	0.9	1.5	0.5	2.4	1.7	0.9	1.5	1.6	0.9
	Africa	%	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.2
	South America	%	1.4	3.3	2.6	1.1	0.8	0.0	0.8	2.0	1.4	1.6	1.2
	Unsure	%	4.7	3.4	5.5	4.5	5.1	3.9	3.0	6.3	6.8	4.0	3.9

Thinking of Canada and its relationship with the following partners, please rank your level of comfort where 1 is the most comfortable, 2 the second most comfortable and so on in terms of having a positive relationship that benefits Canada. [RANDOMIZE]

						Region			Gender		Age		
			Canada 2022-05	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	Male	Female	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question – Rank 2	Total	Unwgt N	949	95	235	284	184	151	508	441	286	351	312
		Wgt N	945	64	219	363	171	127	472	473	251	324	369
	The United States	%	24.6	18.6	21.8	27.0	21.2	30.1	22.8	26.4	25.0	25.7	23.3
	Europe	%	56.9	63.2	63.3	53.4	58.0	51.5	58.9	55.0	53.5	53.8	62.1
	Asia	%	8.7	6.4	7.2	8.5	13.1	6.8	8.9	8.4	10.3	8.9	7.3
	Africa	%	2.9	3.5	1.5	4.3	1.3	3.1	2.9	2.8	2.7	3.3	2.6
	South America	%	6.3	6.0	6.2	6.0	6.0	7.8	6.0	6.6	7.2	7.7	4.5
	Unsure	%	0.6	2.3	0.0	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.8	1.2	0.6	0.3

Thinking of Canada and its relationship with the following partners, please rank your level of comfort where 1 is the most comfortable, 2 the second most comfortable and so on in terms of having a positive relationship that benefits Canada. [RANDOMIZE]

						Region			Gender		Age		
			Canada 2022-05	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	Male	Female	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question – Rank 3	Total	Unwgt N	882	87	220	257	176	142	472	410	255	326	301
		Wgt N	884	60	204	335	165	121	439	444	225	301	357
	The United States	%	3.5	3.8	3.8	4.3	1.7	2.9	3.0	4.0	5.0	4.8	1.5
	Europe	%	8.4	7.2	7.9	7.8	11.8	6.9	8.7	8.1	6.7	10.3	7.8
	Asia	%	37.5	46.6	40.3	36.9	37.5	30.0	41.4	33.6	34.5	37.6	39.3
	Africa	%	12.4	10.5	9.8	14.2	9.7	16.1	9.9	14.8	14.7	7.2	15.3
	South America	%	35.8	30.4	36.4	34.1	37.0	40.5	35.8	35.7	37.7	37.4	33.3
	Unsure	%	2.4	1.6	1.8	2.7	2.2	3.4	1.2	3.6	1.5	2.6	2.9

Thinking of Canada and its relationship with the following partners, please rank your level of comfort where 1 is the most comfortable, 2 the second most comfortable and so on in terms of having a positive relationship that benefits Canada. [RANDOMIZE]

					Region				Gender		Age		
			Canada 2022-05	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	Male	Female	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question – Rank 4	Total	Unwgt N	805	80	198	239	156	132	430	375	235	297	273
		Wgt N	809	54	185	313	145	113	405	404	206	276	327
	The United States	%	3.0	2.0	2.3	3.1	2.6	5.3	3.5	2.6	2.3	2.2	4.2
	Europe	%	2.8	4.0	3.3	2.7	3.4	1.3	2.4	3.3	6.1	2.4	1.2
	Asia	%	23.5	21.7	24.6	23.8	18.5	28.0	21.1	25.9	22.3	24.0	23.8
	Africa	%	33.0	37.5	30.0	31.8	38.5	32.4	32.5	33.6	32.9	34.1	32.3
	South America	%	37.0	32.8	39.8	38.7	35.7	31.4	40.5	33.4	36.1	36.9	37.6
	Unsure	%	0.6	2.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.6	0.0	1.2	0.3	0.3	1.1

Thinking of Canada and its relationship with the following partners, please rank your level of comfort where 1 is the most comfortable, 2 the second most comfortable and so on in terms of having a positive relationship that benefits Canada. [RANDOMIZE]

