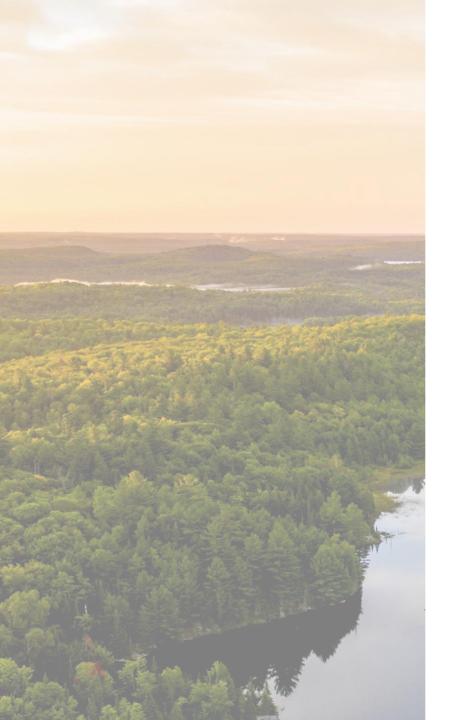
# Views of Canadians on energy, climate change, and the job done by Governments in Canada.

National Survey | Summary Conducted by Nanos for the University of Ottawa, June 2022 Submission 2022-2136





The research gauged the opinions among Canadians on the job done by governments in Canada on meeting climate change targets, ensuring energy affordability and security, and balancing Canada's economic, environmental and energy objectives. Canadians were also asked about their views on the best time to address climate, the level of agreement on climate action in Canada, Canada's credibility on the international stage when it comes to environmental policies, and where Canada should be on meeting its climate change targets compared to other major economies.

Nanos conducted an RDD dual frame (land- and cell-lines) hybrid telephone and online random survey of 1,001 Canadians, 18 years of age or older, between May 26<sup>th</sup> and 30<sup>th</sup>, 2022 as part of an omnibus survey.

The research was commissioned by the University of Ottawa's Positive Energy Collaborative and was conducted by Nanos Research.

## **Key Findings - Energy**



AWARENESS OF 'NET ZERO' TARGET About three in four Canadians have heard about Canada's 'net zero' climate change target. Those who have heard of Canada's 'net zero' target most often think the term 'net zero' means not emitting more carbon than is collected or balancing out the impact (54%). Those who have not heard about the 'net zero' target most often report they are unsure what the term means (27%), followed by reducing or eliminating carbon emissions (24%).

#### AGREEMENT THAT CANADA SHOULD **MEET CLIMATE COMMITMENTS**

Three in five Canadians agree (31%) or somewhat agree (31%) that Canada should meet its climate commitments, even if it means energy prices increasing which is consistent with the previous waves in three disagree (19%) or somewhat February 2022 and September 2019.

#### AGREEMENT WITH EXPANDING **CANADA'S OIL & GAS EXPORTS**

About six in ten Canadians agree (33%) or somewhat agree (25%) that Canada should expand oil and gas exports to help the world have more secure and reliable energy supplies, while one in disagree (15%). Residents from the Prairies (52%) and men (42%) are most likely to agree with this.

#### AGREEMENT WITH CANADA'S EXPORTS COMBATTING GLOBAL CLIMATE CHANGE

About two in three Canadians agree (35%) or somewhat agree (32%) that exports from Canada's oil and gas sector can contribute to combatting global climate change if our exports displace energy sources in other countries that are more damaging to the climate. This is consistent with the previous wave in 2019. Residents of the Prairies (54%) and B.C. (40%) are most likely to agree with this.

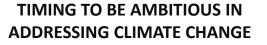
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## **Key Findings – Climate Change**









About one in two Canadians think it is Canadians are over three times more the best time (score of 7-10) (51%) for likely to say Canada should aim to be Canada to be ambitious in addressing climate change even if there are costs to the economy, a marginal decrease from the previous wave in February 2022 (54%). Residents of Quebec are most likely to rate now as the best time for Canada to be ambitious (61%).

#### MEETING CLIMATE TARGETS COMPARED TO OTHER MAJOR ECONOMIES

ahead (41%) rather than behind (12%) other major economies when it comes to meeting climate targets. About four in ten say Canada should aim to be at about the same place as other major economies (43%). Younger Canadians are more likely to say Canada should be ahead (46%) than those aged 55 plus (36%).

#### **COMPARISON TO OTHER MAJOR ECONOMIES BY VOTE PREFERENCE**

Canadians who usually vote NDP (60%) or LPC (53%) are most likely to prefer Canada aiming to be ahead of other major economies when it comes to meeting climate targets, while those who usually vote CPC are most likely to say Canada should aim to be at about the same place (54%).

#### LEVEL OF AGREEMENT ON CLIMATE **ACTION IN CANADA**

Canadians are twice as likely to think there is low agreement (score of 0-3) (30%) on climate action in Canada than high agreement (score of 7-10) (15%). There has been a noticeable decline in those who think there is high agreement on climate action in Canada since the previous wave in 2021 (15%; down from 22% in 2021).

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## **Key Findings – Job Done by Government**



#### JOB DONE PROVIDING POLICY ENVIRONMENT FOR ENERGY INVESTMENTS

About four in ten Canadians think governments in Canada do a very poor (19%) or poor job (20%) at providing a clear, predictable and competitive policy and regulatory environment for investors building energy infrastructure to help Canada meet its climate change targets, followed by three in ten who think they do an average job (31%). Residents from the Prairies (31%) and B.C. (26%) are more likely to say they are doing a very poor job than those from Quebec (11%).



JOB DONE COLLABORATING TO BALANCE OBJECTIVES

Over one in two Canadians think governments in Canada do a very poor (23%) or poor job (32%) of collaborating with each other to balance Canada's economic, environmental and energy objectives, followed by about three in ten who think they do an average job (30%). Residents from the Prairies are three times more likely to think they do a very poor job (39%) than those from Quebec (13%).



#### JOB DONE ENSURING ENERGY IS AFFORDABLE

About one in two Canadians think governments in Canada do a very poor (24%) or poor job (27%) of ensuring energy is affordable as Canada works to meet its climate change targets and are over four times more likely to think governments in Canada do a poor job rather than a good job (six per cent). About one in three think they do an average job (32%).



## CREDIBILITY ON THE INTERNATIONAL STAGE

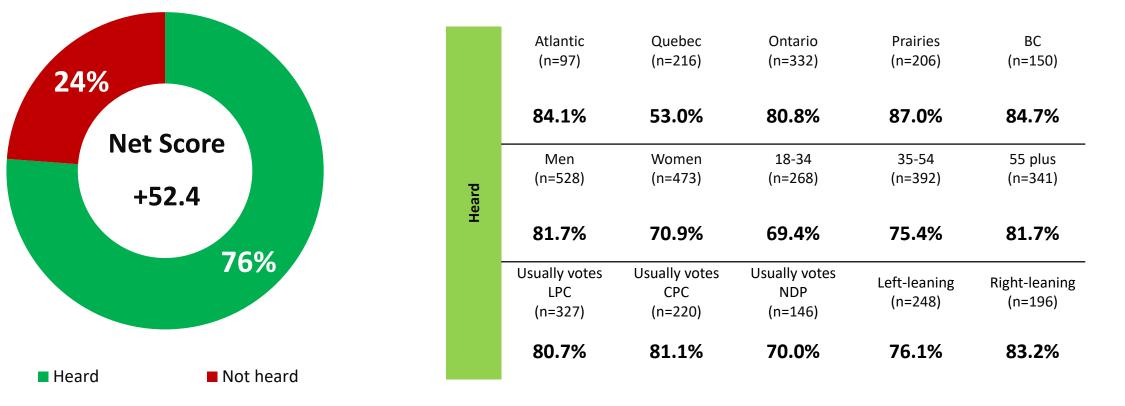
Canadians are three times more likely to say that Canada has less (19%) or somewhat less credibility (25%) on the international stage as other countries when it comes to environmental policies on climate change than more (two per cent) or somewhat more (11%). Four in ten think Canada currently has about the same credibility as other countries (39%).

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## Awareness of Canada's 'net zero' target



Have you heard or not heard about Canada's 'net zero' climate change target?



\*Weighted to the true population proportion.

\*Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

\*The net score is the difference between all positive and negative numbers in a question.



## Thoughts on 'net zero' meaning

- --

Canadians who have heard of Canada's 'net zero' target most often think the term 'net zero' means not emitting more carbon than is collected or balancing out the impact (54%). Those who have not heard about the 'net zero' target most often report they are unsure what the term means (27%), followed by reducing or eliminating carbon emissions (24%).

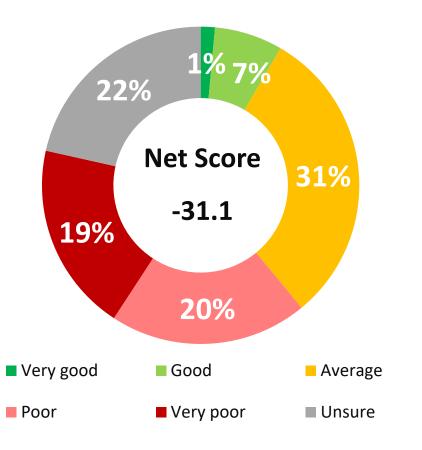
		All (n=861)	Canada's 'net zero' (n=689)	Canada's 'net zero' (n=172)
	Not emitting more carbon than is collected/balanced out the impact	47.8%	54.0%	23.3%
SES	Reducing/eliminating carbon/emissions	20.2%	19.2%	24.1%
P O	Stopping/not increasing climate change/global warming	6.1%	5.8%	7.1%
R E S	Not increasing emissions any further	3.3%	3.3%	3.1%
۵.	Government money grab/political scam	2.8%	3.3%	0.8%
T O	Other	4.3%	4.3%	4.6%
	Unsure	8.9%	4.3%	27.2%

Source: Nanos Research, RDD dual frame hybrid telephone and online random survey, May 26<sup>th</sup> to 30<sup>th</sup>, 2022, n=861, accurate 3.4 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20.

Heard of

Not heard of

### Job done by governments in Canada at providing policy/regulatory environment for investors building energy infrastructure



\*Weighted to the true population proportion.

\*Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

\*The net score is the difference between all positive and negative numbers in a question.

Source: Nanos Research, RDD dual frame hybrid telephone and online random survey, May 26<sup>th</sup> to 30<sup>th</sup>, 2022, n=1001, accurate 3.1 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20.

Do governments in Canada do a very good, good, average, poor or very poor job at providing a clear, predictable and competitive policy and regulatory environment for investors building energy infrastructure to help Canada meet its climate change targets?

	Atlantic (n=97)	Quebec (n=216)	Ontario (n=332)	Prairies (n=206)	BC (n=150)
_	32.2%	30.1%	39.8%	50.6%	43.2%
Very poor/ Poor	Men (n=528)	Women (n=473)	18-34 (n=268)	35-54 (n=392)	55 plus (n=341)
y po	46.4%	32.9%	38.7%	40.8%	38.8%
Ver	Usually votes LPC (n=327)	Usually votes CPC (n=220)	Usually votes NDP (n=146)	Left-leaning (n=248)	Right-leaning (n=196)
	25.1%	57.5%	31.8%	32.5%	56.0%
	Atlantic (n=97)	Quebec (n=216)	Ontario (n=332)	Prairies (n=206)	BC (n=150)
	38.5%	40.3%	27.5%	22.6%	29.8%
Average	Men (n=528)	Women (n=473)	18-34 (n=268)	35-54 (n=392)	55 plus (n=341)
Ave	31.3%	30.0%	29.8%	27.9%	33.7%
	Usually votes LPC (n=327)	Usually votes CPC (n=220)	Usually votes NDP (n=146)	Left-leaning (n=248)	Right-leaning (n=196)
	35.8%	22.5%	34.0%	28.6%	26.5%
6 <sup>th</sup> to	30 <sup>th</sup> , 2022, n=100	D1, PO	SITIVE ENEI		ANOS

### **Reasons for impression of job done by** governments in Canada at providing policy/regulatory environment for investors building energy infra



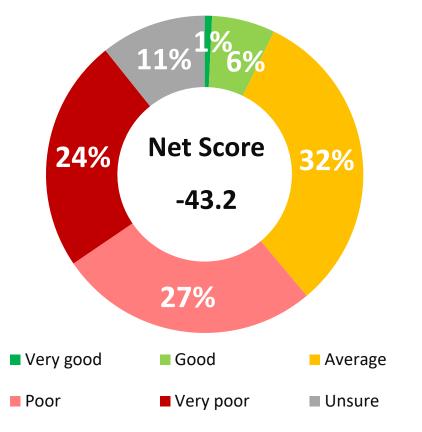
#### Why do you have that opinion? [OPEN]

Very

Very

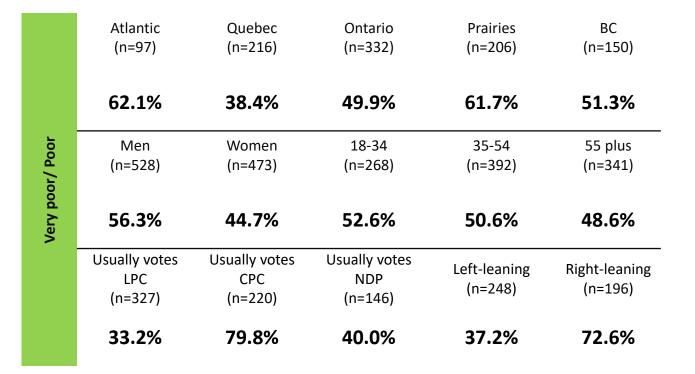
nvestors building energy infrastru	vestors building energy infrastructure						
Canadians who say governments in Canada do a very poor or poor job at providing a clear,		I don't know enough about this/ not enough transparency for the public to know	14.6%	3.2%	8.7%	5.1%	54.0%
predictable and competitive policy and regulatory environment for investors building energy infrastructure to help Canada meet its	N S E S	It differs between provinces/ some provinces are worse than others	10.8%	13.6%	11.5%	12.3%	4.6%
climate change targets most often cite governments being mostly all talk, but not	P O	Mostly talk, not enough action	10.3%	5.7%	10.5%	13.9%	3.5%
enough action (14%), followed by the job done differs between provinces where some	R E S	They could do more/do better	6.3%	6.7%	15.5%	1.9%	0.9%
provinces are worse than others (12%). Overall, Canadians most often say the reason for their impression is that they don't know	TOP	I don't see anything being done/I don't see anything positive	5.2%	1.3%	5.1%	8.0%	0.6%
enough about what is being done or there is not enough transparency for the public to		Other	6.8%	6.1%	8.5%	6.6%	4.9%
know (15%).		Unsure	4.1%	-	1.1%	0.9%	19.4%

Job done by governments in Canada at ensuring energy is affordable as Canada works to meet its climate change targets



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Do governments in Canada do a very good, good, average, poor or very poor job of ensuring energy is affordable as Canada works to meet its climate change targets?



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\*Weighted to the true population proportion.

\*Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

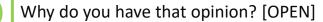
\*The net score is the difference between all positive and negative numbers in a question.

Reasons for impression of job done by governments in Canada at ensuring energy is affordable as Canada works to meet its climate change targets

When asked the reason for their impression of the job done by governments in Canada at ensuring energy is affordable as Canada works to meet its climate change targets, Canadians who rate the performance as very poor or poor most often mentioned energy, green alternatives and/or gas prices are high (55%).

0 II		All (n=778)	good/ good (n=56)	Average (n=220)	poor poor (n=440)	Unsure (n=62)	
	Energy/green alternatives/gas prices are high	44.7%	35.3%	37.9%	55.0%	10.7%	
S	There has been no real action/government has no say in it	11.2%	-	12.1%	12.4%	9.0%	
N S E	Carbon tax is not effective/drives up all costs	8.1%	6.4%	5.3%	11.2%	-	
0 P R E S P O	Not enough investment in local/green alternatives	7.2%	3.3%	6.3%	8.9%	2.3%	
	They are on the right path/they are putting effort, but more can be done	7.1%	17.0%	16.7%	0.9%	6.8%	
F	Varies by province/need standardized policies for all provinces	3.7%	10.0%	5.6%	1.3%	7.8%	
	Other	3.7%	1.8%	4.4%	3.6%	3.8%	
	Unsure	7.0%	1.7%	4.4%	1.1%	55.4%	

Source: Nanos Research, RDD dual frame hybrid telephone and online random survey, May 26<sup>th</sup> to 30<sup>th</sup>, 2022, n=778, accurate 3.6 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20.



Very good/

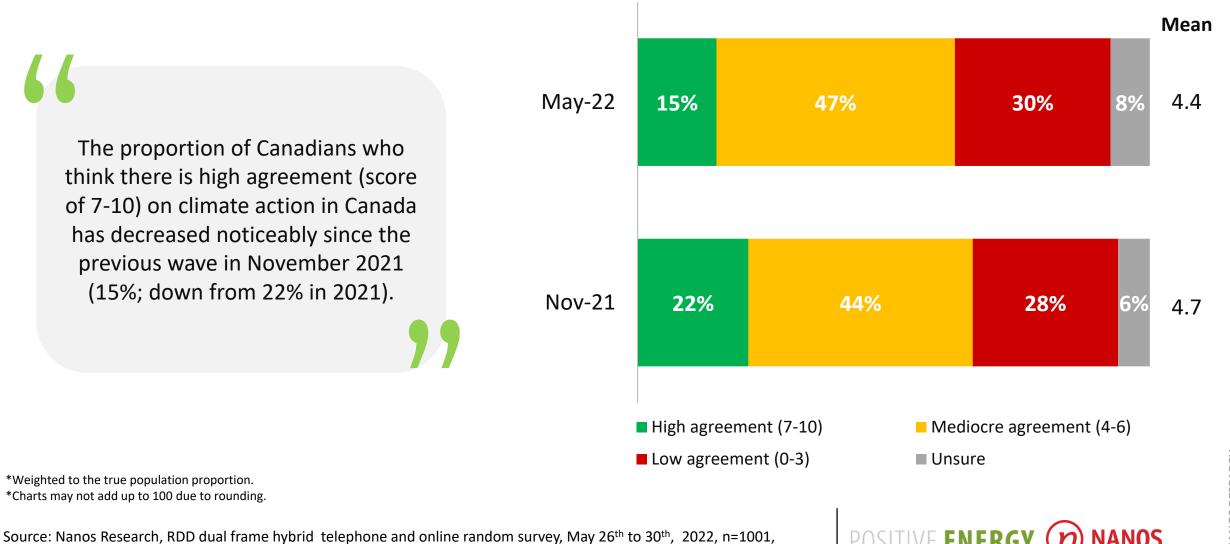
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## Views on level of agreement on climate action in Canada



On a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 is no agreement at all and 10 is complete agreement, how much agreement do you think there is on climate action in Canada?

