



# **New study gives voice to Canadians on racism, discrimination and action.**

National Survey | Summary  
Conducted by Nanos for the Canadian Race Relations Foundation, November 2021  
Submission 2021-1995



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# Voice of Canadians > At a glance

- **Advancing Justice** > A majority of Canadians want independent civilian oversight of the RCMP and a Black Canadians Justice Strategy to address anti-Black racism and discrimination in the criminal justice system.
- **Fighting Hatred** > Online hatred is a major problem according to a majority of Canadians and people want legislation to combat serious forms of harmful online content and call for support of victims of hate-crimes.
- **Action on Reconciliation** > Canadians want action on safe drinking water for Indigenous communities and a special federal prosecutor to pursue those who inflicted great harm on Indigenous children in Canada's residential school system.
- **Upholding Employment Equity** > Canadians believe managers and executives should be held accountable for employment equity, diversity, and inclusion goals and say the Canadian Human Rights Commission's accountability mechanism should be strengthened.
- **More Welcoming Arts & Culture** > Individuals that self identify as part of racialized communities assert that arts/cultural institutions could do a better job at creating experiences that are welcoming to a diversity of Canadians.
- **Inclusive Environmentalism** – Ensuring that First Nations, Inuit and Métis peoples are full and equal partners in Canada's efforts to confront the climate crisis is important to a majority of Canadians. Conversely, people don't believe governments are doing enough to fight climate change.



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This research gauged the opinions of Canadians on a number of equality and equity topics such as policing and justice, online and offline hate, reconciliation, employment equity, arts and culture and environmental racism. It focused on measuring support for a variety of proposed changes to bring forth more justice and equality in Canada as well as agreement levels with statements on representation in the arts and culture as well as impacts of climate change. It also focused on Canadians' views on reconciliation and FNIM community issues.

Nanos conducted an online representative survey of 2,018 Canadians, 18 years of age or older, between November 3<sup>rd</sup> to 8<sup>th</sup>, 2021.

The research was commissioned by the Canadian Race Relations Foundation and was conducted by Nanos Research.



# Advancing Justice

“

A majority of Canadians want independent civilian oversight of the RCMP and a Black Canadians Justice Strategy to address anti-Black racism and discrimination in the criminal justice system.

”

# Key Findings – Advancing Justice

1

## RCMP OVERSIGHT

Nearly six in ten Canadians (58%) support (score of 7-10 out of 10) the creation of an independent civilian oversight body of the RCMP. Just over one in two (53%) support prohibiting the RCMP from using excessive force for crowd control.

Canadians from the Atlantic region (mean of 7.5 and 7.0 respectively) were more likely to support both those statements than residents of Quebec (mean of 6.7 and 6.4 respectively) and of the Prairies (mean of 6.8 and 6.4 respectively).

2

## ANTI-BLACK RACISM IN JUSTICE SYSTEM

Close to six in ten Canadians (55%) support (score of 7-10 out of 10) the development of a Black Canadians Justice Strategy to address anti-Black racism and discrimination in the criminal justice system, with just over one in ten who oppose (12%; score of 0-3 out of 10). Women (mean of 6.9) were more likely than men (mean of 6.3) and younger Canadians (18-34)(mean of 7.0) were more likely than middle-aged Canadians (34-54)(mean of 6.4) to support this.

3

## BANNING CARDING AND STREET CHECKS

Just over four in ten Canadians (44%) support (score of 7-10 out of 10) banning carding and street checks by the RCMP, while close to two in ten (18%) oppose this (score of 0-3 out of 10). Residents of the Atlantic region (mean of 6.5 out of 10) are more likely to support this than residents of Quebec (mean of 5.6 out of 10).



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# Top areas that the federal government should focus on

Q

Please rank the top three areas that the federal government should focus on, where 1 is the most important area the federal government should focus on, 2 the second most important, and 3 the third most important

	Rank 1 (n=2018)	Rank 2 (n=1940)	Rank 3 (n=1880)
<b>TOP RESPONSES</b>			
Making workplaces more diverse and inclusive through employment equity	21.0%	22.4%	18.5%
Addressing online hate	19.6%	19.2%	16.5%
Prioritizing and completing the 94 Calls to Action from the Truth and Reconciliation Commission	18.1%	14.9%	13.4%
Grants for better workplace training on equity and racial justice	17.1%	20.4%	21.3%
Reform policing	13.5%	14.2%	15.4%
Grants to support racialized businesses	5.0%	7.8%	11.9%
Other	4.6%	1.1%	3.0%
Unsure	1.2%	--	--

Source: Nanos Research, representative online survey, November 3<sup>rd</sup> to 8<sup>th</sup>, 2021, n=2018 Canadians, aged 18 and over.



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# Levels of agreement

Q

On a scale of 0 to 10 where 0 is 'Strongly oppose' and 10 is 'Strongly support' please rate your level of support or opposition to the following:  
[RANDOMIZE 2-6]

Mean

“Canadians are more likely to support creating an independent civilian oversight body for the RCMP and prohibiting the RCMP from using excessive force for crowd control than to support banning carding and street checks by the RCMP.”

Creating an independent civilian oversight body of the Royal Canadian Mounted Police



7.0

Developing a Black Canadians Justice Strategy to address anti-black racism and discrimination in the criminal justice system



6.6

Prioritizing the collection of race-based data on health, employment, and policing with the goal of improving outcomes for racialized communities



6.6

Prohibiting the Royal Canadian Mounted Police from using excessive force for crowd control



6.5

Banning carding and street checks by the Royal Canadian Mounted Police



6.0

■ Support (7-10) ■ Neutral (4-6) ■ Oppose (0-3) ■ Unsure

\*Weighted to the true population proportion.

\*Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

Source: Nanos Research, representative online survey, November 3<sup>rd</sup> to 8<sup>th</sup>, 2021, n=2018 Canadians, aged 18 and over.

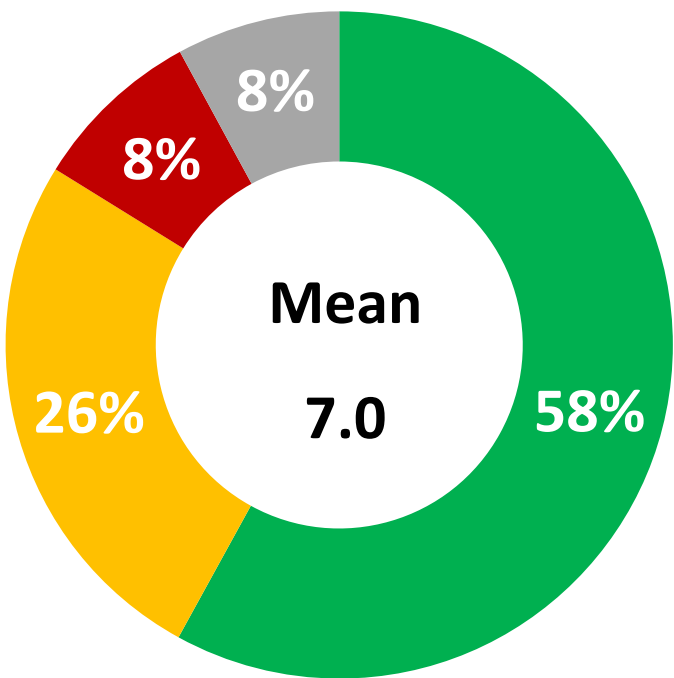


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# Support for creating independent civilian oversight body of RCMP



■ Support (7-10) ■ Neutral (4-6) ■ Oppose (0-3) ■ Unsure

\*Weighted to the true population proportion.  
\*Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

Q

On a scale of 0 to 10 where 0 is 'Strongly oppose' and 10 is 'Strongly support' please rate your level of support or opposition to the following:  
[RANDOMIZE 2-6]

Creating an independent civilian oversight body of the Royal Canadian Mounted Police

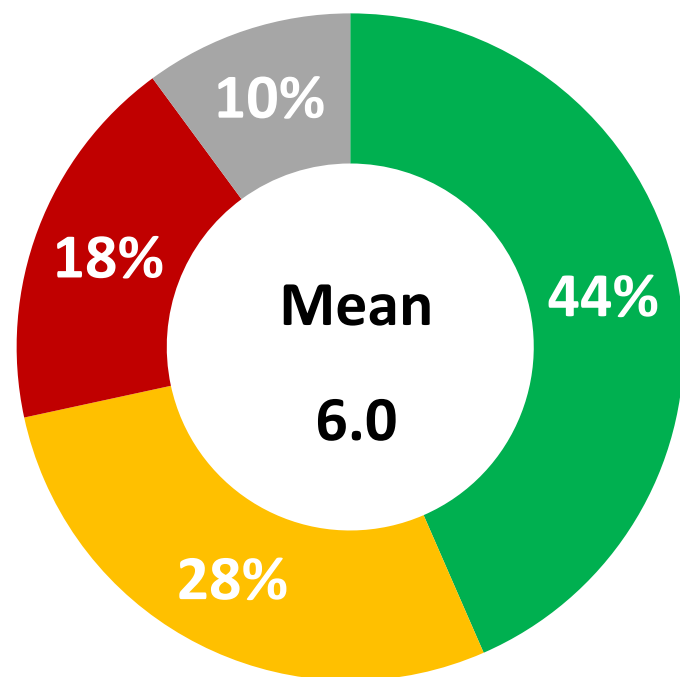
	Atlantic (n=203)	Quebec (n=505)	Ontario (n=604)	Prairies (n=401)	BC (n=300)
Mean	7.5	6.7	7.1	6.8	7.3
	Men (n=1007)	Women (n=1001)	18 to 34 (n=635)	35 to 54 (n=674)	55 plus (n=704)
	7.0	7.0	6.9	7.0	7.2
	White (n=1457)	Racialized Individuals (n=495)			
	7.0	7.1			

\*Results circled in red highlight significant different within the demographics

Source: Nanos Research, representative online survey, November 3<sup>rd</sup> to 8<sup>th</sup>, 2021, n=2013 Canadians, aged 18 and over.



# Support for banning carding and street checks by RCMP



■ Support (7-10) ■ Neutral (4-6) ■ Oppose (0-3) ■ Unsure

\*Weighted to the true population proportion.

\*Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

Q

On a scale of 0 to 10 where 0 is 'Strongly oppose' and 10 is 'Strongly support' please rate your level of support or opposition to the following:  
[RANDOMIZE 2-6]

**Banning carding and street checks by the Royal Canadian Mounted Police**

	Atlantic (n=204)	Quebec (n=505)	Ontario (n=603)	Prairies (n=400)	BC (n=301)
<b>Mean</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>5.8</b>
	Men (n=1006)	Women (n=1003)	18 to 34 (n=635)	35 to 54 (n=675)	55 plus (n=704)
	<b>5.9</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>5.9</b>
	White (n=1457)	Racialized Individuals (n=495)			
	<b>6.0</b>	<b>6.3</b>			

Source: Nanos Research, representative online survey, November 3<sup>rd</sup> to 8<sup>th</sup>, 2021, n=2014 Canadians, aged 18 and over.

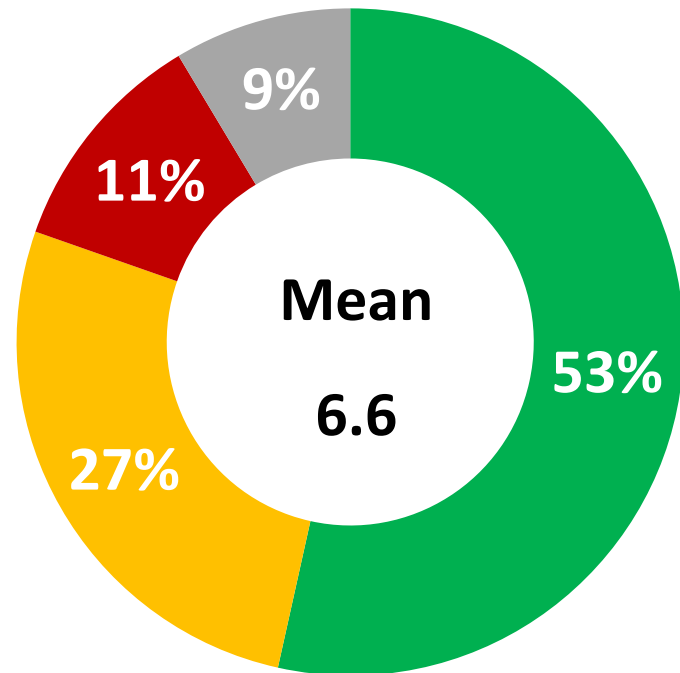


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# Support for prioritizing the collection of race-based data



■ Support (7-10) ■ Neutral (4-6) ■ Oppose (0-3) ■ Unsure

\*Weighted to the true population proportion.

\*Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

Q

On a scale of 0 to 10 where 0 is 'Strongly oppose' and 10 is 'Strongly support' please rate your level of support or opposition to the following:  
[RANDOMIZE 2-6]

**Prioritizing the collection of race-based data on health, employment, and policing with the goal of improving outcomes for racialized communities**

	Atlantic (n=204)	Quebec (n=506)	Ontario (n=602)	Prairies (n=402)	BC (n=302)
<b>Mean</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>6.6</b>
Men (n=1007)	6.3	6.9	6.6	6.4	6.7
Women (n=1004)					
18 to 34 (n=637)					
35 to 54 (n=675)					
55 plus (n=704)					
White (n=1458)	6.6	6.8			
Racialized Individuals (n=496)					

Source: Nanos Research, representative online survey, November 3<sup>rd</sup> to 8<sup>th</sup>, 2021, n=2016 Canadians, aged 18 and over.

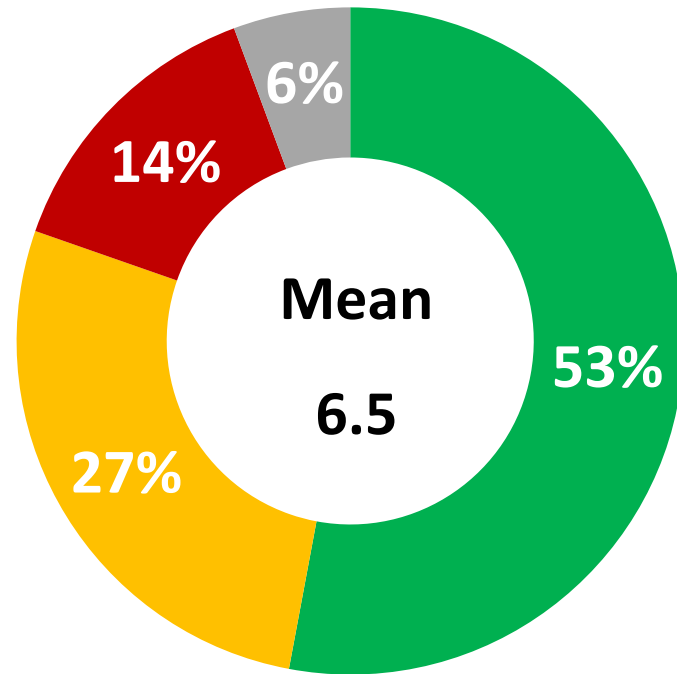


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# Support for prohibiting RCMP from using excessive force for crowd control



■ Support (7-10) ■ Neutral (4-6) ■ Oppose (0-3) ■ Unsure

\*Weighted to the true population proportion.

\*Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

Q

On a scale of 0 to 10 where 0 is 'Strongly oppose' and 10 is 'Strongly support' please rate your level of support or opposition to the following:  
[RANDOMIZE 2-6]

**Prohibiting the Royal Canadian Mounted Police from using excessive force for crowd control**

	Atlantic (n=203)	Quebec (n=506)	Ontario (n=604)	Prairies (n=401)	BC (n=302)
<b>Mean</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>6.4</b>
	Men (n=1007)	Women (n=1004)	18 to 34 (n=637)	35 to 54 (n=673)	55 plus (n=706)
	<b>6.3</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>6.4</b>
	White (n=1458)	Racialized Individuals (n=496)			
	<b>6.5</b>	<b>6.6</b>			

Source: Nanos Research, representative online survey, November 3<sup>rd</sup> to 8<sup>th</sup>, 2021, n=2016 Canadians, aged 18 and over.

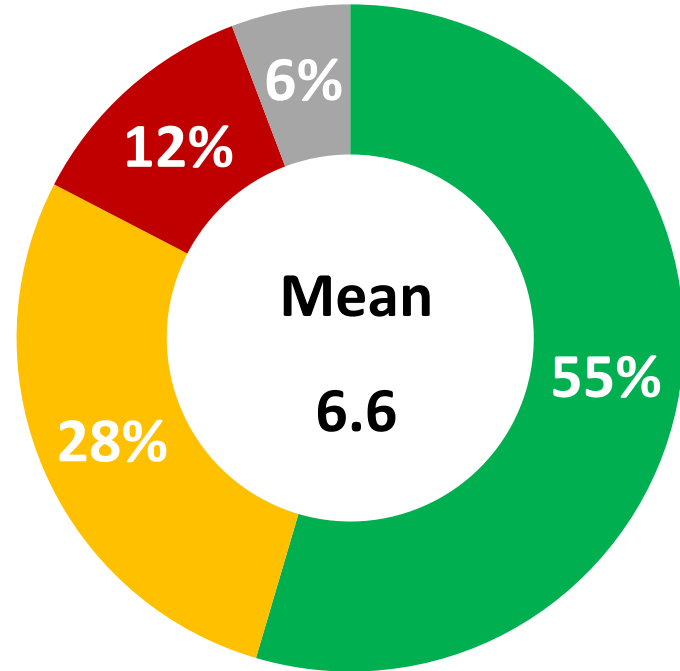


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# Support for developing a Black Canadians Justice Strategy



■ Support (7-10) ■ Neutral (4-6) ■ Oppose (0-3) ■ Unsure

\*Weighted to the true population proportion.

\*Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

Q

On a scale of 0 to 10 where 0 is 'Strongly oppose' and 10 is 'Strongly support' please rate your level of support or opposition to the following:  
[RANDOMIZE 2-6]

**Developing a Black Canadians Justice Strategy to address anti-Black racism and discrimination in the criminal justice system**

	Atlantic (n=204)	Quebec (n=506)	Ontario (n=604)	Prairies (n=402)	BC (n=301)
<b>Mean</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>6.5</b>
Men (n=1008)	6.3	6.9	7.0	6.4	6.6
Women (n=1004)					
18 to 34 (n=636)					
35 to 54 (n=675)					
55 plus (n=706)					
White (n=1458)	6.6	6.8			
Racialized Individuals (n=497)					

Source: Nanos Research, representative online survey, November 3<sup>rd</sup> to 8<sup>th</sup>, 2021, n=2017 Canadians, aged 18 and over.



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A close-up photograph of a computer keyboard. The keys for the letters 'H', 'A', 'T', and 'E' are highlighted in a vibrant blue color, while the surrounding keys are a dark, muted blue. The lighting is soft, creating a slight shadow on the keys.

H A T E

## Fighting Hatred

“

Online hatred is a major problem according to a majority of Canadians and people want legislation to combat serious forms of harmful online content and call for support of victims of hate-crimes.

”

# Key Findings – Fighting Hatred - Online

1

## SEVERITY OF ONLINE HATE

Nearly six in ten Canadians (58%) say that hateful and racist online content and behaviour is a major problem in Canada (score of 7-10 out of 10). This is consistent across Canadians of all age groups and regions.

2

## LEGISLATION FOR HARMFUL ONLINE CONTENT

Close to four in five Canadians (79%) support (score of 7-10 out of 10) introducing legislation to combat serious forms of harmful online content. Canadians who identify as White (mean of 8.3 out of 10) and women (mean of 8.5) were more likely to support this than Canadians who identify as racialized individuals (mean of 7.8) and men (mean of 7.8).

3

## FEDERAL GOVERNMENT DOING MORE

A majority of Canadians agree (37%) or somewhat agree (40%) that the Federal Government should be doing more to prevent the spread of hateful and racist content and behaviour online in Canada, with just over one in ten who disagree (six per cent) or somewhat disagree (seven per cent) with this.



# Key Findings – Fighting Hatred - Online

4

## HATE SPEECH ONLINE

Canadians are over twice as likely to say they worry more about the impact of hate speech and racism on people it harms and the impact on society overall (56%) than to say they worry more about governments and social media companies being able to limit the rights of citizens to express themselves and protecting the privacy of users (21%).

5

## SOCIAL MEDIA PLATFORMS

About three in four Canadians (76%) support (score of 7-10 out of 10) making social media platforms legally responsible for the removal of hateful and extremist content before it can do harm, and under seven in ten (68%) support requiring social media platforms to publicly provide data and information related to algorithms, content moderation, and other information pertinent to preserving the safety of online spaces and preventing harm.

6

## STRENGTHENING THE CANADA HUMAN RIGHTS ACT AND CRIMINAL CODE

Three in four Canadians (75%) support (score of 7-10 out of 10) strengthening the Canada Human Rights Act and the Criminal Code to more effectively combat online hate. Older Canadians (55 plus)(mean score of 8.4) were more likely than younger Canadians (mean of 7.4) to support this.



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# Key Findings – Fighting Hatred - Offline

1

## DEDICATED POLICE HATE CRIME UNITS

Over seven in ten Canadians (72%) support (score of 7-10 out of 10) ensuring that all major cities have dedicated hate crime units within local police forces, with about one in 20 who oppose this (six per cent). Women (mean of 8.0) were more likely than men (mean of 7.2) to support this.

2

## NATIONAL STANDARDS FOR HATE INCIDENTS

About seven in ten Canadians (71%) support (score of 7-10 out of 10) establishing national standards for identifying and recording all hate incidents and their dispensation in the justice system, with less than one in ten who oppose this (six per cent). Women (mean of 7.9) were more likely than men (mean of 7.2) to support this.

3

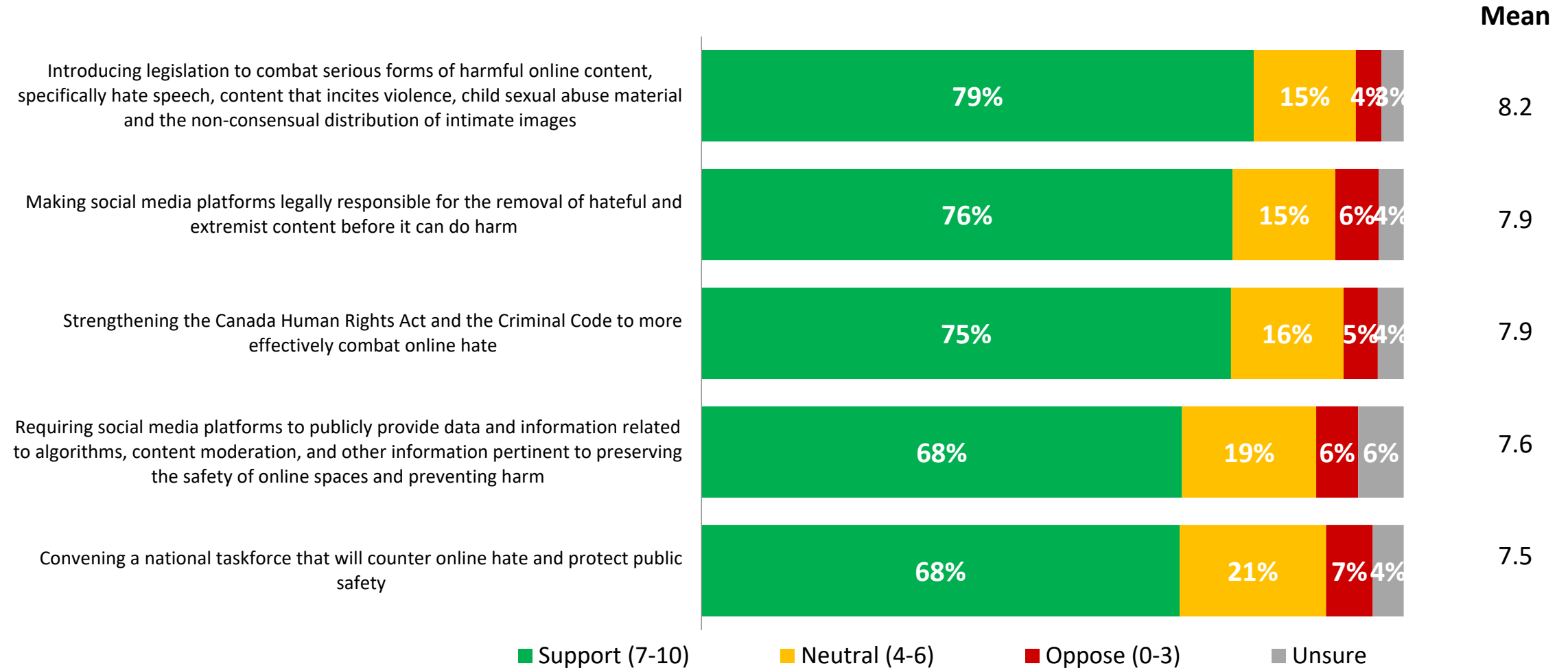
## SUPPORT FUND FOR SURVIVORS OF HATE CRIMES

Under two in three Canadians (63%) support (Score of 7-10 out of 10) establishing a National Support Fund for Survivors of Hate-Motivated Crimes to help survivors with any uninsured costs that they have had to bear. One in four (24%) are neutral about this (score of 4-6 out of 10).

# Levels of agreement

Q

On a scale of 0 to 10 where 0 is 'Strongly oppose' and 10 is 'Strongly support' please rate your level of support or opposition to the following:  
[RANDOMIZE 7-11]



\*Weighted to the true population proportion.

\*Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

Source: Nanos Research, representative online survey, November 3<sup>rd</sup> to 8<sup>th</sup>, 2021, n=2018 Canadians, aged 18 and over.

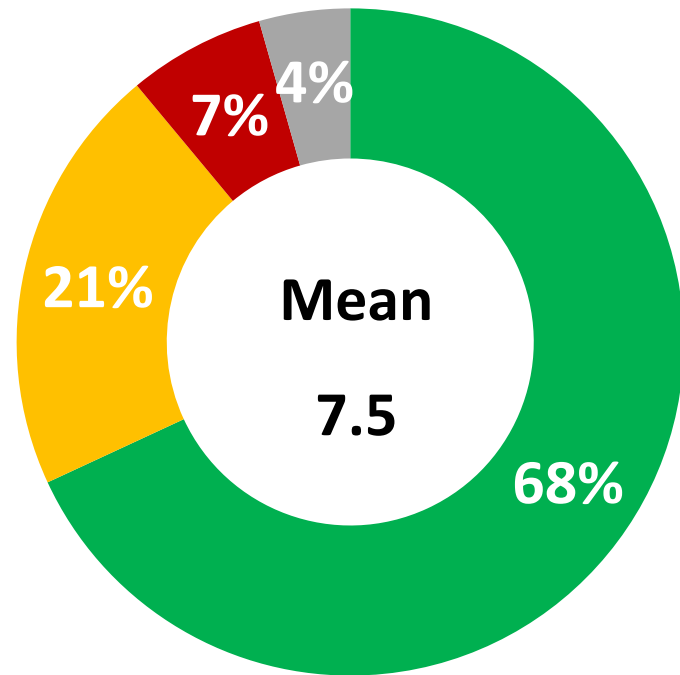


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# Support for convening a national taskforce to counter online hate



■ Support (7-10) ■ Neutral (4-6) ■ Oppose (0-3) ■ Unsure

\*Weighted to the true population proportion.

\*Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

Q

On a scale of 0 to 10 where 0 is 'Strongly oppose' and 10 is 'Strongly support' please rate your level of support or opposition to the following:  
[RANDOMIZE 7-11]

**Convening a national taskforce that will counter online hate and protect public safety**

	Atlantic (n=204)	Quebec (n=506)	Ontario (n=602)	Prairies (n=402)	BC (n=302)
<b>Mean</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>7.4</b>
	Men (n=1006)	Women (n=1005)	18 to 34 (n=637)	35 to 54 (n=675)	55 plus (n=704)
	<b>7.2</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>7.8</b>
	White (n=1457)	Racialized Individuals (n=497)			
	<b>7.5</b>	<b>7.5</b>			

Source: Nanos Research, representative online survey, November 3<sup>rd</sup> to 8<sup>th</sup>, 2021, n=2016 Canadians, aged 18 and over.

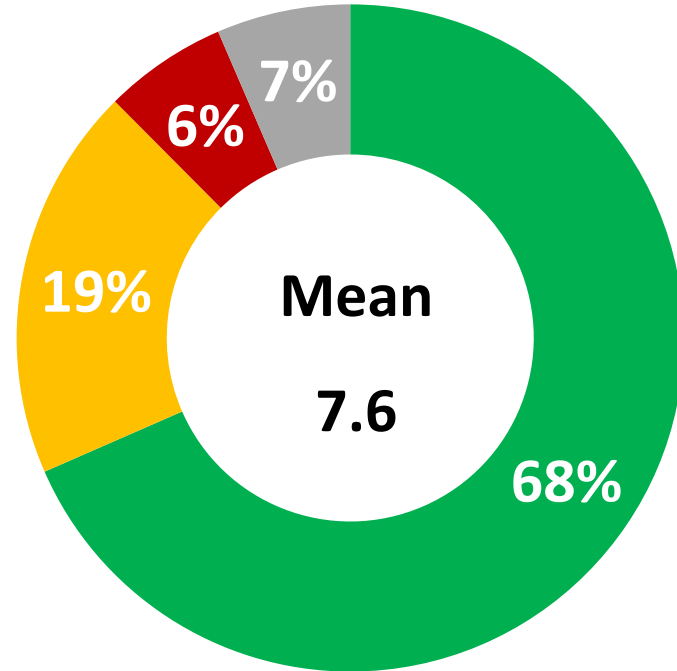


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## Support for requiring social media platforms to publicly provide data and information related to algorithms, content moderation, and other information



■ Support (7-10) ■ Neutral (4-6) ■ Oppose (0-3) ■ Unsure

\*Weighted to the true population proportion.

\*Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

Q

On a scale of 0 to 10 where 0 is 'Strongly oppose' and 10 is 'Strongly support' please rate your level of support or opposition to the following:  
[RANDOMIZE 7-11]

**Requiring social media platforms to publicly provide data and information related to algorithms, content moderation, and other information pertinent to preserving the safety of online spaces and preventing harm**

	Atlantic (n=204)	Quebec (n=506)	Ontario (n=604)	Prairies (n=402)	BC (n=302)
<b>Mean</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>7.7</b>
Men (n=1008)		Women (n=1005)	18 to 34 (n=637)	35 to 54 (n=675)	55 plus (n=706)
	<b>7.4</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>8.0</b>
White (n=1459)		Racialized Individuals (n=497)			
	<b>7.7</b>	<b>7.4</b>			

Source: Nanos Research, representative online survey, November 3<sup>rd</sup> to 8<sup>th</sup>, 2021, n=2018 Canadians, aged 18 and over.

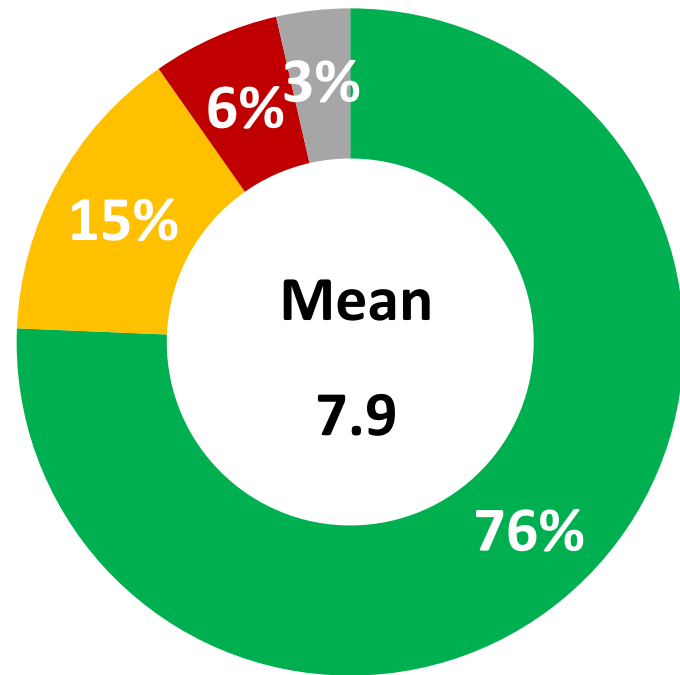


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# Support for making social media platform responsible for removing hateful content



■ Support (7-10) ■ Neutral (4-6) ■ Oppose (0-3) ■ Unsure

\*Weighted to the true population proportion.