					Region				Gender		Age		
			Canada 2022-05	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	Male	Female	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question – Rank 5	Total	Unwgt N	739	74	189	216	142	118	402	337	216	278	245
		Wgt N	740	50	176	281	132	101	376	365	191	257	292
	The United States	%	3.7	4.5	1.2	3.9	3.8	6.4	4.2	3.0	5.5	4.6	1.6
	Europe	%	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3
	Asia	%	27.6	19.0	26.5	28.2	28.8	30.0	26.8	28.4	30.7	26.2	26.7
	Africa	%	51.1	47.3	57.8	49.6	50.5	46.4	54.6	47.5	48.4	53.9	50.4
	South America	%	17.3	29.2	13.9	17.5	16.9	17.2	14.1	20.6	14.9	14.9	21.0

Nanos conducted an RDD dual frame (land- and cell- lines) hybrid telephone and online random survey of 1,005 Canadians, 18 years of age or older, between April 29th and May 2nd, 2022. The margin of error this survey is ±3.1 percentage points, 19 times out of 20.
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Question – [Rank 1] Thinking of Canada and its relationship with the following partners, please rank your level of comfort where 1 is the most comfortable, 2 the second most comfortable and so on in terms of having a positive relationship that benefits Canada.

Question – What was your main reason for your first ranked choice? [OPEN]			Canada 2022-05	The United States	Europe	Asia	Africa	South America	Unsure
	Total	Unwgt N		869	564	255	11	2	13	24
		Wgt N		870	567	257	9	2	10	25
	Physical proximity	%		26.7	39.5	2.0	0.0	53.7	17.6	3.2
	Familiarity/longstanding relationship	%		8.2	8.5	8.7	0.0	0.0	8.8	0.0
	We share common interests and values/are allies	%		22.0	13.2	43.4	16.1	0.0	32.3	2.6
	Largest/important trading partner	%		24.0	32.6	7.6	20.8	46.3	15.1	0.0
	Most trustworthy/stable	%		1.9	0.6	4.7	8.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Most mutually beneficial/good trading agreements	%		2.4	0.8	5.6	7.5	0.0	6.4	2.6
	I do not trust the US right now/do not agree with Trump	%		3.6	0.8	9.9	9.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Quality/diversity of products	%		0.4	0.2	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Don't know enough to comment	%		1.0	0.2	1.0	0.0	0.0	11.0	14.4
	Don't trust any of them	%		1.9	0.8	1.7	0.0	0.0	8.8	27.7
	Recent trade deals with other countries have not been good	%		0.2	0.0	0.3	13.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Recent change in government/administration	%		1.4	1.6	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Main source of vaccine/handing the pandemic best	%		0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Because of the war in Ukraine	%		1.2	0.2	3.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.4
	Other	%		3.4	0.8	6.8	17.5	0.0	0.0	21.4
	Unsure	%		1.6	0.1	2.9	6.7	0.0	0.0	21.8

					Region				Gender		Age		
Question – What was your main reason for your first ranked choice? [OPEN]			Canada 2022-05	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	Male	Female	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
	Total	Unwgt N	869	88	224	246	170	141	474	395	237	320	312
		Wgt N	870	60	208	324	159	119	445	425	209	295	365
	Physical proximity	%	26.7	29.3	37.2	23.7	23.5	19.6	26.1	27.3	29.2	27.9	24.3
	Familiarity/longstanding relationship	%	8.2	6.1	7.1	9.3	6.1	11.1	7.9	8.6	8.9	9.5	6.8
	We share common interests and values/are allies	%	22.0	12.9	17.6	20.1	28.1	31.5	22.7	21.3	19.6	25.1	20.9
	Largest/important trading partner	%	24.0	39.1	21.5	22.4	25.8	22.7	26.1	21.7	23.2	18.4	29.0
	Most trustworthy/stable	%	1.9	2.7	4.0	0.9	1.0	1.5	1.6	2.1	4.0	1.4	1.0
	Most mutually beneficial/good trading agreements	%	2.4	1.0	2.7	2.8	1.7	2.3	3.1	1.7	3.3	2.4	1.9
	I do not trust the US right now/do not agree with Trump	%	3.6	1.6	2.0	5.7	2.0	3.8	3.6	3.6	2.1	4.5	3.6
	Quality/diversity of products	%	0.4	1.6	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.5
	Don't know enough to comment	%	1.0	1.8	0.3	0.4	2.5	1.2	0.9	1.1	0.8	0.9	1.1
	Don't trust any of them	%	1.9	1.0	1.1	3.4	1.7	0.0	1.2	2.6	0.8	2.1	2.4
	Recent trade deals with other countries have not been good	%	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.0
	Recent change in government/administration	%	1.4	0.0	0.8	2.0	2.4	0.0	1.4	1.4	1.4	0.6	2.0
	Main source of vaccine/handing the pandemic best	%	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
	Because of the war in Ukraine	%	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.2	0.5	2.7	0.3	2.2	0.0	2.4	1.1
	Other	%	3.4	0.0	4.2	3.7	3.2	3.0	2.4	4.3	4.0	2.6	3.6
	Unsure	%	1.6	1.9	0.0	3.3	1.1	0.6	2.2	1.1	1.8	1.3	1.9