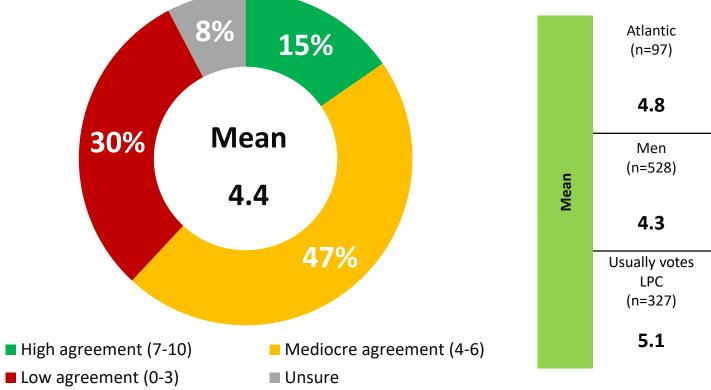


accurate 3.1 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20.

## Views on level of agreement on climate action in Canada



On a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 is no agreement at all and 10 is complete agreement, how much agreement do you think there is on climate action in Canada?



Atlantic (n=97)	Quebec (n=216)	Ontario (n=332)	Prairies (n=206)	BC (n=150)
4.8	4.5	4.5	3.8	4.5
Men (n=528)	Women (n=473)	18-34 (n=268)	35-54 (n=392)	55 plus (n=341)
4.3	4.5	4.4	4.2	4.5
Usually votes LPC (n=327)	Usually votes CPC (n=220)	Usually votes NDP (n=146)	Left-leaning (n=248)	Right-leaning (n=196)

\*Weighted to the true population proportion.

\*Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.



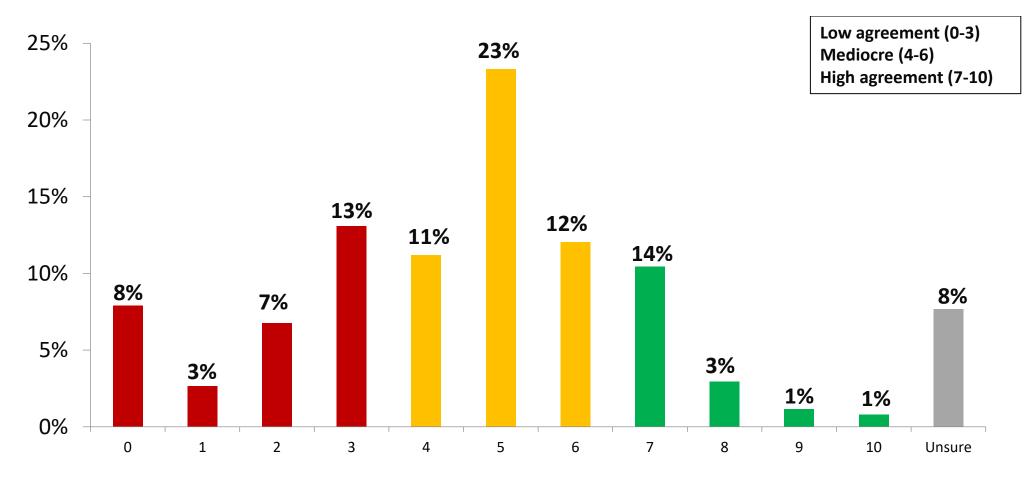
## Views on level of agreement on climate action in Canada



On a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 is no agreement at all and 10 is complete agreement, how much agreement do you think there is on climate action in Canada?

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\*Weighted to the true population proportion.

\*Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

Source: Nanos Research, RDD dual frame hybrid telephone and online random survey, May 26<sup>th</sup> to 30<sup>th</sup>, 2022, n=1001, accurate 3.1 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20.

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## Reasons for views on level of agreement on climate action in Canada



#### Why do you have that opinion? [OPEN]

		То	tal	Low agree	ment (0-3)	Mediocre ag	reement (4-6)	High agree	ment (7-10)	Uns	sure
		2022 (n=721)	2021 (n=880)	2022 (n=327)	2021 (n=242)	2022 (n=151)	2021 (n=399)	2022 (n=207)	2021 (n=198)	2022 (n=36)	2021 (n=41)
	Political polarization/ federal and provincial governments do not agree/ poor governance	32.7%	14.4%	39.4%	18.5%	34.5%	17.0%	24.9%	5.8%	10.4%	4.2%
N S E S	Some people don't believe in climate change/climate change deniers/lack of agreement and information on the science	17.0%	15.1%	18.7%	16.1%	18.1%	18.1%	15.4%	7.6%	5.8%	15.3%
2	All talk and little/no action	8.9%	10.5%	10.6%	15.9%	12.7%	9.6%	5.0%	6.0%	-	7.5
ESPO	There will never be complete agreement/ there is a polarization of opinions	7.6%	3.1%	7.0%	2.6%	7.7%	4.9%	9.7%	0.7%	-	-
8	Most/more Canadians care about and support climate action [NEW]	7.1%	-	2.2%	-	1.8%	-	19.7%	-	1.6%	-
TOP	Action is being taken/more consciousness on this matter/more support for various initiatives (i.e. carbon tax)	3.7%	8.4%	2.1%	1.6%	2.8%	4.2%	7.6%	27.9%	-	_
	Based on my experience/what I've read/what I've heard	1.7%	4.0%	0.9%	1.5%	1.2%	2.8%	3.8%	10.5%	-	-
	There are other priorities (i.e. economic, social, personal greed)	1.2%	14.3%	0.2%	14.0%	3.5%	17.3%	0.9%	10.3%	1.4%	7.9%
	Unsure	4.2%	4.6%	0.7%	0.8%	2.9%	2.4%	0.5%	1.8%	60.9%	58.6%

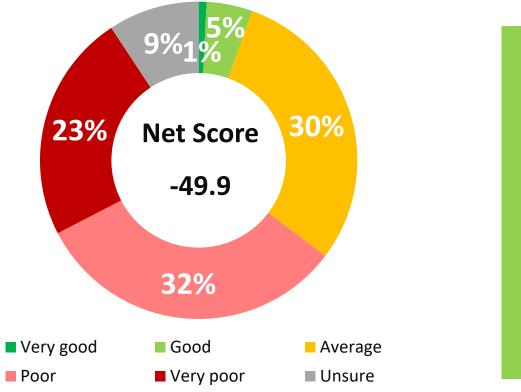
Source: Nanos Research, RDD dual frame hybrid telephone and online random survey, May 26<sup>th</sup> to 30<sup>th</sup>, 2022, n=721, accurate 3.7 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20.

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POSITIVE ENERGY

### Job done by governments in Canada at collaborating to balance Canada's economic, environmental and energy objectives

Do federal and provincial governments in Canada do a very good, good, average, poor or very poor job of collaborating with each other to balance Canada's economic, environmental and energy objectives?



	Atlantic (n=97)	Quebec (n=216)	Ontario (n=332)	Prairies (n=206)	BC (n=150)
	47.7%	38.2%	58.7%	73.0%	55.9%
Very poor/ Poor	Men (n=528)	Women (n=473)	18-34 (n=268)	35-54 (n=392)	55 plus (n=341)
Very po	59.3% 51.7%		49.8%	58.3%	56.9%
	Usually votes LPC (n=327)	Usually votes CPC (n=220)	Usually votes NDP (n=146)	Left-leaning (n=248)	Right-leaning (n=196)
	46.9%	73.5%	51.2%	53.7%	64.9%

\*Weighted to the true population proportion.

\*Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

\*The net score is the difference between all positive and negative numbers in a question.

**Reasons for impression of job done by** governments in Canada at collaborating to balance Canada's economic, environmental and energy objectives



#### Why do you have that opinion? [OPEN]

Very good/

When asked the reason for their S impression of the job done by ш governments in Canada at S Ζ collaborating to balance Canada's 0 economic, environmental and Δ. energy objectives, they most often S ш mentioned the federal and R provincial governments do not agree on certain things and/or do 0 not work together (25%), followed by provinces do not agree with each other and there are different interests in each province (18%).

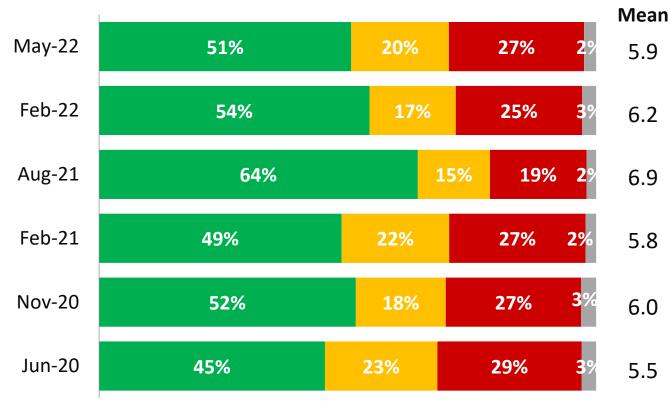
	All (n=681)	good (n=36)	Average (n=183)	poor (n=420)	Unsure (n=42)
The federal government and provincial governments do not agree on certain things and/or do not work together	24.8%	8.2%	20.6%	30.3%	5.1%
Provinces do not agree with each other/there are different interests in each province	18.1%	6.4%	20.3%	19.4%	5.6%
There is no consensus/not united on goals and targets	7.6%	-	9.9%	7.9%	-
We have to do more/not enough is done	4.4%	6.4%	9.0%	2.5%	-
Collaboration is good overall	4.3%	33.4%	6.7%	0.8%	2.0%
Other	6.6%	7.9%	8.3%	5.8%	6.7%
Unsure	4.7%	2.5%	1.2%	0.4%	65.5%

Source: Nanos Research, RDD dual frame hybrid telephone and online random survey, May 26<sup>th</sup> to 30<sup>th</sup>, 2022, n=681, accurate 3.8 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20.



Very poor/

## Good time for Canada to be ambitious in addressing climate change



■ Best time (7-10) ■ Middle range scores (4-6) ■ Worst time (0-3) ■ Unsure

\*Weighted to the true population proportion.

\*Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

Source: Nanos Research, RDD dual frame hybrid telephone and online random survey, May 26<sup>th</sup> to 30<sup>th</sup>, 2022, n=1001, accurate 3.1 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20.

As you know many Canadians are concerned about both [ROTATE] climate change and the economy. On a scale of 0 to 10 where 0 means this is absolutely the worst time and 10 is absolutely the best time, how good a time is it for Canada to be ambitious in addressing climate change even if there are costs to the economy?

# There has been a r

There has been a marginal decrease in the number of Canadians who think it is the best time (score of 7-10) for Canada to be ambitious in addressing climate change even if there are costs to the economy (51%) compared to the previous wave in February 2022 (54%).

POSITIVE ENERGY

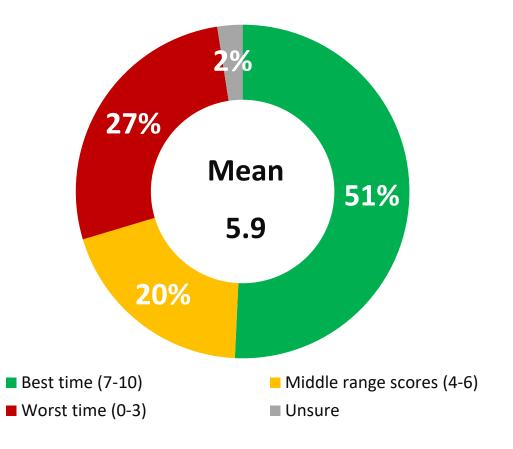


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## Good time for Canada to be ambitious in addressing climate change

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As you know many Canadians are concerned about both [ROTATE] climate change and the economy. On a scale of 0 to 10 where 0 means this is absolutely the worst time and 10 is absolutely the best time, how good a time is it for Canada to be ambitious in addressing climate change even if there are costs to the economy?



	Atlantic (n=97)	Quebec (n=216)	Ontario (n=332)	Prairies (n=206)	BC (n=150)
	5.6	6.7	6.1	4.3	5.9
Mean	Men (n=528)	Women (n=473)	18-34 (n=268)	35-54 (n=392)	55 plus (n=341)
Σ	5.5	6.2	6.1	5.8	5.8
	Usually votes LPC (n=327)	Usually votes CPC (n=220)	Usually votes NDP (n=146)	Left-leaning (n=248)	Right-leaning (n=196)
	7.3	2.7	7.4	7.9	3.4

\*Weighted to the true population proportion.

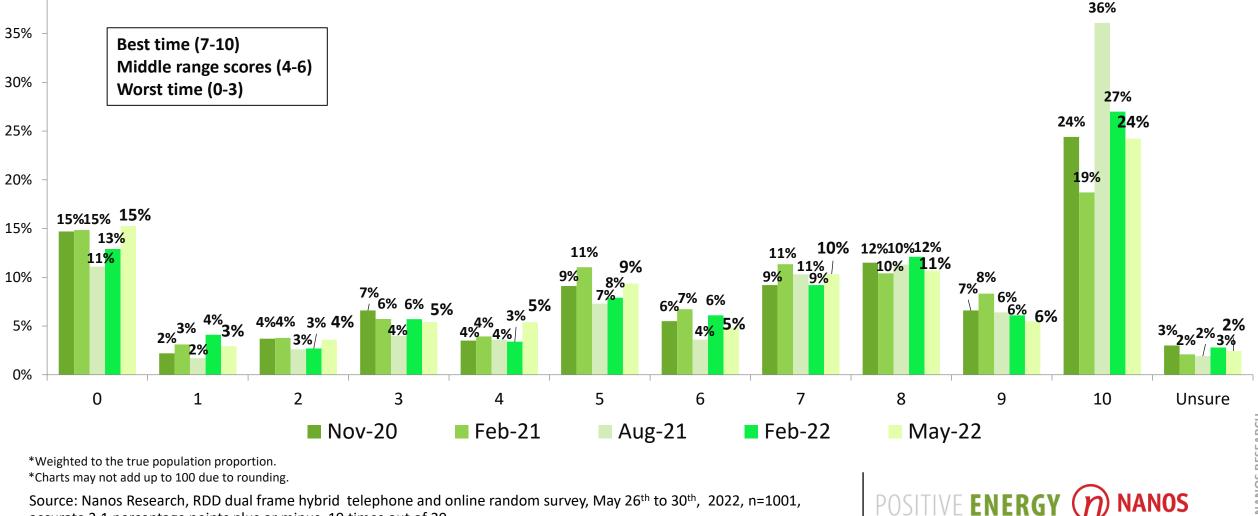
\*Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.



### Distribution of responses on timeliness of Canada to be ambitious addressing climate change over time

40%

As you know many Canadians are concerned about both [ROTATE] climate change and the economy. On a scale of 0 to 10 where 0 means this is absolutely the worst time and 10 is absolutely the best time, how good a time is it for Canada to be ambitious in addressing climate change even if there are costs to the economy?



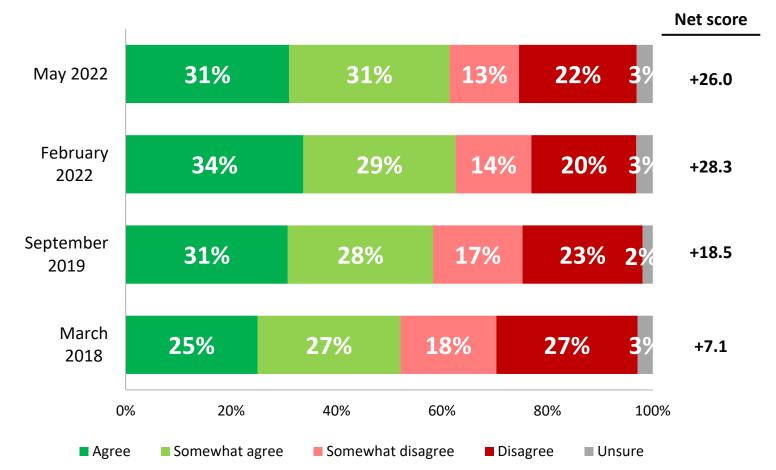
accurate 3.1 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20.

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## Level of agreement that Canada should meet its climate commitments



Do you agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or disagree that Canada should meet its climate commitments, even if it means energy prices increasing?



Consistent with the previous waves in February 2022 and September 2019, about three in five Canadians agree or somewhat agree that that Canada should meet its climate commitments, even if it means energy prices increasing.

POSITIVE ENERGY

\*Weighted to the true population proportion.

\*Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

\*The net score is the difference between all positive and negative numbers in a question.

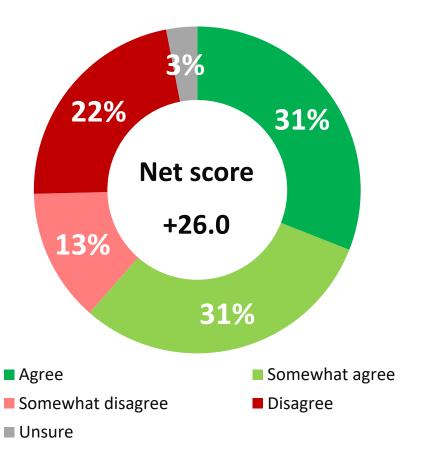
Source: Nanos Research, RDD dual frame hybrid telephone and online random survey, May 26<sup>th</sup> to 30<sup>th</sup>, 2022, n=1001, accurate 3.1 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20.

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## Level of agreement that Canada should meet its climate commitments



Do you agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or disagree that Canada should meet its climate commitments, even if it means energy prices increasing?



	Atlantic (n=97)	Quebec (n=216)	Ontario (n=332)	Prairies (n=206)	BC (n=150)
ree	55.2%	73.2%	63.8%	45.5%	59.1%
Agree/ Somewhat agree	Men (n=528)	Women (n=473)	18-34 (n=268)	35-54 (n=392)	55 plus (n=341)
ee/ Som	57.6%	65.1%	57.6%	60.8%	64.7%
Agre	Usually votes LPC (n=327)	Usually votes CPC (n=220)	Usually votes NDP (n=146)	Left-leaning (n=248)	Right-leaning (n=196)
	80.6%	23.9%	73.2%	86.3%	34.3%

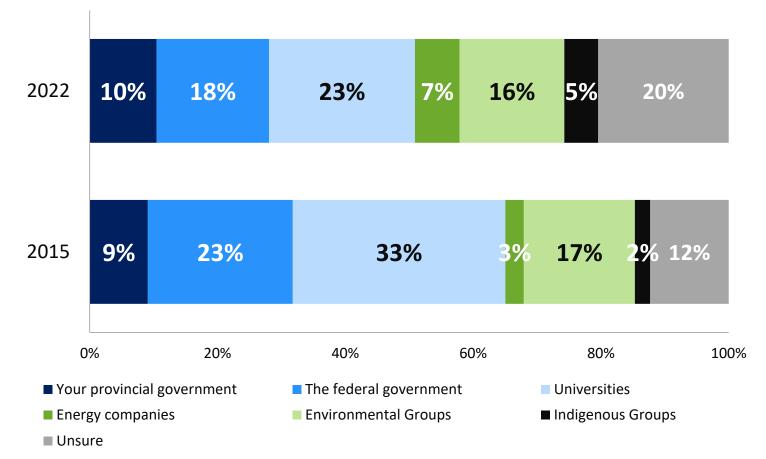
\*Weighted to the true population proportion.

\*Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

\*The net score is the difference between all positive and negative numbers in a question.



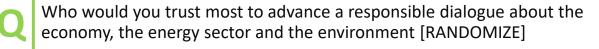
## Trust in advancing responsible dialogue about the economy, energy and the environment



\*Weighted to the true population proportion.

