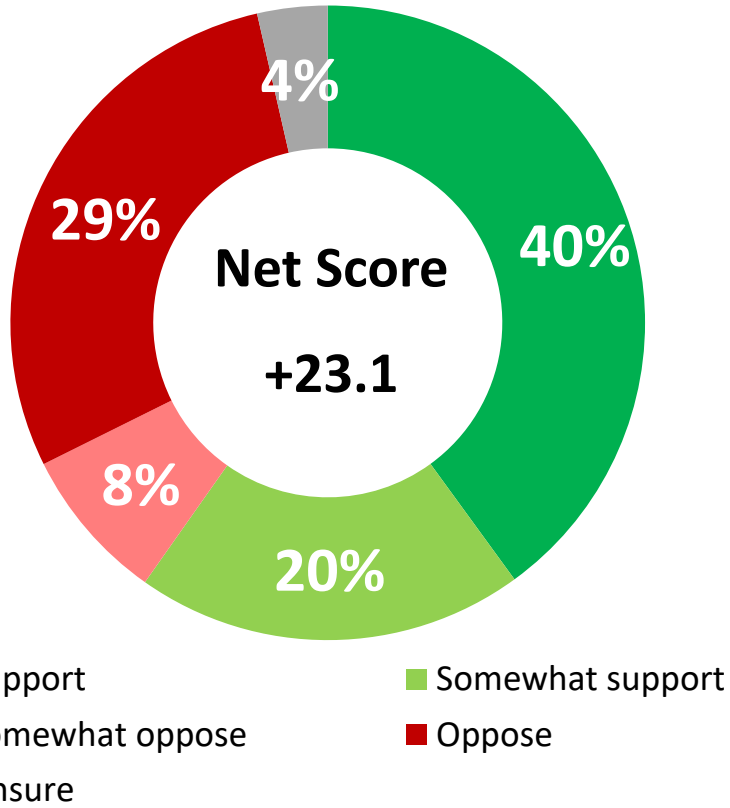


Majority of Canadians support or somewhat support a new health contribution or fine for the unvaccinated. Opposition comparatively highest among younger people.

Support for health contribution/fine for unvaccinated individuals

Q Do you support, somewhat support, somewhat oppose or oppose the idea of provincial governments forcing people who choose to remain unvaccinated to pay for a new health contribution or fine?



“ Three in five Canadians support or somewhat support the idea of provincial governments forcing people who choose to remain unvaccinated to pay for a new health contribution or fine. Support is stronger among older Canadians (55 plus; 48% support) than younger Canadians (18-34; 34% support). ”

*Weighted to the true population proportion.
 *Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.
 *The net score is the difference between all positive and negative numbers in a question.

Support for health contribution/fine for unvaccinated individuals by demographics

Q Do you support, somewhat support, somewhat oppose or oppose the idea of provincial governments forcing people who choose to remain unvaccinated to pay for a new health contribution or fine?

	Atlantic (n=99)	Quebec (n=230)	Ontario (n=350)	Prairies (n=208)	BC (n=162)
Support/somewhat support	61.5%	62.7%	63.1%	52.6%	54.0%
	Men (n=556)	Women (n=493)	18-34 (n=176)	35-54 (n=446)	55 plus (n=427)
	59.8%	59.8%	50.1%	54.2%	71.5%
Oppose/somewhat oppose	37.0%	33.6%	33.5%	43.5%	41.5%
	Men (n=556)	Women (n=493)	18-34 (n=176)	35-54 (n=446)	55 plus (n=427)
	38.4%	34.9%	44.1%	43.7%	25.1%

*Weighted to the true population proportion.
 *Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

Source: Nanos Research, RDD dual frame hybrid telephone and online random survey, January 21st to 23rd, 2022, n=1,049, accurate ±3.0 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20.



METHODOLOGY

Nanos conducted an RDD dual frame (land- and cell-lines) hybrid telephone and online random survey of 1,049 Canadians, 18 years of age or older, between January 21st to 23rd, 2022 as part of an omnibus survey. Participants were randomly recruited by telephone using live agents and administered a survey online. The sample included both land- and cell-lines across Canada. The results were statistically checked and weighted by age and gender using the latest Census information and the sample is geographically stratified to be representative of Canada.