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Do you have a positive, a somewhat positive, a neutral, a somewhat negative or negative opinion of the following countries in terms of being a positive partner with Canada? [RADOMIZE]

					Region				Gender			Age	
			Canada 2022-05	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	Male	Female	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question - France	Total	Unwgt N	1005	100	249	301	196	159	525	480	309	370	326
		Wgt N	1000	67	233	384	183	133	489	511	273	341	386
	Positive	%	39.3	36.4	54.6	37.4	26.9	36.2	39.3	39.2	43.5	37.5	37.8
	Somewhat positive	%	36.9	34.3	31.7	37.3	41.1	40.1	35.5	38.2	35.1	38.5	36.7
	Neutral	%	16.7	23.4	8.6	18.9	19.7	17.1	16.5	16.9	13.6	16.5	19.1
	Somewhat negative	%	3.1	3.4	2.4	2.0	6.5	2.7	4.2	2.0	2.2	3.1	3.7
	Negative	%	1.5	0.8	1.1	1.5	2.2	1.8	2.1	0.9	1.6	2.0	1.0
	Unsure	%	2.6	1.7	1.6	2.9	3.7	2.1	2.4	2.7	4.0	2.3	1.8

Do you have a positive, a somewhat positive, a neutral, a somewhat negative or negative opinion of the following countries in terms of being a positive partner with Canada? [RANDOMIZE]

					Region				Gender			Age	
			Canada 2022-05	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	Male	Female	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question - Germany	Total	Unwgt N	1005	100	249	301	196	159	525	480	309	370	326
		Wgt N	1000	67	233	384	183	133	489	511	273	341	386
	Positive	%	45.5	42.7	50.2	50.4	34.5	39.4	46.5	44.5	46.2	41.4	48.6
	Somewhat positive	%	34.3	35.1	32.5	31.0	40.0	38.5	35.7	32.9	32.6	35.5	34.4
	Neutral	%	14.5	17.3	11.2	13.0	18.7	17.4	13.4	15.5	13.2	17.3	12.9
	Somewhat negative	%	2.9	1.6	1.7	3.3	4.7	1.8	2.5	3.2	2.7	2.9	3.0
	Negative	%	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.4	1.3	0.9	0.5	0.6	1.0	0.5
	Unsure	%	2.2	3.3	4.0	1.4	1.6	1.6	0.9	3.5	4.7	1.9	0.7

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Do you have a positive, a somewhat positive, a neutral, a somewhat negative or negative opinion of the following countries in terms of being a positive partner with Canada? [RANDOMIZE]

					Region				Gender		Age		
			Canada 2022-05	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	Male	Female	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question - The United Kingdom	Total	Unwgt N	1005	100	249	301	196	159	525	480	309	370	326
		Wgt N	1000	67	233	384	183	133	489	511	273	341	386
	Positive	%	52.6	61.4	47.3	53.9	54.4	51.5	53.8	51.5	47.6	52.1	56.7
	Somewhat positive	%	35.9	32.8	37.4	35.3	36.2	36.1	33.9	37.7	39.0	32.2	36.9
	Neutral	%	7.1	3.4	10.0	6.6	5.4	7.5	7.4	6.9	8.0	9.3	4.5
	Somewhat negative	%	1.7	0.0	1.3	1.6	2.1	3.1	2.8	0.7	1.8	2.8	0.7
	Negative	%	1.2	1.6	0.7	1.4	1.0	1.3	1.5	0.9	0.7	2.1	0.7
	Unsure	%	1.5	0.8	3.3	1.2	0.9	0.6	0.6	2.3	3.0	1.5	0.4

Do you have a positive, a somewhat positive, a neutral, a somewhat negative or negative opinion of the following countries in terms of being a positive partner with Canada? [RANDOMIZE]