\*Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

Source: Nanos Research, RDD dual frame hybrid telephone and online random survey, May 26<sup>th</sup> to 30<sup>th</sup>, 2022, n=1001, accurate 3.1 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20.



Although the top trusted groups to advance a responsible dialogue about the economy, the energy sector and the environment remain universities and the federal government, trust has declined noticeably from the previous wave in 2015. Uncertainty of who Canadians would trust most has almost doubled since 2015 (20% compared to 12% in 2015). 23

Trust in advancing responsible dialogue about the economy, energy and the environment

20%

5%

16%

■ Your provincial government

7%

10%



Who would you trust most to advance a responsible dialogue about the economy, the energy sector and the environment [RANDOMIZE]

Canadians are most likely to say they trust universities most to advance a responsible dialogue about the economy, the energy sector and the environment (23%), followed by the federal government (18%) and environmental groups (16%). One in five are unsure who they would trust most. Prairie residents are more likely to trust their provincial government (23%) compared to those from other regions.

\*Weighted to the true population proportion.

Universities

Unsure

\*Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

Environmental Groups

Source: Nanos Research, RDD dual frame hybrid telephone and online random survey, May 26<sup>th</sup> to 30<sup>th</sup>, 2022, n=1001, accurate 3.1 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20.

The federal government

Energy companies

■ Indigenous Groups

18%

23%



### Trust in advancing responsible dialogue about the economy, energy and the environment by demographics



Who would you trust most to advance a responsible dialogue about the economy, the energy sector and the environment [RANDOMIZE]

POSITIVE ENERGY

	Atlantic (n=97)	Quebec (n=216)	Ontario (n=332)	Prairies (n=206)	BC (n=150)	Men (n=528)	Women (n=473)	18-34 (n=268)	35-54 (n=392)	55 plus (n=341)	Usually votes LPC (n=327)	Usually votes CPC (n=220)	Usually votes NDP (n=146)	Left- leaning (n=248)	Right- leaning (n=196)
Universities	23.1%	24.1%	21.9%	22.6%	23.4%	23.7%	22.0%	31.4%	20.7%	18.6%	25.5%	15.4%	25.5%	29.7%	13.8%
The federal government	18.5%	13.8%	23.1%	13.1%	14.4%	19.7%	15.7%	13.7%	16.7%	21.3%	32.7%	7.9%	10.8%	17.0%	14.1%
Environmental groups	11.7%	22.9%	19.2%	7.6%	11.3%	11.9%	20.7%	18.4%	14.0%	17.0%	17.4%	4.1%	30.6%	29.9%	5.2%
Your provincial government	5.4%	14.3%	3.1%	23.1%	9.9%	12.3%	8.7%	8.7%	10.3%	11.8%	2.7%	22.7%	3.0%	3.4%	18.8%
Energy companies	5.5%	2.1%	5.6%	11.6%	14.0%	8.5%	5.5%	6.6%	9.2%	5.4%	2.4%	18.6%	3.5%	0.5%	19.0%
Indigenous groups	5.8%	3.8%	5.7%	5.2%	6.6%	2.9%	7.6%	7.1%	6.3%	3.2%	5.1%	2.8%	10.1%	9.7%	2.6%
Unsure	30.0%	18.8%	21.5%	16.8%	20.4%	21.0%	19.8%	14.0%	22.9%	22.8%	14.2%	28.4%	16.5%	9.8%	26.5%

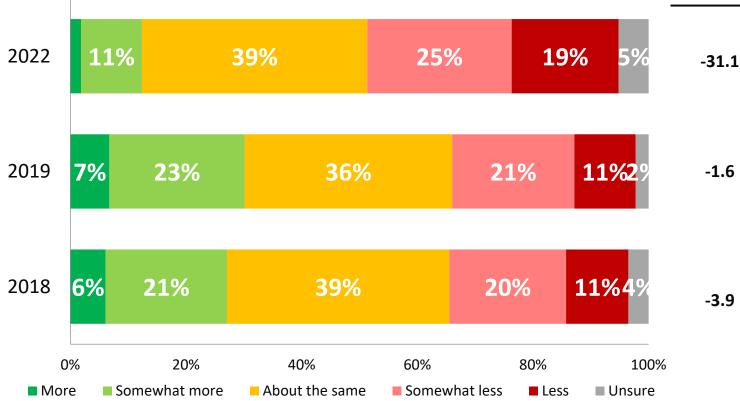
\*Weighted to the true population proportion.

\*Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

Source: Nanos Research, RDD dual frame hybrid telephone and online random survey, May 26<sup>th</sup> to 30<sup>th</sup>, 2022, n=1001, accurate 3.1 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20.

**IANOS** 

### Credibility on international stage when it comes to environmental policies compared to other countries



Net score

Canadians are nine times more likely to think that Canada has less credibility (18%) than more (two per cent) on the international stage as other countries when it comes to environmental policies on climate change. The proportion of Canadians who think Canada has less or somewhat less credibility has increased by 11 points since the previous wave in 2019.

Do you think Canada currently has more, somewhat more, about the

same, somewhat less, or less credibility on the international stage as other countries when it comes to environmental policies on climate change?

\*Weighted to the true population proportion.

\*Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

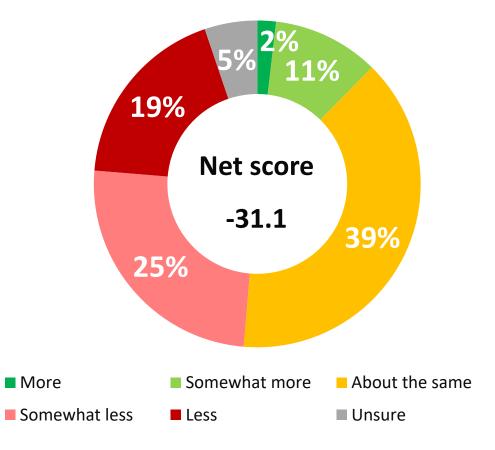
\*The net score is the difference between all positive and negative numbers in a question.

Source: Nanos Research, RDD dual frame hybrid telephone and online random survey, May 26<sup>th</sup> to 30<sup>th</sup>, 2022, n=1001, accurate 3.1 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20.

## POSITIVE ENERGY 🕜 NANO

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Credibility on international stage when it comes to environmental policies compared to other countries



Do you think Canada currently has more, somewhat more, about the same, somewhat less, or less credibility on the international stage as other countries when it comes to environmental policies on climate change?

	Atlantic (n=97)	Quebec (n=216)	Ontario (n=332)	Prairies (n=206)	BC (n=150)
Less/ Somewhat less	36.1%	45.3%	41.8%	46.2%	45.0%
	Men (n=528)	Women (n=473)	35-54 (n=392)	55 plus (n=341)	
	46.0%	41.0%	36.3%	46.8%	45.5%
, Second Se Second Second Seco	Usually votes LPC (n=327)	Usually votes CPC (n=220)	Usually votes NDP (n=146)	Left-leaning (n=248)	Right-leaning (n=196)
	32.3%	55.3%	39.8%	39.3%	56.7%

POSITIVE ENERG

\*Weighted to the true population proportion.

\*Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

\*The net score is the difference between all positive and negative numbers in a question.

Source: Nanos Research, RDD dual frame hybrid telephone and online random survey, May 26<sup>th</sup> to 30<sup>th</sup>, 2022, n=1001, accurate 3.1 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20.

ANOS

Level of agreement that Canada should expand oil and gas exports to help the world have more secure energy supplies



Do you agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or disagree that Canada should expand oil and gas exports to help the world have more secure and reliable energy supplies?

### 9% 33% 19% Net score +24.015% 25% Somewhat agree Agree Somewhat disagree Disagree Unsure

## 66

About three in five Canadians agree or somewhat agree that Canada should expand oil and gas exports to help the world have more secure and reliable energy supplies. About one in three disagree or somewhat disagree with this. Residents of the Prairies (52%) and men (42%) are most likely to agree with this.

\*Weighted to the true population proportion.

\*Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

\*The net score is the difference between all positive and negative numbers in a question.

Source: Nanos Research, RDD dual frame hybrid telephone and online random survey, May 26<sup>th</sup> to 30<sup>th</sup>, 2022, n=1001, accurate 3.1 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20.

28

Level of agreement that Canada should expand oil and gas exports to help the world have more secure energy supplies by demographics



Do you agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or disagree that Canada should expand oil and gas exports to help the world have more secure and reliable energy supplies?

POSITIVE ENERGY

	Agr	ee/Somewhat agree		
Atlantic (n=97)	Quebec (n=216)	Ontario (n=332)	Prairies (n=206)	BC (n=150)
61.6%	42.4%	56.5%	74.4%	60.8%
Men (n=528)	Women (n=473)	18-34 (n=268)	35-54 (n=392)	55 plus (n=341)
64.4%	50.8%	49.9%	58.9%	61.4%
Usually votes LPC (n=327)	Usually votes CPC (n=220)	Usually votes NDP (n=146)	Left-leaning (n=248)	Right-leaning (n=196)
50.4%	88.6%	36.8%	31.4%	81.9%
	Disagr	ee/Somewhat disagree		
Atlantic (n=97)	Quebec (n=216)	Ontario (n=332)	Prairies (n=206)	BC (n=150)
34.3%	47.1%	32.6%	18.1%	32.7%
Men (n=528)	Women (n=473)	18-34 (n=268)	35-54 (n=392)	55 plus (n=341)
29.8%	36.9%	39.6%	31.6%	30.7%
Usually votes LPC (n=327)	Usually votes CPC (n=220)	Usually votes NDP (n=146)	Left-leaning (n=248)	Right-leaning (n=196)
39.4%	7.6%	55.5%	56.7%	14.3%

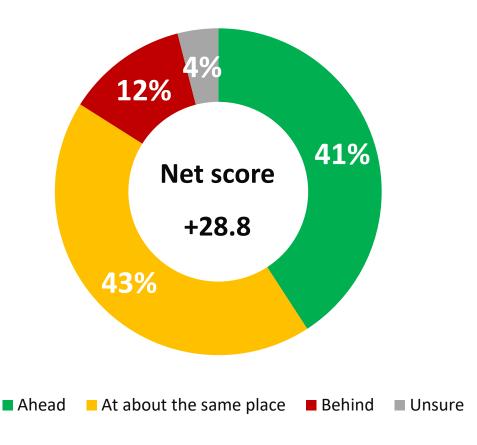
\*Weighted to the true population proportion.

\*Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

Source: Nanos Research, RDD dual frame hybrid telephone and online random survey, May 26<sup>th</sup> to 30<sup>th</sup>, 2022, n=1001, accurate 3.1 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20.

ANOS

**Canada's position compared to other** major economies when it comes to meeting climate targets



Ahead 44.1% 45.9% 35.9% 37.4% 42.4% Usually votes Usually votes Usually votes Left-leaning **Right-leaning** LPC CPC NDP (n=248) (n=196) (n=327) (n=220) (n=146) 53.4% 11.5% 59.8% 67.2% 17.4% Atlantic Quebec BC Ontario Prairies (n=97) (n=216) (n=332) (n=206) (n=150) At about the same place 45.5% 45.5% 44.2% 40.7% 38.2% Women 18-34 35-54 55 plus Men (n=528) (n=473) (n=268) (n=392) (n=341) 44.3% 35.6% 42.0% 39.5% 51.7% Usually votes Usually votes Usually votes Left-leaning **Right-leaning** LPC CPC NDP (n=248) (n=196) (n=327) (n=220) (n=146) 43.4% 53.7% 31.5% 27.1% 42.0%

Do you think Canada should aim to be ahead, at about the same place or

Ontario

(n=332)

42.0%

18-34

(n=268)

be behind other major economies when it comes to meeting climate

Quebec

(n=216)

45.1%

Women

(n=473)

targets?

Atlantic

(n=97)

39.9%

Men

(n=528)

\*Weighted to the true population proportion.

\*Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

\*The net score is the difference between all positive and negative numbers in a question.

Source: Nanos Research, RDD dual frame hybrid telephone and online random survey, May 26<sup>th</sup> to 30<sup>th</sup>, 2022, n=1001, accurate 3.1 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20.



BC

(n=150)

43.3%

55 plus

(n=341)

Prairies

(n=206)

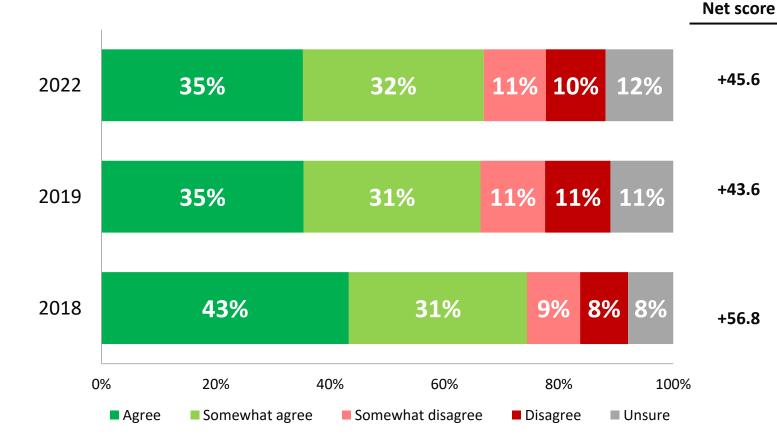
31.5%

35-54

(n=392)

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### Agreement that Canada's oil and gas sector can contribute to combatting global climate change



Do you agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or disagree that exports from Canada's oil and gas sector can contribute to combatting global climate change if our exports displace energy sources in other countries that are more damaging to the climate?

> Consistent with the previous wave in 2019, about two in three Canadians agree or somewhat agree that exports from Canada's oil and gas sector can contribute to combatting global climate change if our exports displace energy sources in other countries that are more damaging to the climate.

\*Weighted to the true population proportion.

\*Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

\*The net score is the difference between all positive and negative numbers in a question.

### Agreement that Canada's oil and gas sector can contribute to combatting global climate change

Net score

+45.6

32%

12%

10%

11%

Do you agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or disagree that exports from Canada's oil and gas sector can contribute to combatting global climate change if our exports displace energy sources in other countries that are more damaging to the climate?

	Atlantic (n=97)	Quebec (n=216)	Ontario (n=332)	Prairies (n=206)	BC (n=150)
e	64.1%	53.5%	67.5%	78.2%	74.0%
Agree/ Somewhat agree	Men (n=528)	Women (n=473)	18-34 (n=268)	35-54 (n=392)	55 plus (n=341)
ee/ Som	72.1%	61.8%	58.5%	68.6%	71.2%
Agre	Usually votes LPC (n=327)	Usually votes CPC (n=220)	Usually votes NDP (n=146)	Left-leaning (n=248)	Right-leaning (n=196)
	72.2%	82.8%	51.5%	56.4%	80.4%

POSITIVE ENERGY

\*Weighted to the true population proportion.

Agree

Unsure

\*Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

Somewhat disagree

\*The net score is the difference between all positive and negative numbers in a question.

Source: Nanos Research, RDD dual frame hybrid telephone and online random survey, May 26<sup>th</sup> to 30<sup>th</sup>, 2022, n=1001, accurate 3.1 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20.

Somewhat agree

Disagree

35%

ANOS

## Federal party usually supported



34%

%

21%

- Liberal Party of Canada
- Conservative Party of Canada
- New Democratic Party of Canada
- Bloc Quebecois
- Green Party of Canada
- People's Party of Canada
- I don't have a party I regularly vote for
- Other
- Unsure

Source: Nanos Research, RDD dual frame hybrid telephone and online random survey, May 26<sup>th</sup> to 30<sup>th</sup>, 2022, n=1001, accurate 3.1 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20.

20%

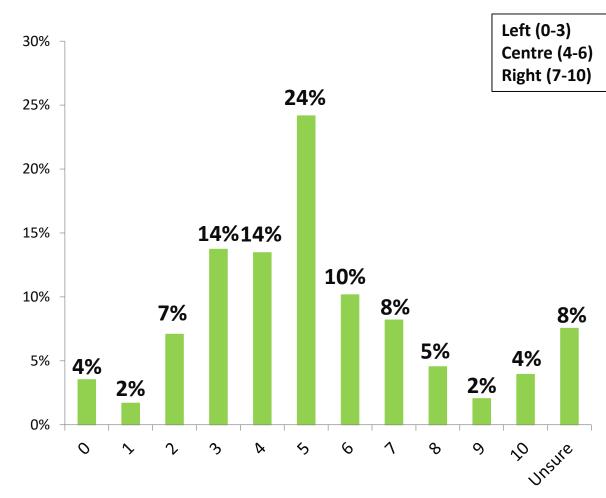
15%

5%



## **Political views scale**

In politics people sometimes talk of left and right. In terms of your political views, where would you place yourself on a scale where 0 means left and 10 means right? \_\_\_\_\_



	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	BC
	(n=97)	(n=216)	(n=332)	(n=206)	(n=150)
an	4.7	4.8	4.6	5.1	5.1
Mean	Men	Women	18-34	35-54	55 plus
	(n=528)	(n=473)	(n=268)	(n=392)	(n=341)
	5.2	4.4	4.4	5.1	4.8

\*Weighted to the true population proportion. \*Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.



Nanos conducted an RDD dual frame (land- and celllines) hybrid telephone and online random survey of 1,001 Canadians, 18 years of age or older, between May 26<sup>th</sup> to 30<sup>th</sup>, 2022 as part of an omnibus survey. Participants were randomly recruited by telephone using live agents and administered a survey online. The results were statistically checked and weighted by age and gender using the latest Census information and the sample is geographically stratified to be representative of Canada.

Individuals were randomly called using random digit dialing with a maximum of five call backs.

The margin of error for a random survey of 1,001 Canadians is  $\pm 3.1$  percentage points, 19 times out of 20.

The research was commissioned by Positive Energy at the University of Ottawa and was conducted by Nanos Research.

Note: Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

Element	Description	Element	Description	
Research sponsor	Positive Energy at the University of Ottawa	Weighting of Data	The results were weighted by age and gender using the latest Census information (2016) and the sample is geographically stratified to ensure a distribution across all regions of Canada. See tables for full weighting disclosure	
Population and Final Sample Size	1,001 Randomly selected individuals.			
Source of Sample	Nanos Hybrid Probability Panel	Screening	Screening ensured potential respondents did not work in the market research industry, in the advertising industry, in the media or a political party prior to	
Type of Sample	Probability		administering the survey to ensure the integrity of the data.	
Margin of Error	±3.1 percentage points, 19 times out of 20.	Excluded	Individuals younger than 18 years old; individuals without land or cell lines, and individuals without internet access could not participate.	
Mode of Survey	RDD dual frame (land- and cell-lines) hybrid telephone and online omnibus survey	Demographics		
Sampling Method Base	The sample included both land- and cell-lines RDD (Random Digit Dialed) across Canada.	Stratification	By age and gender using the latest Census information (2016) and the sample is geographically stratified to be representative of Canada. Smaller areas such as Atlantic Canada were marginally oversampled to allow for a minimum regional sample.	
Demographics (Captured)	Atlantic Canada, Quebec, Ontario, Prairies, British Columbia; Men and Women; 18 years and older. Six digit postal code was used to validate geography.	Estimated Response Rate	Eleven percent, consistent with industry norms.	
Fieldwork/Validation	Individuals were recruited using live interviews with live supervision to validate work, the research questions were administered online	Question Order	Question order in the preceding report reflects the order in which they appeared in the original questionnaire.	
Number of Calls	Maximum of five call backs to those recruited.		Topics on the omnibus ahead of the survey content included: views on political	
Time of Calls	Individuals recruited were called between 12-5:30 pm and 6:30-9:30pm local time for the respondent.	Question Content	issues, views on economic issues, views on Canada's relationship with the British Monarchy, Chinese telecom companies, the Liberal-NDP agreement, inflation, standard of living, and missing and murdered Indigenous women and girls.	
Field Dates	May 26 <sup>th</sup> to 30 <sup>th</sup> , 2022	Question Wording	The questions in the preceding report are written exactly as they were asked to	
Language of Survey	The survey was conducted in both English and French.	Question Wording	individuals.	
Standards	Nanos Research is a member of the Canadian Research Insights Council (CRIC) and confirms that this research fully complies with all CRIC Standards including the CRIC Public Opinion Research Standards and Disclosure Requirements. <u>https://canadianresearchinsightscouncil.ca/standards/</u>	Research/Data Collection Supplier	Nanos Research	
		Contact	Contact Nanos Research for more information or with any concerns or questions. <u>http://www.nanos.co</u> Telephone:(613) 234-4666 ext. 237 Email: info@nanosresearch.com.	