\*Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

Q

On a scale of 0 to 10 where 0 is 'Strongly oppose' and 10 is 'Strongly support' please rate your level of support or opposition to the following:  
[RANDOMIZE 7-11]

**Making social media platforms legally responsible for the removal of hateful and extremist content before it can do harm**

	Atlantic (n=204)	Quebec (n=506)	Ontario (n=604)	Prairies (n=402)	BC (n=302)
<b>Mean</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>8.0</b>
Men (n=1008)	7.6	8.2	7.3	7.8	8.5
Women (n=1005)					
18 to 34 (n=637)					
35 to 54 (n=675)					
55 plus (n=706)					
White (n=1459)	8.0	7.7			
Racialized Individuals (n=497)					

Source: Nanos Research, representative online survey, November 3<sup>rd</sup> to 8<sup>th</sup>, 2021, n=2018 Canadians, aged 18 and over.



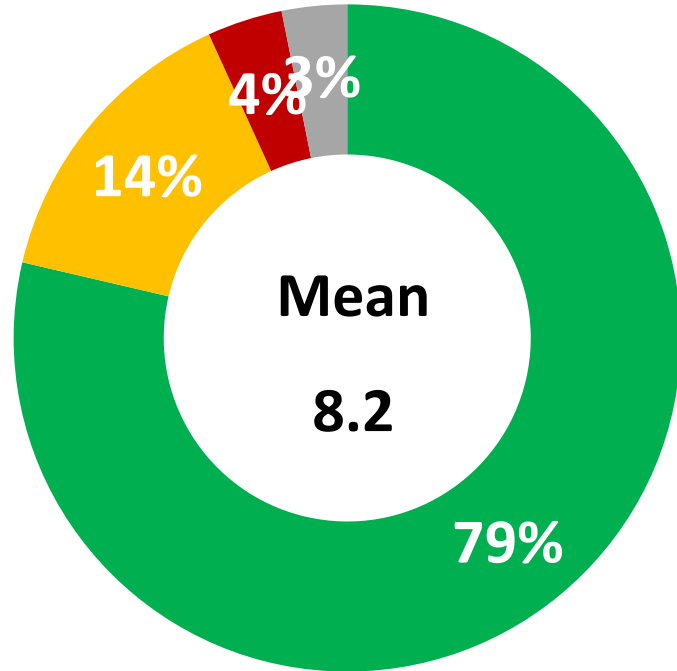
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# Support for legislation against harmful online content



■ Support (7-10) ■ Neutral (4-6) ■ Oppose (0-3) ■ Unsure

\*Weighted to the true population proportion.

\*Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

Q

On a scale of 0 to 10 where 0 is 'Strongly oppose' and 10 is 'Strongly support' please rate your level of support or opposition to the following:  
[RANDOMIZE 7-11]

**Introducing legislation to combat serious forms of harmful online content, specifically hate speech, content that incites violence, child sexual abuse material and the non-consensual distribution of intimate images**

	Atlantic (n=204)	Quebec (n=506)	Ontario (n=603)	Prairies (n=402)	BC (n=302)
Mean	8.5	8.2	8.0	8.1	8.2
Men (n=1008)	7.8	8.5	7.8	7.9	8.6
Women (n=1005)					
18 to 34 (n=637)					
35 to 54 (n=675)					
55 plus (n=705)					
White (n=1458)	8.3	7.8			
Racialized Individuals (n=497)					

\*Results circled in red highlight significant different within the demographics

Source: Nanos Research, representative online survey, November 3<sup>rd</sup> to 8<sup>th</sup>, 2021, n=2017 Canadians, aged 18 and over.

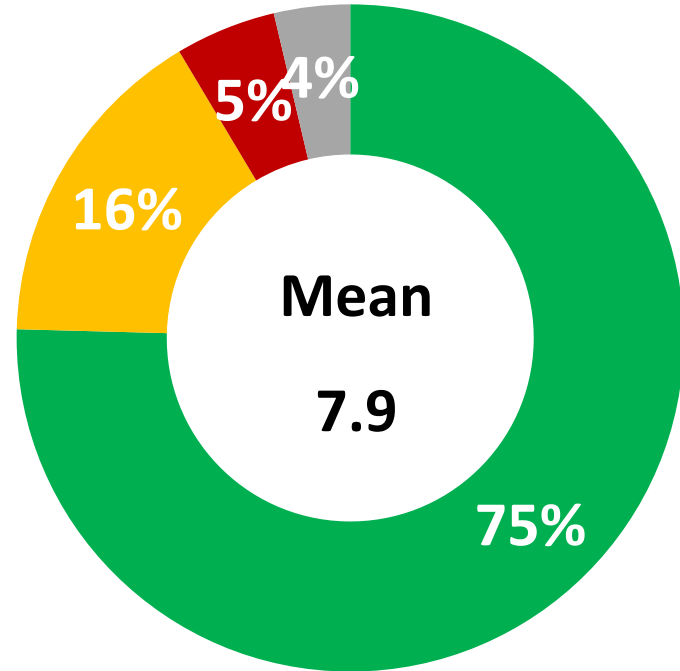


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# Support for strengthening the Canada Human Rights Act and Criminal Code



■ Support (7-10) ■ Neutral (4-6) ■ Oppose (0-3) ■ Unsure

\*Weighted to the true population proportion.

\*Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

Q

On a scale of 0 to 10 where 0 is 'Strongly oppose' and 10 is 'Strongly support' please rate your level of support or opposition to the following:  
[RANDOMIZE 7-11]

**Strengthening the Canada Human Rights Act and the Criminal Code to more effectively combat online hate**

	Atlantic (n=204)	Quebec (n=503)	Ontario (n=603)	Prairies (n=402)	BC (n=302)
<b>Mean</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>8.0</b>
Men (n=1008)	7.6	8.2	7.4	7.7	8.4
Women (n=1001)					
18 to 34 (n=634)					
35 to 54 (n=675)					
55 plus (n=705)					
White (n=1457)	8.0	7.8			
Racialized Individuals (n=496)					

Source: Nanos Research, representative online survey, November 3<sup>rd</sup> to 8<sup>th</sup>, 2021, n=2014 Canadians, aged 18 and over.

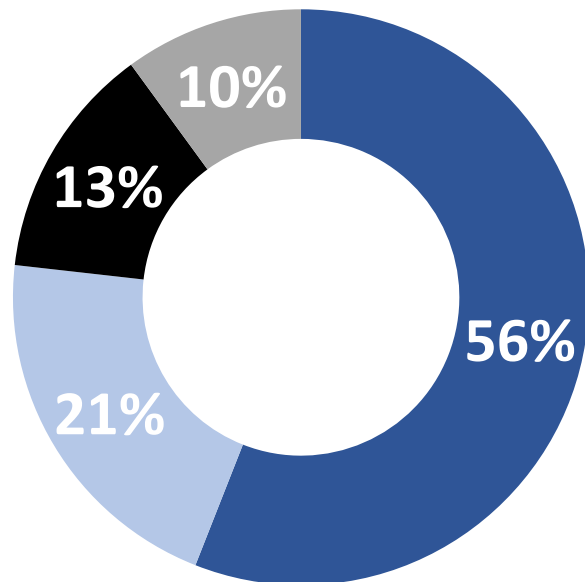


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# Hate speech online



- I worry more about the impact of hate speech and racism on people it harms and the impact on society overall than on limits to people's freedom of speech or protecting privacy
- I worry more about governments and social media companies being able to limit the rights of citizens to express themselves and protecting the privacy of users than the impact of hateful or racist behaviour online
- Neither reflects my view
- Unsure

\*Weighted to the true population proportion.

\*Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

\*The net score is the difference between all positive and negative numbers in a question.

Q

When it comes to hate speech online, which of the following comes closest to your view? [ROTATE]

Worry more about the impact of hate speech

Atlantic (n=202)	Quebec (n=501)	Ontario (n=601)	Prairies (n=401)	BC (n=301)
<b>52.3%</b>	<b>52.5%</b>	<b>58.3%</b>	<b>52.2%</b>	<b>62.2%</b>
Men (n=1000)	Women (n=1001)	18 to 34 (n=636)	35 to 54 (n=668)	55 plus (n=702)
<b>53.1%</b>	<b>58.5%</b>	<b>51.9%</b>	<b>57.7%</b>	<b>57.3%</b>
White (n=1449)	Racialized Individuals (n=495)			
<b>55.2%</b>	<b>59.9%</b>			

Worry more about limiting rights to expression

Atlantic (n=202)	Quebec (n=501)	Ontario (n=601)	Prairies (n=401)	BC (n=301)
<b>22.9%</b>	<b>22.5%</b>	<b>19.3%</b>	<b>22.6%</b>	<b>18.6%</b>
Men (n=1000)	Women (n=1001)	18 to 34 (n=636)	35 to 54 (n=668)	55 plus (n=702)
<b>25.3%</b>	<b>16.7%</b>	<b>25.7%</b>	<b>20.1%</b>	<b>17.9%</b>
White (n=1449)	Racialized Individuals (n=495)			
<b>21.6%</b>	<b>17.8%</b>			

Source: Nanos Research, representative online survey, November 3<sup>rd</sup> to 8<sup>th</sup>, 2021, n=2006 Canadians, aged 18 and over.

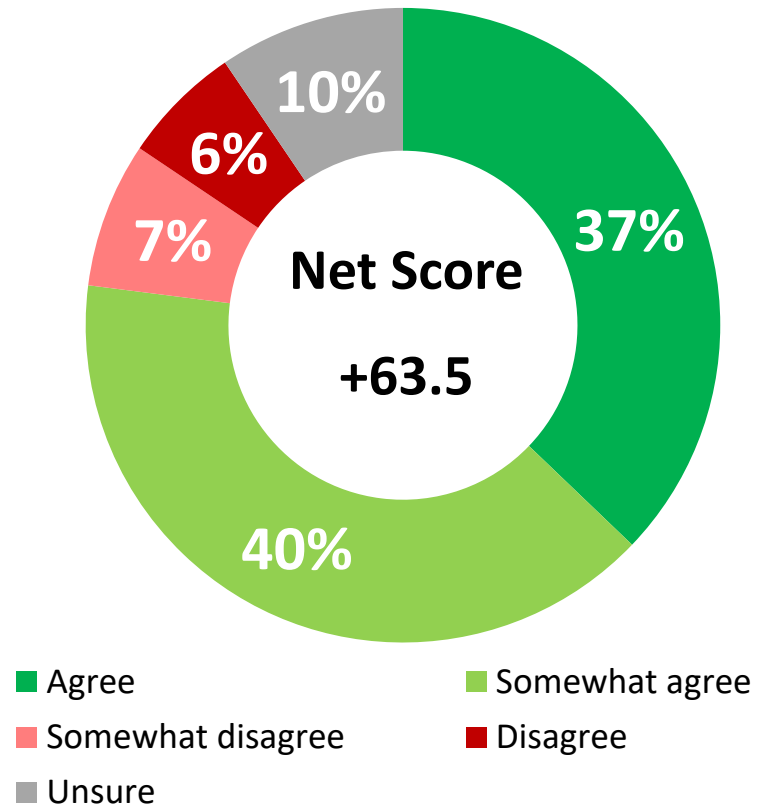


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# Federal Government doing more to prevent the spread of hateful and racist content and behaviour online in Canada



\*Weighted to the true population proportion.

\*Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

\*The net score is the difference between all positive and negative numbers in a question.

Q

Do you agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or disagree that the Federal Government should be doing more to prevent the spread of hateful and racist content and behaviour online in Canada?

Agree/somewhat agree

Atlantic (n=204)	Quebec (n=503)	Ontario (n=603)	Prairies (n=401)	BC (n=301)
<b>78.6%</b>	<b>79.8%</b>	<b>76.5%</b>	<b>73.8%</b>	<b>77.4%</b>
Men (n=1006)	Women (n=1001)	18 to 34 (n=636)	35 to 54 (n=673)	55 plus (n=703)
<b>75.5%</b>	<b>78.3%</b>	<b>77.0%</b>	<b>76.3%</b>	<b>77.6%</b>
White (n=1454)	Racialized Individuals (n=496)			
<b>75.1%</b>	<b>84.5%</b>			

Disagree/somewhat disagree

Atlantic (n=204)	Quebec (n=503)	Ontario (n=603)	Prairies (n=401)	BC (n=301)
<b>13.0%</b>	<b>11.4%</b>	<b>13.6%</b>	<b>17.3%</b>	<b>12.0%</b>
Men (n=1006)	Women (n=1001)	18 to 34 (n=636)	35 to 54 (n=673)	55 plus (n=703)
<b>16.6%</b>	<b>10.6%</b>	<b>13.6%</b>	<b>14.7%</b>	<b>12.4%</b>
White (n=1454)	Racialized Individuals (n=496)			
<b>14.5%</b>	<b>9.4%</b>			

\*Results circled in red highlight significant different within the demographics

Source: Nanos Research, representative online survey, November 3<sup>rd</sup> to 8<sup>th</sup>, 2021, n=2012 Canadians, aged 18 and over.



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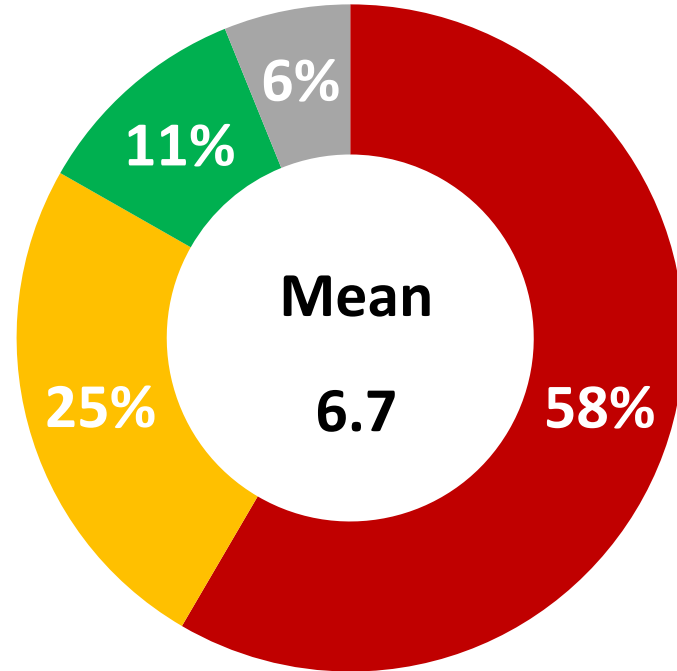
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## Size of problem of hateful and racist online content and behaviour is in Canada

Q

On a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 is not a problem at all and 10 is a major problem, how big of a problem do you think hateful and racist online content and behaviour is in Canada



■ Major problem (7-10)

■ Average (4-6)

■ Not a problem (0-3)

■ Unsure

\*Weighted to the true population proportion.

\*Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

	Atlantic (n=203)	Quebec (n=504)	Ontario (n=602)	Prairies (n=402)	BC (n=299)
<b>Mean</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>7.0</b>
Men (n=1005)	6.4	7.1	6.9	6.6	6.8
Women (n=1000)					
18 to 34 (n=636)					
35 to 54 (n=673)					
55 plus (n=701)					
White (n=1456)	7.5	7.4			
Racialized Individuals (n=496)					

Source: Nanos Research, representative online survey, November 3<sup>rd</sup> to 8<sup>th</sup>, 2021, n=2010 Canadians, aged 18 and over.



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# Levels of agreement

Q

On a scale of 0 to 10 where 0 is 'Strongly oppose' and 10 is 'Strongly support' please rate your level of support or opposition to the following:  
[RANDOMIZE 12-15]

Mean

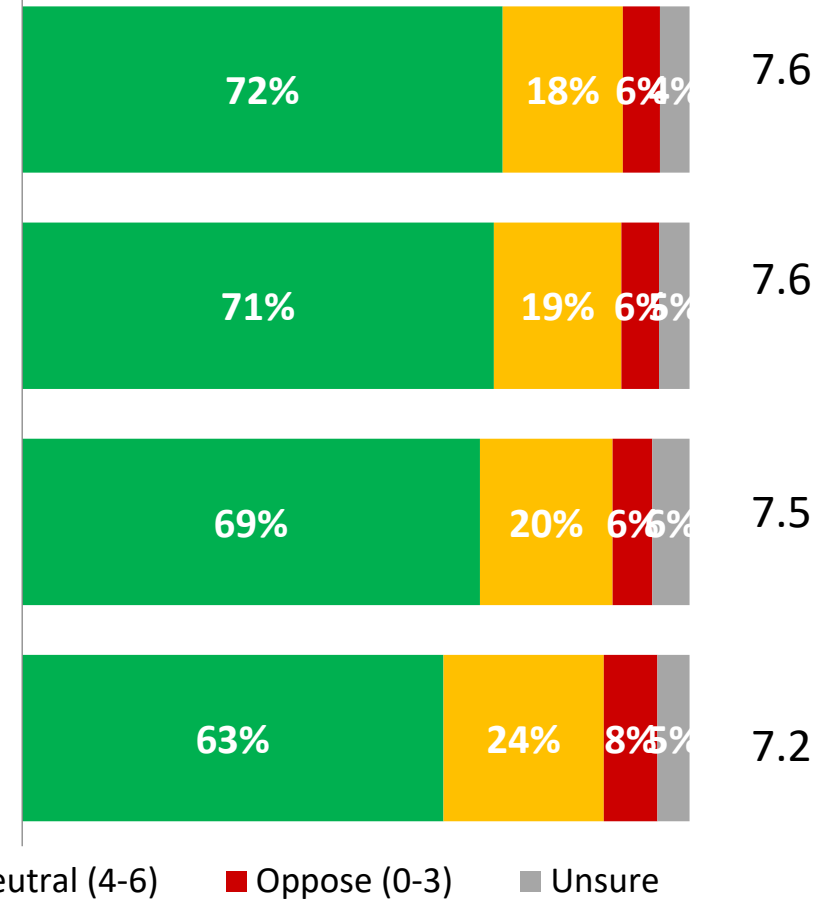
Canadians are more likely to support having dedicated hate crime units within local police forces than establishing a National Support Fund for Survivors of hate crimes. Overall, women were more likely than men to support these initiatives against offline hate.

Ensuring that all major cities have dedicated hate crime units within local police forces

Establishing national standards for identifying and recording all hate incidents and their dispensation in the justice system

Presenting a National Action Plan on Combating Hate by 2022, including possible amendments to the Criminal Code, training and tools for public safety agencies, and investments to support digital literacy and prevent radicalization to violence and white sup

Establishing a National Support Fund for Survivors of Hate-Motivated Crimes to help survivors with any uninsured costs that they have had to bear such as, time off work, mental health care, physiotherapy, medical equipment, and paramedical services



\*Weighted to the true population proportion.

\*Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

Source: Nanos Research, representative online survey, November 3<sup>rd</sup> to 8<sup>th</sup>, 2021, n=2018 Canadians, aged 18 and over.



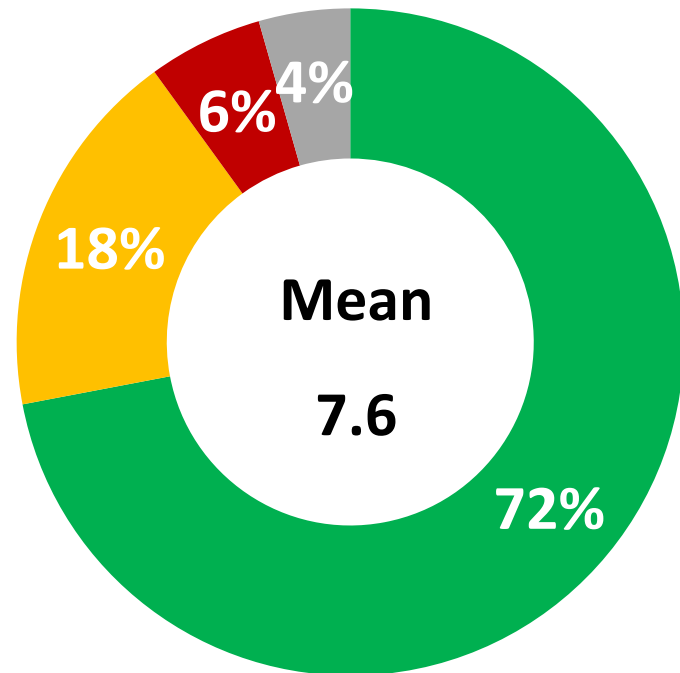
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## Support for ensuring hate crime units within police forces



■ Support (7-10) ■ Neutral (4-6) ■ Oppose (0-3) ■ Unsure

\*Weighted to the true population proportion.

\*Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

Q

On a scale of 0 to 10 where 0 is 'Strongly oppose' and 10 is 'Strongly support' please rate your level of support or opposition to the following:  
[RANDOMIZE 12-15]

**Ensuring that all major cities have dedicated hate crime units within local police forces**

	Atlantic (n=203)	Quebec (n=505)	Ontario (n=604)	Prairies (n=401)	BC (n=300)
<b>Mean</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>7.7</b>
Men (n=1005)	7.2	8.0	7.3	7.5	7.9
Women (n=1003)					
18 to 34 (n=636)					
35 to 54 (n=671)					
55 plus (n=706)					
White (n=1456)	7.6	7.6			
Racialized Individuals (n=495)					

Source: Nanos Research, representative online survey, November 3<sup>rd</sup> to 8<sup>th</sup>, 2021, n=2014 Canadians, aged 18 and over.

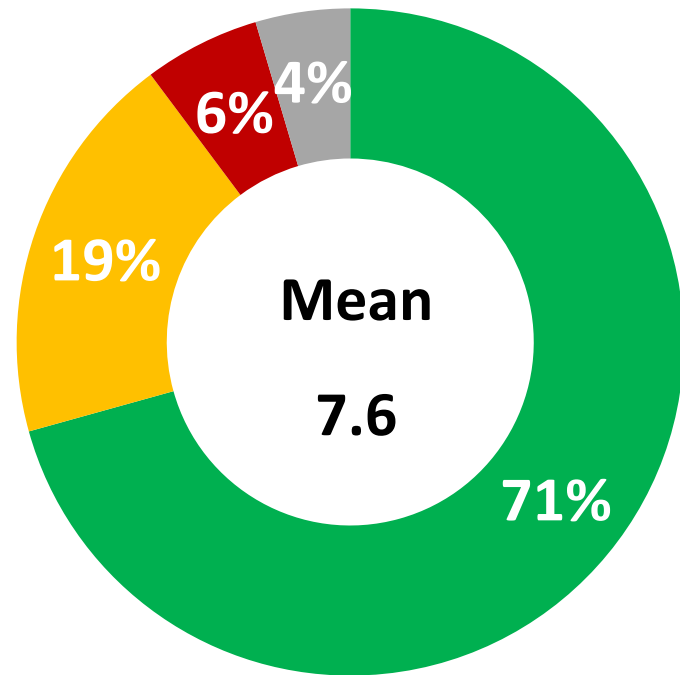


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## Support for establishing national standards for hate incidents



■ Support (7-10) ■ Neutral (4-6) ■ Oppose (0-3) ■ Unsure

\*Weighted to the true population proportion.

\*Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

Q

On a scale of 0 to 10 where 0 is 'Strongly oppose' and 10 is 'Strongly support' please rate your level of support or opposition to the following:  
[RANDOMIZE 12-15]

**Establishing national standards for identifying and recording all hate incidents and their dispensation in the justice system**

	Atlantic (n=204)	Quebec (n=506)	Ontario (n=603)	Prairies (n=402)	BC (n=302)
<b>Mean</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>7.7</b>
	Men (n=1007)	Women (n=1005)	18 to 34 (n=637)	35 to 54 (n=675)	55 plus (n=705)
	<b>7.2</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>7.9</b>
	White (n=1459)	Racialized Individuals (n=496)			
	<b>7.6</b>	<b>7.5</b>			

\*Results circled in red highlight significant different within the demographics

Source: Nanos Research, representative online survey, November 3<sup>rd</sup> to 8<sup>th</sup>, 2021, n=2014 Canadians, aged 18 and over.

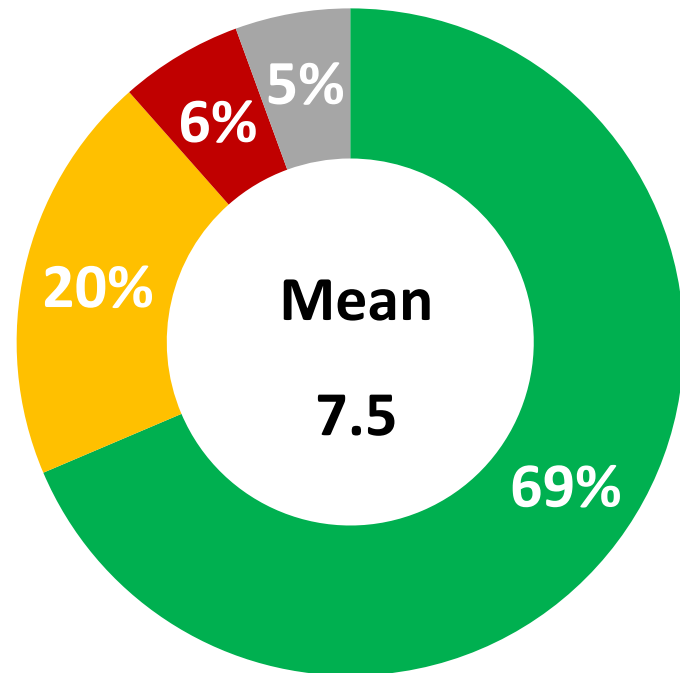


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# Support for a national plan to combat hate by 2022



■ Support (7-10) ■ Neutral (4-6) ■ Oppose (0-3) ■ Unsure

\*Weighted to the true population proportion.

\*Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

Q

On a scale of 0 to 10 where 0 is 'Strongly oppose' and 10 is 'Strongly support' please rate your level of support or opposition to the following:  
[RANDOMIZE 12-15]

**Presenting a National Action Plan on Combating Hate by 2022, including possible amendments to the Criminal Code, training and tools for public safety agencies, and investments to support digital literacy and prevent radicalization to violence and white supremacy movements.**

	Atlantic (n=204)	Quebec (n=505)	Ontario (n=602)	Prairies (n=402)	BC (n=302)
<b>Mean</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>7.7</b>
Men (n=1005)	7.2	7.9	7.2	7.4	7.9
Women (n=1005)					
18 to 34 (n=636)					
35 to 54 (n=675)					
55 plus (n=704)					
White (n=1457)	7.6	7.4			
Racialized Individuals (n=496)					

Source: Nanos Research, representative online survey, November 3<sup>rd</sup> to 8<sup>th</sup>, 2021, n=2014 Canadians, aged 18 and over.

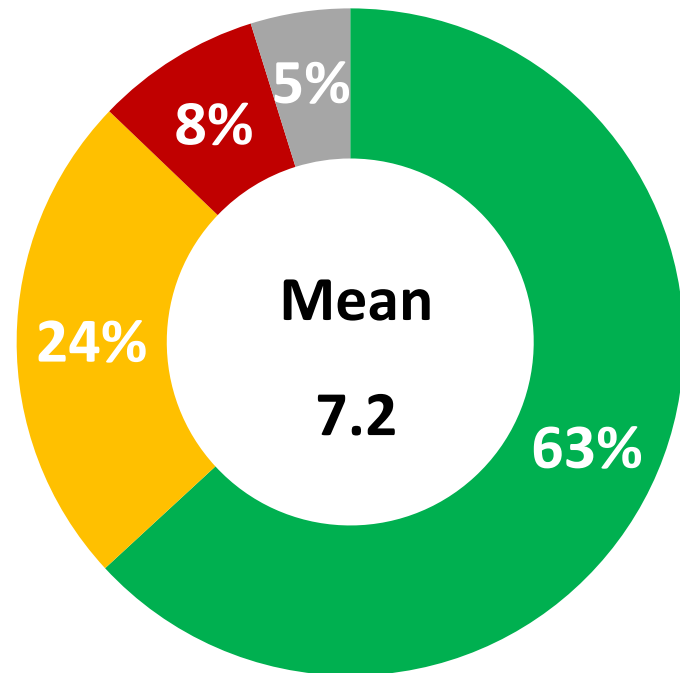


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# Support for establishing a national support fund for survivors of hate crimes



■ Support (7-10) ■ Neutral (4-6) ■ Oppose (0-3) ■ Unsure

\*Weighted to the true population proportion.

\*Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

Q

On a scale of 0 to 10 where 0 is 'Strongly oppose' and 10 is 'Strongly support' please rate your level of support or opposition to the following:  
[RANDOMIZE 12-15]

**Establishing a National Support Fund for Survivors of Hate-Motivated Crimes to help survivors with any uninsured costs that they have had to bear such as, time off work, mental health care, physiotherapy, medical equipment, and paramedical services**

	Atlantic (n=204)	Quebec (n=506)	Ontario (n=604)	Prairies (n=402)	BC (n=301)
<b>Mean</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>7.1</b>
	Men (n=1007)	Women (n=1005)	18 to 34 (n=637)	35 to 54 (n=674)	55 plus (n=706)
	<b>6.8</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>7.4</b>
	White (n=1459)	Racialized Individuals (n=496)			
	<b>7.2</b>	<b>7.2</b>			

\*Results circled in red highlight significant different within the demographics

Source: Nanos Research, representative online survey, November 3<sup>rd</sup> to 8<sup>th</sup>, 2021, n=2014 Canadians, aged 18 and over.