					Region				Gender		Age		
			Canada 2022-05	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	Male	Female	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question - The United States	Total	Unwgt N	1005	100	249	301	196	159	525	480	309	370	326
		Wgt N	1000	67	233	384	183	133	489	511	273	341	386
	Positive	%	40.0	47.2	42.6	38.7	40.9	34.8	42.7	37.5	36.1	36.5	45.9
	Somewhat positive	%	34.0	35.1	32.8	34.7	35.4	31.8	33.8	34.2	34.8	35.3	32.3
	Neutral	%	10.4	6.8	11.5	10.4	8.5	12.6	9.5	11.2	13.4	7.3	10.9
	Somewhat negative	%	9.4	5.1	9.6	9.4	8.7	12.6	8.3	10.5	9.6	12.9	6.3
	Negative	%	5.4	5.0	2.2	6.2	5.7	8.2	5.2	5.5	4.8	7.1	4.3
	Unsure	%	0.7	0.8	1.2	0.6	0.9	0.0	0.5	1.0	1.2	0.9	0.2

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Do you have a positive, a somewhat positive, a neutral, a somewhat negative or negative opinion of the following countries in terms of being a positive partner with Canada?
[RANDOMIZE]

					Region				Gender		Age		
			Canada 2022-05	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	Male	Female	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question - China	Total	Unwgt N	1005	100	249	301	196	159	525	480	309	370	326
		Wgt N	1000	67	233	384	183	133	489	511	273	341	386
	Positive	%	2.0	0.8	3.3	1.8	0.8	2.6	1.2	2.8	2.3	1.4	2.3
	Somewhat positive	%	9.3	11.3	11.4	7.6	9.2	9.9	8.5	10.1	8.4	11.1	8.4
	Neutral	%	14.9	17.3	17.2	15.4	13.0	11.1	14.9	15.0	18.7	13.2	13.9
	Somewhat negative	%	32.4	36.1	41.1	30.5	24.6	31.2	32.8	31.9	30.6	33.2	32.8
	Negative	%	39.2	32.7	23.7	42.8	50.3	44.3	41.9	36.7	36.9	39.5	40.7
	Unsure	%	2.1	1.7	3.2	1.9	2.2	0.9	0.6	3.6	3.2	1.6	1.9

Do you have a positive, a somewhat positive, a neutral, a somewhat negative or negative opinion of the following countries in terms of being a positive partner with Canada.
[RANDOMIZE]

					Region				Gender		Age		
			Canada 2022-05	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	Male	Female	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question - Mexico	Total	Unwgt N	1005	100	249	301	196	159	525	480	309	370	326
		Wgt N	1000	67	233	384	183	133	489	511	273	341	386
	Positive	%	24.5	22.8	26.0	23.5	23.6	26.6	24.8	24.1	30.1	22.8	22.0
	Somewhat positive	%	42.4	43.3	41.5	42.8	40.2	44.9	42.0	42.7	38.5	44.1	43.5
	Neutral	%	23.5	20.3	24.4	24.0	24.4	20.6	24.2	22.8	20.9	23.3	25.4
	Somewhat negative	%	5.7	11.1	4.7	4.8	7.1	5.1	4.7	6.6	5.1	5.7	6.0
	Negative	%	1.7	0.7	1.0	3.3	0.4	0.7	3.0	0.5	1.2	1.8	2.0
	Unsure	%	2.3	1.7	2.4	1.6	4.3	2.1	1.3	3.3	4.2	2.3	1.0

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Our next few questions are about Canada's relationship with Europe. On a scale of 0 to 10 where 0 is no cooperation at all and 10 is very strong cooperation, how would you rate the level of cooperation Canada should have with Europe in the following areas? [RANDOMIZE]

					Region				Gender		Age		
			Canada 2022-05	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	Male	Female	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question - Working together on trade and prosperity issues	Total	Unwgt N	1005	100	249	301	196	159	525	480	309	370	326
		Wgt N	1000	67	233	384	183	133	489	511	273	341	386
		Mean	8.2	8.3	8.5	8.1	8.0	8.3	8.2	8.2	8.1	8.1	8.4
		Median	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	8.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	8.0	8.0	9.0
	No cooperation at all (0)	%	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.8	1.2	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.5
	1	%	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
	2	%	0.7	0.0	0.3	1.2	0.4	0.5	0.9	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.5
	3	%	1.3	1.6	0.0	1.8	2.2	1.2	0.8	1.8	0.9	2.0	1.1
	4	%	1.2	0.7	1.2	1.5	1.3	0.5	1.1	1.4	2.1	1.4	0.4
	5	%	5.4	7.9	5.7	5.9	5.5	2.2	4.4	6.4	5.7	5.8	4.8
	6	%	7.4	6.1	3.9	9.6	9.7	4.5	8.2	6.6	5.0	8.8	7.8
	7	%	12.0	14.2	12.5	9.6	14.2	14.2	12.9	11.1	14.8	11.7	10.2
	8	%	18.0	16.1	21.0	16.5	16.8	19.4	19.1	16.9	19.8	18.7	16.1
	9	%	11.7	13.0	12.3	10.6	10.9	14.5	10.6	12.9	11.2	10.3	13.4
	Very strong cooperation (10)	%	37.3	40.5	39.7	38.6	33.7	33.0	38.5	36.2	33.2	36.5	41.0
	Unsure	%	4.2	0.0	3.1	3.9	4.5	8.9	2.5	5.9	5.9	3.0	4.1