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					Reg	gion			Ge	nder		Age	
			Canada 2022-05	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	Male	Female	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question - Have you heard or not heard	Total	Unwgt N	1001	97	216	332	206	150	528	473	268	392	341
about Canada's 'net		Wgt N	1000	67	233	384	183	133	489	511	273	341	386
zero' climate change target?	Heard	%	76.2	84.1	53.0	80.8	87.0	84.7	81.7	70.9	69.4	75.4	81.7
	Not heard	%	23.8	15.9	47.0	19.2	13.0	15.3	18.3	29.1	30.6	24.6	18.3

					Reg	ion			Ge	ender		Age	
			Canada					British			18 to	35 to	55
			2022-05	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	Columbia	Male	Female	34	54	plus
Question - What do you think the	Total	Unwgt N	861	87	175	278	187	134	454	407	209	337	315
term 'net zero' means? [OPEN]		Wgt N	862	60	189	326	167	119	420	441	214	292	356
means? [OPEN]	No impact on environment	%	1.2	0.0	1.5	1.8	1.2	0.0	0.4	2.0	1.8	1.0	1.1
	Not emitting more carbon than is collected/balanced out the impact	%	47.8	47.0	32.9	51.1	50.9	58.4	49.5	46.1	58.5	48.9	40.5
	Stopping/not increasing climate change/global warming	%	6.1	10.7	5.9	6.0	6.5	3.8	3.7	8.3	5.0	3.6	8.7
	Not enough/not effective/bare minimum	%	1.9	0.0	3.2	1.5	0.9	3.1	2.6	1.1	1.5	1.5	2.4
	Negative impact on the economy/Canadians	%	1.7	1.0	1.1	1.5	2.7	2.3	2.1	1.3	0.5	2.5	1.8
	Reducing/eliminating dependence on fossil fuels	%	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.5	1.1	1.4	0.4	1.0	2.0
	Government money grab/political scam	%	2.8	5.1	2.5	1.7	3.5	4.5	5.1	0.7	1.7	4.0	2.5
	Reducing/eliminating carbon/emissions	%	20.2	12.8	22.6	21.9	21.7	13.3	19.8	20.5	19.2	22.0	19.3
	Not increasing emissions any further	%	3.3	5.4	3.8	2.7	2.4	4.0	4.5	2.1	1.3	2.1	5.4
	It means nothing to me	%	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	2.3	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.8
	Other	%	4.3	6.0	6.3	4.0	4.8	0.7	5.2	3.5	3.8	4.5	4.5
	Unsure	%	8.9	10.8	19.0	6.4	3.9	6.0	5.6	12.1	5.9	8.5	11.1

Nanos conducted an RDD dual frame (land- and cell- lines) hybrid telephone and online random survey of 1,001 Canadians, 18 years of age or older, between May 26<sup>th</sup> and 30<sup>th</sup>, 2022. The margin of error for this survey is ±3.1 percentage points, 19 times out of 20.

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			Have you heard or not heard	ard about Canada's 'net ze target?	ro' climate change
			Canada 2022-05	Heard	Not heard
Question - What do you think the term	Total	Unwgt N	861	689	172
'net zero' means? [OPEN]		Wgt N	862	687	174
	No impact on environment	%	1.2	0.9	2.3
	Not emitting more carbon than is collected/balanced out the impact	%	47.8	54.0	23.3
	Stopping/not increasing climate change/global warming	%	6.1	5.8	7.1
	Not enough/not effective/bare minimum	%	1.9	1.8	2.0
	Negative impact on the economy/Canadians	%	1.7	1.7	2.0
	Reducing/eliminating dependence on fossil fuels	%	1.3	1.2	1.5
	Government money grab/political scam	%	2.8	3.3	0.8
	Reducing/eliminating carbon/emissions	%	20.2	19.2	24.1
	Not increasing emissions any further	%	3.3	3.3	3.1
	It means nothing to me	%	0.5	0.1	2.0
	Other	%	4.3	4.3	4.6
	Unsure	%	8.9	4.3	27.2

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					Reg	gion			Ge	nder		Age	
			Canada 2022-05	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	Male	Female	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question - Do governments in	Total	Unwgt N	1001	97	216	332	206	150	528	473	268	392	342
Canada do a very		Wgt N	1000	67	233	384	183	133	489	511	273	341	386
good, good, average, poor or very poor job	Very good	%	1.4	0.0	1.5	1.1	2.8	1.3	1.8	1.1	1.6	1.7	1.:
at providing a clear,	Good	%	7.0	8.4	4.7	8.1	7.1	6.5	7.9	6.1	7.1	6.1	7.
predictable and	Average	%	30.6	38.5	40.3	27.5	22.6	29.8	31.3	30.0	29.8	27.9	33.
competitive policy	Poor	%	20.2	14.4	19.4	22.6	20.1	17.7	21.7	18.7	17.3	19.7	22.
and regulatory environment for	Very poor	%	19.3	17.9	10.7	17.2	30.5	25.5	24.6	14.2	21.4	21.1	16.2
investors building energy infrastructure to help Canada meet its climate change targets?	Unsure	%	21.5	20.8	23.3	23.5	16.9	19.1	12.7	29.9	22.8	23.5	18.3

					Reg	ion			Ge	ender		Age	
			Canada					British			18 to	35 to	55
			2022-05	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	Columbia	Male	Female	34	54	plus
Question - Why do you have that	Total	Unwgt N	769	77	175	237	168	112	422	347	179	289	301
opinion? [OPEN]		Wgt N	773	53	189	280	150	100	392	381	185	250	338
	They could do more/do better	%	6.3	5.9	8.3	6.7	4.2	4.4	5.9	6.6	10.5	4.8	5.0
er no tr. pu M	l don't know enough about this/ not enough transparency for public to know	%	14.6	16.2	18.8	14.2	9.2	15.2	8.1	21.3	15.0	14.5	14.5
	Mostly talk, not enough action	%	10.3	9.1	12.8	9.6	9.3	10.0	9.4	11.3	9.0	7.9	12.9
	Governments in Canada are slow/ they are followers, not leaders	%	3.2	2.6	3.2	4.4	2.2	1.8	3.7	2.8	3.4	1.6	4.4
	Based on what I've read/seen	%	3.0	3.9	4.5	1.5	1.9	5.8	3.9	2.1	1.7	3.2	3.6
	It differs between provinces/ some provinces are worse than others	%	10.8	8.0	4.0	13.7	16.2	9.1	10.6	11.1	9.4	10.2	12.1
	Continued investments or focus in oil and gas/natural resource extraction	%	4.4	2.8	6.4	4.3	1.6	6.4	4.6	4.3	3.8	5.7	3.9
	They are taking action/doing something/moving in the right direction	%	3.8	10.2	2.2	3.5	4.6	2.9	3.5	4.0	2.6	4.0	4.2
	Government continues to create regulatory red tape	%	4.9	2.7	3.7	3.7	8.5	6.6	6.4	3.4	5.9	5.2	4.2
	We are better than other countries/	%	1.6	2.6	0.0	1.0	4.4	1.9	1.8	1.5	0.9	1.2	2.4

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				Reg	ion			Ge	nder		Age	
		Canada 2022-05	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	Male	Female	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
other countries need to take action												
Too many exemptions for big polluters/ need more rules in place to shift burden from taxpayers to large corporations	%	2.7	2.0	3.1	2.3	4.0	1.8	2.5	3.0	1.8	2.4	3.6
Economy is more of a priority for the governments than the environment/ environment took a back seat during pandemic	%	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.6	0.4	1.7	1.7	0.7	0.3	1.9	1.2
A lot of stop and go on actions or promises/confusion about priorities	%	5.0	1.5	7.5	4.9	3.2	5.4	6.1	3.9	5.9	6.3	3.6
They have been consistent in their messaging	%	0.7	3.4	0.5	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.8	0.4	1.0	0.8
They are not doing a good job managing the economy and environmental goals/ taking advantage of opportunities for economic gain based on environmental change	%	0.8	1.1	1.1	0.0	1.1	1.7	1.1	0.5	0.6	1.3	0.5
I don't see anything being done/I don't see anything positive	%	5.2	4.9	3.9	5.6	4.3	8.2	5.0	5.5	6.0	5.4	4.7
Climate change is a scam/ you can't change the climate/ I don't agree with the climate targets	%	2.0	1.1	0.5	1.5	5.9	0.8	2.8	1.2	1.0	4.1	1.0
They are not help us individuals/we are seeing the impacts	%	2.8	6.3	1.9	2.7	3.3	1.8	3.3	2.2	3.0	3.7	1.9
Emissions have gone up/climate change isn't improving	%	1.2	0.0	1.9	1.5	0.0	1.7	1.7	0.7	1.3	1.1	1.2
Other	%	6.8	5.3	6.7	7.9	5.7	6.6	8.4	5.3	6.4	6.4	7.5
They do a poor job in general/ I do not have confidence in governments to achieve anything	%	2.7	3.8	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.7	3.5	1.9	2.2	2.5	3.1
The carbon tax is not enough	%	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.0	2.7	0.0	0.8	0.5	0.8	1.0	0.3

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				Reg	ion			Ge	nder	Age		
_		Canada 2022-05	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	Male	Female	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
It is very complicated/ not a straightforward issue	%	0.9	1.6	0.5	0.9	1.0	0.8	1.7	0.0	0.8	1.0	0.8
Unsure	%	4.1	3.8	4.5	4.8	3.6	2.6	2.8	5.5	7.6	3.6	2.

					nd regulatory enviro	oor or very poor job at p nment for investors bu nate change targets?	
			Canada 2022-05	Very good/good	Average	Poor/very poor	Unsure
Question - Why do you have	Total	Unwgt N	769	68	231	338	132
that opinion? [OPEN]		Wgt N	773	66	236	335	136
	They could do more/do better	%	6.3	6.7	15.5	1.9	0.9
	I don't know enough about this/ not enough transparency for public to know	%	14.6	3.2	8.7	5.1	54.0
	Mostly talk, not enough action	%	10.3	5.7	10.5	13.9	3.5
	Governments in Canada are slow/ they are followers, not leaders	%	3.2	2.0	5.1	2.8	1.6
	Based on what I've read/seen	%	3.0	11.4	4.1	1.8	0.0
	It differs between provinces/ some provinces are worse than others	%	10.8	13.6	11.5	12.3	4.6
	Continued investments or focus in oil and gas/natural resource extraction	%	4.4	0.0	4.9	6.8	0.0
	They are taking action/doing something/moving in the right direction	%	3.8	30.6	2.6	0.3	1.2
	Government continues to create regulatory red tape	%	4.9	1.9	2.9	8.7	0.6
	We are better than other countries/ other countries need to take action	%	1.6	3.7	1.3	2.2	0.0
	Too many exemptions for big polluters/ need more rules in place to shift burden from taxpayers to large corporations	%	2.7	0.0	3.6	3.5	0.8
	Economy is more of a priority for the governments than the environment/ environment took a back seat during pandemic	%	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.7	0.0
	A lot of stop and go on actions or promises/confusion about priorities	%	5.0	2.9	4.2	7.2	2.1
	They have been consistent in their messaging	%	0.7	4.9	1.1	0.0	0.0
	They are not doing a good job managing the economy and environmental goals/ taking advantage of opportunities for economic gain based on environmental change	%	0.8	0.0	1.2	1.0	0.0



		-		d regulatory enviro	oor or very poor job at p nment for investors bui nate change targets?	-
		Canada 2022-05	Very good/good	Average	Poor/very poor	Unsure
I don't see anything being done/I don't see anything positive	%	5.2	1.3	5.1	8.0	0.6
Climate change is a scam/ you can't change the climate/ I don't agree with the climate targets	%	2.0	0.0	0.8	3.4	1.7
They are not help us individuals/we are seeing the impacts	%	2.8	2.1	2.8	3.6	1.0
Emissions have gone up/climate change isn't improving	%	1.2	0.0	1.5	1.7	0.0
Other	%	6.8	6.1	8.5	6.6	4.9
They do a poor job in general/ I do not have confidence in governments to achieve anything	%	2.7	1.3	1.1	4.3	2.0
The carbon tax is not enough	%	0.7	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.0
It is very complicated/ not a straightforward issue	%	0.9	1.4	0.9	0.7	1.0
Unsure	%	4.1	0.0	1.1	0.9	19.4

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					Reg	ion			Ge	nder		Age	
			Canada 2022-05	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	Male	Female	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question - Do governments in	Total	Unwgt N	1001	97	216	332	206	150	528	473	268	392	341
Canada do a very		Wgt N	1000	67	233	384	183	133	489	511	273	341	386
good, good, average, poor or very poor job	Very good	%	0.8	0.0	1.2	0.3	1.0	1.3	0.7	0.8	0.5	1.6	0.2
of ensuring energy is	Good	%	6.4	12.2	8.0	4.4	5.5	8.0	7.1	5.8	7.0	5.9	6.5
affordable as Canada	Average	%	31.7	18.7	39.7	33.0	24.7	29.9	28.7	34.6	29.2	33.2	32.1
works to meet its	Poor	%	26.6	31.6	24.2	27.4	25.0	28.3	27.4	25.9	25.3	22.1	31.5
climate change targets?	Very poor	%	23.8	30.4	14.2	22.5	36.8	22.9	29.0	18.8	27.3	28.5	17.0
turgets.	Unsure	%	10.7	7.1	12.7	12.4	7.1	9.5	7.2	14.1	10.7	8.7	12.6

					Reg	ion			Ge	nder		Age	
			Canada 2022-05	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	Male	Female	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question - Why do you have that	Total	Unwgt N	778	78	170	239	173	118	429	349	178	298	302
opinion? [OPEN]		Wgt N	779	54	184	282	154	105	397	381	181	258	340
	Energy/green alternatives/gas prices are high	%	44.7	58.4	36.9	48.5	40.3	47.7	40.3	49.4	50.8	48.2	38.9
	Not enough investment in local/green alternatives	%	7.2	1.1	8.6	6.9	7.2	8.4	10.4	3.8	8.6	4.5	8.4
	Green infrastructure is unprepared/does not have the capacity/fossil fuels are better	%	2.2	3.4	0.5	1.9	4.7	1.8	2.9	1.5	2.6	1.8	2.3
	Energy costs are reasonable/they are subsidized	%	2.6	1.5	2.1	3.4	2.6	1.7	2.8	2.4	2.8	3.1	2.0
	Both affordable and clean energy are unattainable at the same time	%	2.5	3.7	3.1	2.4	0.6	3.4	2.2	2.7	1.3	2.9	2.7
	Carbon tax is not effective/drives up all costs	%	8.1	2.6	2.5	8.8	17.2	5.9	9.4	6.9	7.2	8.3	8.5
	There has been no real action/government has no say in it	%	11.2	5.3	16.8	11.0	6.2	12.3	12.8	9.6	7.6	10.6	13.6
	They are on the right path/They are putting effort, but more can be done	%	7.1	11.3	11.4	6.4	4.6	3.1	4.9	9.4	3.3	9.5	7.3
	Varies by province/need standardized policies for all provinces	%	3.7	4.6	6.7	1.5	2.8	5.3	2.9	4.5	4.2	2.5	4.3
	Other	%	3.7	1.1	4.7	2.8	6.6	1.7	5.0	2.3	3.8	3.3	4.0
	Unsure	%	7.0	7.0	6.8	6.5	7.1	8.7	6.4	7.7	7.7	5.3	7.9



				Canada do a very good affordable as Canada w		or or very poor job of e mate change targets?	nsuring energy is
			Canada 2022-05	Very good/good	Average	Poor/very poor	Unsure
Question - Why do you have	Total	Unwgt N	778	56	220	440	62
that opinion? [OPEN]		Wgt N	779	52	227	430	70
	Energy/green alternatives/gas prices are high	%	44.7	35.3	37.9	55.0	10.7
	Not enough investment in local/green alternatives	%	7.2	3.3	6.3	8.9	2.3
	Green infrastructure is unprepared/does not have the capacity/fossil fuels are better	%	2.2	1.9	0.4	3.6	0.0
	Energy costs are reasonable/they are subsidized	%	2.6	17.9	3.6	0.4	1.3
	Both affordable and clean energy are unattainable at the same time	%	2.5	4.7	3.4	1.6	2.8
	Carbon tax is not effective/drives up all costs	%	8.1	6.4	5.3	11.2	0.0
	There has been no real action/government has no say in it	%	11.2	0.0	12.1	12.4	9.0
	They are on the right path/They are putting effort, but more can be done	%	7.1	17.0	16.7	0.9	6.8
	Varies by province/need standardized policies for all provinces	%	3.7	10.0	5.6	1.3	7.8
	Other	%	3.7	1.8	4.4	3.6	3.8
	Unsure	%	7.0	1.7	4.4	1.1	55.4

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					Reg	gion			Ge	nder		Age	
			Canada 2022-05	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	Male	Female	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question - On a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 is	Total	Unwgt N	1001	97	216	332	206	150	528	473	268	392	341
no agreement at all		Wgt N	1000	67	233	384	183	133	489	511	273	341	386
and 10 is complete agreement, how		Mean	4.4	4.8	4.5	4.5	3.8	4.5	4.3	4.5	4.4	4.2	4.5
much agreement do		Median	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0
you think there is on climate action in Canada?	No agreement (0)	%	7.9	8.0	7.3	6.4	12.2	7.4	9.7	6.2	6.0	10.7	6.8
	1	%	2.7	2.0	1.8	1.9	5.1	3.4	2.6	2.7	2.2	2.7	3.0
	2	%	6.8	4.5	5.4	7.1	10.7	4.0	7.7	5.8	6.7	8.8	5.0
	3	%	13.1	10.9	13.5	16.0	9.9	9.3	15.0	11.2	14.5	12.6	12.5
	4	%	11.2	8.5	10.3	11.5	9.8	15.3	9.7	12.6	12.5	10.7	10.7
	5	%	23.3	18.2	26.8	21.8	23.7	23.6	19.6	26.9	21.3	20.3	27.4
	6	%	12.0	18.4	7.5	14.3	12.8	9.0	12.8	11.4	11.0	11.0	13.7
	7	%	10.4	15.7	10.9	11.3	7.7	8.5	11.9	9.0	11.1	10.3	10.1
	8	%	3.0	5.4	4.2	2.1	1.8	3.5	2.6	3.3	0.7	4.0	3.6
	9	%	1.2	1.2	0.9	1.3	0.0	2.6	0.6	1.7	1.4	1.7	0.6
	Complete agreement (10)	%	0.8	0.0	1.4	1.0	0.0	0.6	1.1	0.5	1.9	0.8	0.0
	Unsure	%	7.7	7.2	9.8	5.3	6.2	12.8	6.6	8.7	10.6	6.4	6.7

					Reg	ion			Ge	nder		Age	
			Canada					British			18 to	35 to	55
			2022-05	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	Columbia	Male	Female	34	54	plus
Question - Why do you have that	Total	Unwgt N	721	75	154	230	157	105	385	336	162	274	285
opinion? [OPEN]		Wgt N	730	52	167	275	142	94	359	371	168	237	325
	All talk and little/no action	%	8.9	8.7	15.8	7.1	5.6	7.3	7.2	10.6	8.8	7.3	10.1
	There are other priorities (i.e. economic, social, personal greed)	%	1.2	0.0	1.5	1.2	2.0	0.0	0.9	1.4	1.1	0.0	2.1
	Lack of action from major polluters	%	1.8	2.2	2.8	1.9	0.0	2.0	1.0	2.5	1.5	1.8	1.9
	Political polarization/ federal and provincial governments do not agree/ poor governance	%	32.7	32.9	32.3	35.5	33.3	24.0	33.9	31.5	28.7	32.3	35.0
	Some people don't believe in climate change/climate deniers/lack of agreement and information on the science	%	17.0	19.7	15.6	17.0	19.3	14.1	17.1	16.9	13.4	19.5	16.9
	Action is being taken/more consciousness on this matter/more support for various	%	3.7	0.0	2.5	5.1	1.6	7.1	4.0	3.5	6.0	4.8	1.8

Nanos conducted an RDD dual frame (land- and cell- lines) hybrid telephone and online random survey of 1,001 Canadians, 18 years of age or older, between May 26<sup>th</sup> and 30<sup>th</sup>, 2022. The margin of error for this survey is ±3.1 percentage points, 19 times out of 20.