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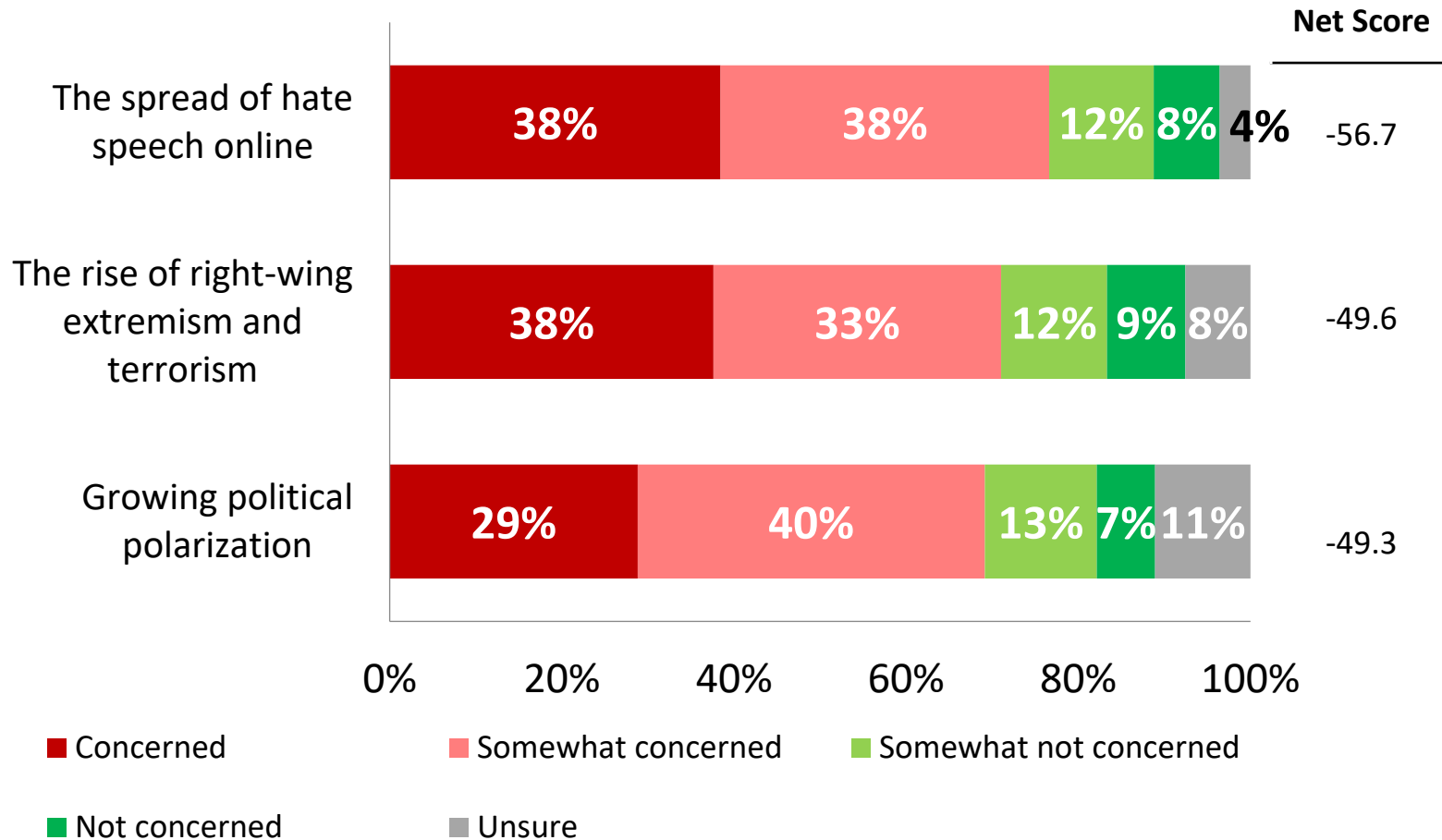
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# Levels of concern

Q

Are you concerned, somewhat concerned, somewhat not concerned or not concerned about the following happening in Canada. [RANDOMIZE Q42-44]



“Canadians are more likely to report being concerned about the spread of hate speech online and the rise of right-wing extremism and terrorism than growing political polarization.”

\*Weighted to the true population proportion.

\*Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

\*The net score is the difference between all positive and negative numbers in a question.

Source: Nanos Research, representative online survey, November 3<sup>rd</sup> to 8<sup>th</sup>, 2021, n=2016 Canadians, aged 18 and over.

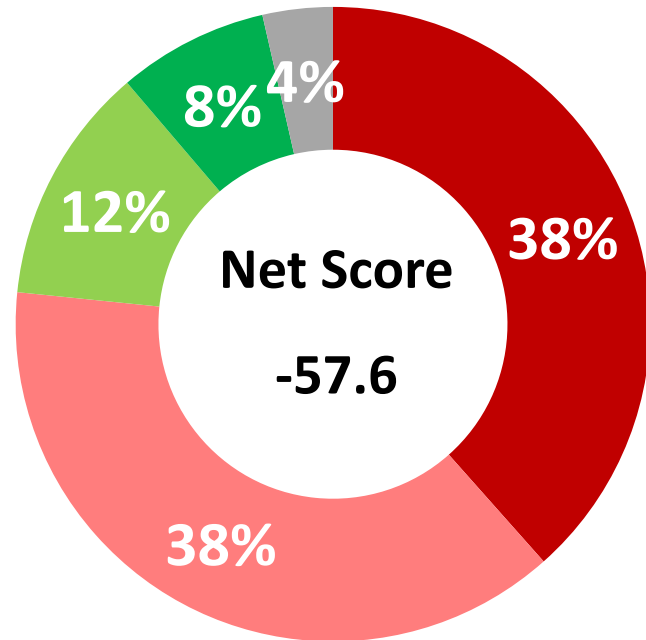


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# Level of concern about spread of hate speech online



■ Concerned  
■ Somewhat concerned  
■ Somewhat not concerned  
■ Not concerned  
■ Unsure

\*Weighted to the true population proportion.

\*Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

\*The net score is the difference between all positive and negative numbers in a question.

Q

Are you concerned, somewhat concerned, somewhat not concerned or not concerned about the following happening in Canada. [RANDOMIZE Q42-44]

## The spread of hate speech online

	Atlantic (n=204)	Quebec (n=504)	Ontario (n=604)	Prairies (n=402)	BC (n=302)
<b>Concerned/Somewhat concerned</b>	<b>82.9%</b>	<b>72.8%</b>	<b>76.8%</b>	<b>75.3%</b>	<b>81.3%</b>
Men (n=1006)	<b>73.5%</b>	<b>79.6%</b>	<b>71.8%</b>	<b>76.3%</b>	<b>80.3%</b>
Women (n=1005)					
White (n=1457)					
Racialized Individuals (n=497)					
<b>Not concerned/somewhat not concerned</b>	<b>13.7%</b>	<b>23.1%</b>	<b>18.9%</b>	<b>22.8%</b>	<b>15.9%</b>
Men (n=1006)	<b>24.6%</b>	<b>15.3%</b>	<b>25.1%</b>	<b>20.5%</b>	<b>15.5%</b>
Women (n=1005)					
White (n=1457)					
Racialized Individuals (n=497)					
	<b>20.7%</b>	<b>16.2%</b>			

Source: Nanos Research, representative online survey, November 3<sup>rd</sup> to 8<sup>th</sup>, 2021, n=2016 Canadians, aged 18 and over.



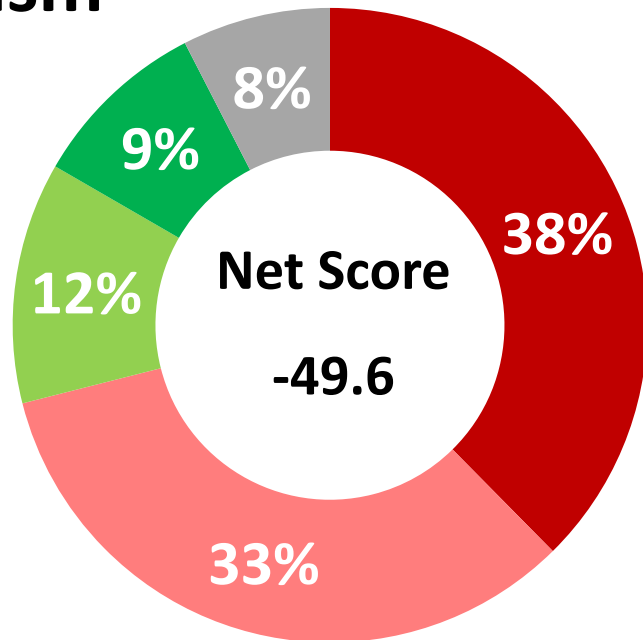
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# Level of concern about the rise of right-wing extremism and terrorism



■ Concerned  
■ Somewhat concerned  
■ Somewhat not concerned  
■ Not concerned  
■ Unsure

\*Weighted to the true population proportion.

\*Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

\*The net score is the difference between all positive and negative numbers in a question.

Q

Are you concerned, somewhat concerned, somewhat not concerned or not concerned about the following happening in Canada. [RANDOMIZE Q42-44]

## The rise of right-wing extremism and terrorism

Concerned/Somewhat concerned

Atlantic (n=204)	Quebec (n=505)	Ontario (n=604)	Prairies (n=401)	BC (n=302)
<b>74.4%</b>	<b>67.3%</b>	<b>70.7%</b>	<b>72.4%</b>	<b>75.1%</b>
Men (n=1006)	Women (n=1005)	18 to 34 (n=637)	35 to 54 (n=674)	55 plus (n=705)
<b>69.4%</b>	<b>72.5%</b>	<b>66.1%</b>	<b>69.5%</b>	<b>75.9%</b>
White (n=1458)	Racialized Individuals (n=496)			
<b>70.8%</b>	<b>72.6%</b>			

Not concerned/somewhat not concerned

Atlantic (n=204)	Quebec (n=505)	Ontario (n=604)	Prairies (n=401)	BC (n=302)
<b>17.2%</b>	<b>24.7%</b>	<b>21.4%</b>	<b>21.5%</b>	<b>17.8%</b>
Men (n=1006)	Women (n=1005)	18 to 34 (n=637)	35 to 54 (n=674)	55 plus (n=705)
<b>26.0%</b>	<b>17.1%</b>	<b>25.2%</b>	<b>22.0%</b>	<b>18.1%</b>
White (n=1458)	Racialized Individuals (n=496)			
<b>22.0%</b>	<b>19.2%</b>			

Source: Nanos Research, representative online survey, November 3<sup>rd</sup> to 8<sup>th</sup>, 2021, n=2016 Canadians, aged 18 and over.

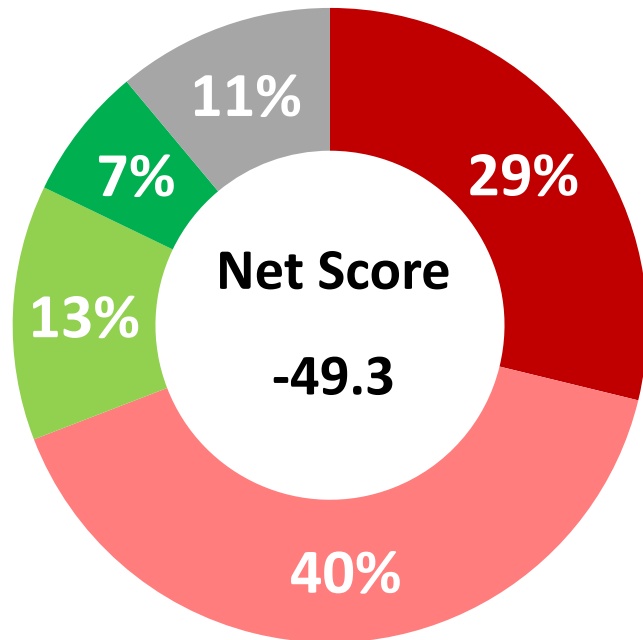


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# Level of concern about growing political polarization



■ Concerned  
■ Somewhat concerned  
■ Somewhat not concerned  
■ Not concerned  
■ Unsure

\*Weighted to the true population proportion.

\*Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

\*The net score is the difference between all positive and negative numbers in a question.

Q

Are you concerned, somewhat concerned, somewhat not concerned or not concerned about the following happening in Canada. [RANDOMIZE Q42-44]

## Growing political polarization

	Atlantic (n=204)	Quebec (n=504)	Ontario (n=602)	Prairies (n=401)	BC (n=302)
Concerned/Somewhat concerned	70.3%	56.9%	73.0%	73.7%	72.7%
Men (n=1005)	70.4%	67.9%	67.7%	67.0%	72.1%
Women (n=1003)					
White (n=1457)					
Racialized Individuals (n=446)					
Concerned/Somewhat not concerned	68.3%	72.2%			
Atlantic (n=204)	17.4%	26.7%	18.1%	17.7%	16.6%
Men (n=1005)	22.8%	17.0%	21.3%	21.9%	16.9%
Women (n=1003)					
White (n=1457)					
Racialized Individuals (n=446)					
Concerned/Somewhat not concerned	20.1%	18.3%			

\*Results circled in red highlight significant different within the demographics

Source: Nanos Research, representative online survey, November 3<sup>rd</sup> to 8<sup>th</sup>, 2021, n=2013 Canadians, aged 18 and over.



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# Action on Reconciliation

“

Canadians want action on safe drinking water for FNIM communities and a special federal prosecutor to pursue those who inflicted great harm on FNIM children in Canada's residential school system.

”

# Key Findings – Action on Reconciliation



1

## SAFE DRINKING WATER

A strong majority of Canadians (85%) support (score of 7-10 out of 10) ensuring there is safe drinking water in all First Nations, Inuit and Métis communities by 2026. About one in ten (11%) are neutral about this (score 4-6 out of 10) and two per cent are opposed (score of 0-3 out of 10).



2

## PURSUING THOSE WHO INFLICTED HARM

Two thirds of Canadians (66%) support (score of 7-10 out of 10) appointing a special federal prosecutor to pursue those who inflicted great harm on Indigenous children in Canada's residential school system, with under one in ten (eight per cent) who oppose this. Canadians from the Atlantic region (mean of 7.9) were more likely to support this than residents of the Prairies (mean of 7.0).



3

## CEASING COURT ACTIONS AGAINST FIRST NATION CHILDREN

Just under five in ten Canadians (48%) support (score of 7-10 out of 10) having all governments cease court actions against residential school survivors and First Nations children, while over one in ten (13%) oppose this.

# Key Findings – Action on Reconciliation

4

## **BUILDING A STATUE/MONUMENT**

Over one in two Canadians (53%) support (score of 7-10 out of 10) building a national statue/monument in Ottawa to honour residential school survivors and all the children who were taken from their families and communities, while close to two in ten (16%) oppose this. Residents of the Atlantic region (mean of 7.2) are more likely to support this than residents of Quebec (mean of 6.0).

5

## **FUNDING GRAVE SITE SEARCHES**

Just under two thirds of Canadians (63%) support (score of 7-10 out of 10) fully funding the search for grave sites at former residential schools, while about one in ten (11%) oppose this. Similarly, about two in three Canadians (63%) support accelerating progress on the Calls to Action from the Truth and Reconciliation Commission, with under one in ten (eight per cent) who oppose this.

6

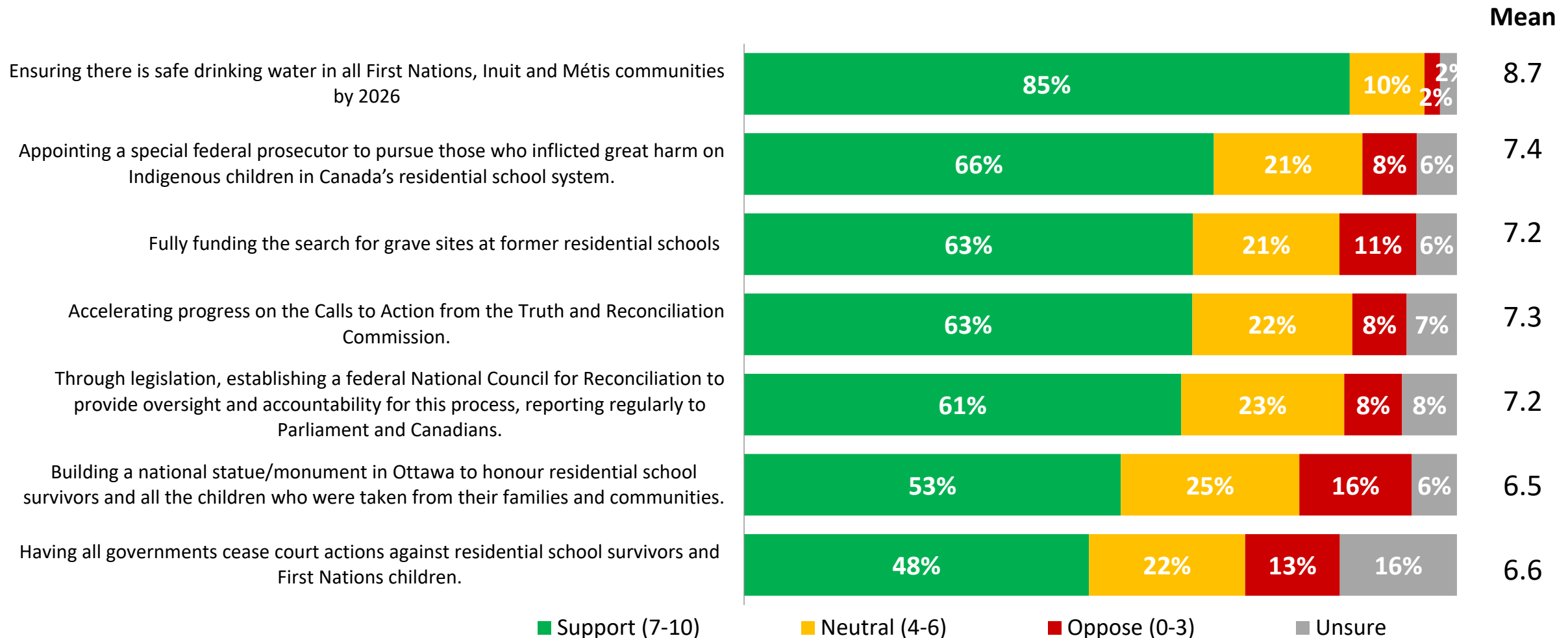
## **NATIONAL COUNCIL FOR RECONCILIATION**

About six in ten Canadians (61%) support (score of 7-10 out of 10), through legislation, establishing a federal National Council for Reconciliation to provide oversight and accountability for this process, reporting regularly to Parliament and Canadians. Residents from the Atlantic region (mean of 7.7) were more likely to support this than residents from the Prairies (mean of 6.7).

# Levels of agreement

Q

On a scale of 0 to 10 where 0 is 'Strongly oppose' and 10 is 'Strongly support' please rate your level of support or opposition to the following:  
[RANDOMIZE 16-22]



\*Weighted to the true population proportion.

\*Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

Source: Nanos Research, representative online survey, November 3<sup>rd</sup> to 8<sup>th</sup>, 2021, n=2018 Canadians, aged 18 and over.

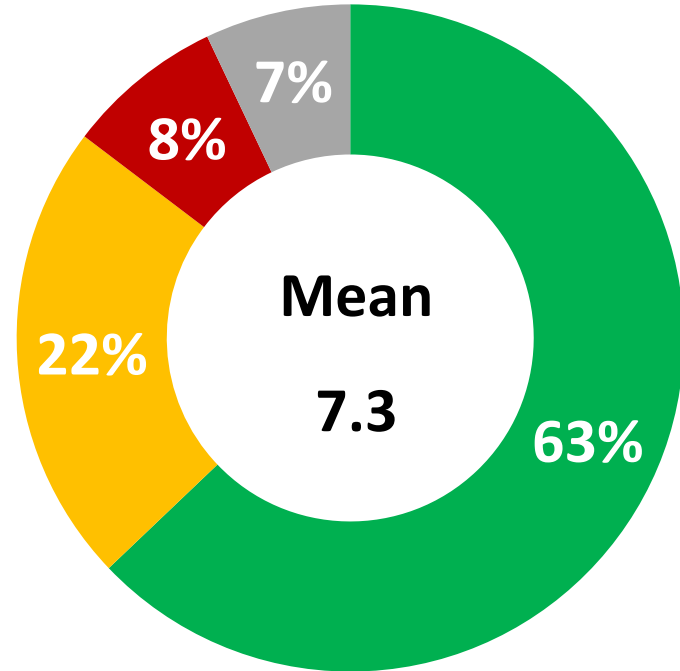


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# Support for accelerating progress on the Calls to Action from the Truth and Reconciliation Commission



■ Support (7-10) ■ Neutral (4-6) ■ Oppose (0-3) ■ Unsure

\*Weighted to the true population proportion.

\*Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

Q

On a scale of 0 to 10 where 0 is 'Strongly oppose' and 10 is 'Strongly support' please rate your level of support or opposition to the following:  
[RANDOMIZE 16-22]

## Accelerating progress on the Calls to Action from the Truth and Reconciliation Commission

	Atlantic (n=204)	Quebec (n=503)	Ontario (n=602)	Prairies (n=401)	BC (n=302)
<b>Mean</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>7.4</b>
	Men (n=1003)	Women (n=1004)	18 to 34 (n=636)	35 to 54 (n=675)	55 plus (n=701)
	<b>7.0</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>7.4</b>
	White (n=1454)	Racialized Individuals (n=496)			
	<b>7.3</b>	<b>7.3</b>			

Source: Nanos Research, representative online survey, November 3<sup>rd</sup> to 8<sup>th</sup>, 2021, n=2012 Canadians, aged 18 and over.

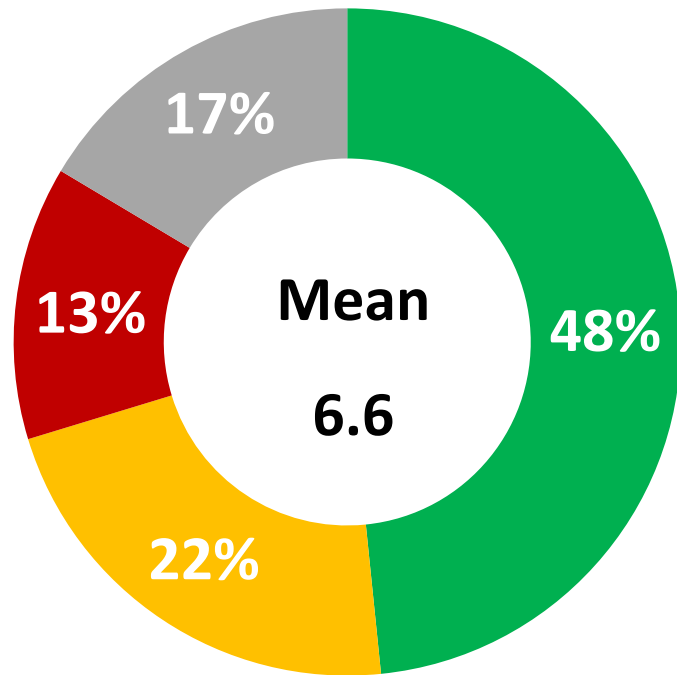


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# Support for having all governments cease court actions against residential school survivors and First Nations children



■ Support (7-10) ■ Neutral (4-6) ■ Oppose (0-3) ■ Unsure

\*Weighted to the true population proportion.

\*Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

Q

On a scale of 0 to 10 where 0 is 'Strongly oppose' and 10 is 'Strongly support' please rate your level of support or opposition to the following:  
[RANDOMIZE 16-22]

**Having all governments cease court actions against residential school survivors and First Nations children**

	Atlantic (n=204)	Quebec (n=505)	Ontario (n=604)	Prairies (n=402)	BC (n=302)
<b>Mean</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>6.6</b>
Men (n=1008)	6.4	6.8	6.9	6.4	6.6
Women (n=1004)	6.4	6.8	6.9	6.4	6.6
18 to 34 (n=637)	6.4	6.8	6.9	6.4	6.6
35 to 54 (n=674)	6.4	6.8	6.9	6.4	6.6
55 plus (n=706)	6.4	6.8	6.9	6.4	6.6
White (n=1458)	6.4	6.8	6.9	6.4	6.6
Racialized Individuals (n=497)	6.4	6.8	6.9	6.4	6.6

Source: Nanos Research, representative online survey, November 3<sup>rd</sup> to 8<sup>th</sup>, 2021, n=2012 Canadians, aged 18 and over.



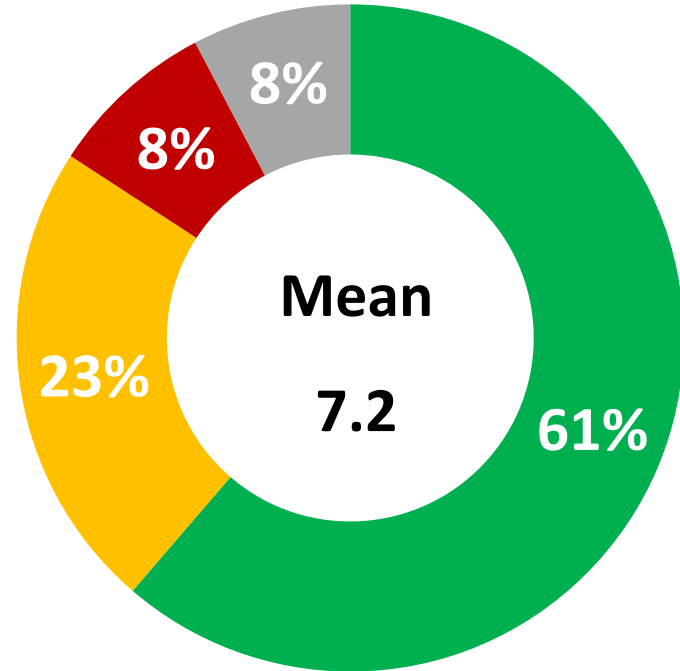
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# Support for establishing a federal National Council for Reconciliation



■ Support (7-10) ■ Neutral (4-6) ■ Oppose (0-3) ■ Unsure

\*Weighted to the true population proportion.

\*Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

Q

On a scale of 0 to 10 where 0 is 'Strongly oppose' and 10 is 'Strongly support' please rate your level of support or opposition to the following:  
[RANDOMIZE 16-22]

**Through legislation, establishing a federal National Council for Reconciliation to provide oversight and accountability for this process, reporting regularly to Parliament and Canadians**

	Atlantic (n=204)	Quebec (n=505)	Ontario (n=603)	Prairies (n=400)	BC (n=302)
<b>Mean</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>7.3</b>
	Men (n=1005)	Women (n=1004)	18 to 34 (n=636)	35 to 54 (n=674)	55 plus (n=704)
	<b>6.8</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>7.3</b>
	White (n=1456)	Racialized Individuals (n=496)			
	<b>7.1</b>	<b>7.4</b>			

Source: Nanos Research, representative online survey, November 3<sup>rd</sup> to 8<sup>th</sup>, 2021, n=2014 Canadians, aged 18 and over.

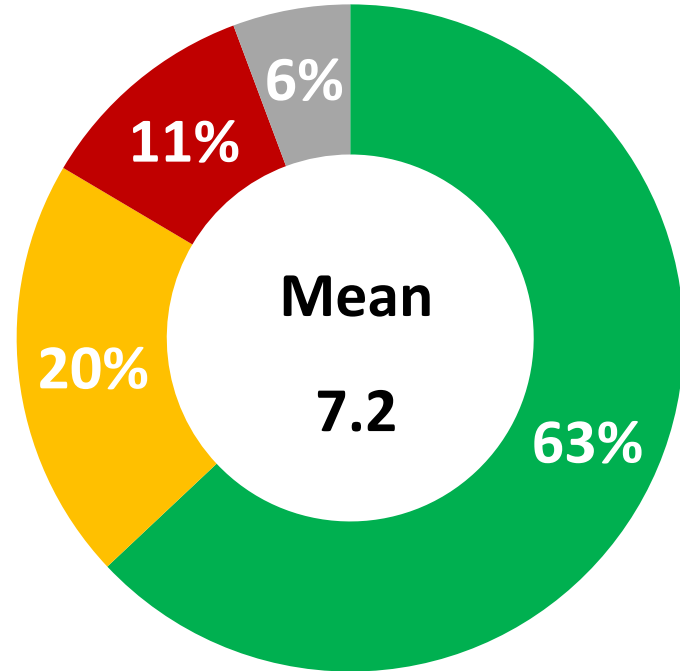


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# Support for fully funding the search for grave sites at former residential schools



■ Support (7-10) ■ Neutral (4-6) ■ Oppose (0-3) ■ Unsure

\*Weighted to the true population proportion.

\*Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

Q

On a scale of 0 to 10 where 0 is 'Strongly oppose' and 10 is 'Strongly support' please rate your level of support or opposition to the following:  
[RANDOMIZE 16-22]

**Fully funding the search for grave sites at former residential schools**

	Atlantic (n=202)	Quebec (n=504)	Ontario (n=600)	Prairies (n=402)	BC (n=302)
<b>Mean</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>7.4</b>
	Men (n=1003)	Women (n=1002)	18 to 34 (n=636)	35 to 54 (n=672)	55 plus (n=702)
	<b>6.9</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>7.3</b>
	White (n=1453)	Racialized Individuals (n=495)			
	<b>7.2</b>	<b>7.3</b>			

\*Results circled in red highlight significant different within the demographics

Source: Nanos Research, representative online survey, November 3<sup>rd</sup> to 8<sup>th</sup>, 2021, n=2010 Canadians, aged 18 and over.

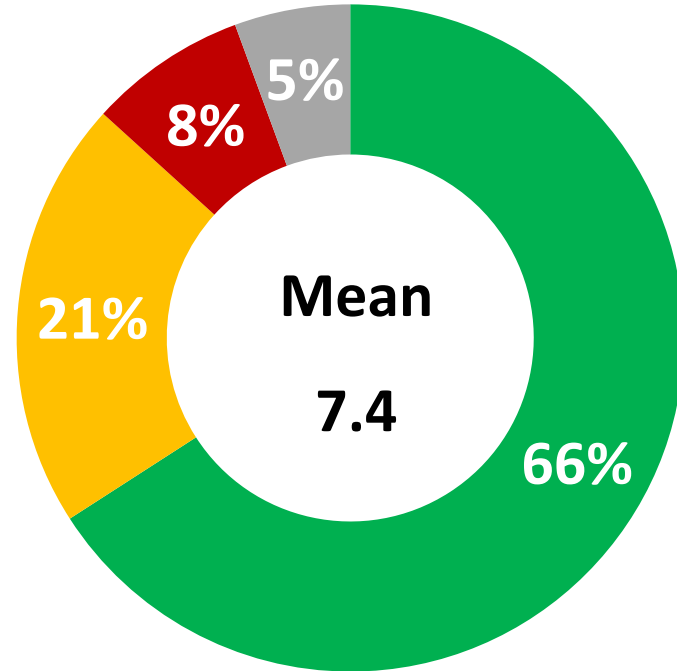


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## Support for appointing a special federal prosecutor to pursue those who inflicted great harm on Indigenous children



■ Support (7-10) ■ Neutral (4-6) ■ Oppose (0-3) ■ Unsure

\*Weighted to the true population proportion.

\*Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

Q

On a scale of 0 to 10 where 0 is 'Strongly oppose' and 10 is 'Strongly support' please rate your level of support or opposition to the following:  
[RANDOMIZE 16-22]

**Appointing a special federal prosecutor to pursue those who inflicted great harm on Indigenous children in Canada's residential school system**

	Atlantic (n=204)	Quebec (n=505)	Ontario (n=604)	Prairies (n=401)	BC (n=302)
<b>Mean</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>7.5</b>
	Men (n=1008)	Women (n=1003)	18 to 34 (n=637)	35 to 54 (n=675)	55 plus (n=704)
	<b>7.1</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>7.6</b>
	White (n=1457)	Racialized Individuals (n=497)			
	<b>7.4</b>	<b>7.4</b>			

Source: Nanos Research, representative online survey, November 3<sup>rd</sup> to 8<sup>th</sup>, 2021, n=2016 Canadians, aged 18 and over.

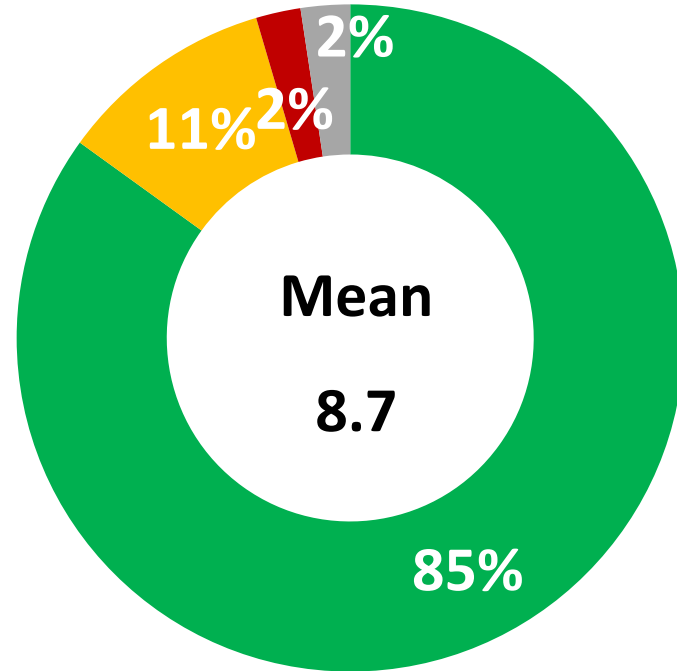


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## Support for ensuring there is safe drinking water in all First Nations, Inuit and Métis communities by 2026



■ Support (7-10) ■ Neutral (4-6) ■ Oppose (0-3) ■ Unsure

\*Weighted to the true population proportion.