Our next few questions are about Canada's relationship with Europe. On a scale of 0 to 10 where 0 is no cooperation at all and 10 is very strong cooperation, how would you rate the level of cooperation Canada should have with Europe in the following areas? [RANDOMIZE]

					Region				Gender		Age		
			Canada 2022-05	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	Male	Female	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question - Cooperation between Canadian and European universities	Total	Unwgt N	1005	100	249	301	196	159	525	480	309	370	326
		Wgt N	1000	67	233	384	183	133	489	511	273	341	386
		Mean	7.8	7.7	8.2	7.7	7.4	7.9	7.7	7.9	7.7	7.7	7.9
		Median	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0
	No cooperation at all (0)	%	1.0	0.7	0.0	1.1	2.1	1.0	1.3	0.6	1.3	1.6	0.2
	1	%	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.0
	2	%	1.2	1.4	0.0	1.0	1.8	3.1	1.7	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.5
	3	%	1.9	1.4	1.1	2.5	2.1	1.2	2.1	1.6	1.9	1.8	1.9
	4	%	1.7	0.0	0.7	3.0	0.8	1.9	2.6	0.9	2.3	2.7	0.4
	5	%	8.0	14.1	7.2	7.0	11.5	4.9	7.3	8.7	7.3	8.1	8.6
	6	%	7.1	10.7	6.0	6.5	10.5	4.0	8.4	5.8	6.9	7.2	7.1
	7	%	13.2	10.0	12.5	14.2	12.7	14.2	11.5	15.0	12.7	11.9	14.8
	8	%	16.7	14.8	20.7	15.3	16.5	15.3	16.8	16.6	21.2	16.5	13.8
	9	%	9.5	9.5	10.3	8.4	9.0	11.9	10.0	9.0	7.5	9.9	10.6
	Very strong cooperation (10)	%	28.5	28.5	34.8	27.8	21.4	29.4	28.0	29.0	26.0	29.1	29.8
	Unsure	%	10.8	8.8	6.3	12.5	11.7	13.2	10.1	11.4	12.2	9.0	11.3

Our next few questions are about Canada's relationship with Europe. On a scale of 0 to 10 where 0 is no cooperation at all and 10 is very strong cooperation, how would you rate the level of cooperation Canada should have with Europe in the following areas? [RANDOMIZE]

					Region				Gender		Age		
			Canada 2022-05	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	Male	Female	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question - Working together on security issues	Total	Unwgt N	1005	100	249	301	196	159	525	480	309	370	326
		Wgt N	1000	67	233	384	183	133	489	511	273	341	386
		Mean	8.4	8.6	8.6	8.5	7.9	8.3	8.3	8.5	8.1	8.3	8.7
		Median	9.0	10.0	9.0	9.0	8.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	8.0	9.0	10.0
	No cooperation at all (0)	%	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.8	2.3	0.9	0.5	1.0	0.9	0.2
	1	%	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.0	1.2	0.2	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.7
	2	%	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.8	0.5	0.7	0.6	1.1	0.6	0.4
	3	%	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.5	2.5	0.0	1.0	0.4	0.8	1.5	0.0
	4	%	1.5	0.7	0.4	2.2	2.1	1.2	1.3	1.7	1.7	2.6	0.4
	5	%	5.5	7.2	5.3	5.8	4.8	5.0	5.6	5.4	4.3	5.1	6.6
	6	%	5.8	4.0	3.2	4.9	10.9	6.8	8.1	3.5	6.5	6.4	4.7
	7	%	10.3	15.4	12.1	8.1	13.7	5.8	10.8	9.7	13.0	11.1	7.6
	8	%	16.1	10.2	19.8	15.0	15.3	16.6	16.4	15.7	22.6	15.8	11.6
	9	%	9.6	11.5	9.8	9.9	6.9	11.3	8.7	10.5	9.1	8.0	11.4
	Very strong cooperation (10)	%	44.4	49.3	44.7	47.8	36.9	41.6	43.4	45.3	32.6	44.5	52.6
	Unsure	%	4.3	1.6	3.4	3.9	4.4	7.8	2.9	5.5	6.6	3.0	3.7