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				Reg	ion			Ge	nder		Age	
		Canada 2022-05	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	Male	Female	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
initiatives (i.e. carbon tax)												
Climate policies/taxes cause hardships for people/ people don't agree on taxation	%	2.7	2.6	0.7	2.3	3.7	5.9	3.1	2.3	1.9	3.2	2.7
acking the will to take action/ don't mow what action to take	%	2.7	2.4	3.3	3.4	1.8	1.0	3.4	2.1	1.0	4.6	2.2
Other countries need to be on board/ Canada's impact on climate change represents a small fraction	%	0.4	1.2	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.3	0.0	1.0	0.2
We need more realistic/achievable goals/ lack of defined action plan	%	1.6	6.2	0.7	2.2	0.4	1.0	1.3	1.9	1.2	0.8	2.5
Hard to ignore the effects of climate change /save the future generation	%	0.1	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0
Continued support for oil and gas production/push back from oil and gas industry and/or provinces	%	3.2	2.7	0.7	3.7	4.8	4.0	3.6	2.8	3.3	2.9	3.4
There will never be complete agreement/ there is a polarization of opinions	%	7.6	10.5	9.0	3.2	12.0	9.6	8.8	6.4	12.1	8.0	4.9
Based on my experience/what I've read/what I've heard	%	1.7	1.3	1.2	1.6	3.8	0.0	0.9	2.5	1.9	0.4	2.6
Most/more Canadians care about and support climate action	%	7.1	6.1	3.1	8.3	5.9	13.2	7.8	6.5	9.5	6.4	6.4
Other	%	3.5	1.2	3.8	3.5	4.3	3.0	3.7	3.3	3.1	5.0	2.6
Unsure	%	4.2	1.5	7.1	3.5	1.1	7.0	2.9	5.4	6.6	1.7	4.7

Nanos conducted an RDD dual frame (land- and cell- lines) hybrid telephone and online random survey of 1,001 Canadians, 18 years of age or older, between May 26<sup>th</sup> and 30<sup>th</sup>, 2022. The margin of error for this survey is ±3.1 percentage points, 19 times out of 20.
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			On a scale of 0		greement at all and 1 hink there is on clima	0 is complete agreemente te action in Canada?	nt, how much
			Canada 2022-05	Low agreement (0-4)	Some agreement (5)	High agreement (6-10)	Unsure
Question - Why do you have	Total	Unwgt N	721	327	151	207	36
that opinion? [OPEN]		Wgt N	730	322	161	209	37
	All talk and little/no action	%	8.9	10.6	12.7	5.0	0.0
	There are other priorities (i.e. economic, social, personal greed)	%	1.2	0.2	3.5	0.9	1.4
	Lack of action from major polluters	%	1.8	2.9	0.0	0.5	6.8
	Political polarization/ federal and provincial governments do not agree/ poor governance	%	32.7	39.4	34.5	24.9	10.4
	Some people don't believe in climate change/climate change deniers/lack of agreement and information on the science	%	17.0	18.7	18.1	15.4	5.8
	Action is being taken/more consciousness on this matter/more support for various initiatives (i.e. carbon tax)	%	3.7	2.1	2.8	7.6	0.0
	Climate policies/taxes cause hardships for people/ people don't agree on taxation	%	2.7	3.9	1.8	1.4	2.7
	Lacking the will to take action/ don't know what action to take	%	2.7	1.6	2.3	5.1	0.0
	Other countries need to be on board/ Canada's impact on climate change represents a small fraction	%	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.0
	We need more realistic/achievable goals/ lack of defined action plan	%	1.6	2.9	0.5	0.6	1.4
	Hard to ignore the effects of climate change /save the future generation	%	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
	Continued support for oil and gas production/push back from oil and gas industry and/or provinces	%	3.2	3.8	4.4	1.9	0.0
	There will never be complete agreement/ there is a polarization of opinions	%	7.6	7.0	7.7	9.7	0.0
	Based on my experience/what I've read/what I've heard	%	1.7	0.9	1.2	3.8	0.0
	Most/more Canadians care about and support climate action	%	7.1	2.2	1.8	19.7	1.6
	Other	%	3.5	2.6	5.7	2.1	9.0
	Unsure	%	4.2	0.7	2.9	0.5	60.9

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					Reg	gion			Ge	nder		Age	
			Canada 2022-05	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	Male	Female	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question - Do federal and provincial	Total	Unwgt N	1001	97	216	332	206	150	528	473	268	392	341
governments in		Wgt N	1000	67	233	384	183	133	489	511	273	341	386
anada do a very ood, good, average,	Very good	%	0.8	0.0	0.9	1.0	0.3	1.3	0.3	1.3	0.0	1.6	0.6
poor or very poor job	Good	%	4.7	6.2	6.3	4.2	1.7	6.5	5.4	4.0	4.4	5.1	4.5
of collaborating with	Average	%	29.8	33.1	42.3	28.0	19.6	25.5	27.0	32.5	32.0	27.7	30.1
each other to	Poor	%	32.1	29.3	25.3	36.0	34.1	31.3	30.6	33.5	26.4	27.2	40.6
llance Canada's onomic,	Very poor	%	23.3	18.3	12.9	22.6	38.8	24.6	28.7	18.1	23.4	31.1	16.3
environmental and energy objectives?	Unsure	%	9.3	13.1	12.3	8.1	5.5	10.7	8.0	10.5	13.8	7.2	7.9

					Reg	ion			Ge	ender		Age	
			Canada 2022-05	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	Male	Female	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question - Why do you have that	Total	Unwgt N	681	68	148	210	156	99	367	314	150	261	270
opinion? [OPEN]		Wgt N	686	48	162	251	138	88	338	348	153	226	307
	There is no consensus/not united on goals and targets	%	7.6	8.3	11.6	7.2	3.6	7.0	9.5	5.7	7.0	7.2	8.1
	Based on the recent Liberal and NDP collaboration	%	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.0
	The federal government and provincial governments do not agree on certain things and/or do not work together	%	24.8	18.4	15.4	23.0	41.2	25.2	25.1	24.6	26.1	26.4	23.0
	There's too much posturing/fighting	%	4.2	1.1	4.8	5.5	2.9	3.1	2.5	5.9	5.0	3.2	4.5
	Collaboration is good overall	%	4.3	5.4	3.4	6.4	2.1	3.0	3.2	5.4	3.0	3.4	5.7
	Provinces do not agree with each other/there's different interests in each province	%	18.1	21.2	18.9	16.0	13.8	27.8	17.5	18.8	14.8	18.1	19.8
	Political parties do not agree	%	3.0	0.0	0.6	6.3	1.7	1.8	3.7	2.4	1.0	4.4	3.0
	There's political interests that come into play/partisanship	%	3.6	6.4	2.7	4.2	3.8	2.1	4.7	2.6	1.9	3.4	4.7
	Government doesn't care/doesn't listen to the people, only care about elections	%	2.9	0.0	3.2	2.6	4.0	3.1	2.6	3.2	2.6	3.8	2.4



				Reg	ion			Ge	nder		Age	
		Canada 2022-05	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	Male	Female	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
We have to do more/not enough is done	%	4.4	6.7	6.6	4.3	1.3	4.1	4.2	4.6	7.4	5.0	2.4
They worked well together during the pandemic	%	0.8	1.7	0.0	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.4	1.5
A lot of talking and no action	%	1.9	1.7	3.3	1.3	1.5	1.9	1.7	2.1	2.0	1.5	2.1
We need pipelines/should be independent and self sustainable regarding energy	%	1.0	1.1	0.0	0.8	3.3	0.0	1.2	0.9	0.8	0.7	1.3
Trudeau/the Liberals is not doing a good job	%	2.6	0.0	0.0	2.7	6.7	2.1	3.8	1.5	0.8	4.2	2.4
From what I hear on the news/media	%	1.2	3.6	1.6	0.8	1.3	0.0	1.0	1.3	0.0	1.5	1.5
Economy is prioritized over environment	%	2.3	0.0	4.8	2.8	0.8	0.0	1.2	3.4	1.5	2.5	2.6
There's corruption/payoffs to big businesses	%	1.3	0.0	3.3	1.5	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.2	2.8	1.8	0.3
I don't see it/hard to know what really happens	%	1.5	0.0	2.3	0.8	1.1	3.1	1.1	1.8	0.8	1.7	1.6
Other	%	6.6	15.4	8.9	5.8	5.3	2.3	8.4	5.0	10.5	4.5	6.3
Too much money is wasted/debt	%	1.2	0.0	2.2	1.4	0.4	1.0	1.8	0.7	2.8	0.4	1.0
Based on past examples (pipelines, carbon tax	%	0.7	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.2	1.9	1.5	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.6
Other issues were prioritized during the pandemic	%	0.6	0.0	1.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.4	1.0
Unsure	%	4.7	9.0	4.1	3.0	4.0	9.5	3.7	5.7	8.1	3.1	4.2





Do federal and provincial governments in Canada do a very good, good, average, poor or very poor job of collaborating with each other to balance Canada's economic, environmental and energy

	Total			-	objectives?		and cherby
			Canada 2022-05	Very good/good	Average	Poor/very poor	Unsure
Question - Why do you have	Total	Unwgt N	681	36	183	420	
hat opinion? [OPEN]		Wgt N	686	38	191	416	
	There is no consensus/not united on goals and targets	%	7.6	0.0	9.9	7.9	
	Based on the recent Liberal and NDP collaboration	%	0.5	2.4	1.2	0.0	
	The federal government and provincial governments do not agree on certain things and/or do not work together	%	24.8	8.2	20.6	30.3	
	There's too much posturing/fighting	%	4.2	0.0	1.6	6.2	
	Collaboration is good overall	%	4.3	33.4	6.7	0.8	
	Provinces do not agree with each other/there's different interests in each province	%	18.1	6.4	20.3	19.4	
	Political parties do not agree	%	3.0	8.3	1.7	3.3	
	There's political interests that come into play/partisanship	%	3.6	0.0	5.1	3.7	
	Government doesn't care/doesn't listen to the people, only care about elections	%	2.9	5.2	2.3	3.3	
	We have to do more/not enough is done	%	4.4	6.4	9.0	2.5	
	They worked well together during the pandemic	%	0.8	12.5	0.5	0.0	
	A lot of talking and no action	%	1.9	0.0	2.4	1.5	
	We need pipelines/should be independent and self sustainable regarding energy	%	1.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	
	Trudeau/the Liberals is not doing a good job	%	2.6	0.0	0.7	4.0	
	From what I hear on the news/media	%	1.2	2.2	0.5	1.5	
	Economy is prioritized over environment	%	2.3	2.4	2.7	2.4	
	There's corruption/payoffs to big businesses	%	1.3	0.0	1.1	1.7	
	I don't see it/hard to know what really happens	%	1.5	0.0	2.3	0.6	
	Other	%	6.6	7.9	8.3	5.8	
	Too much money is wasted/debt	%	1.2	0.0	0.0	2.0	
	Based on past examples (pipelines, carbon tax	%	0.7	2.2	0.8	0.7	
	Other issues were prioritized during the pandemic	%	0.6	0.0	0.9	0.5	
	Unsure	%	4.7	2.5	1.2	0.4	(

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			-		Reg	gion			Ge	nder		Age	
			Canada 2022-05	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	Male	Female	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question - As you know many Canadians are	Total	Unwgt N	1001	97	216	332	206	150	528	473	268	392	341
concerned about both		Wgt N	1000	67	233	384	183	133	489	511	273	341	386
climate change and the economy [ROTATE]. On a		Mean	5.9	5.6	6.7	6.1	4.3	5.9	5.5	6.2	6.1	5.8	5.8
scale of 0 to 10 where 0		Median	7.0	6.0	8.0	7.0	4.0	7.0	6.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	6.0
means this is absolutely the worst time and 10 is	Absolutely the worst time (0)	%	15.3	18.2	9.5	14.4	24.5	13.8	19.5	11.3	13.5	18.6	13.6
absolutely the best time, now good a time is it for Canada to be ambitious in	1	%	2.9	3.3	1.8	1.8	6.8	2.8	2.6	3.3	2.6	2.7	3.4
	2	%	3.6	2.1	1.7	3.7	5.7	4.4	4.4	2.8	3.6	4.4	2.9
addressing climate change	3	%	5.4	4.5	2.3	5.9	7.9	6.5	6.1	4.7	6.7	3.3	6.3
even if there are costs to	4	%	5.4	4.2	5.5	5.3	6.9	4.0	4.9	5.8	4.9	5.2	5.9
the economy?	5	%	9.4	11.7	11.1	7.8	7.0	12.8	7.6	11.1	6.9	7.5	12.7
	6	%	4.9	4.8	3.4	5.3	6.5	3.8	4.9	4.9	5.5	5.4	3.9
	7	%	10.3	9.3	12.1	10.5	8.2	10.2	10.7	10.0	8.2	10.6	11.6
	8	%	10.7	16.0	15.0	9.3	7.7	8.7	8.3	13.0	12.0	9.5	10.8
	9	%	5.5	3.8	6.2	6.6	3.3	4.8	5.4	5.6	4.2	5.5	6.4
	Absolutely the best time (10)	%	24.2	18.8	27.5	27.6	12.9	26.8	22.6	25.8	28.2	26.0	19.8
	Unsure	%	2.4	3.1	3.9	1.8	2.6	1.3	3.1	1.8	3.7	1.3	2.6

					Reg	gion			Ge	nder		Age	
			Canada 2022-05	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	Male	Female	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question - Do you agree, somewhat agree, somewhat	Total	Unwgt N	1001	97	216	332	206	150	528	473	268	392	341
disagree or disagree that		Wgt N	1000	67	233	384	183	133	489	511	273	341	386
Canada should meet its climate commitments. even	Agree	%	31.0	28.1	37.2	35.4	16.3	28.9	31.7	30.3	32.2	31.2	29.9
if it means energy prices	Somewhat agree	%	30.5	27.0	36.1	28.4	29.2	30.2	25.9	34.8	25.4	29.7	34.8
increasing?	Somewhat disagree	%	13.2	16.3	12.5	14.3	11.0	12.5	12.9	13.4	17.0	11.3	12.1
	Disagree	%	22.3	24.5	10.6	19.1	40.1	26.5	27.3	17.6	20.8	25.4	20.6
	Unsure	%	3.1	4.1	3.6	2.8	3.3	1.9	2.2	3.9	4.6	2.4	2.5

					Reg	gion			Ge	ender		Age	
			Canada					British			18 to	35 to	55
			2022-05	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	Columbia	Male	Female	34	54	plus
Question - Who would you trust most to advance a	Total	Unwgt N	1001	97	216	332	206	150	528	473	268	392	341
responsible dialogue about		Wgt N	1000	67	233	384	183	133	489	511	273	341	386
the economy, the energy sector and the environment? [RANDOMIZE]	Your provincial government	%	10.4	5.4	14.3	3.1	23.1	9.9	12.3	8.7	8.7	10.3	11.8
	The federal government	%	17.6	18.5	13.8	23.1	13.1	14.4	19.7	15.7	13.7	16.7	21.3
	Universities	%	22.8	23.1	24.1	21.9	22.6	23.4	23.7	22.0	31.4	20.7	18.6
	Energy companies	%	7.0	5.5	2.1	5.6	11.6	14.0	8.5	5.5	6.6	9.2	5.4
	Environmental Groups	%	16.4	11.7	22.9	19.2	7.6	11.3	11.9	20.7	18.4	14.0	17.0
	Indigenous Groups	%	5.3	5.8	3.8	5.7	5.2	6.6	2.9	7.6	7.1	6.3	3.2
	Unsure	%	20.4	30.0	18.8	21.5	16.8	20.4	21.0	19.8	14.0	22.9	22.8

Nanos conducted an RDD dual frame (land- and cell- lines) hybrid telephone and online random survey of 1,001 Canadians, 18 years of age or older, between May 26<sup>th</sup> and 30<sup>th</sup>, 2022. The margin of error for this survey is ±3.1 percentage points, 19 times out of 20.