\*Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

Q

On a scale of 0 to 10 where 0 is 'Strongly oppose' and 10 is 'Strongly support' please rate your level of support or opposition to the following:  
[RANDOMIZE 16-22]

**Ensuring there is safe drinking water in all First Nations, Inuit and Métis communities by 2026**

	Atlantic (n=203)	Quebec (n=505)	Ontario (n=603)	Prairies (n=402)	BC (n=299)
<b>Mean</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>8.6</b>
Men (n=1003)	8.5	8.9	8.5	8.5	9.0
Women (n=1004)	8.5	8.9	8.5	8.5	9.0
White (n=1455)	8.8	8.3			
Racialized Individuals (n=495)					

Source: Nanos Research, representative online survey, November 3<sup>rd</sup> to 8<sup>th</sup>, 2021, n=2012 Canadians, aged 18 and over.

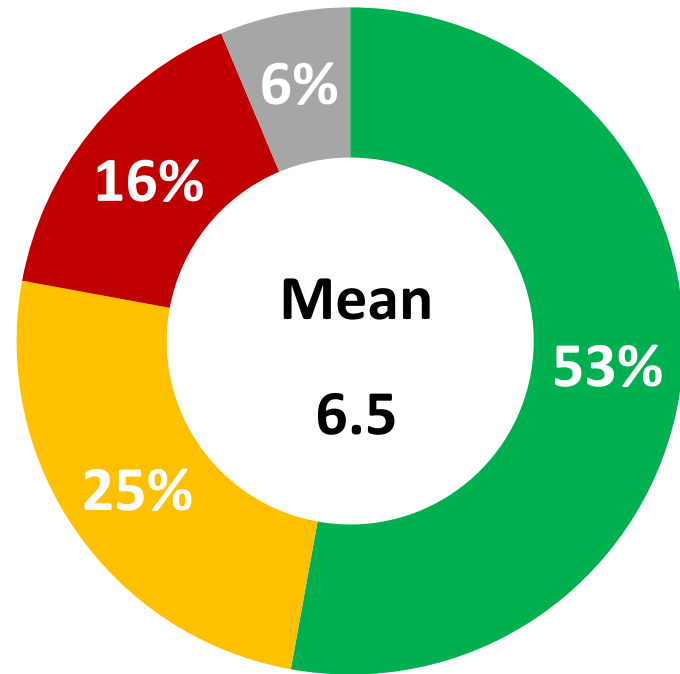


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## Support for building a national statue/monument in Ottawa to honour residential school survivors



■ Support (7-10) ■ Neutral (4-6) ■ Oppose (0-3) ■ Unsure

\*Weighted to the true population proportion.

\*Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

Q

On a scale of 0 to 10 where 0 is 'Strongly oppose' and 10 is 'Strongly support' please rate your level of support or opposition to the following:  
[RANDOMIZE 16-22]

**Building a national statue/monument in Ottawa to honour residential school survivors and all the children who were taken from their families and communities**

	Atlantic (n=204)	Quebec (n=506)	Ontario (n=604)	Prairies (n=402)	BC (n=302)
<b>Mean</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>6.6</b>
Men (n=1008)	6.1	6.8	6.9	6.3	6.3
Women (n=1005)	6.1	6.8	6.9	6.3	6.3
18 to 34 (n=637)	6.1	6.8	6.9	6.3	6.3
35 to 54 (n=675)	6.1	6.8	6.9	6.3	6.3
55 plus (n=706)	6.1	6.8	6.9	6.3	6.3
White (n=1459)	6.1	6.8	6.9	6.3	6.3
Racialized Individuals (n=497)	6.1	6.8	6.9	6.3	6.3
	<b>6.4</b>	<b>6.8</b>			

\*Results circled in red highlight significant different within the demographics

Source: Nanos Research, representative online survey, November 3<sup>rd</sup> to 8<sup>th</sup>, 2021, n=2018 Canadians, aged 18 and over.



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A diverse group of five professionals (three women and two men) are gathered around a table, looking at a laptop. The group includes a man wearing a black turban and a woman with curly hair. The background is a blurred office setting.

# Upholding Employment Equity

“

Canadians believe managers and executives should be held accountable for employment equity, diversity, and inclusion goals and say the Canadian Human Rights Commission's accountability mechanism should be strengthened.

”

# Key Findings – Upholding Employment Equity



1

## **INCLUSION GOALS IN PERFORMANCE REVIEWS**

Just under two thirds of Canadians (62%) agree (score of 7-10 out of 10) that managers and executives should have employment equity, diversity, and inclusion goals in their performance management reviews to hold leadership accountable on progress in these goals. Women (mean of 7.5) are more likely than men (mean of 6.8) to agree with this.



2

## **HUMAN RIGHTS COMMISSION'S ACCOUNTABILITY**

Just under six in ten Canadians (59%) agree that the Canadian Human Rights Commission's accountability mechanism should be strengthened so that it can measure work and progress on employment equity, and diversity and inclusion, with less than one in ten (eight per cent) who disagree with this.



3

## **EMPLOYERS COLLECTING DATA**

Under five in ten Canadians agree (score of 7-10 out of 10) that employers must collect anonymized socio-demographic data on all employees and reporting it to governments to better understand barriers or biases in their workforce (46%) or to better understand the make-up of their workforce and to create diversity and inclusion goals (48%). Canadians who identify as racialized individuals were more likely to support both of these (mean of 6.9 and 6.7 respectively) than Canadians who identify as white (mean of 5.9 and 6.0 respectively).



# Key Findings – Upholding Employment Equity

4

## FUNDING FOR EMPLOYMENT EQUITY ACT

Just under one in two Canadians (48%) agree that employers need adequate funding from the federal government to support the proper implementation of the Employment Equity Act, with fifteen per cent who disagree with this. Canadians who identify as racialized individuals (mean of 6.9) were more likely to agree with this than Canadians who identify as white (mean of 6.0).

5

## EMPLOYMENT EQUITY ACT

Nearly six in ten (59%) of Canadians agree that sexual orientation, gender identity and expression should be added to the Employment Equity Act, with just over one in ten (13%) who disagree with this. Women (mean of 7.3) were more likely than men (mean of 6.6) to agree with this.

6

## AWARENESS OF NATIONAL TASK FORCE

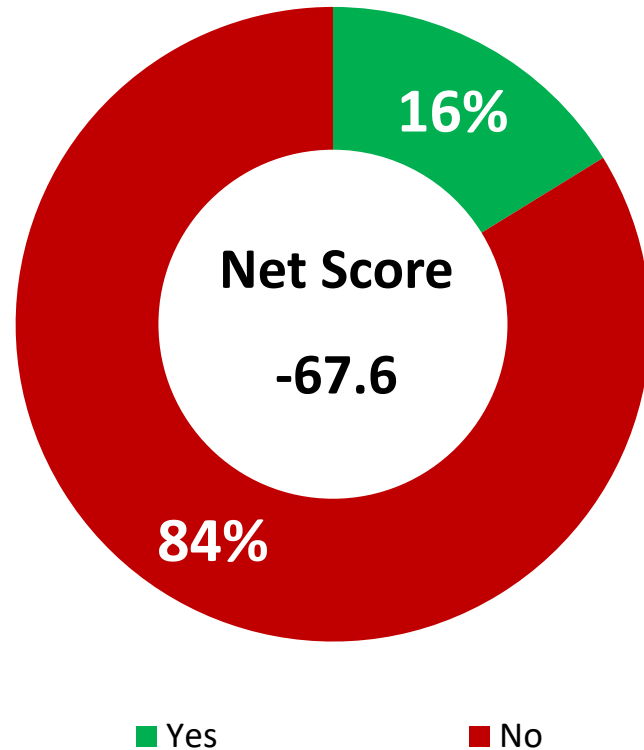
Under one in five Canadians (16%) report being aware of a national taskforce to examine the Employment Equity Act, with over eight in ten who report not being aware (84%). Awareness levels are consistent across regions, age and gender.



# Awareness of national taskforce to examine the Employment Equity Act

Q

The federal government recently created a national taskforce to examine the Employment Equity Act. Before today, had you heard of this task force



No, has not heard of it

Atlantic (n=197)	Quebec (n=487)	Ontario (n=583)	Prairies (n=394)	BC (n=286)
<b>83.6%</b>	<b>81.0%</b>	<b>84.3%</b>	<b>84.6%</b>	<b>86.2%</b>
Men (n=964)	Women (n=979)	18 to 34 (n=612)	35 to 54 (n=644)	55 plus (n=691)
<b>81.6%</b>	<b>85.8%</b>	<b>80.2%</b>	<b>83.0%</b>	<b>86.9%</b>
White (n=1418)	Racialized Individuals (n=470)			
<b>83.3%</b>	<b>85.0%</b>			

\*Weighted to the true population proportion.

\*Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

\*The net score is the difference between all positive and negative numbers in a question.

Source: Nanos Research, representative online survey, November 3<sup>rd</sup> to 8<sup>th</sup>, 2021, n=1947 Canadians, aged 18 and over.



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# Levels of agreement

Q

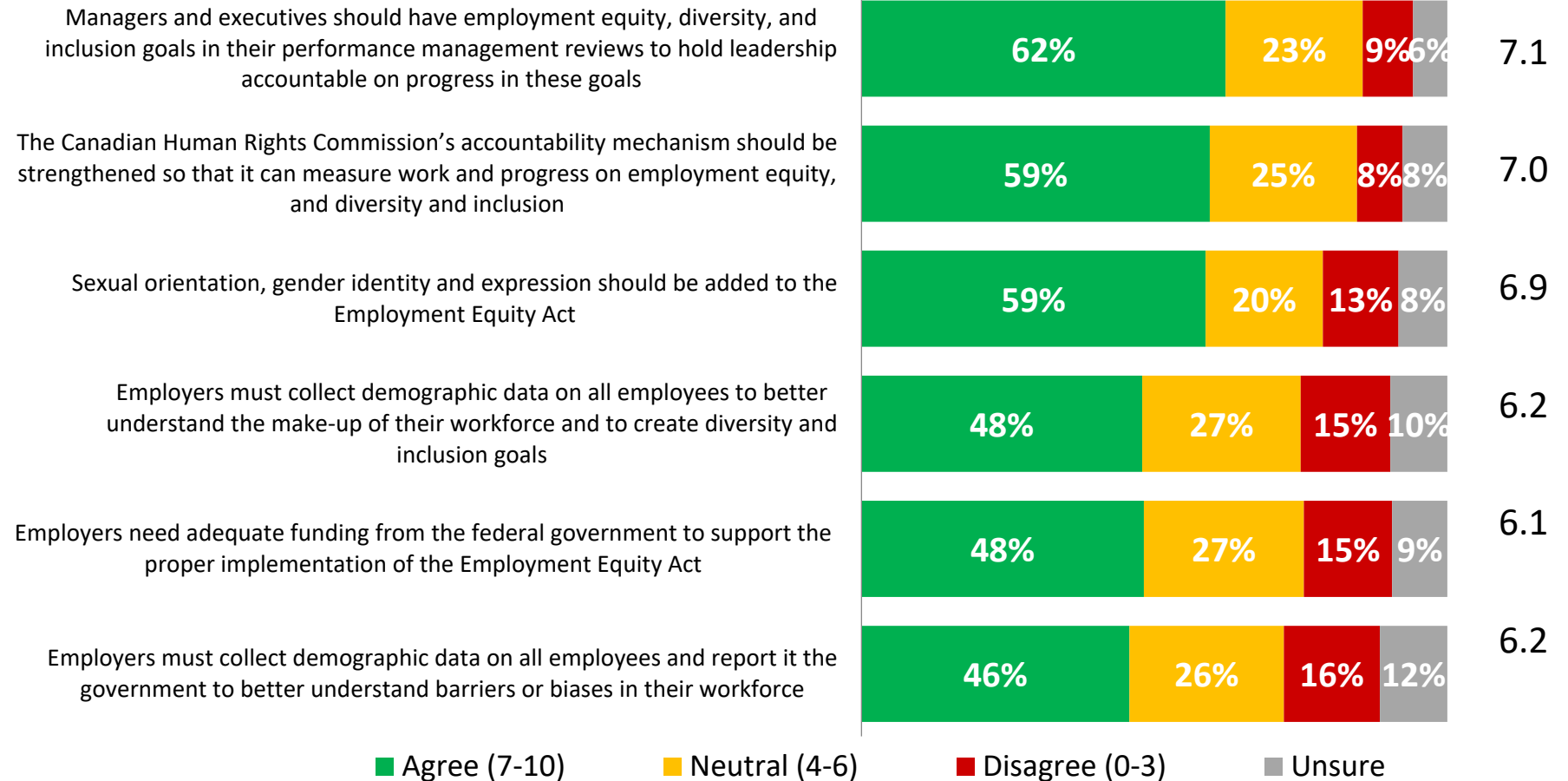
On a scale of 0 to 10 where 0 is 'Strongly Disagree' and 10 is 'Strongly Agree' please rate your level of agreement or disagreement with the following statements: [RANDOMIZE 24-29]

Mean

“

Canadians are more likely to agree that managers and executives should have employment equity, diversity, and inclusion goals in their performance management reviews to hold leadership accountable on progress in these goals than employers must collect demographic data on all employees and report it to the government to better understand barriers or biases in their workforce.

”



\*Weighted to the true population proportion.

\*Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

Source: Nanos Research, representative online survey, November 3<sup>rd</sup> to 8<sup>th</sup>, 2021, n=2018 Canadians, aged 18 and over.

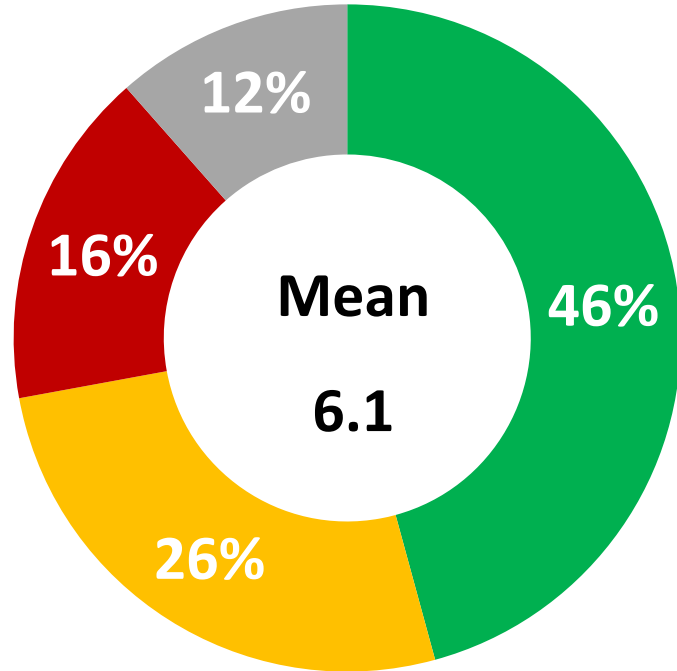


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## Agreement with employers collecting demographic data on all employees and report it the government



■ Agree (7-10) ■ Neutral (4-6) ■ Disagree (0-3) ■ Unsure

\*Weighted to the true population proportion.

\*Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

Q

On a scale of 0 to 10 where 0 is 'Strongly Disagree' and 10 is 'Strongly Agree' please rate your level of agreement or disagreement with the following statements: [RANDOMIZE 24-29]

**Employers must collect anonymized socio-demographic data on all employees and report it to governments to better understand barriers or biases in their workforce.**

	Atlantic (n=204)	Quebec (n=505)	Ontario (n=602)	Prairies (n=402)	BC (n=302)
Mean	6.7	6.0	6.2	5.6	6.2
	Men (n=1007)	Women (n=1003)	18 to 34 (n=635)	35 to 54 (n=674)	55 plus (n=706)
	6.0	6.2	6.4	6.1	5.9
	White (n=1458)	Racialized Individuals (n=495)			
	5.9	6.7			

\*Results circled in red highlight significant different within the demographics

Source: Nanos Research, representative online survey, November 3<sup>rd</sup> to 8<sup>th</sup>, 2021, n=2015 Canadians, aged 18 and over.

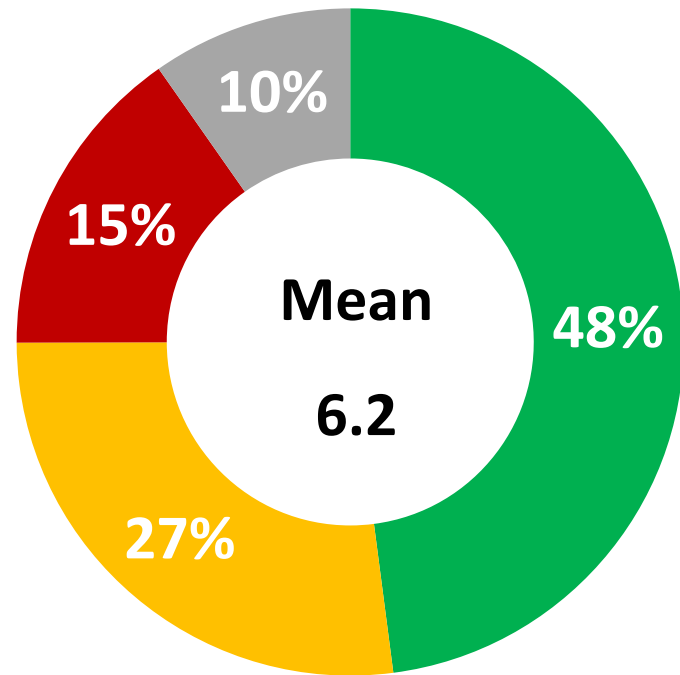


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## Agreement with employers collecting demographic data on all employees to better understand their workforce



■ Agree (7-10) ■ Neutral (4-6) ■ Disagree (0-3) ■ Unsure

\*Weighted to the true population proportion.

\*Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

Q

On a scale of 0 to 10 where 0 is 'Strongly Disagree' and 10 is 'Strongly Agree' please rate your level of agreement or disagreement with the following statements: [RANDOMIZE 24-29]

**Employers must collect anonymized demographic data on all employees to better understand the make-up of their workforce and to create diversity and inclusion goals**

	Atlantic (n=203)	Quebec (n=505)	Ontario (n=604)	Prairies (n=401)	BC (n=302)
Mean	6.7	6.0	6.3	5.8	6.2
	Men (n=1007)	Women (n=1003)	18 to 34 (n=637)	35 to 54 (n=672)	55 plus (n=706)
	6.0	6.3	6.6	6.2	5.9
	White (n=1456)	Racialized Individuals (n=496)			
	6.0	6.9			

\*Results circled in red highlight significant different within the demographics

Source: Nanos Research, representative online survey, November 3<sup>rd</sup> to 8<sup>th</sup>, 2021, n=2015 Canadians, aged 18 and over.

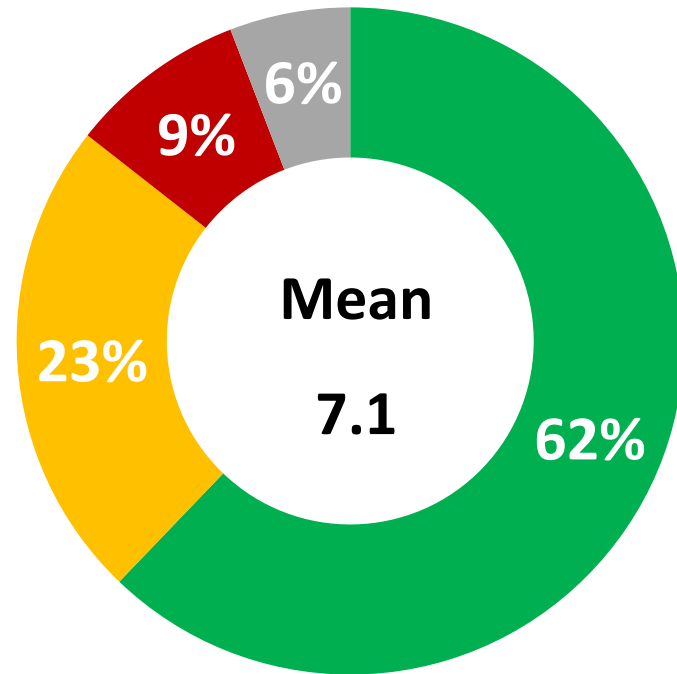


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## Agreement with managers and executives having employment equity, diversity, and inclusion goals in their performance management reviews



■ Agree (7-10) ■ Neutral (4-6) ■ Disagree (0-3) ■ Unsure

\*Weighted to the true population proportion.

\*Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

Q

On a scale of 0 to 10 where 0 is 'Strongly Disagree' and 10 is 'Strongly Agree' please rate your level of agreement or disagreement with the following statements: [RANDOMIZE 24-29]

**Managers and executives should have employment equity, diversity, and inclusion goals in their performance management reviews to hold leadership accountable on progress in these goals**

	Atlantic (n=204)	Quebec (n=503)	Ontario (n=603)	Prairies (n=402)	BC (n=302)
Mean	7.6	7.0	7.2	6.9	7.1
	Men (n=1005)	Women (n=1004)	18 to 34 (n=637)	35 to 54 (n=674)	55 plus (n=703)
	6.8	7.5	7.2	7.0	7.2
	White (n=1456)	Racialized Individuals (n=496)			
	7.1	7.4			

\*Results circled in red highlight significant different within the demographics

Source: Nanos Research, representative online survey, November 3<sup>rd</sup> to 8<sup>th</sup>, 2021, n=2014 Canadians, aged 18 and over.

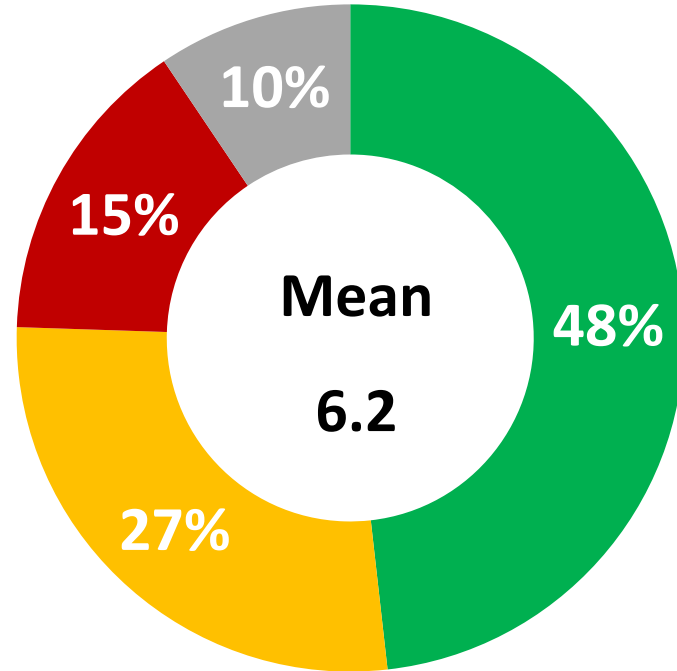


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## Agreement with employers need adequate funding from the federal government to support the proper implementation of the *Employment Equity Act*



■ Agree (7-10) ■ Neutral (4-6) ■ Disagree (0-3) ■ Unsure

\*Weighted to the true population proportion.

\*Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

Q

On a scale of 0 to 10 where 0 is 'Strongly Disagree' and 10 is 'Strongly Agree' please rate your level of agreement or disagreement with the following statements: [RANDOMIZE 24-29]

**Employers need adequate funding from the federal government to support the proper implementation of the *Employment Equity Act***

	Atlantic (n=204)	Quebec (n=504)	Ontario (n=601)	Prairies (n=402)	BC (n=301)
Mean	6.9	5.9	6.4	6.0	6.2
Men (n=1007)	6.0	6.4	6.5	6.2	6.0
Women (n=1000)					
18 to 34 (n=633)					
35 to 54 (n=673)					
55 plus (n=706)					
White (n=1455)	6.0				
Racialized Individuals (n=495)		6.9			

\*Results circled in red highlight significant different within the demographics

Source: Nanos Research, representative online survey, November 3<sup>rd</sup> to 8<sup>th</sup>, 2021, n=2014 Canadians, aged 18 and over.

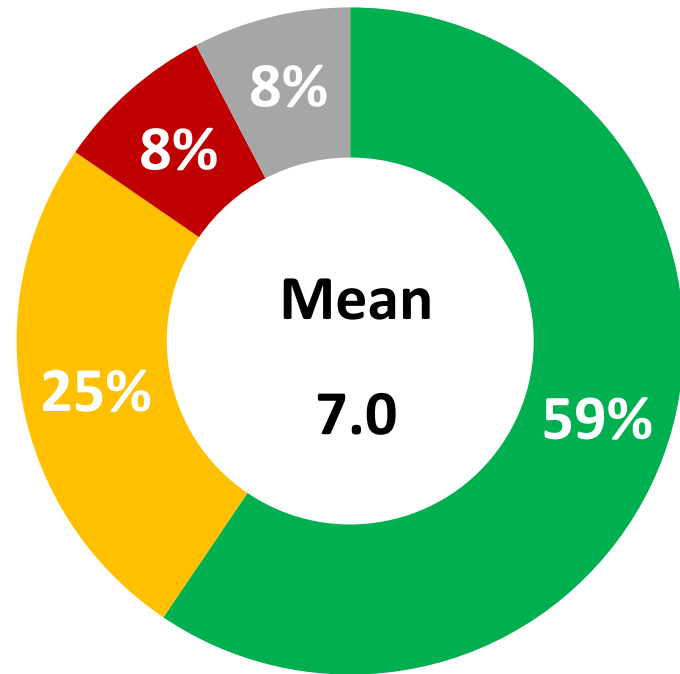


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## Agreement with strengthening the Canadian Human Rights Commission's accountability mechanism



■ Agree (7-10) ■ Neutral (4-6) ■ Disagree (0-3) ■ Unsure

\*Weighted to the true population proportion.

\*Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

Q

On a scale of 0 to 10 where 0 is 'Strongly Disagree' and 10 is 'Strongly Agree' please rate your level of agreement or disagreement with the following statements: [RANDOMIZE 25-35]

**The Canadian Human Rights Commission's accountability mechanism should be strengthened so that it can measure work and progress on employment equity, and diversity and inclusion**

	Atlantic (n=204)	Quebec (n=505)	Ontario (n=603)	Prairies (n=401)	BC (n=302)
<b>Mean</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>7.1</b>
Men (n=1008)	6.7	7.3	7.2	6.9	7.0
Women (n=1002)					
18 to 34 (n=636)					
35 to 54 (n=674)					
55 plus (n=705)					
White (n=1456)	7.0	7.2			
Racialized Individuals (n=497)					

Source: Nanos Research, representative online survey, November 3<sup>rd</sup> to 8<sup>th</sup>, 2021, n=2014 Canadians, aged 18 and over.

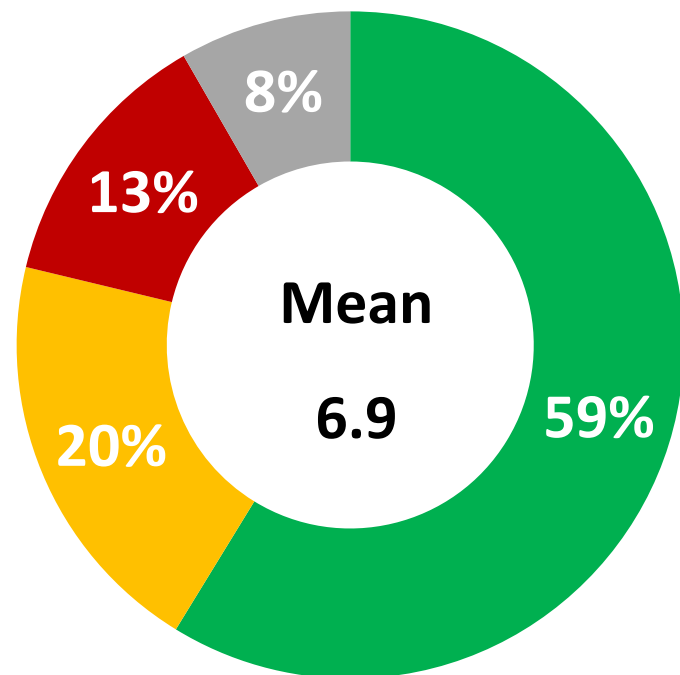


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## Agreement with including sexual orientation, gender identify and expression to the Employment Equity Act



■ Agree (7-10) ■ Neutral (4-6) ■ Disagree (0-3) ■ Unsure

\*Weighted to the true population proportion.

\*Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

Q

On a scale of 0 to 10 where 0 is 'Strongly Disagree' and 10 is 'Strongly Agree' please rate your level of agreement or disagreement with the following statements: [RANDOMIZE 25-35]

**Sexual orientation, gender identity and expression should be added to the Employment Equity Act.**

	Atlantic (n=203)	Quebec (n=503)	Ontario (n=604)	Prairies (n=400)	BC (n=299)
<b>Mean</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>7.1</b>
Men (n=1005)	6.6	7.3	7.3	6.8	6.8
Women (n=999)					
18 to 34 (n=633)					
35 to 54 (n=674)					
55 plus (n=702)					
White (n=1451)	6.9	7.1			
Racialized Individuals (n=496)					

Source: Nanos Research, representative online survey, November 3<sup>rd</sup> to 8<sup>th</sup>, 2021, n=2014 Canadians, aged 18 and over.



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The background of the slide is a photograph of Indigenous people in traditional regalia. The regalia is highly colorful and detailed, featuring intricate beadwork, fringes, and geometric patterns. The colors include red, orange, yellow, green, blue, and purple. The people are wearing traditional hats and necklaces. The image is slightly blurred and has a dark overlay to make the text stand out.

# More Welcoming Arts & Culture

“

Individuals that self identify as part of racialized communities assert that arts/cultural institutions could do a better job at creating experiences that are welcoming to a diversity of Canadians.

”

# Key Findings – More Welcoming Arts & Culture



1

## EXPERIENCES WELCOMING TO ALL CANADIANS

About one in two Canadians (48%) agree that arts/cultural institutions could do a better job at creating experiences that are welcoming to a diversity of Canadians, while under one in ten (nine per cent) disagree. Canadians who identify as racialized individuals (mean of 7.0) were more likely to agree with this than Canadians who identify as white (mean of 6.3).



2

## SEEKING CONTENT MADE OUTSIDE CANADA

Canadians are more likely to disagree (39%) rather than agree (25%) that they seek out content made outside of Canada because it is more reflective of their ethno-cultural community. Canadians who identify as racialized individuals (mean of 5.9) were more likely to agree with this than Canadians who identify as white (mean of 3.7).



3

## INCLUSIVITY OF FUNDING FOR CANADIAN ART

Canadians are split when it comes to whether or not funding for arts and culture projects is inclusive enough of all ethno-cultural communities in Canada, with about three in ten who say it is inclusive enough (32%) and just under three in ten who say it is not inclusive enough (27%). Forty-two percent are unsure.

# Levels of agreement

“

Canadians are two times more likely to agree that they regularly consumer Canadian content either on TV, radio, or going to cultural events in their community than to agree that they seek out content made outside of Canada because it is more reflective of their ethno-cultural community.

”

Q

On a scale of 0 to 10 where 0 is 'Strongly Disagree' and 10 is 'Strongly Agree' please rate your level of agreement or disagreement with the following statements: [RANDOMIZE 2-22]

Mean

I regularly consume Canadian content either on TV, radio, or going to cultural events in my community



6.3

That arts/cultural institutions could do a better job at creating experiences that are welcoming to a diversity of Canadians



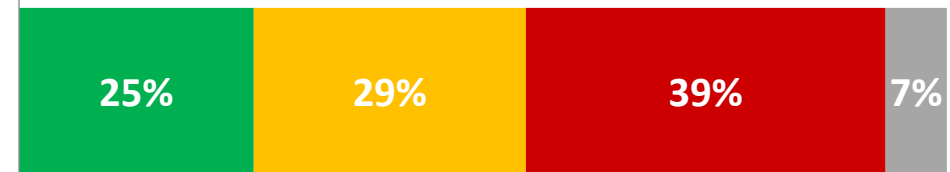
6.4

Canadian-made arts and culture is reflective of all Canadians



6.0

I seek out content made outside of Canada because it is more reflective of my ethno-cultural community



4.3

■ Agree (7-10) ■ Neutral (4-6) ■ Disagree (0-3) ■ Unsure

\*Weighted to the true population proportion.