					Region				Gender		Age		
			Canada 2022-05	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	Male	Female	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question - Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of NATO, that is, North Atlantic Treaty Organization.	Total	Unwgt N	1005	100	249	301	196	159	525	480	309	370	326
		Wgt N	1000	67	233	384	183	133	489	511	273	341	386
	Very favorable	%	37.9	45.8	40.4	37.8	33.0	36.8	44.3	31.8	31.9	36.3	43.6
	Somewhat favorable	%	41.3	34.8	38.6	43.1	42.2	43.2	38.0	44.5	43.5	40.1	40.9
	Somewhat unfavorable	%	8.7	12.4	6.0	8.7	11.9	7.4	7.7	9.7	7.3	9.8	8.8
	Very unfavorable	%	6.4	3.5	5.9	6.3	6.4	9.0	7.3	5.5	7.8	9.4	2.8
	Unsure	%	5.6	3.5	9.2	4.2	6.4	3.6	2.7	8.5	9.6	4.4	3.9

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On a scale of 0 to 10 where 0 is not at all comfortable and 10 is completely comfortable, how comfortable are you with the following as energy partners? [RANDOMIZE]

					Region				Gender		Age		
			Canada 2022-05	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	Male	Female	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question - The United States	Total	Unwgt N	1005	100	249	301	196	159	525	480	309	370	326
		Wgt N	1000	67	233	384	183	133	489	511	273	341	386
		Mean	6.9	6.7	7.3	6.9	7.0	6.5	7.2	6.7	6.8	6.8	7.1
		Median	7.0	7.0	8.0	7.0	8.0	7.0	8.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0
	Not at all comfortable (0)	%	3.1	3.3	1.6	3.2	3.6	4.7	3.2	3.0	3.3	4.3	1.9
	1	%	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.3	1.8	0.6	1.1	0.3	0.2	1.0	0.7
	2	%	2.9	4.6	3.3	2.7	2.2	2.5	3.2	2.5	2.2	3.7	2.6
	3	%	4.1	5.9	3.4	4.2	1.6	7.6	3.5	4.7	4.7	3.4	4.4
	4	%	4.6	3.3	3.4	4.2	5.9	6.7	3.9	5.3	6.1	4.5	3.7
	5	%	11.1	12.8	9.6	12.3	12.5	7.4	9.8	12.3	9.3	10.2	13.0
	6	%	10.5	10.2	7.8	13.1	7.9	11.7	9.2	11.9	12.2	10.6	9.3
	7	%	14.4	16.7	16.3	12.9	12.8	16.8	12.4	16.4	15.9	12.2	15.3
	8	%	16.7	12.4	17.4	17.1	18.2	14.2	16.9	16.5	15.7	19.1	15.2
	9	%	9.6	9.1	8.9	9.7	9.9	10.7	10.3	9.0	7.5	10.9	10.0
	Completely comfortable (10)	%	19.8	19.0	24.3	18.4	20.9	14.9	26.0	13.9	18.8	17.5	22.6
	Unsure	%	2.5	1.7	3.6	2.1	2.7	2.2	0.6	4.4	4.1	2.7	1.4

On a scale of 0 to 10 where 0 is not at all comfortable and 10 is completely comfortable, how comfortable are you with the following as energy partners? [RANDOMIZE]

					Region				Gender		Age		
			Canada 2022-05	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	Male	Female	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question - Germany	Total	Unwgt N	1005	100	249	301	196	159	525	480	309	370	326
		Wgt N	1000	67	233	384	183	133	489	511	273	341	386
		Mean	7.1	6.5	7.6	7.1	6.9	7.0	7.4	6.9	7.5	7.0	7.0
		Median	8.0	7.0	8.0	8.0	7.0	7.0	8.0	7.0	8.0	7.0	7.0
	Not at all comfortable (0)	%	2.4	1.7	1.0	2.9	3.4	2.4	2.7	2.1	1.6	3.5	2.1
	1	%	1.2	5.6	0.3	1.1	1.4	0.7	1.8	0.7	0.0	1.1	2.2
	2	%	1.4	2.5	1.0	2.0	0.9	0.0	1.3	1.4	0.3	1.4	2.1
	3	%	2.4	1.6	1.9	2.5	4.4	0.5	1.0	3.7	3.5	1.6	2.3
	4	%	3.2	4.2	1.5	3.9	2.8	4.0	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.0
	5	%	11.8	14.2	11.6	8.8	14.4	16.0	10.5	13.1	10.6	11.1	13.3
	6	%	9.1	11.1	6.6	9.4	10.1	10.2	9.0	9.2	6.7	11.2	8.9
	7	%	14.7	13.8	15.2	13.7	13.0	19.8	13.7	15.8	13.3	15.1	15.4
	8	%	17.0	15.1	17.3	20.2	13.3	13.0	18.2	15.8	17.6	15.5	17.9
	9	%	9.7	7.3	11.8	10.5	6.9	8.7	9.7	9.6	10.0	11.0	8.3
	Completely comfortable (10)	%	20.0	14.5	23.2	18.8	22.8	16.7	25.2	15.0	25.5	17.9	18.0
	Unsure	%	7.1	8.4	8.5	6.0	6.6	8.2	3.8	10.3	7.6	7.4	6.6