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					Reg	gion			Ge	nder		Age	
			Canada 2022-05	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	Male	Female	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question - Do you think Canada	Total	Unwgt N	1001	97	216	332	206	150	528	473	268	392	341
currently has more,		Wgt N	1000	67	233	384	183	133	489	511	273	341	386
somewhat more, about the same,	More	%	1.8	3.0	0.4	2.6	2.5	0.7	2.1	1.6	2.8	2.2	0.8
somewhat less, or	Somewhat more	%	10.5	12.0	5.7	11.3	13.6	11.8	9.0	12.0	10.2	10.2	11.0
less credibility on the	About the same	%	39.0	39.1	46.2	38.6	32.3	36.4	37.9	40.0	43.3	35.2	39.2
international stage as	Somewhat less	%	25.0	21.2	28.0	25.0	19.7	28.8	23.7	26.2	20.9	24.8	28.0
other countries when it comes to	Less	%	18.5	14.9	17.3	16.8	26.5	16.3	22.3	14.9	15.4	22.1	17.5
environmental policies on climate change?	Unsure	%	5.2	9.8	2.4	5.7	5.4	6.1	5.0	5.4	7.5	5.5	3.4

					Reg	gion			Ge	nder		Age	
			Canada 2022-05	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	Male	Female	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question - Do you agree, somewhat	Total	Unwgt N	1001	97	216	332	206	150	528	473	268	392	341
agree, somewhat		Wgt N	1000	67	233	384	183	133	489	511	273	341	386
disagree or disagree that Canada should	Agree	%	32.6	32.6	14.9	32.4	52.0	37.5	42.2	23.4	27.0	36.2	33.4
expand oil and gas	Somewhat agree	%	24.8	29.0	27.6	24.2	22.4	23.3	22.1	27.4	22.9	22.7	28.1
exports to help the	Somewhat disagree	%	15.0	12.5	19.8	17.2	7.5	11.6	12.1	17.7	13.3	14.6	16.5
world have more	Disagree	%	18.5	21.8	27.2	15.4	10.6	21.1	17.7	19.2	26.2	17.1	14.2
secure and reliable energy supplies?	Unsure	%	9.1	4.1	10.5	10.9	7.5	6.5	5.8	12.3	10.5	9.5	7.9

					Reg	gion			Ge	nder		Age	
			Canada 2022-05	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	Male	Female	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question - Do you think Canada should	Total	Unwgt N	1001	97	216	332	206	150	528	473	268	392	341
aim to be ahead, at		Wgt N	1000	67	233	384	183	133	489	511	273	341	386
about the same place or be behind other	Ahead	%	40.8	39.9	45.1	42.0	31.5	43.3	37.4	44.1	45.9	42.4	35.9
major economies when it comes to	At about the same place	%	43.1	45.5	45.5	44.2	40.7	38.2	42.0	44.3	35.6	39.5	51.7
meeting climate	Behind	%	12.0	9.6	6.6	10.4	19.8	16.7	16.7	7.5	10.7	14.6	10.0
targets?	Unsure	%	4.0	5.1	2.8	3.4	8.0	1.8	3.9	4.1	7.8	3.5	1.



					Reg	gion			Ge	nder		Age	
			Canada 2022-05	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	Male	Female	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question - Do you agree, somewhat	Total	Unwgt N	1001	97	216	332	206	150	528	473	268	392	341
agree, somewhat		Wgt N	1000	67	233	384	183	133	489	511	273	341	386
disagree or disagree that exports from	Agree	%	35.2	31.4	20.4	34.2	54.2	40.0	44.8	26.1	31.4	36.9	36.5
Canada's oil and gas	Somewhat agree	%	31.6	32.7	33.1	33.3	24.0	34.1	27.3	35.7	27.1	31.7	34.7
sector can contribute	Somewhat disagree	%	10.9	6.6	22.0	8.4	6.0	7.2	8.5	13.1	14.9	8.3	10.3
to combatting global	Disagree	%	10.4	12.7	12.9	9.2	9.7	9.4	12.7	8.3	13.5	10.8	7.9
climate change if our exports displace energy sources in other countries that	Unsure	%	11.9	16.6	11.6	14.8	6.0	9.5	6.7	16.8	13.1	12.3	10.6

are more damaging to the climate?

Region Gender Age Canada British 18 to 35 to 55 2022-05 Atlantic Ontario Columbia Quebec Prairies Male Female 54 34 plus Question - Thinking Unwgt 1001 97 528 473 268 392 341 Total 216 332 206 150 of federal elections. Ν which federal party Wgt N 1000 67 233 384 183 489 511 273 386 133 341 do you usually vote Liberal Party of 33.1 39.6 38.0 25.0 % 33.5 47.5 21.8 25.6 28.8 33.6 39.4 for? [RANDOMIZE] Canada Conservative Party of % 20.7 13.3 9.5 20.1 36.0 24.9 26.2 15.4 17.1 22.7 21.5 Canada New Democratic 14.7 10.6 16.3 17.9 % 9.6 14.8 21.1 11.4 26.3 12.8 Party of Canada Bloc Quebecois % 5.2 0.0 22.4 0.0 0.0 0.0 6.8 3.7 3.8 5.8 Green Party of % 2.5 5.9 2.7 1.5 0.8 5.5 2.9 2.1 2.1 3.0 Canada People's Party of % 2.0 2.0 0.4 1.7 4.1 2.4 3.0 0.9 2.2 3.2 Canada I don't have a party I % 20.3 18.2 22.2 18.9 21.5 20.5 19.2 21.4 21.2 18.4 21.4 regularly vote for Other % 0.1 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.7 0.0 0.3 0.0 0.5 0.0 Unsure 0.9 0.5 % 2.4 0.0 1.8 0.3 0.0 1.3 0.6 1.7

8.3

5.7

2.3

0.7

0.0

0.7



		_			Reg	gion			Ge	nder		Age	
			Canada 2022-05	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	Male	Female	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question - In politics people sometimes	Total	Unwgt N	1001	97	216	332	206	150	528	473	268	392	341
talk of left and right.		Wgt N	1000	67	233	384	183	133	489	511	273	341	386
In terms of your political views,		Mean	4.8	4.7	4.8	4.6	5.1	5.1	5.2	4.4	4.4	5.1	4.8
where would you		Median	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.0	4.0	5.0	5.0
place yourself on a	Left (0)	%	3.5	4.2	1.4	4.5	3.1	4.7	3.0	4.0	6.2	2.7	2.3
scale where 0 means	1	%	1.7	4.5	2.1	1.6	1.5	0.0	0.8	2.6	2.8	2.0	0.6
left and 10 means right?	2	%	7.1	3.2	5.8	9.7	5.4	6.1	4.7	9.3	10.7	4.3	7.0
ingite:	3	%	13.7	12.1	13.1	15.4	11.0	14.7	11.6	15.7	17.1	11.5	13.2
	4	%	13.5	17.6	15.6	12.5	13.4	10.3	13.8	13.1	11.2	13.4	15.1
	5	%	24.2	24.1	28.5	25.2	17.6	22.8	23.7	24.6	16.7	25.0	28.7
	6	%	10.2	8.7	7.6	8.9	17.4	9.2	13.7	6.7	9.2	12.0	9.1
	7	%	8.2	5.8	8.3	6.4	9.1	13.1	10.8	5.7	6.3	7.4	10.2
	8	%	4.5	2.1	6.2	2.5	4.1	9.2	6.0	3.2	3.5	4.3	5.4
	9	%	2.0	2.9	0.8	1.8	3.3	2.8	2.4	1.7	2.3	2.2	1.8
	Right (10)	%	3.9	5.1	2.7	4.5	4.4	3.1	5.3	2.6	4.4	6.3	1.6
	Unsure	%	7.5	9.7	7.8	7.1	9.8	4.1	4.3	10.7	9.5	8.9	4.9



				Thii	nking of federal e	elections, which	federal party	do you usuall	y vote for: [R	ANDOMIZE]		
										l don't		
						New				have a		
				Liberal	Conservative	Democratic		Green	People's	party I		
			Canada	Party of	Party of	Party of	Bloc	Party of	Party of	regularly		
			2022-05	Canada	Canada	Canada	Quebecois	Canada	Canada	vote for	Other	Unsure
Question - Have you heard or not	Total	Unwgt N	1001	327	220	146	51	27	24	196	1	9
heard about		Wgt N	1000	335	207	147	52	25	20	203	1	9
Canada's 'net zero' climate	Heard	%	76.2	80.7	81.1	70.0	41.3			75.8		
change target?	Not heard	%	23.8	19.3	18.9	30.0	58.7			24.2		

				Thi	nking of federal e	elections, which	federal party of	do you usuall <sup>,</sup>	y vote for: [R	ANDOMIZE]		
			Canada 2022-05	Liberal Party of Canada	Conservative Party of Canada	New Democratic Party of Canada	Bloc Quebecois	Green Party of Canada	People's Party of Canada	I don't have a party I regularly vote for	Other	Unsure
Question - What do you think the	Total	Unwgt N	861	285	194	116	44	23	23	169	1	6
term 'net zero'		Wgt N	862	293	182	119	44	21	19	176	1	6
means? [OPEN]	No impact on environment	%	1.2	1.9	0.6	1.1	0.0			1.4		
	Not emitting more carbon than is collected/balanced out the impact	%	47.8	51.7	41.1	59.9	19.5			45.5		
	Stopping/not increasing climate change/global warming	%	6.1	7.1	6.7	4.0	8.6			6.1		
	Not enough/not effective/bare minimum	%	1.9	0.9	2.5	0.6	6.6			2.3		
	Negative impact on the economy/Canadians	%	1.7	0.0	4.0	0.0	1.9			3.0		
	Reducing/eliminating dependence on fossil fuels	%	1.3	1.6	1.3	1.6	2.1			0.0		
	Government money grab/political scam	%	2.8	0.3	7.2	1.6	3.9			2.0		
	Reducing/eliminating carbon/emissions	%	20.2	20.0	22.2	18.9	26.9			19.0		
	Not increasing emissions any further	%	3.3	5.0	1.9	0.4	4.0			4.3		
	It means nothing to me	%	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.0			0.5		
	Other	%	4.3	3.6	4.8	5.7	8.5			3.4		
	Unsure	%	8.9	7.5	7.2	6.3	17.9			12.4		



				Thi	nking of federal e	lections, which	federal party o	lo you usuall <sup>,</sup>	y vote for: [R	ANDOMIZE]		
			Canada 2022-05	Liberal Party of Canada	Conservative Party of Canada	New Democratic Party of Canada	Bloc Quebecois	Green Party of Canada	People's Party of Canada	I don't have a party I regularly vote for	Other	Unsure
Question - Do governments in	Total	Unwgt N	1001	327	220	146	51	27	24	196	1	9
Canada do a very		Wgt N	1000	335	207	147	52	25	20	203	1	9
good, good, average, poor or	Very good	%	1.4	1.9	1.0	0.9	0.0			1.7		
very poor job at	Good	%	7.0	12.0	3.5	6.4	1.7			5.0		
providing a clear,	Average	%	30.6	35.8	22.5	34.0	44.5			27.7		
predictable and	Poor	%	20.2	17.7	21.2	14.6	19.7			27.7		
competitive policy and regulatory	Very poor	%	19.3	7.4	36.3	17.3	14.5			17.9		
environment for investors building energy infrastructure to help Canada meet its climate change targets?	Unsure	%	21.5	25.2	15.5	26.8	19.6			20.1		



				Thi	nking of federal e	elections, which	rederal party o	io you usuall	y vote for: [R	ANDOMIZEJ I don't		
			Canada 2022-05	Liberal Party of Canada	Conservative Party of Canada	New Democratic Party of Canada	Bloc Quebecois	Green Party of Canada	People's Party of Canada	have a party l regularly vote for	Other	Unsure
Question - Why do you have that opinion? [OPEN]	Total	Unwgt N	769	251	171	94	44	24	20	157	1	7
	They could do more/do better	Wgt N %	773 6.3	257 8.7	162 1.5	96 8.6	45 12.0	22	16	165 6.0	1	7
	I don't know enough about this/ not enough transparency for public to know	%	14.6	19.8	6.8	18.5	18.5			12.4		
	Mostly talk, not enough action	%	10.3	6.8	10.6	5.4	13.8			16.3		
	Governments in Canada are slow/ they are followers, not leaders	%	3.2	2.9	3.0	2.7	0.0			4.9		
	Based on what I've read/seen	%	3.0	4.0	1.8	3.6	0.0			3.1		
	It differs between provinces/ some provinces are worse than others	%	10.8	16.1	4.6	18.9	2.2			7.1		
	Continued investments or focus in oil and gas/natural resource extraction	%	4.4	5.8	0.6	9.5	8.8			2.8		
	They are taking action/doing something/moving in the right direction	%	3.8	6.6	2.5	4.4	0.0			2.3		
	Government continues to create regulatory red tape	%	4.9	2.9	4.01.83.616.14.618.95.80.69.56.62.54.4	0.0			3.5			
	We are better than other countries/ other countries need to take action	%	1.6	0.5	3.4	1.0	0.0			2.6		
	Too many exemptions for big polluters/ need more rules in place to shift burden from taxpayers to large corporations	%	2.7	3.7	1.4	3.4	0.0			3.7		
	Economy is more of a priority for the governments than the environment/ environment took a back seat during pandemic	%	1.2	1.3	1.6	0.9	1.9			1.1		
	A lot of stop and go on actions or promises/confusion about priorities	%	5.0	1.9	6.4	4.1	13.1			7.8		



			Thi	nking of federal e	lections, which	federal party o	lo you usuall	y vote for: [R	ANDOMIZE]		
		Canada 2022-05	Liberal Party of Canada	Conservative Party of Canada	New Democratic Party of Canada	Bloc Quebecois	Green Party of Canada	People's Party of Canada	l don't have a party l regularly vote for	Other	Unsure
They have been consistent in their messaging	%	0.7	1.5	1.2	0.0	0.0			0.0		
They are not doing a good job managing the economy and environmental goals/ taking advantage of opportunities for economic gain based on environmental change	%	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.0	2.2			0.8		
I don't see anything being done/I don't see anything positive	%	5.2	3.4	5.4	4.0	7.6			8.3		
Climate change is a scam/ you can't change the climate/ I don't agree with the climate targets	%	2.0	0.0	6.0	0.0	0.0			2.8		
They are not help us individuals/we are seeing the impacts	%	2.8	0.5	6.0	1.5	2.0			3.5		
Emissions have gone up/climate change isn't improving	%	1.2	0.7	2.5	0.0	4.0			1.1		
Other They do a poor job in general/ I do not have confidence in governments to achieve anything	% %	6.8 2.7	7.4 0.8	8.9 6.6	3.1 0.0	9.8 0.0			3.4 1.9		
The carbon tax is not enough	%	0.7	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0			0.0		
It is very complicated/ not a straightforward issue	%	0.9	0.5	1.1	2.3	0.0			0.9		
Unsure	%	4.1	3.9	2.1	7.4	4.1			3.9		

				Thi	nking of federal e	elections, which	federal party o	lo you usuall	y vote for: [R	ANDOMIZE]		
			Canada 2022-05	Liberal Party of Canada	Conservative Party of Canada	New Democratic Party of Canada	Bloc Quebecois	Green Party of Canada	People's Party of Canada	I don't have a party I regularly vote for	Other	Unsure
Question - Do governments in	Total	Unwgt N	1001	327	220	146	51	27	24	196	1	9
Canada do a very		Wgt N	1000	335	207	147	52	25	20	203	1	9
good, good, average, poor or	Very good	%	0.8	1.3	0.0	0.7	1.7			0.0		
very poor job of	Good	%	6.4	10.7	1.1	8.8	8.6			3.6		
ensuring energy is	Average	%	31.7	43.3	15.0	32.8	40.9			29.6		
affordable as	Poor	%	26.6	25.3	29.0	25.4	19.7			27.4		
Canada works to meet its climate	Very poor	%	23.8	7.8	50.8	14.6	13.0			27.1		
change targets?	Unsure	%	10.7	11.5	4.1	17.7	16.1			12.3		



				Thi	nking of federal e	lections, which	federal party o	lo you usuall	y vote for: [R	ANDOMIZE]		
			Canada 2022-05	Liberal Party of Canada	Conservative Party of Canada	New Democratic Party of Canada	Bloc Quebecois	Green Party of Canada	People's Party of Canada	I don't have a party I regularly vote for	Other	Unsure
Question - Why do you have that	Total	Unwgt N	778	256	175	96	45	23	22	154	1	6
opinion? [OPEN]		Wgt N	779	265	163	99	45	21	17	161	1	6
	Energy/green alternatives/gas prices are high	%	44.7	42.3	46.9	54.0	31.9			45.4		
	Not enough investment in local/green alternatives	%	7.2	4.5	9.7	5.8	9.9			7.7		
	Green infrastructure is unprepared/does not have the capacity/fossil fuels are better	%	2.2	1.1	4.4	0.0	2.2			3.3		
	Energy costs are reasonable/they are subsidized	%	2.6	3.5	1.1	2.5	3.9			2.9		
	Both affordable and clean energy are unattainable at the same time	%	2.5	2.9	0.6	4.2	0.0			3.4		
	Carbon tax is not effective/drives up all costs	%	8.1	6.6	15.9	4.4	0.0			5.9		
	There has been no real action/government has no say in it	%	11.2	10.4	11.8	3.8	29.3			9.8		
	They are on the right path/They are putting effort, but more can be done	%	7.1	10.9	1.8	8.3	10.6			4.8		
	Varies by province/need standardized policies for all provinces	%	3.7	4.1	1.3	4.3	6.4			5.1		
	Other	%	3.7	4.5	4.8	1.0	0.0			4.7		
	Unsure	%	7.0	9.2	1.6	11.8	5.8			7.1		



				Thi	nking of federal e	lections, which	federal party o	lo you usuall	y vote for: [R	ANDOMIZE]		
						New				l don't have a		
			Canada 2022-05	Liberal Party of Canada	Conservative Party of Canada	Democratic Party of Canada	Bloc Quebecois	Green Party of Canada	People's Party of Canada	party I regularly vote for	Other	Unsure
Question - On a scale of 0 to 10,	Total	Unwgt N	1001	327	220	146	51	27	24	196	1	9
where 0 is no		Wgt N	1000	335	207	147	52	25	20	203	1	9
agreement at all and 10 is		Mean	4.4	5.1	3.5	4.4	3.8			4.4		
complete		Median	5.0	5.0	4.0	5.0	5.0			5.0		
agreement, how	No agreement (0)	%	7.9	2.7	16.4	5.6	11.5			6.7		
much agreement do you think	1	%	2.7	0.8	3.3	3.6	6.3			2.6		
there is on	2	%	6.8	3.9	10.2	7.2	7.4			7.3		
climate action in	3	%	13.1	10.4	14.8	11.9	15.4			15.0		
Canada?	4	%	11.2	11.8	9.6	14.5	7.1			10.2		
	5	%	23.3	24.1	21.6	22.2	32.7			22.9		
	6	%	12.0	18.9	5.3	11.6	7.6			10.9		
	7	%	10.4	14.7	6.4	9.0	10.4			10.3		
	8	%	3.0	3.9	2.7	2.7	0.0			2.2		
	9	%	1.2	1.7	0.5	1.4	0.0			1.4		
	Complete agreement (10)	%	0.8	0.6	0.5	1.4	0.0			1.4		
	Unsure	%	7.7	6.4	8.7	8.8	1.7			9.0		



					nking of federal e	,		,,	,	I don't		
			Canada 2022-05	Liberal Party of Canada	Conservative Party of Canada	New Democratic Party of Canada	Bloc Quebecois	Green Party of Canada	People's Party of Canada	have a party l regularly vote for	Other	Unsure
Question - Why do you have that	Total	Unwgt N	721	241	157	96	40	20	16	145	1	
opinion? [OPEN]	All talk and little/no	Wgt N %	730 8.9	250 6.6	148 8.5	98 10.2	41 26.4	19	14	153 6.7	1	
	action There are other priorities (i.e. economic, social, personal greed)	%	1.2	0.8	0.3	3.2	2.1			1.4		
	Lack of action from major polluters	%	1.8	1.4	1.0	5.2	2.4			0.6		
	Political polarization/ federal and provincial governments do not agree/ poor governance	%	32.7	35.4	34.3	25.3	31.5			33.6		
	Some people don't believe in climate change/climate change deniers/lack of agreement and information on the science	%	17.0	19.5	17.2	10.4	20.5			16.1		
	Action is being taken/more consciousness on this matter/more support for various initiatives (i.e. carbon tax)	%	3.7	4.3	3.5	4.8	2.9			1.7		
	Climate policies/taxes cause hardships for people/ people don't agree on taxation	%	2.7	1.7	6.1	3.1	0.0			1.1		
	Lacking the will to take action/ don't know what action to take	%	2.7	4.6	1.6	0.8	2.4			2.6		
	Other countries need to be on board/ Canada's impact on climate change represents a	%	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.0			0.0		
	small fraction We need more realistic/achievable goals/ lack of defined action plan	%	1.6	1.9	3.8	0.9	0.0			0.4		
	Hard to ignore the effects of climate change /save the future generation	%	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0			0.4		
	Continued support for oil and gas production/push back from oil and gas	%	3.2	1.8	1.2	5.1	2.8			4.0		