\*Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

Source: Nanos Research, representative online survey, November 3<sup>rd</sup> to 8<sup>th</sup>, 2021, n=2018 Canadians, aged 18 and over.



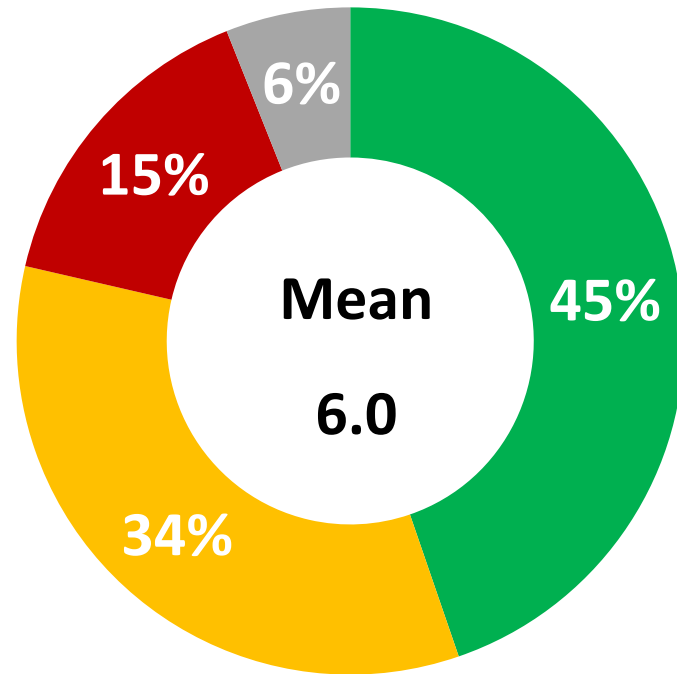
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## Agreement that Canadian-made arts and culture is reflective of all Canadians



■ Agree (7-10) ■ Neutral (4-6) ■ Disagree (0-3) ■ Unsure

\*Weighted to the true population proportion.

\*Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

Q

On a scale of 0 to 10 where 0 is 'Strongly Disagree' and 10 is 'Strongly Agree' please rate your level of agreement or disagreement with the following statements: [RANDOMIZE 30-33]

Canadian-made arts and culture is reflective of all Canadians

	Atlantic (n=204)	Quebec (n=504)	Ontario (n=601)	Prairies (n=402)	BC (n=302)
	6.3	5.8	6.2	5.9	6.2
	Men (n=1004)	Women (n=1004)	18 to 34 (n=636)	35 to 54 (n=674)	55 plus (n=703)
	6.0	6.1	5.9	6.0	6.1
	White (n=1455)	Racialized Individuals (n=496)			
	5.9	6.5			

\*Results circled in red highlight significant different within the demographics

Source: Nanos Research, representative online survey, November 3<sup>rd</sup> to 8<sup>th</sup>, 2021, n=2013 Canadians, aged 18 and over.

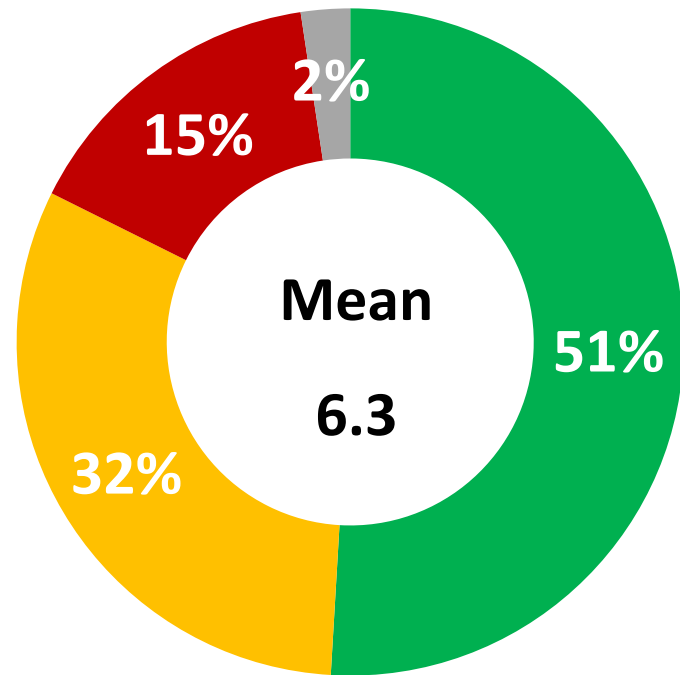


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## Regularly consuming Canadian content either on TV, radio, or going to cultural events in community



■ Agree (7-10) ■ Neutral (4-6) ■ Disagree (0-3) ■ Unsure

\*Weighted to the true population proportion.

\*Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

Q

On a scale of 0 to 10 where 0 is 'Strongly Disagree' and 10 is 'Strongly Agree' please rate your level of agreement or disagreement with the following statements: [RANDOMIZE 30-33]

**I regularly consume Canadian content either on TV, radio, or going to cultural events in my community**

	Atlantic (n=203)	Quebec (n=506)	Ontario (n=602)	Prairies (n=401)	BC (n=302)
<b>Mean</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>6.3</b>
	Men (n=1006)	Women (n=1003)	18 to 34 (n=635)	35 to 54 (n=674)	55 plus (n=705)
	<b>6.2</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>6.6</b>
	White (n=1455)	Racialized Individuals (n=497)			
	<b>6.3</b>	<b>6.4</b>			

Source: Nanos Research, representative online survey, November 3<sup>rd</sup> to 8<sup>th</sup>, 2021, n=2014 Canadians, aged 18 and over.

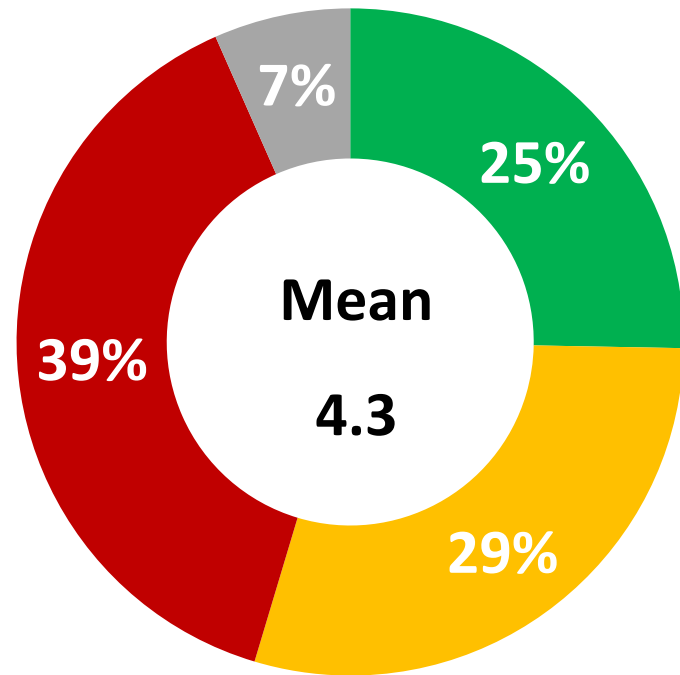


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## Seeking out content made outside of Canada because it is more reflective of ethno-cultural community



■ Agree (7-10) ■ Neutral (4-6) ■ Disagree (0-3) ■ Unsure

\*Weighted to the true population proportion.

\*Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

Q

On a scale of 0 to 10 where 0 is 'Strongly Disagree' and 10 is 'Strongly Agree' please rate your level of agreement or disagreement with the following statements: [RANDOMIZE 30-33]

**I seek out content made outside of Canada because it is more reflective of my ethno-cultural community**

	Atlantic (n=204)	Quebec (n=506)	Ontario (n=603)	Prairies (n=402)	BC (n=302)
<b>Mean</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>4.4</b>
Men (n=1007)	4.4	4.1	5.1	4.7	3.4
Women (n=1005)					
18 to 34 (n=637)					
35 to 54 (n=675)					
55 plus (n=705)					
White (n=1458)	3.7				
Racialized Individuals (n=497)		5.9			

\*Results circled in red highlight significant different within the demographics

Source: Nanos Research, representative online survey, November 3<sup>rd</sup> to 8<sup>th</sup>, 2021, n=2014 Canadians, aged 18 and over.

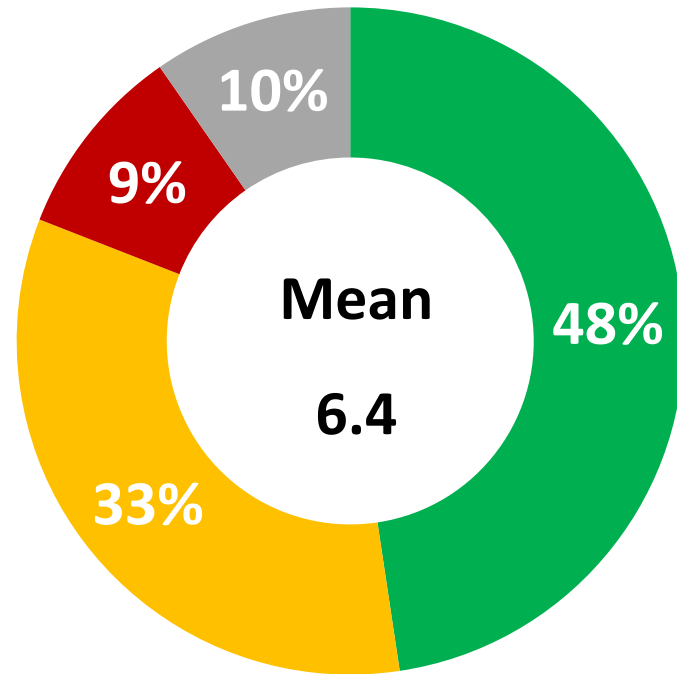


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## Doing a better job at creating experiences that are welcoming to a diversity of Canadians



■ Agree (7-10) ■ Neutral (4-6) ■ Disagree (0-3) ■ Unsure

\*Weighted to the true population proportion.

\*Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

Q

On a scale of 0 to 10 where 0 is 'Strongly Disagree' and 10 is 'Strongly Agree' please rate your level of agreement or disagreement with the following statements: [RANDOMIZE 30-33]

**That arts/cultural institutions could do a better job at creating experiences that are welcoming to a diversity of Canadians**

	Atlantic (n=204)	Quebec (n=505)	Ontario (n=602)	Prairies (n=402)	BC (n=302)
<b>Mean</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>6.6</b>
	Men (n=1007)	Women (n=1003)	18 to 34 (n=636)	35 to 54 (n=674)	55 plus (n=705)
	<b>6.3</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>6.3</b>
	White (n=1456)	Racialized Individuals (n=497)			
	<b>6.3</b>	<b>7.0</b>			

\*Results circled in red highlight significant different within the demographics

Source: Nanos Research, representative online survey, November 3<sup>rd</sup> to 8<sup>th</sup>, 2021, n=2015 Canadians, aged 18 and over.

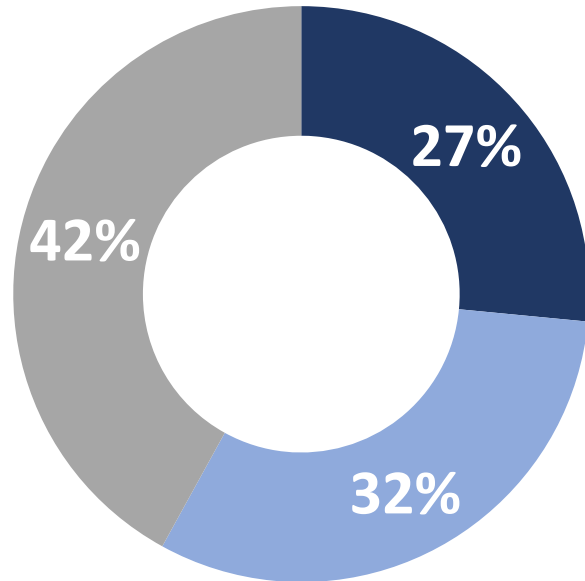


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# Funding for arts and culture projects



- Funding for arts and culture projects is not inclusive enough of all ethno-cultural communities in Canada
- Funding for arts and culture projects in Canada is inclusive enough of all ethno-cultural communities in Canada
- Unsure

\*Weighted to the true population proportion.

\*Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

## Q

Which of the following statements, if any, is closer to your view? [ROTATE]

Is NOT inclusive enough

Atlantic (n=199)	Quebec (n=491)	Ontario (n=586)	Prairies (n=394)	BC (n=277)
<b>28.5%</b>	<b>31.1%</b>	<b>24.5%</b>	<b>24.4%</b>	<b>26.4%</b>
Men (n=960)	Women (n=982)	18 to 34 (n=610)	35 to 54 (n=642)	55 plus (n=695)
<b>25.9%</b>	<b>26.9%</b>	<b>33.5%</b>	<b>25.8%</b>	<b>22.3%</b>
White (n=1421)	Racialized Individuals (n=468)			
<b>25.5%</b>	<b>30.4%</b>			

Is inclusive enough

Atlantic (n=199)	Quebec (n=491)	Ontario (n=586)	Prairies (n=394)	BC (n=277)
<b>26.5%</b>	<b>31.9%</b>	<b>32.8%</b>	<b>29.9%</b>	<b>31.8%</b>
Men (n=960)	Women (n=982)	18 to 34 (n=610)	35 to 54 (n=642)	55 plus (n=695)
<b>36.7%</b>	<b>26.8%</b>	<b>31.0%</b>	<b>34.2%</b>	<b>29.5%</b>
White (n=1421)	Racialized Individuals (n=468)			
<b>32.1%</b>	<b>29.4%</b>			

Source: Nanos Research, representative online survey, November 3<sup>rd</sup> to 8<sup>th</sup>, 2021, n=1947 Canadians, aged 18 and over.



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A person wearing green rubber boots stands in a muddy field with young corn plants. The boots are covered in mud, and the corn plants are small and green. The background is a blurred field of similar plants.

# Inclusive Environmentalism

“

Ensuring that First Nations, Inuit and Métis peoples are full and equal partners in Canada's efforts to confront the climate crisis is important to a majority of Canadians. Conversely, people don't believe governments are doing enough to fight climate change.

”

# Key Findings – Inclusive Environmentalism

1

## EQUALITY OF PARTNERS

Nearly two in three Canadians (66%) agree that we should ensure that First Nations, Inuit and Métis peoples are full and equal partners in Canada's efforts to confront the climate crisis. Over one in two Canadians agree (54%) that pollution, environmental hazards, and loss of biodiversity disproportionately affect racialized and First Nations, Inuit, and Métis communities.

2

## CANADIAN GOVERNMENT DOING ENOUGH

Canadians are split when it comes to whether or not the Canadian government is doing enough to reduce the effects of global climate change, with about one in three who agree (30%) and one in three who disagree (34%) with this. Canadians who identify as racialized Individuals were more likely to agree with this statement (mean of 5.6) than Canadians who identify as white (mean of 4.5).

3

## EFFECTS OF CLIMATE CHANGE

Nearly six in ten Canadians (56%) agree that the effects of climate change can be felt in their community, with about one in ten (11%) who disagree with this. Canadians from British Columbia (mean of 7.4) are more likely to agree with this than Canadians from the Prairies (mean of 6.2).

4

## DISPROPORTIONATE IMPACTS

Just over one in two agree that an Office of Environmental Justice should be created to address the disproportionate impacts of pollution and loss of biodiversity on low-income, racialized and other marginalized communities (52%). A similar proportion agree that a National Strategy should be created to advance environmental justice and to assess, prevent and address environmental racism (54%).



# Levels of agreement

Q

On a scale of 0 to 10 where 0 is 'Strongly Disagree' and 10 is 'Strongly Agree' please rate your level of agreement with the following statements:  
[RANDOMIZE 35-40]

Mean

“

Canadians are almost twice more likely to agree that the effects of climate change can be felt in their community (56%) than they are to agree that the Canadian governments are doing enough to reduce the effects of global climate change (30%).

”

Ensuring First Nations, Inuit and Métis peoples are full and equal partners in Canada's efforts to confront the climate crisis

66%

22%

6%6%

7.5

The effects of climate change can be felt in my local community

56%

26%

11%7%

6.8

A National Strategy should be created to advance environmental justice and to assess, prevent and address environmental racism

54%

25%

10%11%

6.7

Pollution, environmental hazards, and loss of biodiversity disproportionately affect racialized and First Nations, Inuit, and Métis communities

54%

22%

11%13%

6.8

An Office of Environmental Justice should be created to address the disproportionate impacts of pollution and loss of biodiversity on low-income, racialized and other marginalized communities

52%

24%

13%11%

6.6

Canadian governments are doing enough to reduce the effects of global climate change

30%

30%

34%6%

4.8

■ Agree (7-10)

■ Neutral (4-6)

■ Disagree (0-3)

■ Unsure

\*Weighted to the true population proportion.

\*Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

Source: Nanos Research, representative online survey, November 3<sup>rd</sup> to 8<sup>th</sup>, 2021, n=2018 Canadians, aged 18 and over.

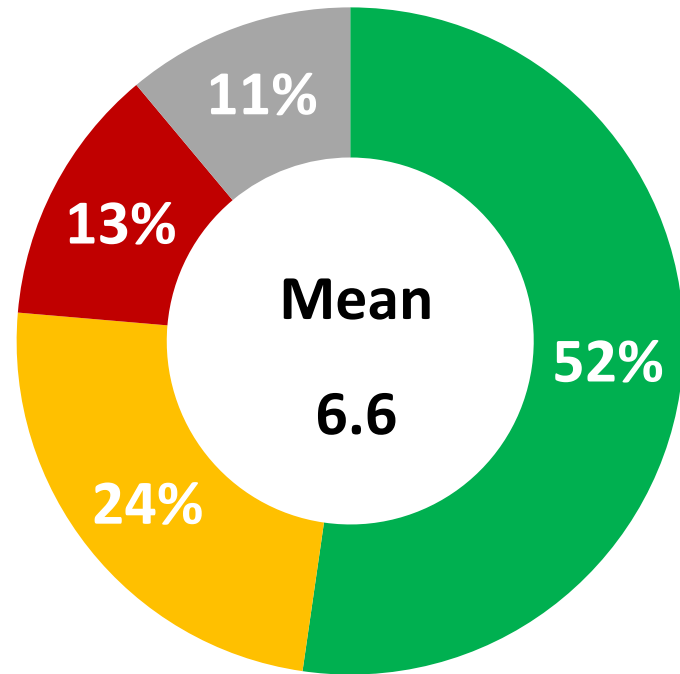


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## Agreement that an Office of Environmental Justice should be created to address the disproportionate impacts of pollution



■ Agree (7-10) ■ Neutral (4-6) ■ Disagree (0-3) ■ Unsure

\*Weighted to the true population proportion.

\*Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

Q

On a scale of 0 to 10 where 0 is 'Strongly Disagree' and 10 is 'Strongly Agree' please rate your level of agreement or disagreement with the following statements: [RANDOMIZE 35-40]

**An Office of Environmental Justice should be created to address the disproportionate impacts of pollution and loss of biodiversity on low-income, racialized and other marginalized communities**

	Atlantic (n=204)	Quebec (n=505)	Ontario (n=601)	Prairies (n=401)	BC (n=302)
<b>Mean</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>6.7</b>
	Men (n=1006)	Women (n=1002)	18 to 34 (n=634)	35 to 54 (n=675)	55 plus (n=704)
	<b>6.3</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>6.5</b>
	White (n=1454)	Racialized Individuals (n=497)			
	<b>6.5</b>	<b>7.0</b>			

\*Results circled in red highlight significant different within the demographics

Source: Nanos Research, representative online survey, November 3<sup>rd</sup> to 8<sup>th</sup>, 2021, n=2013 Canadians, aged 18 and over.

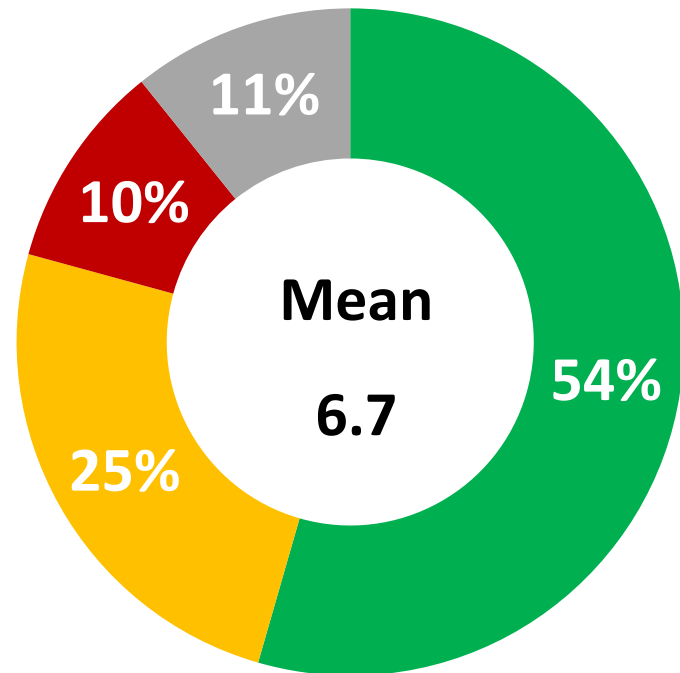


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## Agreement that a National Strategy should be created to advance environmental justice



■ Agree (7-10) ■ Neutral (4-6) ■ Disagree (0-3) ■ Unsure

\*Weighted to the true population proportion.

\*Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

Q

On a scale of 0 to 10 where 0 is 'Strongly Disagree' and 10 is 'Strongly Agree' please rate your level of agreement or disagreement with the following statements: [RANDOMIZE 35-40]

**A National Strategy should be created to advance environmental justice and to assess, prevent and address environmental racism**

	Atlantic (n=204)	Quebec (n=506)	Ontario (n=601)	Prairies (n=401)	BC (n=302)
<b>Mean</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>6.9</b>
Men (n=1006)	6.4	7.1	7.0	6.7	6.6
Women (n=1003)					
18 to 34 (n=637)					
35 to 54 (n=672)					
55 plus (n=705)					
White (n=1457)	6.6	7.1			
Racialized Individuals (n=496)					

\*Results circled in red highlight significant different within the demographics

Source: Nanos Research, representative online survey, November 3<sup>rd</sup> to 8<sup>th</sup>, 2021, n=2014 Canadians, aged 18 and over.

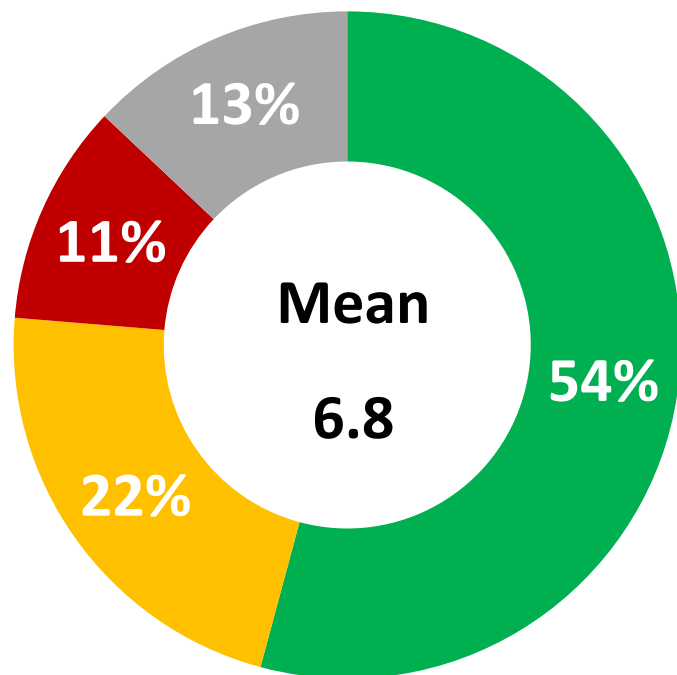


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## Agreement that a Pollution, environmental hazards, and loss of biodiversity disproportionately affect racialized and First Nations, Inuit, and Métis communities



■ Agree (7-10) ■ Neutral (4-6) ■ Disagree (0-3) ■ Unsure

\*Weighted to the true population proportion.

\*Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

Q

On a scale of 0 to 10 where 0 is 'Strongly Disagree' and 10 is 'Strongly Agree' please rate your level of agreement or disagreement with the following statements: [RANDOMIZE 35-40]

**Pollution, environmental hazards, and loss of biodiversity disproportionately affect racialized and First Nations, Inuit, and Métis communities**

	Atlantic (n=204)	Quebec (n=505)	Ontario (n=602)	Prairies (n=401)	BC (n=302)
<b>Mean</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>6.9</b>
Men (n=1006)	6.5	7.1	7.0	6.7	6.8
Women (n=1003)	6.5	7.1	7.0	6.7	6.8
18 to 34 (n=635)	6.5	7.1	7.0	6.7	6.8
35 to 54 (n=674)	6.5	7.1	7.0	6.7	6.8
55 plus (n=705)	6.5	7.1	7.0	6.7	6.8
White (n=1457)	6.7	7.2	7.0	6.7	6.8
Racialized Individuals (n=496)	6.7	7.2	7.0	6.7	6.8

\*Results circled in red highlight significant different within the demographics

Source: Nanos Research, representative online survey, November 3<sup>rd</sup> to 8<sup>th</sup>, 2021, n=2014 Canadians, aged 18 and over.

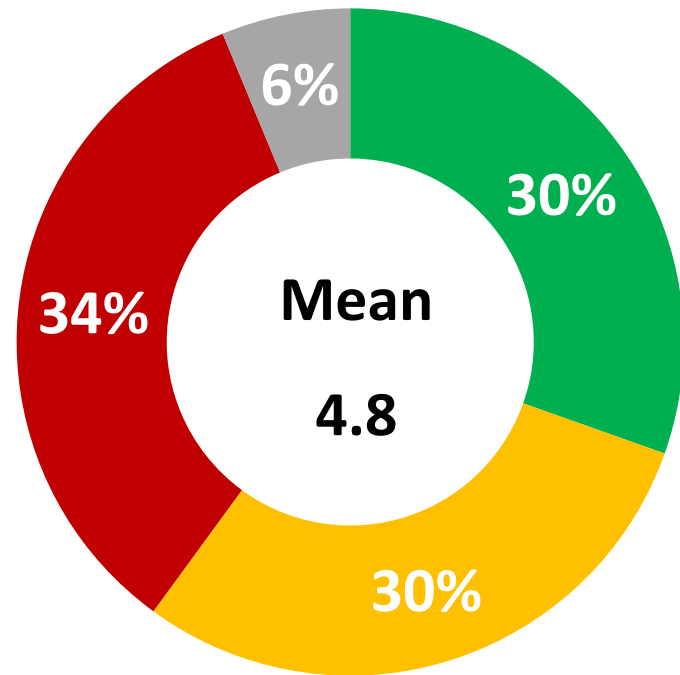


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## Agreement that Canadian governments are doing enough to reduce the effects of global climate change



■ Agree (7-10) ■ Neutral (4-6) ■ Disagree (0-3) ■ Unsure

\*Weighted to the true population proportion.

\*Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

Q

On a scale of 0 to 10 where 0 is 'Strongly Disagree' and 10 is 'Strongly Agree' please rate your level of agreement or disagreement with the following statements: [RANDOMIZE 35-40]

**Canadian governments are doing enough to reduce the effects of global climate change**

	Atlantic (n=204)	Quebec (n=505)	Ontario (n=604)	Prairies (n=400)	BC (n=300)
<b>Mean</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>4.6</b>
	Men (n=1004)	Women (n=1004)	18 to 34 (n=634)	35 to 54 (n=673)	55 plus (n=706)
	<b>5.1</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>4.5</b>
	White (n=1458)	Racialized Individuals (n=494)			
	<b>4.5</b>	<b>5.6</b>			

\*Results circled in red highlight significant different within the demographics

Source: Nanos Research, representative online survey, November 3<sup>rd</sup> to 8<sup>th</sup>, 2021, n=2013 Canadians, aged 18 and over.

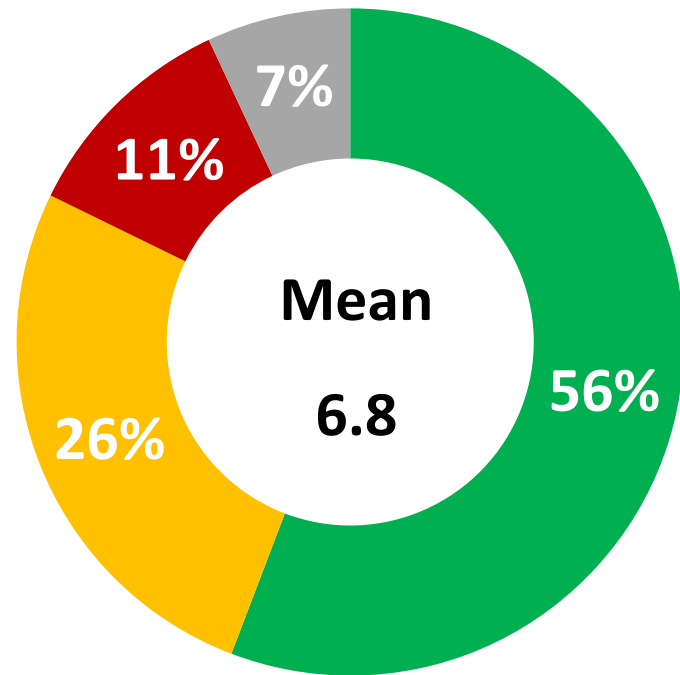


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## Agreement that the effects of climate change can be felt in their local community



■ Agree (7-10) ■ Neutral (4-6) ■ Disagree (0-3) ■ Unsure

\*Weighted to the true population proportion.

\*Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

Q

On a scale of 0 to 10 where 0 is 'Strongly Disagree' and 10 is 'Strongly Agree' please rate your level of agreement or disagreement with the following statements: [RANDOMIZE 25-35]

The effects of climate change can be felt in my local community

	Atlantic (n=204)	Quebec (n=504)	Ontario (n=604)	Prairies (n=401)	BC (n=302)
<b>Mean</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>7.4</b>
Men (n=1006)	6.5	7.0	6.9	6.7	6.8
Women (n=1004)					
18 to 34 (n=636)					
35 to 54 (n=675)					
55 plus (n=704)					
White (n=1457)	6.6	7.1			
Racialized Individuals (n=496)					

\*Results circled in red highlight significant different within the demographics

Source: Nanos Research, representative online survey, November 3<sup>rd</sup> to 8<sup>th</sup>, 2021, n=2013 Canadians, aged 18 and over.