On a scale of 0 to 10 where 0 is not at all comfortable and 10 is completely comfortable, how comfortable are you with the following as energy partners? [RANDOMIZE]

					Region				Gender		Age		
			Canada 2022-05	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	Male	Female	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question - Russia	Total	Unwgt N	1005	100	249	301	196	159	525	480	309	370	326
		Wgt N	1000	67	233	384	183	133	489	511	273	341	386
		Mean	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.6	1.1	0.8	0.3
		Median	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Not at all comfortable (0)	%	77.7	78.7	74.7	81.1	75.7	75.3	76.9	78.5	68.2	74.6	87.2
	1	%	6.6	5.8	6.8	5.9	7.6	7.5	6.6	6.6	7.5	6.0	6.5
	2	%	3.5	3.8	3.0	2.2	5.4	5.2	4.0	3.0	5.3	4.1	1.6
	3	%	1.7	1.5	1.8	1.5	1.7	2.2	2.0	1.4	2.9	2.2	0.4
	4	%	1.3	3.2	2.3	0.8	0.7	1.0	1.7	1.0	2.5	1.6	0.2
	5	%	3.0	0.8	3.4	3.6	1.8	2.9	3.6	2.3	3.6	4.1	1.5
	6	%	1.5	0.9	0.8	1.6	3.0	1.0	1.9	1.2	2.5	2.5	0.0
	7	%	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.2	1.1	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.8	0.5
	8	%	0.8	0.0	1.3	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.8	1.7	0.7	0.2
	9	%	0.1	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0
	Completely comfortable (10)	%	1.0	0.0	0.3	1.2	0.8	2.5	1.2	0.8	2.2	0.6	0.5
	Unsure	%	2.3	3.1	5.0	1.2	1.4	1.3	0.9	3.6	3.0	2.6	1.4

On a scale of 0 to 10 where 0 is not at all comfortable and 10 is completely comfortable, how comfortable are you with the following as energy partners? [RANDOMIZE]

					Region				Gender		Age		
			Canada 2022-05	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	Male	Female	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question - Middle Eastern countries like Qatar and Saudi Arabia	Total	Unwgt N	1005	100	249	301	196	159	525	480	309	370	326
		Wgt N	1000	67	233	384	183	133	489	511	273	341	386
		Mean	2.9	3.0	3.4	2.8	2.4	2.9	2.9	2.8	3.0	2.9	2.7
		Median	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.0
	Not at all comfortable (0)	%	25.6	26.4	19.5	26.1	32.3	25.0	25.6	25.6	25.8	24.1	26.8
	1	%	8.6	9.9	3.9	8.9	9.2	14.4	8.9	8.3	5.9	8.7	10.4
	2	%	12.2	8.1	13.7	13.9	9.5	10.1	13.9	10.6	10.6	12.6	12.9
	3	%	13.6	11.1	13.5	13.2	16.5	12.7	13.2	14.1	14.9	15.2	11.4
	4	%	10.0	11.2	9.4	12.1	8.5	6.4	8.9	11.1	10.5	8.7	10.8
	5	%	10.5	12.2	10.7	8.9	10.6	13.5	11.3	9.7	8.0	11.3	11.5
	6	%	7.2	5.6	12.5	6.0	6.0	4.2	7.2	7.3	9.5	6.9	5.9
	7	%	4.0	5.2	3.1	4.2	3.0	5.8	4.0	4.0	3.3	4.7	3.8
	8	%	2.6	3.8	5.2	2.3	0.4	1.6	3.7	1.6	3.1	2.5	2.4
	9	%	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.0	0.6	0.3	1.1	0.9	0.6	0.7
	Completely comfortable (10)	%	1.1	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.8	2.8	1.5	0.7	1.7	0.9	0.8
	Unsure	%	3.9	4.8	6.6	2.8	3.1	2.9	1.5	6.2	5.7	3.8	2.7