		_	Thir	nking of federal e	lections, which	federal party c	lo you usuall	y vote for: [R	ANDOMIZE]		
		Canada 2022-05	Liberal Party of Canada	Conservative Party of Canada	New Democratic Party of Canada	Bloc Quebecois	Green Party of Canada	People's Party of Canada	l don't have a party l regularly vote for	Other	Unsure
industry and/or provinces											
There will never be complete agreement/ there is a polarization of opinions	%	7.6	6.2	10.2	5.4	2.2			10.9		
Based on my experience/what I've read/what I've heard	%	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.2	2.1			2.3		
Most/more Canadians care about and support climate action	%	7.1	7.6	4.6	11.8	0.0			7.8		
Other	%	3.5	1.6	4.3	3.9	2.4			4.8		
Unsure	%	4.2	4.3	1.4	7.9	2.1			5.9		



				Thii	nking of federal e	lections, which	federal party o	lo you usuall <sup>,</sup>	y vote for: [R	ANDOMIZE]		
			Canada 2022-05	Liberal Party of Canada	Conservative Party of Canada	New Democratic Party of Canada	Bloc Quebecois	Green Party of Canada	People's Party of Canada	I don't have a party I regularly vote for	Other	Unsure
Question - Do federal and	Total	Unwgt N	1001	327	220	146	51	27	24	196	1	9
provincial		Wgt N	1000	335	207	147	52	25	20	203	1	9
governments in Canada do a very	Very good	%	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.9	0.0			1.9		
good, good,	Good	%	4.7	7.3	1.3	1.2	5.3			6.2		
average, poor or	Average	%	29.8	35.9	19.5	36.4	44.7			25.1		
very poor job of	Poor	%	32.1	32.1	33.5	34.6	21.5			30.6		
collaborating with each other to	Very poor	%	23.3	14.9	39.9	16.6	17.7			25.0		
balance Canada's economic, environmental and energy objectives?	Unsure	%	9.3	9.0	5.7	10.3	10.8			11.2		



				Thi	nking of federal e	elections, which	federal party o	lo you usuall	y vote for: [R			
			Canada 2022-05	Liberal Party of Canada	Conservative Party of Canada	New Democratic Party of Canada	Bloc Quebecois	Green Party of Canada	People's Party of Canada	I don't have a party I regularly vote for	Other	Unsure
Question - Why do you have that opinion? [OPEN]	Total	Unwgt N	681	224	147	91	38	20	20	136	0	5
	There is no consensus/not united on goals and targets	Wgt N %	686 7.6	233 8.3	136 6.2	95 10.3	39 9.3	18	17	142 7.5	0	5
	Based on the recent Liberal and NDP collaboration	%	0.5	0.4	0.0	1.3	0.0			0.7	-	
	The federal government and provincial governments do not agree on certain things and/or do not work together	%	24.8	24.1	37.4	17.5	15.2			21.1	-	
	There's too much posturing/fighting	%	4.2	6.4	2.6	2.3	2.2			3.1	-	
	Collaboration is good overall	%	4.3	5.6	3.2	1.8	0.0			5.3	-	
	Provinces do not agree with each other/there's different interests in each province	%	18.1	19.3	11.3	18.7	18.3			22.8	-	
	Political parties do not agree	%	3.0	3.3	4.5	1.9	0.0			1.0	-	
	There's political interests that come into play/partisanship	%	3.6	6.0	2.7	1.3	0.0			3.3	-	
	Government doesn't care/doesn't listen to the people, only care about elections	%	2.9	2.5	2.5	1.0	4.5			4.2	-	
	We have to do more/not enough is done	%	4.4	4.1	0.6	8.3	6.9			5.8	-	
	They worked well together during the pandemic	%	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.0	0.0			1.9	-	
	A lot of talking and no action	%	1.9	1.8	1.0	2.3	6.7			0.7	-	
	We need pipelines/should be independent and self sustainable regarding energy	%	1.0	0.5	3.6	0.0	0.0			0.7	-	
	Trudeau/the Liberals is not doing a good job	%	2.6	0.4	7.9	0.0	0.0			3.4	-	
	From what I hear on the news/media	%	1.2	1.6	0.0	0.0	2.3			2.3	-	



			Thir	nking of federal e	lections, which	federal party c	lo you usuall	y vote for: [R	ANDOMIZE]		
		Canada 2022-05	Liberal Party of Canada	Conservative Party of Canada	New Democratic Party of Canada	Bloc Quebecois	Green Party of Canada	People's Party of Canada	l don't have a party l regularly vote for	Other	Unsure
Economy is prioritized over environment	%	2.3	2.9	0.0	7.1	2.3			1.2	-	
There's corruption/payoffs to big businesses	%	1.3	0.4	1.6	3.4	5.2			0.7	-	
I don't see it/hard to know what really happens	%	1.5	1.2	0.4	1.0	9.7			1.4	-	
Other	%	6.6	4.4	5.7	11.2	8.9			6.6	-	
Too much money is wasted/debt	%	1.2	0.5	2.9	0.9	3.0			0.8	-	
Based on past examples (pipelines, carbon tax	%	0.7	0.0	2.5	0.9	2.3			0.0	-	
Other issues were prioritized during the pandemic	%	0.6	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0			1.2	-	
Unsure	%	4.7	4.5	2.8	8.8	3.0			4.3	-	

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				Thii	nking of federal e	lections, which	federal party o	lo you usuall <sup>,</sup>	y vote for: [R	ANDOMIZE]		
						New				l don't have a		
			Canada 2022-05	Liberal Party of Canada	Conservative Party of Canada	Democratic Party of Canada	Bloc Quebecois	Green Party of Canada	People's Party of Canada	party I regularly vote for	Other	Unsure
Question - As you know many	Total	Unwgt N	1001	327	220	146	51	27	24	196	1	9
Canadians are		Wgt N	1000	335	207	147	52	25	20	203	1	9
concerned about both [ROTATE]		Mean	5.9	7.3	2.7	7.4	7.6			5.5		
climate change		Median	7.0	8.0	2.0	8.0	8.0			6.0		
and the economy. On a scale of 0 to	Absolutely the worst time (0)	%	15.3	3.5	39.5	3.8	6.5			15.9		
10 where 0 means	1	%	2.9	0.5	7.2	2.8	0.0			3.5		
this is absolutely the worst time	2	%	3.6	2.0	8.4	0.9	3.7			3.1		
and 10 is	3	%	5.4	4.6	10.8	2.7	0.0			6.1		
absolutely the	4	%	5.4	3.7	6.8	7.1	0.0			6.7		
best time, how good a time is it	5	%	9.4	10.3	6.0	11.9	5.0			11.0		
for Canada to be	6	%	4.9	7.2	3.5	3.4	0.0			5.2		
ambitious in	7	%	10.3	14.0	6.5	6.7	19.2			9.4		
addressing	8	%	10.7	15.9	4.5	10.1	20.5			8.3		
climate change even if there are	9	%	5.5	7.3	1.6	7.2	5.0			4.6		
costs to the economy?	Absolutely the best time (10)	%	24.2	29.7	3.8	41.1	33.9			21.3		
	Unsure	%	2.4	1.5	1.4	2.3	6.2			5.0		

				Thii	nking of federal e	lections, which	federal party o	lo you usuall	y vote for: [R	ANDOMIZE]		
			Canada 2022-05	Liberal Party of Canada	Conservative Party of Canada	New Democratic Party of Canada	Bloc Quebecois	Green Party of Canada	People's Party of Canada	l don't have a party l regularly vote for	Other	Unsure
Question - Do you agree, somewhat	Total	Unwgt N	1001	327	220	146	51	27	24	196	1	9
agree, somewhat		Wgt N	1000	335	207	147	52	25	20	203	1	9
disagree or disagree that	Agree	%	31.0	41.1	4.6	49.5	43.5			24.0		
Canada should	Somewhat agree	%	30.5	39.6	19.3	23.7	33.0			33.7		
meet its climate	Somewhat disagree	%	13.2	9.6	21.8	13.2	16.3			11.9		
commitments,	Disagree	%	22.3	7.4	52.9	11.2	4.9			24.0		
even if it means energy prices increasing?	Unsure	%	3.1	2.4	1.4	2.3	2.3			6.3		



				Thi	nking of federal e	elections, which	federal party	do you usua	ally vote for:	[RANDOMIZ	E]	
			Canada 2022- 05	Liberal Party of Canada	Conservative Party of Canada	New Democratic Party of Canada	Bloc Quebecois	Green Party of Canada	People's Party of Canada	I don't have a party I regularly vote for	Other	Unsure
Question - Who would you trust most to advance a	Total	Unwgt N	1001	327	220	146	51	27	24	196	1	9
responsible dialogue about		Wgt N	1000	335	207	147	52	25	20	203	1	9
the economy, the energy sector and the environment? [RANDOMIZE]	Your provincial government	%	10.4	2.7	22.7	3.0	21.2			13.4		
	The federal government	%	17.6	32.7	7.9	10.8	0.0			14.3		
	Universities	%	22.8	25.5	15.4	25.5	29.7			24.5		
	Energy companies	%	7.0	2.4	18.6	3.5	1.7			3.9		
	Environmental Groups	%	16.4	17.4	4.1	30.6	26.6			15.8		
	Indigenous Groups	%	5.3	5.1	2.8	10.1	0.0			5.1		
	Unsure	%	20.4	14.2	28.4	16.5	20.8			23.1		

				Thi	nking of federal e	elections, which	federal party	do you usu	ally vote for:	[RANDOMIZ	E]	
			Canada 2022- 05	Liberal Party of Canada	Conservative Party of Canada	New Democratic Party of Canada	Bloc Quebecois	Green Party of Canada	People's Party of Canada	l don't have a party l regularly vote for	Other	Unsure
Question - Do you think Canada currently has more,	Total	Unwgt N	1001	327	220	146	51	27	24	196	1	9
somewhat more, about the		Wgt N	1000	335	207	147	52	25	20	203	1	9
same, somewhat less, or less credibility on the	More	%	1.8	2.1	1.5	1.5	0.0			2.8		
international stage as other	Somewhat more	%	10.5	16.2	4.6	13.8	2.3			9.0		
countries when it comes to	About the same	%	39.0	45.4	31.4	40.5	44.8			37.4		
environmental policies on	Somewhat less	%	25.0	25.8	21.9	26.6	24.5			24.8		
climate change?	Less	%	18.5	6.5	33.4	13.2	26.1			21.2		
	Unsure	%	5.2	4.0	7.2	4.5	2.3			4.9		

				Thi	nking of federal e	elections, which	federal party	do you usua	ally vote for:	[RANDOMIZ	E]	
			Canada 2022- 05	Liberal Party of Canada	Conservative Party of Canada	New Democratic Party of Canada	Bloc Quebecois	Green Party of Canada	People's Party of Canada	l don't have a party l regularly vote for	Other	Unsure
Question - Do you agree, somewhat agree, somewhat	Total	Unwgt N	1001	327	220	146	51	27	24	196	1	9
disagree or disagree that		Wgt N	1000	335	207	147	52	25	20	203	1	9
Canada should expand oil and gas exports to help the	Agree	%	32.6	18.9	69.7	18.2	8.5			32.4		
world have more secure and	Somewhat agree	%	24.8	31.4	18.9	18.7	30.8			26.1		
reliable energy supplies?	Somewhat disagree	%	15.0	22.4	3.7	16.2	13.8			13.9		
	Disagree	%	18.5	17.0	3.9	39.3	29.4			15.1		
	Unsure	%	9.1	10.2	3.9	7.7	17.4			12.5		



				Thi	nking of federal e	lections, which	federal party of	do you usuall	y vote for: [R	ANDOMIZE]		
			Canada 2022-05	Liberal Party of Canada	Conservative Party of Canada	New Democratic Party of Canada	Bloc Quebecois	Green Party of Canada	People's Party of Canada	I don't have a party I regularly vote for	Other	Unsure
Question - Do you think Canada	Total	Unwgt N	1001	327	220	146	51	27	24	196	1	9
should aim to be		Wgt N	1000	335	207	147	52	25	20	203	1	9
ahead, at about the same place or	Ahead	%	40.8	53.4	11.5	59.8	47.7			33.8		
be behind other major economies	At about the same place	%	43.1	43.4	53.7	31.5	38.0			47.3		
when it comes to	Behind	%	12.0	2.4	30.1	3.1	9.8			13.8		
meeting climate targets?	Unsure	%	4.0	0.9	4.8	5.5	4.5			5.0		

				Thi	nking of federal e	lections, which	federal party of	lo you usuall	y vote for: [R	ANDOMIZE]		
						New				l don't have a		
			Canada 2022-05	Liberal Party of Canada	Conservative Party of Canada	Democratic Party of Canada	Bloc Quebecois	Green Party of Canada	People's Party of Canada	party l regularly vote for	Other	Unsure
Question - Do you agree, somewhat	Total	Unwgt N	1001	327	220	146	51	27	24	196	1	9
agree, somewhat		Wgt N	1000	335	207	147	52	25	20	203	1	9
disagree or disagree that	Agree	%	35.2	30.5	62.6	22.4	11.0			31.8		
exports from	Somewhat agree	%	31.6	41.7	20.1	29.2	38.2			28.5		
Canada's oil and	Somewhat disagree	%	10.9	10.8	4.1	11.6	18.6			15.6		
gas sector can	Disagree	%	10.4	7.4	4.9	20.2	15.6			9.0		
contribute to combatting global climate change if our exports displace energy sources in other countries that are more damaging to the climate?	Unsure	%	11.9	9.6	8.2	16.6	16.6			15.1		



				Thi	nking of federal e	lections, which	federal party o	lo you usuall	y vote for: [R	ANDOMIZE]		
						New				I don't have a		
			Canada 2022-05	Liberal Party of Canada	Conservative Party of Canada	Democratic Party of Canada	Bloc Quebecois	Green Party of Canada	People's Party of Canada	party I regularly vote for	Other	Unsure
Question - In politics people	Total	Unwgt N	1001	327	220	146	51	27	24	196	1	9
sometimes talk of		Wgt N	1000	335	207	147	52	25	20	203	1	9
left and right. In terms of your		Mean	4.8	4.1	6.9	3.0	4.8			5.0		
political views,		Median	5.0	4.0	7.0	3.0	5.0			5.0		
where would you	Left (0)	%	3.5	3.7	0.5	11.1	0.0			1.7		
place yourself on	1	%	1.7	2.0	0.5	2.6	2.3			1.6		
a scale where 0 means left and 10	2	%	7.1	9.6	0.0	17.9	5.4			2.6		
means right?	3	%	13.7	21.7	1.0	24.9	13.2			7.7		
	4	%	13.5	21.5	0.3	15.1	12.5			13.2		
	5	%	24.2	21.8	17.7	15.2	37.5			38.2		
	6	%	10.2	7.6	20.5	2.9	5.6			10.6		
	7	%	8.2	5.0	17.5	0.4	10.6			8.7		
	8	%	4.5	2.2	12.9	0.0	6.5			2.0		
	9	%	2.0	0.7	7.1	0.6	0.0			0.0		
	Right (10)	%	3.9	1.4	11.2	0.0	0.0			3.1		
	Unsure	%	7.5	3.0	10.8	9.4	6.5			10.7		