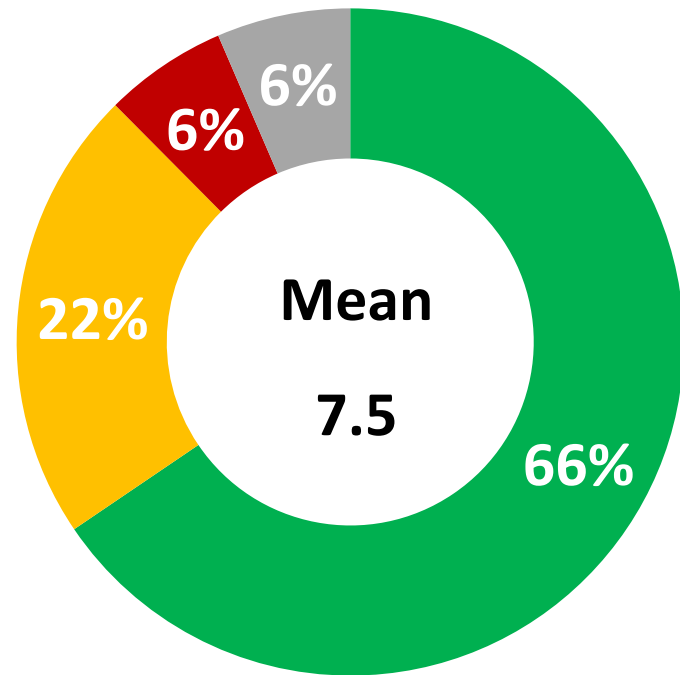
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## Ensuring First Nations, Inuit and Métis peoples are full and equal partners in Canada's efforts to confront the climate crisis



■ Agree (7-10) ■ Neutral (4-6) ■ Disagree (0-3) ■ Unsure

\*Weighted to the true population proportion.

\*Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

Q

On a scale of 0 to 10 where 0 is 'Strongly Disagree' and 10 is 'Strongly Agree' please rate your level of agreement or disagreement with the following statements: [RANDOMIZE 25-35]

**Ensuring First Nations, Inuit and Métis peoples are full and equal partners in Canada's efforts to confront the climate crisis.**

	Atlantic (n=203)	Quebec (n=505)	Ontario (n=603)	Prairies (n=401)	BC (n=302)
<b>Mean</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>7.5</b>
Men (n=1007)	7.2	7.7	7.4	7.2	7.7
Women (n=1002)					
18 to 34 (n=636)					
35 to 54 (n=672)					
55 plus (n=706)					
White (n=1456)	7.5	7.4			
Racialized Individuals (n=496)					

Source: Nanos Research, representative online survey, November 3<sup>rd</sup> to 8<sup>th</sup>, 2021, n=2013 Canadians, aged 18 and over.

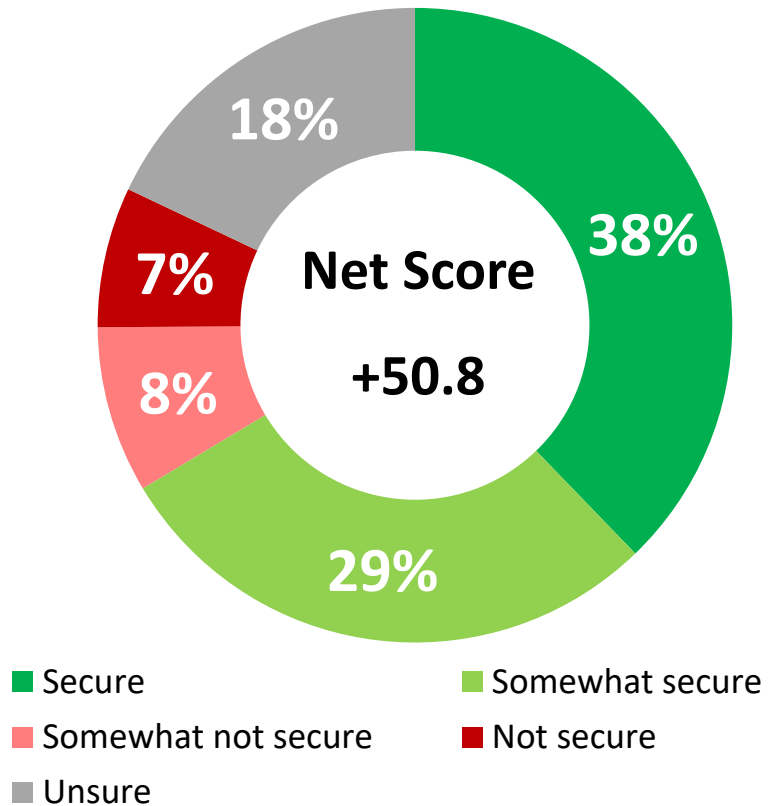


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# Security of current employment



\*Weighted to the true population proportion.

\*Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

\*The net score is the difference between all positive and negative numbers in a question.

Q

Would you describe your job, at this time, as secure, somewhat secure, somewhat not secure or not secure?

Agree/somewhat agree

Atlantic (n=204)	Quebec (n=502)	Ontario (n=603)	Prairies (n=400)	BC (n=301)
<b>66.6%</b>	<b>75.1%</b>	<b>62.0%</b>	<b>65.4%</b>	<b>65.3%</b>
Men (n=1003)	Women (n=1002)	18 to 34 (n=635)	35 to 54 (n=674)	55 plus (n=701)
<b>71.7%</b>	<b>61.4%</b>	<b>66.9%</b>	<b>69.4%</b>	<b>63.4%</b>
White (n=1455)	Racialized Individuals (n=493)			
<b>67.6%</b>	<b>65.2%</b>			

Disagree/somewhat disagree

Atlantic (n=204)	Quebec (n=502)	Ontario (n=603)	Prairies (n=400)	BC (n=301)
<b>15.2%</b>	<b>10.5%</b>	<b>17.7%</b>	<b>17.4%</b>	<b>16.4%</b>
Men (n=1003)	Women (n=1002)	18 to 34 (n=635)	35 to 54 (n=674)	55 plus (n=701)
<b>15.0%</b>	<b>16.2%</b>	<b>20.5%</b>	<b>17.3%</b>	<b>10.7%</b>
White (n=1455)	Racialized Individuals (n=493)			
<b>13.7%</b>	<b>20.0%</b>			

\*Results circled in red highlight significant different within the demographics

Source: Nanos Research, representative online survey, November 3<sup>rd</sup> to 8<sup>th</sup>, 2021, n=2010 Canadians, aged 18 and over.



Canadian  
Race Relations  
Foundation

Fondation  
canadienne des  
relations raciales



# METHODOLOGY

On behalf of the Canadian Race Relations Foundation, Nanos conducted an online representative survey of 2,018 Canadians, aged 18 and over between November 3<sup>rd</sup> and 8<sup>th</sup>, 2021.

The results were statistically checked and weighted by age and gender using the latest Census information and the sample is geographically stratified to be representative of Canada.

The research was commissioned by Canadian Race Relations Foundation and was conducted by Nanos Research.

Note: Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.



Element	Description
Research sponsor	The Canadian Race Relations Foundation
Population and Final Sample Size	2,018 Canadians
Source of Sample	Prodege
Type of Sample	Representative non-probability
Margin of Error	No margin of error applies to this research.
Mode of Survey	Online survey
Sampling Method Base	Non-probability.
Demographics (Captured)	Canada; Men and Women; 18 years or older. Six digit postal code was used to validate geography.
Demographics (Other)	Age, gender, education, income
Field Dates	November 3 <sup>rd</sup> to 8 <sup>th</sup> , 2021.
Language of Survey	The survey was conducted in both English and French.
Standards	Nanos Research is a member of the Canadian Research Insights Council (CRIC) and confirms that this research fully complies with all CRIC Standards including the CRIC Public Opinion Research Standards and Disclosure Requirements. <a href="https://canadianresearchinsightscouncil.ca/standards/">https://canadianresearchinsightscouncil.ca/standards/</a>

Element	Description
Weighting of Data	The results were weighted by age and gender using the latest Census information (2016) and the sample is geographically stratified to ensure a distribution across all regions of Canada. See tables for full weighting disclosure.
Screening	Screening ensured potential respondents did not work in the market research industry, in the advertising industry, or in the media prior to administering the survey to ensure the integrity of the data.
Excluded Demographics	Individuals younger than 18 years old; individuals without internet access could not participate.
Stratification	By age and gender using the latest Census information (2016) and the sample is geographically stratified to be representative of Canada.
Estimated Response Rate	Not applicable.
Question Order	Question order in the preceding report reflects the order in which they appeared in the original questionnaire.
Question Content	All questions asked are contained in the report.
Question Wording	The questions in the preceding report are written exactly as they were asked to individuals.
Research/Data Collection Supplier	Nanos Research
Contact	Contact Nanos Research for more information or with any concerns or questions. <a href="http://www.nanos.co">http://www.nanos.co</a> Telephone: (613) 234-4666 ext. 237 Email: <a href="mailto:info@nanosresearch.com">info@nanosresearch.com</a> .



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# TABULATIONS





## 2021-1995 – Canadian Race Relations Foundation – Online Survey – STAT SHEET

Our study today is about equity and racial justice.

Please rank the top three areas that the federal government should focus on, where 1 is the most important area the federal government should focus on, 2 the second most important, and 3 the third most important: [RANDOMIZE]

			Region						Gender			Age		
			Canada 2021-11	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	Male	Female	Other	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question 1 - Rank 1	Total	Unwgt N	2018	204	506	604	402	302	1008	1005	5	637	675	706
		Wgt N	2005	135	466	770	368	266	980	1020	5	550	684	771
	Reform policing	%	13.5	11.8	13.0	14.4	13.4	12.6	14.2	12.8		16.5	13.4	11.3
	Making workplaces more diverse and inclusive through employment equity	%	21.0	17.4	21.0	20.9	21.3	22.6	20.6	21.3		21.0	21.0	21.0
	Addressing online hate	%	19.6	22.4	25.4	15.9	17.1	21.7	20.0	19.2		12.8	20.9	23.2
	Prioritizing and completing the 94 Calls to Action from the Truth and Reconciliation Commission	%	18.1	20.2	12.3	17.8	24.2	20.1	16.1	19.9		17.3	17.8	19.1
	Grants to support racialized businesses	%	5.0	4.5	3.8	6.6	3.1	5.1	5.4	4.6		6.1	5.9	3.4
	Grants for better workplace training on equity and racial justice	%	17.1	17.6	18.7	18.1	15.8	12.8	16.7	17.5		20.6	15.4	16.0
	Other (record below)	%	4.6	5.1	4.1	5.7	4.1	3.0	5.5	3.8		4.4	4.4	5.0
	Unsure	%	1.2	1.0	1.8	0.6	1.1	2.2	1.5	0.9		1.5	1.2	1.0

Nanos conducted an online representative survey of 2,018 Canadians, 18 years of age or older, between November 3<sup>rd</sup> and 8<sup>th</sup>, 2021. Columns with n values under 30 have been shaded.

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## 2021-1995 – Canadian Race Relations Foundation – Online Survey – STAT SHEET

Please rank the top three areas that the federal government should focus on, where 1 is the most important area the federal government should focus on, 2 the second most important, and 3 the third most important: [RANDOMIZE]

			Region						Gender			Age		
			Canada 2021-11	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	Male	Female	Other	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question 1 - Rank 2	Total	Unwgt N	1940	199	482	584	386	289	956	979	5	618	644	678
		Wgt N	1929	131	444	744	355	255	928	997	5	531	654	745
	Reform policing	%	14.2	15.2	11.8	13.1	14.5	20.4	12.2	15.8		13.2	16.4	13.0
	Making workplaces more diverse and inclusive through employment equity	%	22.4	24.2	25.1	21.4	22.8	18.9	20.3	24.4		23.4	21.6	22.3
	Addressing online hate	%	19.2	17.7	23.6	18.6	18.7	14.5	19.6	18.8		14.9	20.4	21.2
	Prioritizing and completing the 94 Calls to Action from the Truth and Reconciliation Commission	%	14.9	14.3	12.7	17.3	11.7	16.9	16.6	13.4		16.4	12.4	16.1
	Grants to support racialized businesses	%	7.8	7.7	6.5	9.4	7.1	6.5	9.9	5.8		12.5	6.0	6.1
	Grants for better workplace training on equity and racial justice	%	20.4	20.4	18.5	19.4	24.0	21.7	20.0	21.0		19.1	21.6	20.3
	Other (record below)	%	1.1	0.5	1.9	0.7	1.2	1.1	1.4	0.9		0.6	1.5	1.1

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## 2021-1995 – Canadian Race Relations Foundation – Online Survey – STAT SHEET

Please rank the top three areas that the federal government should focus on, where 1 is the most important area the federal government should focus on, 2 the second most important, and 3 the third most important: [RANDOMIZE]

			Region						Gender			Age		
			Canada 2021-11	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	Male	Female	Other	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question 1 - Rank 3	Total	Unwgt N	1880	192	465	571	374	278	923	952	5	605	621	654
		Wgt N	1868	127	427	727	342	246	896	967	5	517	632	719
	Reform policing	%	15.4	16.8	12.3	15.9	18.9	13.4	14.2	16.5		16.3	14.1	15.8
	Making workplaces more diverse and inclusive through employment equity	%	18.5	19.4	17.9	18.7	18.9	18.1	17.3	19.7		20.3	15.6	19.9
	Addressing online hate	%	16.5	16.2	13.7	17.6	15.9	19.1	16.0	16.9		14.5	15.8	18.4
	Prioritizing and completing the 94 Calls to Action from the Truth and Reconciliation Commission	%	13.4	14.6	15.0	12.1	11.6	16.2	13.9	12.9		12.2	16.8	11.1
	Grants to support racialized businesses	%	11.9	12.2	12.2	12.6	12.6	8.5	11.7	12.2		12.8	13.9	9.6
	Grants for better workplace training on equity and racial justice	%	21.3	20.0	26.6	19.0	19.3	22.3	23.4	19.2		21.9	21.1	21.0
	Other (record below)	%	3.0	0.8	2.4	4.1	2.8	2.4	3.5	2.5		2.0	2.6	4.2

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## 2021-1995 – Canadian Race Relations Foundation – Online Survey – STAT SHEET

On a scale of 0 to 10 where 0 is 'Strongly oppose' and 10 is 'Strongly support' please rate your level of support or opposition to the following: [RANDOMIZE 2-6]

			Region						Gender			Age		
			Canada 2021-11	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	Male	Female	Other	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question 2 - Creating an independent civilian oversight body of the Royal Canadian Mounted Police	Total	Unwgt N	2013	203	505	604	401	300	1007	1001	5	635	674	704
		Wgt N	2000	134	465	770	367	264	978	1016	5	548	682	769
		Mean	7.0	7.5	6.7	7.1	6.8	7.3	7.0	7.0		6.9	7.0	7.2
		Median	7.0	8.0	7.0	8.0	7.0	8.0	7.0	7.0		7.0	7.0	8.0
	Strongly oppose (0)	%	2.7	1.6	4.3	2.3	2.9	1.2	4.1	1.4		2.2	2.6	3.2
	1	%	0.8	1.2	0.8	0.2	1.0	1.8	0.9	0.7		0.5	1.3	0.5
	2	%	1.8	0.9	2.3	1.7	1.2	2.5	1.9	1.7		1.9	1.2	2.3
	3	%	3.0	2.0	2.9	3.1	3.7	2.1	3.3	2.7		2.7	3.5	2.7
	4	%	3.5	3.4	1.9	3.7	5.6	2.9	2.8	4.2		4.5	2.8	3.4
	5	%	13.0	11.0	16.2	12.2	12.8	10.9	12.6	13.4		14.3	13.6	11.5
	6	%	9.3	7.3	9.9	10.3	9.9	5.5	8.2	10.4		11.9	9.9	7.0
	7	%	13.5	13.7	12.4	13.0	15.2	14.6	14.7	12.5		12.1	13.7	14.4
	8	%	15.6	11.7	13.7	17.8	15.3	15.2	15.4	15.8		14.5	17.1	15.1
	9	%	9.7	11.9	10.3	9.4	7.9	10.8	10.5	8.9		8.2	9.1	11.3
	Strongly support (10)	%	19.2	27.2	15.0	20.2	18.0	21.2	20.9	17.5		16.8	17.4	22.5
	Unsure	%	7.9	8.2	10.3	5.9	6.6	11.2	4.5	10.9		10.4	8.0	6.1

Nanos conducted an online representative survey of 2,018 Canadians, 18 years of age or older, between November 3<sup>rd</sup> and 8<sup>th</sup>, 2021. Columns with n values under 30 have been shaded.

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## 2021-1995 – Canadian Race Relations Foundation – Online Survey – STAT SHEET

On a scale of 0 to 10 where 0 is 'Strongly oppose' and 10 is 'Strongly support' please rate your level of support or opposition to the following: [RANDOMIZE 2-6]

			Region						Gender			Age		
			Canada 2021-11	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	Male	Female	Other	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question 3 - Banning carding and street checks by the Royal Canadian Mounted Police	Total	Unwgt N	2014	204	506	603	400	301	1006	1003	5	635	675	704
		Wgt N	2001	135	466	769	365	265	977	1019	5	548	684	769
		Mean	6.0	6.5	5.6	6.4	5.7	5.8	5.9	6.1		6.3	5.9	5.9
		Median	6.0	7.0	6.0	7.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0		7.0	6.0	6.0
	Strongly oppose (0)	%	7.0	5.0	6.6	6.5	8.8	7.9	8.7	5.4		5.4	7.2	8.1
	1	%	2.4	4.7	3.0	1.0	3.4	3.0	2.5	2.3		1.3	2.0	3.5
	2	%	3.6	1.9	3.3	3.0	4.5	5.4	3.6	3.6		2.0	4.2	4.1
	3	%	5.3	3.6	4.9	4.9	6.0	7.0	5.0	5.6		3.6	5.7	6.1
	4	%	4.7	3.5	5.2	3.7	5.3	6.8	5.4	4.1		5.5	5.1	3.9
	5	%	14.9	13.3	19.6	14.3	13.1	11.7	14.0	15.9		15.2	13.4	16.0
	6	%	8.5	8.3	8.3	9.5	7.8	7.3	8.5	8.4		10.6	8.0	7.5
	7	%	12.2	7.7	11.4	14.3	13.7	7.8	12.8	11.6		13.5	13.7	10.0
	8	%	10.2	10.7	10.6	9.7	10.4	10.4	11.3	9.2		9.0	10.7	10.6
	9	%	7.2	10.8	5.2	8.6	6.0	6.6	7.4	7.0		8.2	6.6	7.0
	Strongly support (10)	%	13.8	18.9	7.8	16.7	12.5	15.3	14.1	13.5		13.7	12.7	14.9
	Unsure	%	10.1	11.7	14.0	7.8	8.7	10.9	6.6	13.5		12.0	10.7	8.2

Nanos conducted an online representative survey of 2,018 Canadians, 18 years of age or older, between November 3<sup>rd</sup> and 8<sup>th</sup>, 2021. Columns with n values under 30 have been shaded.

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## 2021-1995 – Canadian Race Relations Foundation – Online Survey – STAT SHEET

On a scale of 0 to 10 where 0 is 'Strongly oppose' and 10 is 'Strongly support' please rate your level of support or opposition to the following: [RANDOMIZE 2-6]

			Region						Gender			Age		
			Canada 2021-11	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	Male	Female	Other	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question 4 - Prioritizing the collection of race-based data on health, employment, and policing with the goal of improving outcomes for racialized communities	Total	Unwgt N	2016	204	506	602	402	302	1007	1004	5	637	675	704
		Wgt N	2002	135	466	767	368	266	978	1018	5	550	684	768
		Mean	6.6	7.1	6.4	6.7	6.5	6.6	6.3	6.9		6.6	6.4	6.7
		Median	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0		7.0	7.0	7.0
	Strongly oppose (0)	%	5.9	3.7	7.2	5.3	7.8	3.8	8.2	3.7		4.9	7.3	5.5
	1	%	1.0	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.5	2.3	1.0	1.1		0.9	0.8	1.4
	2	%	1.7	2.2	0.6	2.6	1.3	1.5	2.2	1.3		1.6	1.5	2.1
	3	%	2.3	1.4	3.0	1.8	2.5	2.7	3.0	1.7		2.6	2.6	1.9
	4	%	2.6	2.9	1.6	2.7	2.1	4.6	2.1	3.1		2.4	3.1	2.3
	5	%	13.4	10.4	15.5	12.9	15.6	9.8	14.0	12.9		12.9	14.1	13.1
	6	%	10.9	9.4	10.1	11.4	11.3	10.8	11.1	10.6		13.4	12.2	7.9
	7	%	16.4	15.4	16.5	16.3	15.2	18.5	17.2	15.7		17.3	13.7	18.2
	8	%	14.5	14.0	16.7	14.1	12.4	14.8	14.1	14.9		14.6	14.9	14.1
	9	%	8.7	9.6	8.3	8.7	10.7	5.8	8.0	9.0		7.4	9.0	9.3
	Strongly support (10)	%	13.9	20.7	10.0	15.8	13.4	12.6	12.0	15.8		14.1	12.6	15.0
	Unsure	%	8.6	9.5	9.4	7.2	7.2	12.8	7.0	10.2		7.9	8.3	9.3

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## 2021-1995 – Canadian Race Relations Foundation – Online Survey – STAT SHEET

On a scale of 0 to 10 where 0 is 'Strongly oppose' and 10 is 'Strongly support' please rate your level of support or opposition to the following: [RANDOMIZE 2-6]

			Region						Gender			Age		
			Canada 2021-11	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	Male	Female	Other	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question 5 - Prohibiting the Royal Canadian Mounted Police from using excessive force for crowd control	Total	Unwgt N	2016	203	506	604	401	302	1007	1004	5	637	673	706
		Wgt N	2003	134	466	770	367	266	979	1019	5	550	682	771
		Mean	6.5	7.0	6.4	6.7	6.4	6.4	6.3	6.7		6.8	6.4	6.4
		Median	7.0	8.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0		7.0	7.0	7.0
	Strongly oppose (0)	%	5.3	6.4	5.5	4.9	5.5	5.5	6.5	4.2		3.5	6.0	6.0
	1	%	1.7	1.3	2.5	1.0	2.3	1.8	2.7	0.8		0.9	1.9	2.2
	2	%	2.5	0.8	2.2	3.1	2.1	3.1	2.5	2.6		1.4	2.4	3.5
	3	%	4.4	2.4	5.2	3.1	5.5	6.3	5.0	3.8		4.5	4.0	4.7
	4	%	4.3	4.2	3.4	4.2	5.8	4.3	4.3	4.4		4.4	4.8	3.9
	5	%	14.3	10.7	18.6	12.2	14.4	14.5	13.8	14.8		15.0	12.9	15.0
	6	%	8.8	8.3	8.6	9.2	9.6	7.0	8.7	8.9		10.4	9.2	7.3
	7	%	12.6	10.0	12.5	13.6	12.6	11.3	13.9	11.4		11.4	14.3	12.0
	8	%	14.0	14.8	11.7	14.8	12.9	16.7	13.5	14.5		15.9	14.8	11.9
	9	%	7.6	7.4	8.5	8.6	6.4	4.8	7.9	7.2		8.5	6.3	8.1
	Strongly support (10)	%	18.8	27.2	17.0	18.9	17.9	18.3	17.2	20.0		19.6	17.1	19.6
	Unsure	%	5.7	6.6	4.3	6.4	5.0	6.3	3.9	7.4		4.5	6.3	6.0

Nanos conducted an online representative survey of 2,018 Canadians, 18 years of age or older, between November 3<sup>rd</sup> and 8<sup>th</sup>, 2021. Columns with n values under 30 have been shaded.

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## 2021-1995 – Canadian Race Relations Foundation – Online Survey – STAT SHEET

On a scale of 0 to 10 where 0 is 'Strongly oppose' and 10 is 'Strongly support' please rate your level of support or opposition to the following: [RANDOMIZE 2-6]

			Region						Gender			Age		
			Canada 2021-11	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	Male	Female	Other	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question 6 - Developing a Black Canadians Justice Strategy to address anti-black racism and discrimination in the criminal justice system	Total	Unwgt N	2017	204	506	604	402	301	1008	1004	5	636	675	706
		Wgt N	2004	135	466	770	368	265	980	1020	5	549	684	771
		Mean	6.6	7.0	6.7	6.7	6.2	6.5	6.3	6.9		7.0	6.4	6.6
		Median	7.0	8.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0		7.0	7.0	7.0
	Strongly oppose (0)	%	5.6	4.9	6.0	5.7	6.1	4.1	7.6	3.7		4.0	7.0	5.4
	1	%	1.2	1.6	1.1	0.4	1.8	2.3	1.8	0.6		0.9	0.8	1.7
	2	%	2.3	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.5	3.2	2.5	2.1		1.3	2.3	2.9
	3	%	2.6	1.0	2.0	3.0	2.2	3.8	2.6	2.5		1.4	3.9	2.3
	4	%	3.9	4.2	3.6	3.7	5.1	3.4	3.9	4.0		3.5	4.6	3.7
	5	%	14.9	11.7	15.0	13.9	18.3	14.8	17.3	12.7		16.3	14.8	14.0
	6	%	9.2	6.7	9.6	9.0	10.4	8.9	8.4	10.0		8.9	10.4	8.3
	7	%	14.3	10.2	13.6	15.7	13.9	14.1	15.1	13.6		13.7	14.2	14.9
	8	%	14.7	16.4	14.2	15.0	12.8	16.1	14.0	15.4		16.6	13.0	14.9
	9	%	8.9	10.6	11.2	9.4	6.6	5.6	7.5	10.2		8.3	8.5	9.7
	Strongly support (10)	%	16.7	22.3	17.4	16.9	13.4	16.5	14.3	18.7		20.4	15.2	15.4
	Unsure	%	5.8	8.3	4.3	5.2	6.8	7.3	5.0	6.5		4.9	5.2	6.9

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## 2021-1995 – Canadian Race Relations Foundation – Online Survey – STAT SHEET

On a scale of 0 to 10 where 0 is 'Strongly oppose' and 10 is 'Strongly support' please rate your level of support or opposition to the following: [RANDOMIZE 7-11]

			Region						Gender			Age		
			Canada 2021-11	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	Male	Female	Other	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question 7 - Convening a national taskforce that will counter online hate and protect public safety	Total	Unwgt N	2016	204	506	602	402	302	1006	1005	5	637	675	704
		Wgt N	2002	135	466	767	368	266	977	1020	5	550	684	769
		Mean	7.5	7.9	7.6	7.4	7.3	7.4	7.2	7.8		7.2	7.3	7.8
		Median	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0		8.0	8.0	8.0
	Strongly oppose (0)	%	3.2	1.9	2.5	3.2	4.8	2.9	4.5	2.0		2.8	4.1	2.7
	1	%	0.7	0.3	0.8	0.9	0.3	0.7	1.0	0.4		0.5	0.8	0.7
	2	%	1.3	1.1	1.4	1.4	0.7	1.6	1.3	1.3		1.7	0.5	1.7
	3	%	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.1	2.2	1.7	1.9	0.9		1.7	2.0	0.8
	4	%	2.4	2.9	1.8	2.5	2.2	2.9	2.6	2.2		3.1	2.1	2.1
	5	%	9.2	7.1	9.4	10.1	9.8	6.4	11.1	7.4		10.6	9.2	8.1
	6	%	9.3	6.6	9.8	8.6	10.6	10.1	9.5	9.2		10.8	11.4	6.5
	7	%	12.6	11.3	10.2	13.4	13.6	13.9	13.8	11.6		14.9	14.1	9.6
	8	%	17.7	15.4	19.5	17.8	15.8	18.3	16.8	18.5		17.6	18.8	16.9
	9	%	12.3	13.6	13.5	12.2	11.0	11.6	12.9	11.8		12.0	8.7	15.7
	Strongly support (10)	%	25.5	31.5	26.4	24.9	24.7	23.6	21.4	29.3		18.5	25.1	30.8
	Unsure	%	4.4	6.8	3.4	4.0	4.3	6.2	3.3	5.4		5.9	3.2	4.4

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## 2021-1995 – Canadian Race Relations Foundation – Online Survey – STAT SHEET

On a scale of 0 to 10 where 0 is 'Strongly oppose' and 10 is 'Strongly support' please rate your level of support or opposition to the following: [RANDOMIZE 7-11]

			Region						Gender			Age		
			Canada 2021-11	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	Male	Female	Other	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question 8 - Requiring social media platforms to publicly provide data and information related to algorithms, content moderation, and other information pertinent to preserving the safety of online spaces and preventing harm	Total	Unwgt N	2018	204	506	604	402	302	1008	1005	5	637	675	706
		Wgt N	2005	135	466	770	368	266	980	1020	5	550	684	771
		Mean	7.6	7.9	7.7	7.6	7.3	7.7	7.4	7.8		7.1	7.4	8.0
		Median	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0		8.0	8.0	9.0
	Strongly oppose (0)	%	3.0	2.5	2.9	2.7	4.5	2.3	3.8	2.3		3.2	3.5	2.5
	1	%	0.8	0.0	1.2	0.9	0.7	0.4	1.2	0.4		1.1	0.7	0.6
	2	%	0.7	0.6	0.2	0.9	1.3	0.4	0.7	0.8		0.6	0.9	0.7
	3	%	1.4	0.0	1.7	0.8	2.4	1.9	1.4	1.3		2.2	2.1	0.3
	4	%	1.9	1.5	1.1	2.1	2.2	3.0	2.2	1.7		3.2	2.0	0.9
	5	%	9.6	11.8	9.4	9.4	10.3	8.1	11.8	7.4		12.8	9.8	7.0
	6	%	7.6	7.0	6.7	8.2	8.5	6.7	8.5	6.8		9.2	8.5	5.7
	7	%	12.3	9.3	12.1	13.1	12.9	11.3	11.6	13.1		13.9	13.7	10.0
	8	%	17.2	15.2	18.1	17.4	14.3	20.3	16.8	17.7		18.5	16.2	17.3
	9	%	11.8	14.9	13.6	11.3	11.2	9.5	12.4	11.4		7.8	11.8	14.8
Strongly support (10)	%	27.0	31.4	26.5	26.5	27.2	26.7	25.1	28.6		20.3	25.8	32.9	
Unsure	%	6.5	5.7	6.6	6.6	4.4	9.2	4.4	8.4		7.3	5.0	7.2	

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## 2021-1995 – Canadian Race Relations Foundation – Online Survey – STAT SHEET

On a scale of 0 to 10 where 0 is 'Strongly oppose' and 10 is 'Strongly support' please rate your level of support or opposition to the following: [RANDOMIZE 7-11]

			Region						Gender			Age		
			Canada 2021-11	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	Male	Female	Other	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question 9 - Making social media platforms legally responsible for the removal of hateful and extremist content before it can do harm	Total	Unwgt N	2018	204	506	604	402	302	1008	1005	5	637	675	706
		Wgt N	2005	135	466	770	368	266	980	1020	5	550	684	771
		Mean	7.9	8.3	8.0	7.9	7.7	8.0	7.6	8.2		7.3	7.8	8.5
		Median	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	8.0	9.0	8.0	9.0		8.0	8.0	9.0
	Strongly oppose (0)	%	3.4	2.4	2.1	3.9	5.2	2.4	4.5	2.5		3.4	3.7	3.3
	1	%	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.3		1.6	0.4	0.2
	2	%	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.3	1.3	2.1	0.8	0.8		1.3	1.0	0.1
	3	%	1.3	0.3	2.3	1.6	0.8	0.3	1.8	0.9		2.2	1.3	0.7
	4	%	1.8	1.3	1.6	1.6	2.2	2.4	2.2	1.4		3.2	1.8	0.9
	5	%	6.4	5.1	6.8	6.4	7.7	4.6	7.7	5.2		9.3	7.5	3.4
	6	%	6.4	4.4	6.7	6.3	6.2	7.4	6.9	6.0		9.6	6.8	3.8
	7	%	10.6	11.7	9.2	10.2	11.8	12.3	12.3	9.0		12.2	12.3	8.0
	8	%	16.3	11.2	18.3	17.2	14.6	15.2	16.3	16.4		16.2	18.9	14.1
	9	%	12.1	12.5	14.5	11.9	9.8	11.5	12.0	12.3		10.2	10.3	15.1
	Strongly support (10)	%	36.6	42.0	33.6	36.8	36.8	38.4	31.7	41.0		26.3	33.4	46.8
	Unsure	%	3.6	7.9	4.0	3.0	3.1	2.7	2.8	4.3		4.6	2.8	3.5

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## 2021-1995 – Canadian Race Relations Foundation – Online Survey – STAT SHEET