Individuals randomly called using random digit dialling with a maximum of five call backs.

The margin of error for this survey is ± 3.0 percentage points, 19 times out of 20.

This study was commissioned by CTV News and the research was conducted by Nanos Research.

Note: Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.



Element	Description	Element	Description
Research sponsor	CTV News	Weighting of Data	The results were weighted by age and gender using the latest Census information (2016) and the sample is geographically stratified to ensure a distribution across all regions of Canada. See tables for full weighting disclosure
Population and Final Sample Size	1049 Randomly selected individuals.	Screening	Screening ensured potential respondents did not work in the market research industry, in the advertising industry, in the media or a political party prior to administering the survey to ensure the integrity of the data.
Source of Sample	Nanos Hybrid Probability Panel	Excluded Demographics	Individuals younger than 18 years old; individuals without land or cell lines, and individuals without internet access could not participate.
Type of Sample	Probability	Stratification	By age and gender using the latest Census information (2016) and the sample is geographically stratified to be representative of Canada. Smaller areas such as Atlantic Canada were marginally oversampled to allow for a minimum regional sample.
Margin of Error	±3.0 percentage points, 19 times out of 20.	Estimated Response Rate	14 percent, consistent with industry norms.
Mode of Survey	RDD dual frame (land- and cell-lines) hybrid telephone and online omnibus survey	Question Order	This was the only question asked on this topic.
Sampling Method Base	The sample included both land- and cell-lines RDD (Random Digit Dialed) across Canada.	Question Content	Previous content included political and economical questions, and views on mental health.
Demographics (Captured)	Atlantic Canada, Quebec, Ontario, Prairies, British Columbia; Men and Women; 18 years and older. Six digit postal code was used to validate geography.	Question Wording	The questions in the preceding report are written exactly as they were asked to individuals.
Fieldwork/Validation	Individuals were recruited using live interviews with live supervision to validate work, the research questions were administered online	Research/Data Collection Supplier	Nanos Research
Number of Calls	Maximum of five call backs to those recruited.	Contact	Contact Nanos Research for more information or with any concerns or questions. http://www.nanos.co Telephone:(613) 234-4666 ext. 237 Email: info@nanosresearch.com.
Time of Calls	Individuals recruited were called between 12-5:30 pm and 6:30-9:30pm local time for the respondent.		
Field Dates	January 21 st to 23 rd , 2022.		
Language of Survey	The survey was conducted in both English and French.		
Standards	Nanos Research is a member of the Canadian Research Insights Council (CRIC) and confirms that this research fully complies with all CRIC Standards including the CRIC Public Opinion Research Standards and Disclosure Requirements. https://canadianresearchinsightscouncil.ca/standards/		



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ABOUT NANOS



TABULATIONS

2022-2058 – CTV/Nanos Survey – Fine for Unvaccinated Canadians – STAT SHEET

			Region					Gender		Age			
			Canada 2022-01	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	Male	Female	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question - Do you support, somewhat support, somewhat oppose or oppose the idea of provincial governments forcing people who choose to remain unvaccinated to pay for a new health contribution or fine?	Total	Unwgt N	1049	99	230	350	208	162	556	493	176	446	427
		Wgt N	1000	67	233	384	183	133	490	510	273	341	386
	Support	%	40.0	35.9	42.4	41.7	36.4	37.8	42.3	37.8	34.3	35.8	47.7
	Somewhat support	%	19.8	25.6	20.3	21.4	16.2	16.2	17.5	22.0	15.8	18.4	23.8
	Somewhat oppose	%	7.9	4.5	6.5	6.3	10.7	12.9	8.0	7.8	9.3	8.1	6.7
	Oppose	%	28.8	32.5	27.1	27.2	32.9	28.6	30.4	27.2	34.9	35.6	18.4
	Unsure	%	3.6	1.4	3.7	3.4	3.8	4.5	1.8	5.3	5.7	2.1	3.4