				In politics people sometimes talk of left and right. In terms of your political views, where would you place yourself on a scale where 0 means left and 10 means right?						
			Canada 2022-05	Left (0-3)	Centre (4-6)	Right (7-10)	Unsure			
Question - Have you heard or	Total	Unwgt N	1001	248	477	196	80			
not heard about Canada's 'net zero' climate change target?		Wgt N	1000	260	478	187	75			
	Heard	%	76.2	76.1	77.7	83.2	49.6			
	Not heard	%	23.8	23.9	22.3	16.8	50.4			

					and right. In terms of e where 0 means left	your political views, w and 10 means right?	here would you
			Canada 2022-05	Left (0-3)	Centre (4-6)	Right (7-10)	Unsure
Question - What do you think	Total	Unwgt N	861	217	411	174	59
the term 'net zero' means?		Wgt N	862	228	413	164	56
[OPEN]	No impact on environment	%	1.2	1.7	1.3	0.0	2.3
	Not emitting more carbon than is collected/balanced out the impact	%	47.8	56.1	50.1	39.6	20.5
	Stopping/not increasing climate change/global warming	%	6.1	7.5	5.2	5.3	9.1
	Not enough/not effective/bare minimum	%	1.9	1.1	1.7	2.9	3.5
	Negative impact on the economy/Canadians	%	1.7	0.0	0.9	5.4	3.5
	Reducing/eliminating dependence on fossil fuels	%	1.3	1.0	2.1	0.0	0.0
	Government money grab/political scam	%	2.8	0.0	2.8	7.0	2.4
	Reducing/eliminating carbon/emissions	%	20.2	16.7	20.3	20.8	31.8
	Not increasing emissions any further	%	3.3	2.7	4.1	2.6	1.6
	It means nothing to me	%	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.0
	Other	%	4.3	5.7	2.7	6.8	3.5
	Unsure	%	8.9	7.2	8.1	9.0	21.9

					and right. In terms of e where 0 means left	your political views, w and 10 means right?	here would you
			Canada 2022-05	Left (0-3)	Centre (4-6)	Right (7-10)	Unsure
Question - Do governments in	Total	Unwgt N	1001	248	477	196	80
Canada do a very good, good,		Wgt N	1000	260	478	187	75
average, poor or very poor job at providing a clear,	Very good	%	1.4	1.3	0.8	3.2	1.7
oredictable and competitive poredictable and competitive policy and regulatory environment for investors puilding energy infrastructure to help Canada meet its climate change targets?	Good	%	7.0	8.4	8.1	4.1	1.9
	Average	%	30.6	28.6	34.1	26.5	25.9
	Poor	%	20.2	18.3	21.0	22.6	15.2
	Very poor	%	19.3	14.2	16.7	33.4	18.5
	Unsure	%	21.5	29.1	19.3	10.2	36.8



					and right. In terms of e where 0 means left		here would you
			Canada 2022-05	Left (0-3)	Centre (4-6)	Right (7-10)	Unsure
Question - Why do you have	Total	Unwgt N	769	187	369	165	4
hat opinion? [OPEN]		Wgt N	773	196	372	159	4
	They could do more/do better	%	6.3	9.8	6.6	2.1	2
	l don't know enough about this/ not enough transparency for public to know	%	14.6	15.9	16.2	8.2	19
	Mostly talk, not enough action	%	10.3	8.3	10.7	10.0	17
	Governments in Canada are slow/ they are followers, not leaders	%	3.2	0.4	4.3	3.1	7
	Based on what I've read/seen	%	3.0	3.2	2.4	4.5	2
	It differs between provinces/ some provinces are worse than others	%	10.8	19.4	9.2	6.0	3
	Continued investments or focus in oil and gas/natural resource extraction	%	4.4	9.0	4.2	0.6	(
	They are taking action/doing something/moving in the right direction	%	3.8	4.0	4.4	2.0	:
	Government continues to create regulatory red tape	%	4.9	0.9	6.4	7.9	1
	We are better than other countries/ other countries need to take action	%	1.6	0.6	1.2	3.6	
	Too many exemptions for big polluters/ need more rules in place to shift burden from taxpayers to large corporations	%	2.7	3.0	2.6	2.3	
	Economy is more of a priority for the governments than the environment/ environment took a back seat during pandemic	%	1.2	1.4	0.9	2.1	
	A lot of stop and go on actions or promises/confusion about priorities	%	5.0	4.0	4.7	7.3	
	They have been consistent in their messaging	%	0.7	0.4	1.2	0.0	
	They are not doing a good job managing the economy and environmental goals/ taking advantage of opportunities for economic gain based on environmental change	%	0.8	0.5	0.6	1.2	
	l don't see anything being done/l don't see anything positive	%	5.2	4.2	5.4	5.5	
	Climate change is a scam/ you can't change the climate/ I don't agree with the climate targets	%	2.0	0.0	1.4	6.2	
	They are not help us individuals/we are seeing the impacts	%	2.8	0.3	3.2	4.1	



				and right. In terms of e where 0 means left	your political views, w and 10 means right?	here would you
		Canada 2022-05	Left (0-3)	Centre (4-6)	Right (7-10)	Unsure
Emissions have gone up/climate change isn't improving	%	1.2	0.9	1.8	0.6	0.0
Other	%	6.8	4.4	5.8	13.6	2.2
They do a poor job in general/ I do not have confidence in governments to achieve anything	%	2.7	0.7	2.2	4.8	8.1
The carbon tax is not enough	%	0.7	0.0	1.1	0.6	0.0
It is very complicated/ not a straightforward issue	%	0.9	1.1	0.6	1.5	0.0
Unsure	%	4.1	7.7	2.9	2.2	5.8

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			In politics people sometimes talk of left and right. In terms of your political views, where would you place yourself on a scale where 0 means left and 10 means right?								
			Canada 2022-05	Left (0-3)	Centre (4-6)	Right (7-10)	Unsure				
Question - Do governments in	Total	Unwgt N	1001	248	477	196	8				
Canada do a very good, good,		Wgt N	1000	260	478	187	7				
average, poor or very poor job of ensuring energy is affordable as Canada works to meet its climate change targets?	Very good	%	0.8	0.4	0.9	0.5	1.				
	Good	%	6.4	9.6	6.4	4.1	1.				
	Average	%	31.7	39.6	32.8	21.0	23.				
	Poor	%	26.6	24.9	27.7	26.6	25.				
	Very poor	%	23.8	12.3	21.1	46.0	25.				
	Unsure	%	10.7	13.2	11.2	1.7	21.				

					and right. In terms of e where 0 means left	your political views, w and 10 means right?	here would you
			Canada 2022-05	Left (0-3)	Centre (4-6)	Right (7-10)	Unsure
Question - Why do you have	Total	Unwgt N	778	191	374	166	47
that opinion? [OPEN]		Wgt N	779	201	375	158	44
	Energy/green alternatives/gas prices are high	%	44.7	48.2	41.9	43.4	58.0
	Not enough investment in local/green alternatives	%	7.2	6.2	8.8	5.8	3.0
	Green infrastructure is unprepared/does not have the capacity/fossil fuels are better	%	2.2	1.1	2.5	3.6	0.0
	Energy costs are reasonable/they are subsidized	%	2.6	3.0	3.3	1.1	0.0
	Both affordable and clean energy are unattainable at the same time	%	2.5	3.5	2.5	1.7	0.0
	Carbon tax is not effective/drives up all costs	%	8.1	2.7	7.8	16.7	5.3
	There has been no real action/government has no say in it	%	11.2	9.9	10.8	13.0	13.6
	They are on the right path/They are putting effort, but more can be done	%	7.1	9.9	6.9	4.7	4.9
	Varies by province/need standardized policies for all provinces	%	3.7	3.8	4.5	1.9	2.4
	Other	%	3.7	1.7	3.6	7.1	1.2
	Unsure	%	7.0	10.0	7.5	0.9	11.5

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					and right. In terms of e where 0 means left	your political views, w and 10 means right?	here would you
			Canada 2022-05	Left (0-3)	Centre (4-6)	Right (7-10)	Unsure
Question - On a scale of 0 to	Total	Unwgt N	1001	248	477	196	80
10, where 0 is no agreement at		Wgt N	1000	260	478	187	75
all and 10 is complete agreement, how much		Mean	4.4	4.6	4.5	3.8	4.0
agreement do you think there		Median	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.0	5.0
is on climate action in Canada?	No agreement (0)	%	7.9	4.3	6.4	15.3	11.5
	1	%	2.7	3.4	0.9	5.6	4.2
	2	%	6.8	7.8	6.0	7.9	5.2
	3	%	13.1	13.2	14.0	12.2	8.6
	4	%	11.2	12.9	11.0	11.4	6.4
	5	%	23.3	16.7	28.9	18.3	22.9
	6	%	12.0	17.0	12.8	5.4	6.6
	7	%	10.4	13.7	10.0	7.8	8.7
	8	%	3.0	3.2	2.6	2.8	4.6
	9	%	1.2	1.3	0.8	2.2	0.0
	Complete agreement (10)	%	0.8	0.8	0.4	2.1	0.0
	Unsure	%	7.7	5.7	6.0	9.1	21.3



					e where 0 means left	your political views, wl and 10 means right?	iere would you
			Canada 2022-05	Left (0-3)	Centre (4-6)	Right (7-10)	Unsure
Question - Why do you have	Total	Unwgt N	721	186	349	144	42
that opinion? [OPEN]		Wgt N	730	197	353	140	40
	All talk and little/no action	%	8.9	6.6	11.4	6.3	7.
	There are other priorities (i.e. economic, social, personal greed)	%	1.2	1.9	0.7	0.4	4.
	Lack of action from major polluters	%	1.8	2.1	1.4	2.8	0.
	Political polarization/ federal and provincial governments do not agree/ poor governance	%	32.7	34.6	33.3	31.9	20
	Some people don't believe in climate change/climate change deniers/lack of agreement and information on the science	%	17.0	16.5	18.4	13.1	20.
	Action is being taken/more consciousness on this matter/more support for various initiatives (i.e. carbon tax)	%	3.7	2.3	3.5	6.5	2.
	Climate policies/taxes cause hardships for people/ people don't agree on taxation	%	2.7	0.9	1.9	4.8	10
	Lacking the will to take action/ don't know what action to take	%	2.7	3.7	2.6	1.7	2
	Other countries need to be on board/ Canada's impact on climate change represents a small fraction	%	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.4	2
	We need more realistic/achievable goals/ lack of defined action plan	%	1.6	0.9	2.2	1.4	1
	Hard to ignore the effects of climate change /save the future generation	%	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.
	Continued support for oil and gas production/push back from oil and gas industry and/or provinces	%	3.2	4.5	3.4	1.8	0.
	There will never be complete agreement/ there is a polarization of opinions	%	7.6	6.0	7.3	11.2	5.
	Based on my experience/what I've read/what I've heard	%	1.7	2.0	1.6	0.8	4.
	Most/more Canadians care about and support climate action	%	7.1	11.1	5.4	6.1	5.
	Other	%	3.5	2.9	2.9	4.9	6.
	Unsure	%	4.2	3.2	3.9	6.0	5.

Nanos conducted an RDD dual frame (land- and cell- lines) hybrid telephone and online random survey of 1,001 Canadians, 18 years of age or older, between May 26<sup>th</sup> and 30<sup>th</sup>, 2022. The margin of error for this survey is ±3.1 percentage points, 19 times out of 20.

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			In politics people sometimes talk of left and right. In terms of your political views, where would you place yourself on a scale where 0 means left and 10 means right?						
			Canada 2022-05	Left (0-3)	Centre (4-6)	Right (7-10)	Unsure		
Question - Do federal and provincial governments in Canada do a very good, good, average, poor or very poor job	Total	Unwgt N	1001	248	477	196	80		
		Wgt N	1000	260	478	187	75		
	Very good	%	0.8	0.3	0.7	0.5	3.9		
of collaborating with each	Good	%	4.7	3.5	5.1	5.1	5.3		
other to balance Canada's	Average	%	29.8	32.2	32.2	22.1	25.3		
economic, environmental and	Poor	%	32.1	35.7	32.2	29.8	25.2		
energy objectives?	Very poor	%	23.3	18.0	22.4	35.1	18.2		
	Unsure	%	9.3	10.3	7.5	7.3	22.1		

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					e where 0 means left	your political views, wł and 10 means right?	nere would you
			Canada 2022-05	Left (0-3)	Centre (4-6)	Right (7-10)	Unsure
Question - Why do you have	Total	Unwgt N	681	175	330	142	3
that opinion? [Open]		Wgt N	686	184	333	136	3
	There is no consensus/not united on goals and targets	%	7.6	4.2	9.8	6.6	7.
	Based on the recent Liberal and NDP collaboration	%	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.0	3
	The federal government and provincial governments do not agree on certain things and/or do not work together	%	24.8	21.9	23.2	35.2	14
	There's too much posturing/fighting	%	4.2	5.7	4.9	1.6	0
	Collaboration is good overall	%	4.3	4.3	5.6	1.4	3
	Provinces do not agree with each other/there's different interests in each province	%	18.1	21.1	17.9	17.8	5
	Political parties do not agree	%	3.0	2.6	2.8	3.0	7
	There's political interests that come into play/partisanship	%	3.6	4.9	3.4	1.9	6
	Government doesn't care/doesn't listen to the people, only care about elections	%	2.9	2.3	2.0	4.8	7
	We have to do more/not enough is done	%	4.4	6.8	4.1	1.5	5
	They worked well together during the pandemic	%	0.8	0.0	1.7	0.0	(
	A lot of talking and no action	%	1.9	3.2	1.8	1.0	(
	We need pipelines/should be independent and self sustainable regarding energy	%	1.0	0.6	1.1	0.8	3
	Trudeau/the Liberals is not doing a good job	%	2.6	0.0	1.9	7.8	2
	From what I hear on the news/media	%	1.2	0.5	1.3	1.8	(
	Economy is prioritized over environment	%	2.3	3.5	2.6	0.7	(
	There's corruption/payoffs to big businesses	%	1.3	2.4	0.5	2.3	(
	I don't see it/hard to know what really happens	%	1.5	1.5	1.1	0.7	7
	Other	%	6.6	8.6	6.4	5.5	2
	Too much money is wasted/debt	%	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.6	(
	Based on past examples (pipelines, carbon tax	%	0.7	0.5	0.9	1.1	(
	Other issues were prioritized during the pandemic	%	0.6	0.0	0.9	0.7	(
	Unsure	%	4.7	3.6	4.6	2.3	22



					and right. In terms of e where 0 means left	your political views, w and 10 means right?	here would you
			Canada 2022-05	Left (0-3)	Centre (4-6)	Right (7-10)	Unsure
Question - As you know many	Total	Unwgt N	1001	248	477	196	80
Canadians are concerned		Wgt N	1000	260	478	187	75
about both climate change and the economy. [ROTATE] On a		Mean	5.9	7.9	5.9	3.4	4.9
scale of 0 to 10 where 0 means this is absolutely the worst time, and 10 is absolutely the		Median	7.0	9.0	6.0	2.0	5.0
	Absolutely the worst time (0)	%	15.3	1.6	11.5	40.8	22.9
	1	%	2.9	1.3	3.4	3.5	4.4
best time, how good a time is it for Canada to be ambitious in	2	%	3.6	0.7	4.0	7.2	2.0
addressing climate change	3	%	5.4	2.4	7.3	5.8	2.7
even if there are costs to the	4	%	5.4	3.6	6.0	3.4	13.2
economy?	5	%	9.4	7.6	12.2	6.3	4.9
	6	%	4.9	5.5	5.4	2.5	5.5
	7	%	10.3	10.1	11.3	10.7	4.1
	8	%	10.7	15.3	10.0	4.9	13.8
9	9	%	5.5	9.2	4.6	4.2	1.3
	Absolutely the best time (10)	%	24.2	40.6	22.8	7.9	17.5
	Unsure	%	2.4	2.2	1.6	2.9	7.7

			In politics people sometimes talk of left and right. In terms of your political views, where would you place yourself on a scale where 0 means left and 10 means right?						
			Canada 2022-05	Left (0-3)	Centre (4-6)	Right (7-10)	Unsure		
Question - Do you agree, somewhat agree, somewhat	Total	Unwgt N	1001	248	477	196	80		
		Wgt N	1000	260	478	187	75		
disagree or disagree that Canada should meet its climate	Agree	%	31.0	58.6	27.2	10.6	10.3		
commitments, even if it means	Somewhat agree	%	30.5	27.7	34.4	23.7	32.4		
energy prices increasing?	Somewhat disagree	%	13.2	8.0	15.5	13.4	15.8		
	Disagree	%	22.3	3.3	19.5	51.9	32.5		
	Unsure	%	3.1	2.4	3.5	0.4	9.0		

					and right. In terms of e where 0 means left	your political views, w and 10 means right?	here would you
			Canada 2022-05	Left (0-3)	Centre (4-6)	Right (7-10)	Unsure
Question - Who would you	Total	Unwgt N	1001	248	477	196	80
trust most to advance a		Wgt N	1000	260	478	187	75
responsible dialogue about the economy, the energy sector	Your provincial government	%	10.4	3.4	10.4	18.8	13.9
and the	The federal government	%	17.6	17.0	20.8	14.1	8.8
environment? [RANDOMIZE]	Universities	%	22.8	29.7	23.7	13.8	16.0
	Energy companies	%	7.0	0.5	5.6	19.0	8.6
	Environmental Groups	%	16.4	29.9	13.4	5.2	16.5
	Indigenous Groups	%	5.3	9.7	4.1	2.6	4.7
	Unsure	%	20.4	9.8	22.1	26.5	31.5



			In politics people sometimes talk of left and right. In terms of your political views, where would you place yourself on a scale where 0 means left and 10 means right?						
			Canada 2022-05	Left (0-3)	Centre (4-6)	Right (7-10)	Unsure		
Question - Do you think Canada currently has more, somewhat more, about the same, somewhat less, or less	Total	Unwgt N	1001	248	477	196	80		
		Wgt N	1000	260	478	187	75		
	More	%	1.8	2.1	1.9	2.2	0.0		
credibility on the international	Somewhat more	%	10.5	16.1	9.8	4.3	11.3		
stage as other countries when	About the same	%	39.0	38.7	42.4	32.3	34.6		
it comes to environmental policies on climate change?	Somewhat less	%	25.0	26.1	28.8	19.1	11.2		
	Less	%	18.5	13.2	14.1	37.6	17.0		
	Unsure	%	5.2	3.7	3.0	4.5	25.9		

			In politics people sometimes talk of left and right. In terms of your political views, where would you place yourself on a scale where 0 means left and 10 means right?						
			Canada 2022-05	Left (0-3)	Centre (4-6)	Right (7-10)	Unsure		
Question - Do you agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or disagree that Canada should expand oil and	Total	Unwgt N	1001	248	477	196	80		
		Wgt N	1000	260	478	187	75		
	Agree	%	32.6	10.7	33.5	63.7	24.9		
gas exports to help the world	Somewhat agree	%	24.8	20.7	28.6	18.2	31.6		
have more secure and reliable energy supplies?	Somewhat disagree	%	15.0	21.9	15.7	6.2	8.2		
	Disagree	%	18.5	34.8	13.8	8.1	17.3		
	Unsure	%	9.1	11.9	8.3	3.8	18.1		

			In politics people sometimes talk of left and right. In terms of your political views, where would you place yourself on a scale where 0 means left and 10 means right?						
			Canada 2022-05	Left (0-3)	Centre (4-6)	Right (7-10)	Unsure		
Question - Do you think Canada should aim to be	Total	Unwgt N	1001	248	477	196	80		
		Wgt N	1000	260	478	187	75		
ahead, at about the same place or be behind other major	Ahead	%	40.8	67.2	37.4	17.4	30.0		
economies when it comes to	At about the same place	%	43.1	27.1	52.3	42.0	43.2		
meeting climate targets?	Behind	%	12.0	3.0	8.2	34.9	10.6		
	Unsure	%	4.0	2.7	2.2	5.7	16.2		

			In politics people sometimes talk of left and right. In terms of your political views, where would you place yourself on a scale where 0 means left and 10 means right?						
			Canada 2022-05	Left (0-3)	Centre (4-6)	Right (7-10)	Unsure		
Question - Do you agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or disagree that exports from Canada's oil and	Total	Unwgt N	1001	248	477	196	80		
		Wgt N	1000	260	478	187	75		
	Agree	%	35.2	19.1	37.3	56.3	25.4		
gas sector can contribute to	Somewhat agree	%	31.6	37.4	33.2	24.1	20.5		
combatting global climate	Somewhat disagree	%	10.9	14.7	11.0	4.4	13.0		
change if our exports displace energy sources in other countries that are more damaging to the climate?	Disagree	%	10.4	17.1	8.2	6.9	10.1		
	Unsure	%	11.9	11.7	10.3	8.3	31.0		



					and right. In terms of e where 0 means left	your political views, w and 10 means right?	here would you
			Canada 2022-05	Left (0-3)	Centre (4-6)	Right (7-10)	Unsure
Question - Thinking of federal	Total	Unwgt N	1001	248	477	196	80
elections, which federal party do you usually vote for? [RANDOMIZE]		Wgt N	1000	260	478	187	75
	Liberal Party of Canada	%	33.5	47.5	35.6	16.7	13.1
	Conservative Party of Canada	%	20.7	1.6	16.7	54.0	29.7
	New Democratic Party of Canada	%	14.7	32.0	10.2	0.8	18.3
	Bloc Quebecois	%	5.2	4.2	6.1	4.8	4.5
	Green Party of Canada	%	2.5	3.6	2.7	1.2	0.9
	People's Party of Canada	%	2.0	0.0	1.6	6.5	0.0
	l don't have a party I regularly vote for	%	20.3	10.6	26.4	15.0	28.8
	Other	%	0.1	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Unsure	%	0.9	0.0	0.8	1.1	4.6