On a scale of 0 to 10 where 0 is 'Strongly oppose' and 10 is 'Strongly support' please rate your level of support or opposition to the following: [RANDOMIZE 7-11]

			Region						Gender			Age		
			Canada 2021-11	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	Male	Female	Other	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question 10 - Introducing legislation to combat serious forms of harmful online content, specifically hate speech, content that incites violence, child sexual abuse material and the non-consensual distribution of intimate images	Total	Unwgt N	2017	204	506	603	402	302	1008	1004	5	637	675	705
		Wgt N	2003	135	466	768	368	266	980	1018	5	550	684	769
		Mean	8.2	8.5	8.2	8.0	8.1	8.2	7.8	8.5		7.8	7.9	8.6
		Median	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	8.0	9.0		8.0	8.0	9.0
	Strongly oppose (0)	%	2.1	1.1	1.4	2.6	2.2	2.4	3.2	1.1		1.8	2.8	1.7
	1	%	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.1		0.4	0.5	0.2
	2	%	0.2	0.6	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.2		0.2	0.2	0.2
	3	%	1.0	0.0	1.0	1.2	0.7	1.2	1.4	0.5		1.5	1.2	0.4
	4	%	1.8	2.8	1.3	2.3	1.5	1.2	1.8	1.9		2.3	1.9	1.4
	5	%	6.1	3.8	6.6	5.8	7.6	5.0	7.5	4.8		7.1	7.7	4.0
	6	%	6.6	5.5	6.4	6.6	7.1	7.0	8.6	4.7		11.6	7.2	2.6
	7	%	10.6	8.2	9.7	11.2	10.2	11.9	10.8	10.4		12.8	11.6	8.1
	8	%	16.6	10.6	17.8	18.1	14.7	15.5	16.4	16.8		17.1	17.9	15.0
	9	%	13.3	16.2	15.6	12.4	13.8	9.8	14.5	12.1		12.1	11.4	15.9
	Strongly support (10)	%	38.2	45.5	36.8	36.5	38.7	41.3	32.3	43.8		28.6	35.3	47.7
Unsure	%	3.2	5.3	3.2	2.6	2.7	4.2	2.6	3.6		4.5	2.3	2.9	

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## 2021-1995 – Canadian Race Relations Foundation – Online Survey – STAT SHEET

On a scale of 0 to 10 where 0 is 'Strongly oppose' and 10 is 'Strongly support' please rate your level of support or opposition to the following: [RANDOMIZE 7-11]

			Region						Gender			Age		
			Canada 2021-11	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	Male	Female	Other	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question 11 - Strengthening the Canada Human Rights Act and the Criminal Code to more effectively combat online hate	Total	Unwgt N	2014	204	503	603	402	302	1008	1001	5	634	675	705
		Wgt N	2001	135	463	769	368	266	980	1016	5	547	684	770
		Mean	7.9	8.3	8.0	7.8	7.8	8.0	7.6	8.2		7.4	7.7	8.4
		Median	8.0	9.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	9.0		8.0	8.0	9.0
	Strongly oppose (0)	%	2.5	1.6	1.8	2.9	3.5	2.0	3.6	1.6		2.8	3.6	1.4
	1	%	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.9	0.6	0.1		0.6	0.2	0.3
	2	%	1.0	0.6	1.2	1.1	0.3	1.5	1.4	0.5		1.7	0.8	0.6
	3	%	1.0	0.3	1.6	0.5	1.3	1.6	1.6	0.5		2.2	0.8	0.4
	4	%	2.2	2.3	1.7	2.8	1.2	2.5	1.8	2.5		2.4	2.1	2.0
	5	%	5.8	3.5	5.3	6.6	8.6	1.8	7.9	3.8		7.4	7.0	3.6
	6	%	8.0	6.0	9.1	7.4	8.4	8.6	8.3	7.8		10.8	8.1	6.0
	7	%	12.4	12.7	10.5	13.3	12.7	12.5	12.6	12.3		13.1	14.9	9.7
	8	%	17.4	13.0	18.8	17.2	18.6	16.4	17.6	17.3		21.8	17.4	14.3
	9	%	13.0	17.9	13.9	13.7	10.4	10.5	12.7	13.3		9.3	11.9	16.5
Strongly support (10)	%	32.6	36.0	32.8	31.2	31.6	35.9	29.3	35.7		23.8	30.0	41.2	
Unsure	%	3.7	6.1	3.4	2.9	3.1	5.8	2.7	4.6		4.0	3.2	3.9	

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## 2021-1995 – Canadian Race Relations Foundation – Online Survey – STAT SHEET

On a scale of 0 to 10 where 0 is 'Strongly oppose' and 10 is 'Strongly support' please rate your level of support or opposition to the following: [RANDOMIZE 12-15]

			Region						Gender			Age		
			Canada 2021-11	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	Male	Female	Other	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question 12 - Ensuring that all major cities have dedicated hate crime units within local police forces	Total	Unwgt N	2013	203	505	604	401	300	1005	1003	5	636	671	706
		Wgt N	2001	135	465	770	367	264	978	1018	5	549	680	771
		Mean	7.6	7.9	7.6	7.6	7.4	7.7	7.2	8.0		7.3	7.5	7.9
		Median	8.0	9.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0		8.0	8.0	8.0
	Strongly oppose (0)	%	2.5	3.1	1.6	3.0	2.7	1.7	3.7	1.3		1.7	3.4	2.1
	1	%	0.8	0.0	1.7	0.7	0.3	0.4	1.2	0.4		1.2	0.2	0.9
	2	%	0.9	0.6	1.0	0.7	1.2	0.8	1.3	0.4		0.9	1.1	0.6
	3	%	1.5	1.6	1.0	1.1	2.2	2.5	2.1	0.8		2.2	1.4	1.1
	4	%	1.9	1.9	2.1	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.3	1.5		2.1	2.6	1.2
	5	%	7.8	6.9	5.6	9.7	9.9	3.7	10.1	5.6		10.0	7.1	6.9
	6	%	8.3	6.8	9.9	6.9	7.1	11.8	9.1	7.6		10.7	7.9	6.9
	7	%	15.8	11.6	19.8	13.2	16.3	18.2	15.4	16.3		16.2	16.0	15.4
	8	%	18.9	13.9	15.7	20.4	21.4	19.0	18.4	19.2		17.5	21.9	17.2
	9	%	12.8	13.7	12.7	13.7	12.1	11.0	11.5	14.2		12.0	11.7	14.4
	Strongly support (10)	%	24.5	32.9	23.4	24.6	21.7	25.3	21.1	27.7		20.0	22.6	29.2
	Unsure	%	4.4	7.0	5.4	4.2	3.3	3.7	3.9	4.8		5.4	4.0	4.1

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## 2021-1995 – Canadian Race Relations Foundation – Online Survey – STAT SHEET

On a scale of 0 to 10 where 0 is 'Strongly oppose' and 10 is 'Strongly support' please rate your level of support or opposition to the following: [RANDOMIZE 12-15]

			Region						Gender			Age		
			Canada 2021-11	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	Male	Female	Other	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question 13 - Establishing national standards for identifying and recording all hate incidents and their dispensation in the justice system	Total	Unwgt N	2017	204	506	603	402	302	1007	1005	5	637	675	705
		Wgt N	2004	135	466	769	368	266	978	1020	5	550	684	770
		Mean	7.6	8.0	7.5	7.6	7.4	7.7	7.2	7.9		7.3	7.4	7.9
		Median	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0		8.0	8.0	8.0
	Strongly oppose (0)	%	2.6	1.4	3.6	2.7	2.9	1.4	4.0	1.4		1.8	3.6	2.4
	1	%	0.5	0.5	1.0	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.9	0.2		0.7	0.6	0.3
	2	%	1.1	0.7	0.5	1.1	2.1	0.9	1.5	0.8		1.5	0.7	1.1
	3	%	1.4	0.8	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.9	1.6	1.1		2.9	1.1	0.5
	4	%	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.1	2.2	2.5	1.9	1.2		1.5	2.5	0.7
	5	%	7.9	6.5	7.4	9.4	7.9	5.2	10.8	5.2		9.9	7.1	7.2
	6	%	9.6	6.4	11.0	8.5	10.5	10.8	10.0	9.3		12.9	9.8	7.2
	7	%	15.4	14.2	14.8	15.1	17.6	15.3	15.2	15.6		15.4	17.5	13.6
	8	%	18.5	17.4	17.7	20.0	17.8	16.6	17.6	19.3		16.7	20.0	18.4
	9	%	13.5	12.7	16.2	13.2	12.3	12.0	14.0	13.2		12.2	11.6	16.2
	Strongly support (10)	%	23.2	33.2	21.4	23.0	21.4	24.5	19.4	26.8		19.0	20.5	28.7
	Unsure	%	4.6	4.8	3.5	4.3	3.7	8.5	3.2	5.9		5.4	4.9	3.7

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## 2021-1995 – Canadian Race Relations Foundation – Online Survey – STAT SHEET

On a scale of 0 to 10 where 0 is 'Strongly oppose' and 10 is 'Strongly support' please rate your level of support or opposition to the following: [RANDOMIZE 12-15]

			Region						Gender			Age		
			Canada 2021-11	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	Male	Female	Other	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question 14 - Presenting a National Action Plan on Combating Hate by 2022, including possible amendments to the Criminal Code, training and tools for public safety agencies, and investments to support digital literacy and prevent radicalization to violence and white supremacy movements.	Total	Unwgt N	2015	204	505	602	402	302	1005	1005	5	636	675	704
		Wgt N	2002	135	466	768	368	266	977	1020	5	549	684	769
		Mean	7.5	7.9	7.5	7.5	7.4	7.7	7.2	7.9		7.2	7.4	7.9
		Median	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0		7.0	8.0	8.0
	Strongly oppose (0)	%	2.9	1.9	2.5	3.4	3.5	1.5	4.0	1.8		2.3	3.3	2.9
	1	%	0.6	0.5	1.2	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.9	0.4		1.1	0.5	0.3
	2	%	0.9	0.3	0.9	1.1	1.0	0.7	1.4	0.5		1.3	1.0	0.5
	3	%	1.6	0.3	1.3	0.9	2.7	3.1	1.9	1.3		2.0	2.0	0.9
	4	%	2.6	2.3	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.0	3.3	1.9		3.7	2.9	1.5
	5	%	8.6	10.8	8.6	9.6	8.0	6.0	10.3	7.1		9.3	8.7	8.1
	6	%	8.7	6.3	10.7	7.6	9.0	8.7	9.9	7.5		10.7	8.6	7.3
	7	%	13.4	10.2	12.6	12.5	16.4	15.1	14.0	13.0		16.4	14.4	10.5
	8	%	18.6	16.5	16.1	21.9	15.8	18.2	17.9	19.4		16.3	20.3	18.8
	9	%	11.6	11.8	14.7	11.4	9.5	9.5	11.1	12.1		12.1	9.3	13.3
	Strongly support (10)	%	25.0	33.7	23.9	23.3	24.9	27.3	21.0	28.6		18.3	23.6	30.9
Unsure	%	5.6	5.3	4.8	5.1	6.3	7.6	4.6	6.6		6.5	5.5	5.0	

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## 2021-1995 – Canadian Race Relations Foundation – Online Survey – STAT SHEET

On a scale of 0 to 10 where 0 is 'Strongly oppose' and 10 is 'Strongly support' please rate your level of support or opposition to the following: [RANDOMIZE 12-15]

			Region						Gender			Age		
			Canada 2021-11	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	Male	Female	Other	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question 15 - Establishing a National Support Fund for Survivors of Hate-Motivated Crimes to help survivors with any uninsured costs that they have had to bear such as, time off work, mental health care, physiotherapy, medical equipment, and paramedical services	Total	Unwgt N	2017	204	506	604	402	301	1007	1005	5	637	674	706
		Wgt N	2004	135	466	770	368	265	979	1020	5	550	683	771
		Mean	7.2	7.7	7.3	7.2	7.0	7.1	6.8	7.5		7.1	7.0	7.4
		Median	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	7.0	8.0	7.0	8.0		7.0	7.0	8.0
	Strongly oppose (0)	%	3.7	1.4	3.3	4.3	4.4	3.2	4.8	2.8		2.7	4.8	3.5
	1	%	0.9	0.8	1.4	1.0	0.8	0.0	1.1	0.8		1.2	0.6	1.0
	2	%	1.2	0.7	1.2	0.9	1.1	2.6	1.7	0.7		1.6	0.9	1.2
	3	%	2.2	1.4	2.1	1.5	3.9	2.0	2.7	1.6		2.5	2.1	1.9
	4	%	2.6	2.0	2.5	2.8	1.8	3.6	3.3	2.0		2.8	2.2	2.8
	5	%	10.2	11.1	9.8	11.2	10.1	7.9	12.0	8.6		11.3	11.5	8.4
	6	%	11.2	9.6	11.0	9.9	12.6	14.1	13.2	9.3		13.3	11.9	9.0
	7	%	13.1	12.3	11.1	13.8	14.8	13.0	12.8	13.5		12.8	14.0	12.6
	8	%	17.8	13.6	20.0	17.9	15.0	19.9	16.7	19.0		16.7	18.2	18.3
	9	%	11.1	12.3	11.8	10.8	12.6	8.0	11.1	11.2		9.9	9.9	13.1
	Strongly support (10)	%	21.0	29.1	21.6	21.1	18.4	19.4	17.0	24.5		19.8	18.7	24.0
Unsure	%	4.8	5.7	4.3	4.7	4.6	6.1	3.6	6.0		5.3	5.1	4.2	

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## 2021-1995 – Canadian Race Relations Foundation – Online Survey – STAT SHEET

On a scale of 0 to 10 where 0 is 'Strongly oppose' and 10 is 'Strongly support' please rate your level of support or opposition to the following: [RANDOMIZE 16-22]

			Region						Gender			Age		
			Canada 2021-11	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	Male	Female	Other	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question 16 - Accelerating progress on the Calls to Action from the Truth and Reconciliation Commission	Total	Unwgt N	2012	204	503	602	401	302	1003	1004	5	636	675	701
		Wgt N	2000	135	464	768	367	266	976	1019	5	549	684	767
		Mean	7.3	7.5	7.3	7.3	6.9	7.4	7.0	7.6		7.3	7.1	7.4
		Median	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	7.0	8.0	7.0	8.0		8.0	8.0	8.0
	Strongly oppose (0)	%	3.5	2.5	2.7	3.3	5.8	3.2	5.1	2.0		2.8	4.3	3.4
	1	%	0.8	1.4	0.6	0.5	1.6	1.0	0.9	0.8		0.5	0.9	1.0
	2	%	1.4	1.7	0.5	1.8	2.2	1.1	1.4	1.5		0.6	1.7	1.8
	3	%	1.8	2.0	2.2	1.8	1.2	1.7	2.4	1.3		2.6	1.2	1.7
	4	%	2.9	3.9	2.8	2.3	3.6	3.3	3.7	2.1		3.0	2.6	3.1
	5	%	10.7	10.6	12.0	10.4	11.6	8.4	11.6	10.0		10.6	12.3	9.4
	6	%	8.8	6.2	10.1	8.1	9.6	9.2	8.5	9.3		10.1	9.6	7.3
	7	%	12.1	8.6	11.4	12.5	12.8	12.7	14.8	9.5		14.0	13.4	9.5
	8	%	15.8	10.9	15.8	18.6	13.2	13.8	16.3	15.4		17.1	16.4	14.3
	9	%	12.2	13.1	13.2	11.5	13.3	10.7	10.3	14.2		10.6	10.5	14.9
	Strongly support (10)	%	22.8	30.7	20.0	22.9	20.5	26.4	20.1	25.1		21.4	20.3	26.0
	Unsure	%	7.1	8.4	8.6	6.4	4.8	8.6	4.9	8.9		6.6	6.8	7.6

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## 2021-1995 – Canadian Race Relations Foundation – Online Survey – STAT SHEET

On a scale of 0 to 10 where 0 is 'Strongly oppose' and 10 is 'Strongly support' please rate your level of support or opposition to the following: [RANDOMIZE 16-22]

			Region						Gender			Age		
			Canada 2021-11	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	Male	Female	Other	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question 17 - Having all governments cease court actions against residential school survivors and First Nations children	Total	Unwgt N	2017	204	505	604	402	302	1008	1004	5	637	674	706
		Wgt N	2004	135	466	770	368	266	980	1019	5	550	683	771
		Mean	6.6	6.9	6.7	6.8	6.1	6.6	6.4	6.8		6.9	6.4	6.6
		Median	7.0	7.0	8.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0		7.0	7.0	7.0
	Strongly oppose (0)	%	6.6	5.3	6.0	5.2	10.1	7.3	8.0	5.2		3.5	7.8	7.6
	1	%	2.1	2.4	2.2	1.9	2.6	1.5	2.5	1.7		1.9	2.3	2.0
	2	%	1.8	1.6	2.4	1.3	2.4	1.7	1.6	2.0		0.5	2.1	2.5
	3	%	2.8	4.5	2.3	2.7	3.5	2.2	2.5	3.1		3.2	1.9	3.3
	4	%	2.8	3.0	2.6	2.3	3.1	3.7	3.3	2.2		3.6	3.1	1.9
	5	%	12.0	11.7	11.7	13.1	11.6	10.1	13.6	10.4		13.0	12.8	10.5
	6	%	7.2	7.5	6.5	7.7	6.6	7.4	7.9	6.5		6.6	9.6	5.5
	7	%	9.0	7.9	7.5	10.0	8.1	10.3	9.3	8.5		10.4	9.5	7.5
	8	%	12.2	4.8	12.8	12.5	14.4	10.8	13.6	10.8		14.2	12.7	10.3
	9	%	7.3	7.9	9.3	6.3	5.2	9.6	6.9	7.8		7.3	6.1	8.5
	Strongly support (10)	%	19.9	30.5	19.4	21.1	16.4	17.0	19.1	20.5		20.1	17.4	22.0
	Unsure	%	16.4	13.0	17.5	15.9	15.9	18.4	11.5	21.1		15.7	14.6	18.5

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## 2021-1995 – Canadian Race Relations Foundation – Online Survey – STAT SHEET

On a scale of 0 to 10 where 0 is 'Strongly oppose' and 10 is 'Strongly support' please rate your level of support or opposition to the following: [RANDOMIZE 16-22]

			Region						Gender			Age		
			Canada 2021-11	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	Male	Female	Other	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question 18 - Through legislation, establishing a federal National Council for Reconciliation to provide oversight and accountability for this process, reporting regularly to Parliament and Canadians	Total	Unwgt N	2014	204	505	603	400	302	1005	1004	5	636	674	704
		Wgt N	2002	135	466	769	366	266	977	1020	5	549	683	770
		Mean	7.2	7.7	7.0	7.3	6.7	7.3	6.8	7.5		7.1	7.0	7.3
		Median	8.0	8.0	7.0	8.0	7.0	8.0	7.0	8.0		7.0	7.0	8.0
	Strongly oppose (0)	%	3.8	1.9	2.7	3.2	7.2	4.0	5.1	2.6		2.7	4.7	3.8
	1	%	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.7	1.1	0.3		1.2	0.5	0.4
	2	%	1.5	0.3	1.0	2.0	1.2	1.8	1.7	1.3		0.8	1.3	2.1
	3	%	2.2	2.3	2.0	2.1	3.4	1.0	2.4	2.0		2.3	2.0	2.2
	4	%	2.6	1.9	3.0	2.3	3.2	2.3	3.0	2.2		3.3	2.2	2.5
	5	%	10.2	9.8	15.4	9.6	7.5	6.8	11.4	9.1		10.1	11.3	9.3
	6	%	10.0	8.9	9.8	8.4	12.6	12.2	11.7	8.5		11.8	11.1	7.9
	7	%	13.1	10.0	10.7	13.9	15.2	13.7	13.8	12.5		13.6	14.0	12.0
	8	%	16.7	12.7	16.9	18.1	16.0	15.0	16.9	16.6		16.4	17.7	16.0
	9	%	10.7	12.8	11.0	10.4	9.3	11.7	9.4	11.8		10.7	8.8	12.2
	Strongly support (10)	%	20.9	30.9	16.8	22.7	16.9	23.3	18.0	23.5		17.7	19.3	24.5
	Unsure	%	7.7	7.4	9.9	6.8	7.0	7.5	5.5	9.6		9.3	7.1	7.1

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## 2021-1995 – Canadian Race Relations Foundation – Online Survey – STAT SHEET

On a scale of 0 to 10 where 0 is 'Strongly oppose' and 10 is 'Strongly support' please rate your level of support or opposition to the following: [RANDOMIZE 16-22]

			Region						Gender			Age		
			Canada 2021-11	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	Male	Female	Other	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question 19 - Fully funding the search for grave sites at former residential schools	Total	Unwgt N	2010	202	504	600	402	302	1003	1002	5	636	672	702
		Wgt N	1996	134	465	764	368	266	976	1015	5	549	681	766
		Mean	7.2	7.9	7.0	7.2	7.0	7.4	6.9	7.5		7.2	7.0	7.3
		Median	8.0	9.0	7.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	7.0	8.0		8.0	7.0	8.0
	Strongly oppose (0)	%	4.4	2.7	4.5	4.1	6.5	3.4	5.2	3.8		3.8	5.1	4.3
	1	%	1.8	0.8	2.3	2.0	1.5	1.6	2.4	1.3		2.0	1.7	1.9
	2	%	2.2	1.6	1.7	3.0	2.4	1.0	2.9	1.5		1.2	2.5	2.7
	3	%	2.3	3.7	2.4	2.5	0.9	2.7	2.9	1.7		3.0	2.0	2.1
	4	%	2.2	1.0	3.1	1.8	2.7	1.8	1.9	2.6		1.2	3.4	1.9
	5	%	10.1	7.9	12.2	11.0	8.4	7.1	11.5	8.7		9.4	10.2	10.5
	6	%	8.2	5.3	8.8	7.0	9.6	10.0	8.6	7.8		10.4	7.5	7.3
	7	%	12.5	10.6	11.6	12.3	14.5	13.1	13.8	11.4		12.6	14.8	10.5
	8	%	13.0	7.7	11.4	12.6	14.8	17.0	13.7	12.4		14.5	14.4	10.6
	9	%	10.1	13.0	11.3	10.7	8.8	7.0	10.3	10.0		10.9	7.1	12.3
	Strongly support (10)	%	27.3	40.5	22.9	27.9	25.3	29.8	22.7	31.6		25.0	25.6	30.5
	Unsure	%	5.7	5.3	7.9	5.1	4.6	5.4	4.1	7.2		6.2	5.6	5.4

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## 2021-1995 – Canadian Race Relations Foundation – Online Survey – STAT SHEET

On a scale of 0 to 10 where 0 is 'Strongly oppose' and 10 is 'Strongly support' please rate your level of support or opposition to the following: [RANDOMIZE 16-22]

			Region						Gender			Age		
			Canada 2021-11	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	Male	Female	Other	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question 20 - Appointing a special federal prosecutor to pursue those who inflicted great harm on Indigenous children in Canada’s residential school system	Total	Unwgt N	2016	204	505	604	401	302	1008	1003	5	637	675	704
		Wgt N	2003	135	465	770	367	266	980	1018	5	550	684	769
		Mean	7.4	7.9	7.3	7.4	7.0	7.5	7.1	7.6		7.2	7.2	7.6
		Median	8.0	9.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0		8.0	8.0	8.0
	Strongly oppose (0)	%	4.5	2.5	4.4	4.0	6.3	4.3	5.1	3.9		3.8	4.7	4.8
	1	%	0.9	0.3	1.4	0.4	1.2	1.3	1.5	0.4		0.8	1.0	0.8
	2	%	1.0	1.2	0.5	1.0	1.9	0.6	1.1	1.0		0.4	0.6	1.8
	3	%	1.3	1.0	0.8	1.6	1.7	0.8	1.5	1.1		1.7	1.0	1.2
	4	%	3.0	2.5	1.9	3.5	3.9	2.3	2.6	3.3		3.0	3.6	2.4
	5	%	9.8	8.2	11.0	9.6	9.3	9.9	11.2	8.6		10.8	11.0	8.1
	6	%	8.0	4.9	9.4	7.7	8.7	7.2	10.2	6.0		9.8	9.3	5.7
	7	%	12.6	11.4	11.6	12.8	13.1	13.8	13.6	11.7		12.9	15.1	10.2
	8	%	16.0	12.8	18.1	15.1	16.8	15.0	17.2	14.8		17.9	15.2	15.2
	9	%	11.1	12.0	13.3	10.8	9.6	9.9	10.4	11.8		10.7	9.2	13.1
	Strongly support (10)	%	26.2	36.1	21.4	28.0	22.8	29.2	21.5	30.5		21.3	24.3	31.4
	Unsure	%	5.6	6.9	6.2	5.4	4.8	5.7	4.2	6.9		6.9	5.1	5.2

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## 2021-1995 – Canadian Race Relations Foundation – Online Survey – STAT SHEET

On a scale of 0 to 10 where 0 is 'Strongly oppose' and 10 is 'Strongly support' please rate your level of support or opposition to the following: [RANDOMIZE 16-22]

		Region							Gender			Age		
			Canada 2021-11	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	Male	Female	Other	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question 21 - Ensuring there is safe drinking water in all First Nations, Inuit and Métis communities by 2026	Total	Unwgt N	2012	203	505	603	402	299	1003	1004	5	634	673	705
		Wgt N	2000	135	465	769	368	263	976	1019	5	547	682	770
		Mean	8.7	8.9	8.8	8.7	8.6	8.6	8.5	8.9		8.5	8.5	9.0
		Median	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	9.0	10.0		9.0	10.0	10.0
	Strongly oppose (0)	%	0.9	1.1	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.5	0.9	0.9		0.5	1.3	0.7
	1	%	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.2		0.2	0.6	0.2
	2	%	0.1	0.9	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1		0.1	0.3	0.0
	3	%	0.8	2.2	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.9	1.0	0.7		0.9	0.5	1.1
	4	%	1.5	0.7	1.5	1.7	1.6	0.9	1.8	1.1		1.5	1.5	1.4
	5	%	4.9	3.4	5.2	5.3	5.3	3.4	5.4	4.5		5.2	6.6	3.2
	6	%	4.1	3.2	3.2	3.9	4.5	6.3	5.0	3.3		6.6	4.3	2.2
	7	%	9.1	3.2	9.6	9.4	9.1	10.2	11.1	7.2		10.6	11.4	6.0
	8	%	10.6	9.3	9.6	11.2	12.1	9.3	12.1	9.3		12.4	11.0	9.1
	9	%	10.8	13.1	12.7	10.4	9.6	9.1	13.0	8.8		10.7	10.1	11.5
	Strongly support (10)	%	54.4	61.0	54.0	54.3	53.1	54.0	46.6	61.6		48.6	50.4	62.1
	Unsure	%	2.4	2.0	2.6	1.9	2.0	3.9	2.4	2.4		2.7	2.0	2.5

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## 2021-1995 – Canadian Race Relations Foundation – Online Survey – STAT SHEET

On a scale of 0 to 10 where 0 is 'Strongly oppose' and 10 is 'Strongly support' please rate your level of support or opposition to the following: [RANDOMIZE 16-22]

			Region						Gender			Age		
			Canada 2021-11	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	Male	Female	Other	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question 22 - Building a national statue/monument in Ottawa to honour residential school survivors and all the children who were taken from their families and communities	Total	Unwgt N	2018	204	506	604	402	302	1008	1005	5	637	675	706
		Wgt N	2005	135	466	770	368	266	980	1020	5	550	684	771
		Mean	6.5	7.2	6.0	6.7	6.3	6.6	6.1	6.8		6.9	6.3	6.3
		Median	7.0	8.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0		7.0	7.0	7.0
	Strongly oppose (0)	%	7.8	4.2	9.7	7.1	9.0	6.7	9.9	5.8		3.6	9.6	9.2
	1	%	2.1	1.6	2.8	1.1	2.7	2.8	2.2	2.0		1.6	1.3	3.1
	2	%	2.7	3.2	4.6	2.0	2.1	1.6	2.9	2.5		3.0	1.7	3.2
	3	%	3.3	3.9	3.4	3.1	3.0	3.8	3.8	2.8		3.1	3.7	3.1
	4	%	3.6	5.1	3.7	4.0	3.1	2.3	3.7	3.5		3.0	4.4	3.3
	5	%	13.2	7.9	14.7	13.5	13.6	12.1	14.3	12.2		13.2	13.3	13.2
	6	%	8.2	5.4	5.9	8.0	11.6	9.8	8.9	7.6		8.8	8.2	7.8
	7	%	11.2	9.7	9.9	11.7	12.3	11.5	11.5	10.9		13.0	12.2	9.1
	8	%	13.7	10.8	13.8	15.0	11.2	14.6	14.6	12.8		14.6	14.6	12.2
	9	%	8.1	10.4	8.2	8.0	7.4	8.5	7.7	8.6		10.2	7.1	7.6
	Strongly support (10)	%	19.8	30.0	15.3	21.6	18.3	19.3	15.9	23.2		19.8	18.3	21.1
	Unsure	%	6.3	7.9	8.1	4.9	5.8	7.1	4.4	8.2		6.0	5.6	7.2

Nanos conducted an online representative survey of 2,018 Canadians, 18 years of age or older, between November 3<sup>rd</sup> and 8<sup>th</sup>, 2021. Columns with n values under 30 have been shaded.