On a scale of 0 to 10 where 0 is not at all comfortable and 10 is completely comfortable, how comfortable are you with the following as energy partners? [RANDOMIZE]

				Region					Gender		Age		
			Canada 2022-05	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	Male	Female	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question - Australia	Total	Unwgt N	1005	100	249	301	196	159	525	480	309	370	326
		Wgt N	1000	67	233	384	183	133	489	511	273	341	386
		Mean	7.4	7.0	7.5	7.4	7.6	7.3	7.5	7.3	7.6	7.4	7.4
		Median	8.0	7.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0
	Not at all comfortable (0)	%	2.6	1.4	0.3	4.6	2.5	1.8	2.9	2.3	1.6	3.9	2.2
	1	%	0.8	1.4	0.7	1.0	0.0	1.1	1.2	0.5	0.5	0.6	1.2
	2	%	1.7	4.9	0.8	1.2	2.9	1.1	1.3	2.0	0.8	1.9	2.0
	3	%	1.5	1.6	1.8	0.9	1.3	3.1	1.4	1.6	2.1	1.2	1.4
	4	%	3.0	3.4	3.0	2.5	3.4	4.1	4.0	2.1	3.4	3.5	2.4
	5	%	9.3	13.8	12.5	8.1	6.0	9.0	7.8	10.6	9.6	7.9	10.2
	6	%	9.1	5.5	8.3	10.2	9.3	9.0	8.1	10.1	7.9	8.3	10.7
	7	%	10.2	13.6	10.2	8.5	12.5	10.1	11.5	8.9	11.4	8.7	10.6
	8	%	17.3	15.7	16.0	17.1	17.7	20.4	17.2	17.4	15.3	20.5	15.9
	9	%	9.4	12.7	9.0	11.4	6.4	6.9	9.8	9.0	8.8	10.0	9.3
	Completely comfortable (10)	%	25.6	16.1	22.8	27.3	31.8	21.7	29.9	21.5	28.0	24.0	25.3
	Unsure	%	9.5	9.7	14.5	7.2	6.1	11.7	4.9	13.9	10.5	9.6	8.7

On a scale of 0 to 10 where 0 is not at all comfortable and 10 is completely comfortable, how comfortable are you with the following as energy partners? [RANDOMIZE]

				Region					Gender		Age		
			Canada 2022-05	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	Male	Female	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question - China	Total	Unwgt N	1005	100	249	301	196	159	525	480	309	370	326
		Wgt N	1000	67	233	384	183	133	489	511	273	341	386
		Mean	1.9	1.5	2.3	1.8	1.7	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.4	1.8	1.7
		Median	1.0	0.0	2.0	1.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	0.0	1.0
	Not at all comfortable (0)	%	45.3	49.4	35.5	46.9	50.1	49.0	45.6	44.9	37.5	49.8	46.7
	1	%	7.8	7.6	10.0	8.1	5.7	6.1	8.9	6.7	5.1	6.1	11.2
	2	%	11.6	12.8	10.6	11.3	13.6	10.8	10.6	12.5	11.5	9.8	13.2
	3	%	8.8	6.2	9.3	8.8	8.5	10.1	9.3	8.4	11.3	9.2	6.8
	4	%	6.5	4.6	7.5	7.2	3.1	8.1	6.1	6.7	8.7	5.3	5.9
	5	%	9.3	6.5	13.4	7.6	11.6	5.1	10.4	8.2	12.4	9.9	6.5
	6	%	3.0	2.3	2.9	4.0	1.7	2.3	2.6	3.4	3.3	2.3	3.5
	7	%	1.5	1.5	1.8	0.7	1.8	3.1	2.2	0.9	2.5	1.2	1.2
	8	%	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.1	0.9	0.7	1.3	1.3	1.6	0.3
	9	%	0.4	0.8	0.7	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.4
	Completely comfortable (10)	%	1.4	0.0	1.4	1.6	0.9	2.1	1.5	1.3	1.9	0.8	1.6
	Unsure	%	3.4	7.3	6.0	2.7	1.8	1.3	1.5	5.2	4.2	3.6	2.7

Nanos conducted an RDD dual frame (land- and cell- lines) hybrid telephone and online random survey of 1,005 Canadians, 18 years of age or older, between April 29th and May 2nd, 2022. The margin of error this survey is ±3.1 percentage points, 19 times out of 20.

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