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			Region						Gender			Age		
			Canada 2021-11	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	Male	Female	Other	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question 23 - The federal government recently created a national taskforce to examine the Employment Equity Act. Before today, had you heard of this task force?	Total	Unwgt N	1947	197	487	583	394	286	964	979	4	612	644	691
		Wgt N	1937	131	448	744	361	253	939	993	4	527	654	756
	Yes, I had heard of it	%	16.2	16.4	19.0	15.7	15.4	13.8	18.4	14.2		19.8	17.0	13.1
	No, I had not heard of it	%	83.8	83.6	81.0	84.3	84.6	86.2	81.6	85.8		80.2	83.0	86.9

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## 2021-1995 – Canadian Race Relations Foundation – Online Survey – STAT SHEET

On a scale of 0 to 10 where 0 is 'Strongly Disagree' and 10 is 'Strongly Agree' please rate your level of agreement or disagreement with the following statements: [RANDOMIZE 24-29]

			Region						Gender			Age		
			Canada 2021-11	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	Male	Female	Other	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question 24 - Employers must collect anonymized socio-demographic data on all employees and report it to governments to better understand barriers or biases in their workforce	Total	Unwgt N	2015	204	505	602	402	302	1007	1003	5	635	674	706
		Wgt N	2002	135	466	768	368	266	979	1019	5	548	683	771
		Mean	6.1	6.7	6.0	6.2	5.6	6.2	6.0	6.2		6.4	6.1	5.9
		Median	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	6.0	7.0	7.0	7.0		7.0	7.0	6.0
	Strongly disagree (0)	%	7.9	5.0	8.6	8.3	8.7	5.7	9.9	6.0		5.3	7.9	9.6
	1	%	1.8	1.1	2.5	0.8	3.0	2.1	1.9	1.7		2.0	1.4	2.1
	2	%	3.5	3.6	3.1	3.3	4.3	3.4	3.8	3.2		2.2	3.6	4.3
	3	%	3.2	2.3	3.5	2.9	4.6	2.4	3.3	3.2		4.2	3.3	2.5
	4	%	5.0	5.5	3.5	5.9	5.2	4.3	4.4	5.5		4.6	4.3	5.8
	5	%	12.4	8.5	11.8	12.9	14.0	12.2	12.1	12.7		11.4	13.9	11.9
	6	%	8.9	6.8	9.5	7.8	9.6	11.6	9.4	8.5		9.6	8.7	8.7
	7	%	12.9	14.0	11.6	13.4	12.1	14.6	12.8	13.2		14.8	14.2	10.5
	8	%	13.8	12.8	13.2	14.8	12.7	14.1	14.2	13.4		12.6	15.2	13.4
	9	%	6.9	7.7	7.7	7.1	5.3	7.0	6.7	7.2		7.4	7.8	5.8
	Strongly agree (10)	%	12.1	17.7	11.2	14.3	8.7	9.1	12.9	11.2		13.5	10.8	12.2
	Unsure	%	11.5	14.9	13.8	8.6	11.9	13.6	8.7	14.3		12.3	9.0	13.2

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## 2021-1995 – Canadian Race Relations Foundation – Online Survey – STAT SHEET

On a scale of 0 to 10 where 0 is 'Strongly Disagree' and 10 is 'Strongly Agree' please rate your level of agreement or disagreement with the following statements: [RANDOMIZE 24-29]

			Region						Gender			Age		
			Canada 2021-11	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	Male	Female	Other	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question 25 - Employers must collect anonymized demographic data on all employees to better understand the make-up of their workforce and to create diversity and inclusion goals	Total	Unwgt N	2015	203	505	604	401	302	1007	1003	5	637	672	706
		Wgt N	2003	134	466	770	367	266	979	1019	5	550	681	771
		Mean	6.2	6.7	6.0	6.3	5.8	6.2	6.0	6.3		6.6	6.2	5.9
		Median	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	6.0	7.0	7.0	7.0		7.0	7.0	6.0
	Strongly disagree (0)	%	7.6	4.9	7.9	7.6	8.8	7.2	9.7	5.7		4.2	9.1	8.8
	1	%	1.4	2.7	1.6	0.4	3.0	1.1	1.5	1.3		1.4	1.1	1.6
	2	%	3.2	1.6	3.0	3.7	2.7	3.1	3.8	2.6		2.4	2.9	4.0
	3	%	3.1	2.2	3.8	3.4	3.6	0.8	2.6	3.7		2.2	2.8	4.1
	4	%	4.7	3.8	4.0	4.7	6.1	4.7	5.3	4.2		5.0	3.8	5.4
	5	%	13.1	7.4	13.3	13.4	15.0	12.3	13.9	12.5		13.2	12.3	13.8
	6	%	9.2	10.5	10.1	6.6	10.4	12.9	8.0	10.3		10.8	9.6	7.6
	7	%	13.5	12.1	13.1	14.9	11.8	13.0	13.0	13.8		13.1	16.9	10.6
	8	%	15.9	20.8	15.9	16.0	14.3	15.3	16.8	15.0		17.8	14.3	16.0
	9	%	6.5	3.5	6.0	7.1	5.7	8.5	6.1	6.9		7.1	7.9	5.0
	Strongly agree (10)	%	12.0	15.6	10.4	14.3	10.5	8.6	12.7	11.4		12.8	11.2	12.3
	Unsure	%	9.7	14.8	11.0	7.9	8.3	12.3	6.5	12.7		9.9	8.1	11.0

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## 2021-1995 – Canadian Race Relations Foundation – Online Survey – STAT SHEET

On a scale of 0 to 10 where 0 is 'Strongly Disagree' and 10 is 'Strongly Agree' please rate your level of agreement or disagreement with the following statements: [RANDOMIZE 24-29]

			Region						Gender			Age		
			Canada 2021-11	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	Male	Female	Other	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question 26 - Managers and executives should have employment equity, diversity inclusion (including disability inclusion) and anti-racism goals in their performance management reviews to hold leadership accountable on progress in these goals	Total	Unwgt N	2014	204	503	603	402	302	1005	1004	5	637	674	703
		Wgt N	2002	135	464	769	368	266	977	1019	5	550	683	769
		Mean	7.1	7.6	7.0	7.2	6.9	7.1	6.8	7.5		7.2	7.0	7.2
		Median	8.0	8.0	7.0	8.0	7.0	8.0	7.0	8.0		8.0	7.0	8.0
	Strongly disagree (0)	%	4.7	3.0	4.9	4.3	5.5	5.3	6.6	3.0		3.3	5.1	5.4
	1	%	0.7	0.0	1.1	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.5		0.7	0.8	0.6
	2	%	1.6	1.4	0.6	1.5	3.3	0.9	2.3	0.9		1.6	1.6	1.5
	3	%	1.6	0.7	1.8	2.0	1.3	1.3	2.6	0.7		0.7	2.3	1.7
	4	%	3.1	1.8	4.1	2.8	1.8	4.3	2.8	3.4		3.3	3.9	2.2
	5	%	10.8	11.3	10.6	10.5	11.8	9.9	11.1	10.3		11.0	11.3	10.1
	6	%	9.6	8.3	10.1	8.8	11.0	9.5	10.4	8.8		10.5	9.7	8.8
	7	%	14.0	10.5	15.3	12.9	15.8	13.9	14.6	13.4		15.2	14.0	13.1
	8	%	15.4	18.3	13.6	17.4	12.2	15.9	15.4	15.5		15.8	16.6	14.1
	9	%	10.8	10.6	13.0	9.0	12.5	10.0	10.0	11.6		10.2	10.6	11.4
	Strongly agree (10)	%	22.0	27.4	17.9	24.8	19.4	22.0	18.6	24.9		21.0	19.7	24.8
	Unsure	%	5.8	6.9	6.9	5.5	4.7	6.1	4.7	7.0		6.8	4.7	6.2

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## 2021-1995 – Canadian Race Relations Foundation – Online Survey – STAT SHEET

On a scale of 0 to 10 where 0 is 'Strongly Disagree' and 10 is 'Strongly Agree' please rate your level of agreement or disagreement with the following statements: [RANDOMIZE 24-29]

			Region						Gender			Age		
			Canada 2021-11	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	Male	Female	Other	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question 27 - Employers need adequate funding from the federal government to ensure the proper implementation of the Employment Equity Act	Total	Unwgt N	2012	204	504	601	402	301	1007	1000	5	633	673	706
		Wgt N	2000	135	465	767	368	265	979	1017	5	547	682	771
		Mean	6.2	6.9	5.9	6.4	6.0	6.2	6.0	6.4		6.5	6.2	6.0
		Median	7.0	7.0	6.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0		7.0	7.0	7.0
	Strongly disagree (0)	%	6.9	5.3	8.8	5.5	7.6	7.6	8.9	5.0		5.0	7.7	7.6
	1	%	1.6	0.3	2.1	1.4	2.3	1.1	1.5	1.8		1.5	0.8	2.4
	2	%	3.3	1.2	2.7	3.8	4.0	3.0	3.7	2.9		3.0	2.7	4.0
	3	%	3.2	3.5	3.8	3.2	2.9	2.3	2.8	3.6		2.6	3.9	3.0
	4	%	4.2	2.8	5.6	3.6	3.2	5.7	4.3	4.1		4.3	4.2	4.1
	5	%	13.5	13.0	15.0	13.2	14.5	10.5	13.8	13.3		11.2	13.5	15.1
	6	%	9.6	8.2	8.6	10.0	10.8	9.4	10.1	9.2		11.0	9.8	8.4
	7	%	13.8	12.9	11.4	14.0	15.1	16.2	14.1	13.6		15.1	14.6	12.2
	8	%	15.5	15.4	16.1	15.4	13.5	17.5	14.9	16.0		15.8	16.7	14.2
	9	%	7.1	7.7	5.9	7.7	7.6	6.2	7.2	6.9		7.6	7.2	6.6
	Strongly agree (10)	%	11.9	20.0	10.1	13.6	9.4	9.3	11.4	12.3		13.4	9.9	12.5
	Unsure	%	9.4	9.6	9.9	8.7	9.0	11.3	7.4	11.2		9.3	9.0	9.9

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## 2021-1995 – Canadian Race Relations Foundation – Online Survey – STAT SHEET

On a scale of 0 to 10 where 0 is 'Strongly Disagree' and 10 is 'Strongly Agree' please rate your level of agreement or disagreement with the following statements: [RANDOMIZE 24-29]

			Region						Gender			Age		
			Canada 2021-11	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	Male	Female	Other	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question28 - The Canadian Human Rights Commission's accountability mechanism should be strengthened so that it can measure work and progress on employment equity, and diversity and inclusion	Total	Unwgt N	2015	204	505	603	401	302	1008	1002	5	636	674	705
		Wgt N	2001	135	466	768	367	266	980	1017	5	549	683	769
		Mean	7.0	7.5	7.0	7.0	6.6	7.1	6.7	7.3		7.2	6.9	7.0
		Median	7.0	8.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	8.0		7.0	7.0	8.0
	Strongly disagree (0)	%	4.5	2.2	3.5	4.9	6.2	3.9	6.0	3.0		2.0	5.6	5.3
	1	%	0.7	0.3	1.4	0.4	1.0	0.0	0.8	0.6		0.9	0.3	0.8
	2	%	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.5	1.4	2.0	1.2	0.6		0.6	0.8	1.2
	3	%	1.7	1.3	1.7	2.1	1.9	0.5	1.6	1.9		1.0	2.0	2.0
	4	%	2.4	1.0	1.5	3.2	3.2	1.4	2.9	2.0		2.1	2.3	2.8
	5	%	12.3	13.5	12.9	11.0	13.9	12.4	13.7	11.0		10.6	12.4	13.5
	6	%	10.3	8.5	10.7	9.8	9.7	13.1	11.0	9.7		13.3	11.2	7.5
	7	%	15.2	10.8	13.7	15.9	16.3	16.8	15.3	15.1		17.7	15.3	13.4
	8	%	17.1	17.4	20.1	17.0	15.0	15.1	16.7	17.6		18.1	17.8	15.9
	9	%	9.1	12.9	9.8	9.1	8.8	6.7	8.4	9.8		8.9	8.8	9.6
	Strongly agree (10)	%	18.0	23.4	16.0	19.3	14.7	19.3	16.0	19.7		16.1	15.8	21.2
	Unsure	%	7.6	8.1	8.0	6.8	8.0	8.7	6.2	9.0		8.6	7.8	6.8

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## 2021-1995 – Canadian Race Relations Foundation – Online Survey – STAT SHEET

On a scale of 0 to 10 where 0 is 'Strongly Disagree' and 10 is 'Strongly Agree' please rate your level of agreement or disagreement with the following statements: [RANDOMIZE 24-29]

			Region						Gender			Age		
			Canada 2021-11	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	Male	Female	Other	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question 29 - Sexual orientation, gender identity and expression should be added to the Employment Equity Act	Total	Unwgt N	2009	203	503	604	400	299	1005	999	5	633	674	702
		Wgt N	1998	134	464	770	367	264	977	1016	5	547	683	768
		Mean	6.9	7.3	6.7	7.0	6.8	7.1	6.6	7.3		7.3	6.8	6.8
		Median	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	7.0	8.0		8.0	7.0	8.0
	Strongly disagree (0)	%	8.1	8.0	8.9	8.1	8.0	6.9	10.5	5.9		6.0	8.7	9.1
	1	%	1.3	1.2	1.7	0.4	2.6	1.7	1.5	1.1		0.1	1.9	1.7
	2	%	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.8	1.5	0.8	1.8	1.1		0.7	1.3	2.0
	3	%	2.1	1.4	2.5	2.7	1.0	1.3	2.1	2.0		1.4	2.4	2.3
	4	%	2.2	1.6	1.4	2.4	3.6	1.6	2.2	2.3		2.8	1.9	2.2
	5	%	10.0	9.3	9.7	9.8	11.1	9.8	9.9	10.2		8.7	10.1	10.9
	6	%	7.8	8.6	9.0	7.4	6.7	7.6	9.3	6.3		9.6	7.5	6.6
	7	%	9.9	6.7	8.8	10.0	11.1	11.8	10.6	9.3		10.8	12.5	7.1
	8	%	14.0	13.5	14.6	13.4	15.5	12.7	13.6	14.4		15.2	12.5	14.4
	9	%	9.6	7.9	11.1	8.4	9.6	11.0	8.2	10.9		9.6	9.3	9.7
	Strongly agree (10)	%	25.3	34.4	20.7	27.5	22.7	25.8	22.7	27.4		26.8	24.1	25.2
	Unsure	%	8.3	6.2	10.2	8.1	6.5	9.1	7.5	9.1		8.2	7.9	8.8

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## 2021-1995 – Canadian Race Relations Foundation – Online Survey – STAT SHEET

On a scale of 0 to 10 where 0 is 'Strongly Disagree' and 10 is 'Strongly Agree' please rate your level of agreement or disagreement with the following statements: [RANDOMIZE 30-33]

			Region						Gender			Age		
			Canada 2021-11	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	Male	Female	Other	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question 30 - Canadian-made arts and culture is reflective of all Canadians	Total	Unwgt N	2013	204	504	601	402	302	1004	1004	5	636	674	703
		Wgt N	2000	135	465	767	368	266	976	1019	5	549	683	768
		Mean	6.0	6.3	5.8	6.2	5.9	6.2	6.0	6.1		5.9	6.0	6.1
		Median	6.0	7.0	6.0	7.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0		6.0	6.0	6.0
	Strongly disagree (0)	%	5.8	4.8	7.7	4.6	5.9	6.4	6.7	5.0		5.8	5.4	6.2
	1	%	1.4	2.6	1.1	1.3	2.5	0.4	1.2	1.6		2.2	0.8	1.4
	2	%	3.3	5.3	3.3	2.9	3.0	4.2	4.0	2.8		2.6	3.9	3.4
	3	%	4.8	2.4	5.1	4.6	6.0	4.2	5.2	4.4		6.1	5.2	3.4
	4	%	5.6	6.3	6.7	5.9	5.1	3.5	4.5	6.6		7.4	5.2	4.8
	5	%	16.7	14.7	17.9	16.7	16.6	15.5	17.3	15.9		13.2	17.6	18.3
	6	%	11.6	8.1	11.8	11.4	11.9	13.0	11.7	11.5		11.8	12.2	10.8
	7	%	14.5	15.3	12.8	17.5	12.1	12.1	14.8	14.4		15.6	14.2	14.0
	8	%	12.8	11.4	10.5	12.2	13.5	18.1	12.3	13.3		11.4	15.0	11.8
	9	%	7.9	7.1	8.4	8.5	6.8	7.5	8.2	7.7		8.3	5.8	9.6
	Strongly agree (10)	%	9.5	15.3	7.4	9.9	9.3	9.1	9.4	9.6		8.0	9.4	10.6
	Unsure	%	6.0	6.8	7.5	4.5	7.3	6.0	4.7	7.3		7.5	5.4	5.6

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## 2021-1995 – Canadian Race Relations Foundation – Online Survey – STAT SHEET

On a scale of 0 to 10 where 0 is 'Strongly Disagree' and 10 is 'Strongly Agree' please rate your level of agreement or disagreement with the following statements: [RANDOMIZE 30-33]

			Region						Gender			Age		
			Canada 2021-11	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	Male	Female	Other	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question 31 - I regularly consume Canadian content either on TV, radio, or going to cultural events in my community	Total	Unwgt N	2014	203	506	602	401	302	1006	1003	5	635	674	705
		Wgt N	2001	134	466	768	367	266	977	1019	5	548	683	770
		Mean	6.3	6.7	6.4	6.4	6.0	6.3	6.2	6.4		6.1	6.2	6.6
		Median	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	6.0	7.0	7.0	7.0		6.0	6.0	7.0
	Strongly disagree (0)	%	5.0	5.0	6.0	3.8	7.0	3.8	6.2	3.8		4.5	4.7	5.5
	1	%	1.8	0.9	2.3	1.1	2.4	2.3	2.4	1.3		1.4	2.5	1.5
	2	%	3.6	4.8	3.4	3.3	3.5	4.2	3.4	3.7		4.9	2.8	3.3
	3	%	4.9	3.2	5.9	4.0	5.5	6.1	5.3	4.6		6.2	5.0	4.0
	4	%	5.0	4.3	4.2	6.7	3.5	3.7	4.4	5.5		5.2	6.1	3.8
	5	%	14.1	11.5	11.0	13.8	16.9	18.3	14.1	14.3		14.3	15.4	12.9
	6	%	12.3	8.2	11.4	15.1	11.4	9.3	12.2	12.4		15.5	13.2	9.3
	7	%	14.5	17.2	10.3	16.9	15.3	12.3	13.6	15.4		14.9	15.7	13.2
	8	%	14.5	14.6	14.8	14.1	13.0	17.2	16.2	12.9		13.6	11.8	17.6
	9	%	7.9	6.9	9.7	6.8	7.7	8.9	7.6	8.2		6.4	8.0	8.9
	Strongly agree (10)	%	14.0	20.7	18.2	12.4	11.0	12.1	13.0	14.9		10.2	12.1	18.4
	Unsure	%	2.4	2.6	2.8	2.1	2.7	1.9	1.8	3.0		2.9	2.8	1.6

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## 2021-1995 – Canadian Race Relations Foundation – Online Survey – STAT SHEET

On a scale of 0 to 10 where 0 is 'Strongly Disagree' and 10 is 'Strongly Agree' please rate your level of agreement or disagreement with the following statements: [RANDOMIZE 30-33]

			Region						Gender			Age		
			Canada 2021-11	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	Male	Female	Other	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question 32 - I seek out content made outside of Canada because it is more reflective of my ethno-cultural community	Total	Unwgt N	2017	204	506	603	402	302	1007	1005	5	637	675	705
		Wgt N	2004	135	466	769	368	266	978	1020	5	550	684	770
		Mean	4.3	4.3	3.6	4.8	4.0	4.4	4.4	4.1		5.1	4.7	3.4
		Median	5.0	5.0	3.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.0		5.0	5.0	3.0
	Strongly disagree (0)	%	18.5	17.3	27.5	13.9	18.4	16.6	18.4	18.3		11.8	15.2	26.1
	1	%	5.5	5.1	5.6	4.5	7.3	5.9	4.4	6.6		3.2	4.8	7.8
	2	%	8.3	9.9	8.6	8.7	8.1	5.7	7.5	9.0		7.4	7.1	9.9
	3	%	6.5	6.9	5.6	6.8	7.0	6.5	6.0	7.0		5.7	6.4	7.2
	4	%	5.3	6.0	4.8	5.2	5.1	6.2	5.0	5.5		4.4	5.5	5.7
	5	%	15.8	15.8	12.4	16.3	18.9	16.0	16.2	15.4		14.0	17.2	15.8
	6	%	8.3	8.5	6.0	8.5	8.2	11.7	10.2	6.5		12.8	8.8	4.6
	7	%	8.6	7.5	7.3	9.6	8.9	8.2	8.5	8.7		10.5	10.0	6.0
	8	%	7.5	6.1	7.1	9.3	6.0	5.9	8.5	6.6		10.5	8.5	4.6
	9	%	3.8	3.7	2.8	4.5	2.3	5.8	4.4	3.3		5.7	4.2	2.2
	Strongly agree (10)	%	5.3	6.7	4.4	7.0	3.6	3.9	5.2	5.5		5.5	7.1	3.7
	Unsure	%	6.6	6.5	8.0	5.6	6.2	7.6	5.6	7.5		8.6	5.3	6.4

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## 2021-1995 – Canadian Race Relations Foundation – Online Survey – STAT SHEET

On a scale of 0 to 10 where 0 is 'Strongly Disagree' and 10 is 'Strongly Agree' please rate your level of agreement or disagreement with the following statements: [RANDOMIZE 30-33]

			Region						Gender			Age		
			Canada 2021-11	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	Male	Female	Other	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question 33 - That arts/cultural institutions could do a better job at creating experiences that are welcoming to a diversity of Canadians	Total	Unwgt N	2015	204	505	602	402	302	1007	1003	5	636	674	705
		Wgt N	2002	135	466	768	368	266	978	1019	5	549	683	770
		Mean	6.4	6.9	6.4	6.4	6.3	6.6	6.3	6.6		6.8	6.3	6.3
		Median	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	6.0	7.0	7.0	7.0		7.0	7.0	6.0
	Strongly disagree (0)	%	4.0	2.9	4.1	3.9	4.1	4.1	5.4	2.6		2.7	4.1	4.7
	1	%	1.3	0.0	1.7	1.3	1.9	0.6	1.6	1.1		1.4	1.2	1.4
	2	%	1.5	1.7	2.3	0.8	1.9	1.4	1.6	1.5		1.1	1.6	1.7
	3	%	2.6	0.9	4.0	1.5	3.7	2.5	3.2	2.1		2.8	2.9	2.2
	4	%	3.9	3.0	4.4	4.6	3.5	2.1	4.5	3.4		4.0	4.6	3.3
	5	%	17.4	16.1	15.6	19.1	17.4	16.5	16.1	18.7		12.7	19.8	18.7
	6	%	12.0	12.8	10.1	12.4	12.7	12.4	11.5	12.4		11.8	10.6	13.2
	7	%	15.1	15.4	15.0	15.0	14.0	16.6	16.4	13.8		15.4	16.0	14.0
	8	%	14.2	11.9	13.6	14.7	13.2	16.0	15.1	13.3		15.3	14.1	13.4
	9	%	7.2	8.0	8.5	7.3	5.5	6.5	6.3	7.9		9.7	6.7	5.8
	Strongly agree (10)	%	11.2	16.2	11.1	10.0	11.5	12.1	11.3	11.0		13.8	8.5	11.9
	Unsure	%	9.7	11.1	9.6	9.2	10.8	9.1	7.1	12.2		9.3	10.0	9.6

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			Region						Gender			Age		
			Canada 2021-11	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	Male	Female	Other	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question 34 - Which of the following statements, if any, is closer to your view?	Total	Unwgt N	1947	199	491	586	394	277	960	982	5	610	642	695
		Wgt N	1939	132	452	748	361	246	935	999	5	525	653	761
	Funding for arts and culture projects is not inclusive enough of all ethno-cultural communities in Canada	%	26.5	28.5	31.1	24.5	24.4	26.4	25.9	26.9		33.5	25.8	22.3
	Funding for arts and culture projects in Canada is inclusive enough of all ethno-cultural communities in Canada	%	31.5	26.5	31.9	32.8	29.9	31.8	36.7	26.8		31.0	34.2	29.5
	Unsure	%	42.0	45.0	37.0	42.7	45.7	41.8	37.4	46.3		35.5	40.0	48.2

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## 2021-1995 – Canadian Race Relations Foundation – Online Survey – STAT SHEET

On a scale of 0 to 10 where 0 is 'Strongly Disagree' and 10 is 'Strongly Agree' please rate your level of agreement with the following statements: [RANDOMIZE 35-40]

			Region						Gender			Age		
			Canada 2021-11	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	Male	Female	Other	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question 35 - An Office of Environmental Justice should be created to address the disproportionate impacts of pollution and loss of biodiversity on low-income, racialized and other marginalized communities	Total	Unwgt N	2013	204	505	601	401	302	1006	1002	5	634	675	704
		Wgt N	1999	135	465	766	367	266	977	1017	5	547	684	768
		Mean	6.6	6.9	6.6	6.7	6.2	6.7	6.3	6.9		6.9	6.4	6.5
		Median	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0		7.0	7.0	7.0
	Strongly disagree (0)	%	6.0	3.9	6.4	6.1	6.9	4.7	8.4	3.7		3.2	7.4	6.7
	1	%	1.1	1.6	0.9	1.1	1.2	0.7	1.1	1.0		0.5	0.8	1.7
	2	%	2.5	1.2	2.8	2.4	3.1	1.7	3.5	1.5		2.6	2.3	2.5
	3	%	3.1	3.5	2.1	3.2	4.7	1.7	3.2	2.9		2.8	2.6	3.7
	4	%	3.2	2.1	3.5	2.6	2.9	5.3	3.3	3.0		3.0	3.2	3.3
	5	%	11.1	13.3	11.6	9.4	13.9	10.4	12.3	10.1		11.8	11.2	10.6
	6	%	9.8	7.0	10.1	9.8	9.5	10.9	10.3	9.3		11.5	11.0	7.4
	7	%	13.8	15.3	12.9	13.6	14.9	13.5	14.1	13.5		15.6	15.1	11.2
	8	%	14.7	11.8	15.3	16.7	12.5	12.3	13.4	16.0		15.3	14.9	14.2
	9	%	8.2	10.2	8.2	8.5	6.7	8.7	7.8	8.7		9.4	7.1	8.4
	Strongly agree (10)	%	15.6	18.7	16.1	16.4	11.8	16.0	14.6	16.3		17.1	13.0	16.8
Unsure	%	11.1	11.4	10.2	10.1	11.8	14.1	8.1	13.8		7.3	11.4	13.5	

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On a scale of 0 to 10 where 0 is 'Strongly Disagree' and 10 is 'Strongly Agree' please rate your level of agreement with the following statements: [RANDOMIZE 35-40]

			Region						Gender			Age		
			Canada 2021-11	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	Male	Female	Other	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question 36 - A National Strategy should be created to advance environmental justice and to assess, prevent and address environmental racism	Total	Unwgt N	2014	204	506	601	401	302	1006	1003	5	637	672	705
		Wgt N	1999	135	466	765	367	266	977	1016	5	550	679	769
		Mean	6.7	7.4	6.8	6.8	6.3	6.9	6.4	7.1		7.0	6.7	6.6
		Median	7.0	8.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0		7.0	7.0	7.0
	Strongly disagree (0)	%	5.7	3.4	5.8	5.8	6.5	5.3	8.5	3.0		3.4	6.6	6.5
	1	%	1.0	0.0	1.7	0.5	1.6	1.1	1.6	0.5		0.8	0.9	1.3
	2	%	1.4	0.3	1.3	1.7	2.5	0.0	1.9	1.0		0.8	1.8	1.5
	3	%	1.9	2.0	1.0	2.1	2.4	2.0	2.1	1.7		1.7	2.1	1.7
	4	%	3.8	2.8	3.9	4.6	2.8	3.5	4.6	3.1		4.4	2.4	4.6
	5	%	10.5	12.8	8.9	10.3	13.2	8.8	10.9	10.2		9.0	11.1	11.0
	6	%	10.5	6.8	12.5	9.2	12.4	10.1	10.8	10.2		13.7	9.5	9.1
	7	%	14.8	13.3	12.8	17.0	15.4	11.5	15.6	14.1		15.9	16.0	12.9
	8	%	15.4	12.6	17.0	15.5	12.7	17.5	15.4	15.4		17.4	15.1	14.3
	9	%	8.0	11.2	8.4	8.5	5.8	7.2	7.0	9.0		7.8	8.8	7.5
	Strongly agree (10)	%	16.3	24.7	16.8	16.1	12.8	16.3	15.0	17.3		16.9	14.8	17.1
	Unsure	%	10.8	10.1	9.9	8.8	11.8	16.7	6.8	14.6		8.2	11.0	12.3

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On a scale of 0 to 10 where 0 is 'Strongly Disagree' and 10 is 'Strongly Agree' please rate your level of agreement with the following statements: [RANDOMIZE 35-40]

			Region						Gender			Age		
			Canada 2021-11	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	Male	Female	Other	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question 37 - Pollution, environmental hazards, and loss of biodiversity disproportionately affect racialized and First Nations, Inuit, and Métis communities	Total	Unwgt N	2014	204	505	602	401	302	1006	1003	5	635	674	705
		Wgt N	2001	135	465	768	367	266	977	1018	5	548	682	770
		Mean	6.8	7.3	6.5	7.1	6.3	6.9	6.5	7.1		7.0	6.7	6.8
		Median	7.0	8.0	7.0	8.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	8.0		7.0	7.0	7.0
	Strongly disagree (0)	%	4.6	2.9	4.8	4.1	6.3	4.6	6.6	2.8		3.2	5.2	5.1
	1	%	1.1	0.3	1.2	0.7	2.0	1.1	1.4	0.8		0.1	1.2	1.7
	2	%	2.1	1.9	2.8	1.2	2.4	2.7	2.4	1.8		1.8	2.0	2.2
	3	%	2.9	4.5	3.6	2.1	4.3	1.3	4.4	1.5		3.1	2.9	2.8
	4	%	3.1	2.9	3.5	3.2	2.3	3.2	3.3	2.8		3.4	2.5	3.3
	5	%	10.3	8.7	11.9	9.2	12.9	7.8	10.2	10.4		12.3	10.0	9.1
	6	%	8.8	5.8	9.6	7.9	9.3	10.6	9.7	7.9		8.1	10.9	7.3
	7	%	13.3	10.7	11.3	14.2	14.6	14.1	13.7	13.0		12.9	15.9	11.4
	8	%	14.8	12.9	13.7	17.2	12.3	14.5	14.5	15.1		15.4	14.2	15.0
	9	%	8.6	7.9	9.9	9.0	7.2	7.4	8.1	9.1		8.6	8.9	8.3
	Strongly agree (10)	%	17.4	27.5	13.7	19.2	13.6	19.1	16.6	18.0		19.5	14.6	18.5
	Unsure	%	13.0	13.9	13.9	12.1	12.7	13.8	9.0	16.8		11.6	11.5	15.3

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On a scale of 0 to 10 where 0 is 'Strongly Disagree' and 10 is 'Strongly Agree' please rate your level of agreement with the following statements: [RANDOMIZE 35-40]

		Region							Gender			Age		
			Canada 2021-11	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	Male	Female	Other	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question 38 - Canadian governments are doing enough to reduce the effects of global climate change	Total	Unwgt N	2013	204	505	604	400	300	1004	1004	5	634	673	706
		Wgt N	2000	135	465	770	365	264	976	1019	5	547	682	771
		Mean	4.8	4.9	4.3	4.9	5.1	4.6	5.1	4.5		4.8	5.0	4.5
		Median	5.0	5.0	4.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0		5.0	5.0	5.0
	Strongly disagree (0)	%	14.7	14.2	19.8	12.5	12.4	15.7	14.0	15.1		16.9	11.7	15.8
	1	%	4.2	3.0	5.6	4.2	2.1	5.5	3.7	4.8		3.7	4.0	4.9
	2	%	6.4	4.6	9.2	5.2	5.5	7.3	5.9	6.9		4.3	6.0	8.2
	3	%	8.4	9.2	7.7	9.0	7.6	8.4	7.4	9.2		9.1	6.5	9.6
	4	%	6.7	6.3	7.0	6.9	6.1	6.8	6.2	7.3		7.0	6.3	6.9
	5	%	13.6	16.7	11.0	14.7	18.1	7.4	13.8	13.4		11.9	15.0	13.5
	6	%	9.3	11.3	7.9	9.7	9.1	9.7	9.5	9.1		9.3	10.5	8.2
	7	%	9.0	6.2	7.3	9.2	10.2	10.8	10.3	7.7		8.4	10.3	8.1
	8	%	9.3	6.8	8.5	11.1	9.3	6.7	9.8	8.8		10.1	10.8	7.3
	9	%	4.8	6.0	3.5	4.7	4.9	6.3	6.1	3.5		6.7	3.8	4.3
	Strongly agree (10)	%	7.4	8.0	8.1	6.8	8.8	5.8	9.1	5.9		6.5	7.3	8.2
	Unsure	%	6.2	7.7	4.6	6.0	5.8	9.6	4.2	8.3		5.9	7.8	5.1

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On a scale of 0 to 10 where 0 is 'Strongly Disagree' and 10 is 'Strongly Agree' please rate your level of agreement with the following statements: [RANDOMIZE 35-40]

			Region						Gender			Age		
			Canada 2021-11	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	Male	Female	Other	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question 39 - The effects of climate change can be felt in my local community	Total	Unwgt N	2015	204	504	604	401	302	1006	1004	5	636	675	704
		Wgt N	2001	135	463	770	367	266	977	1019	5	548	684	770
		Mean	6.8	7.1	6.9	6.7	6.2	7.4	6.5	7.0		6.9	6.7	6.8
		Median	7.0	8.0	7.0	7.0	6.0	8.0	7.0	7.0		7.0	7.0	7.0
	Strongly disagree (0)	%	4.9	3.3	4.7	4.7	7.7	2.8	6.6	3.3		3.4	4.4	6.5
	1	%	1.8	1.4	1.6	2.2	2.0	0.7	2.4	1.2		1.3	2.8	1.2
	2	%	1.8	2.0	1.4	1.2	3.6	1.5	2.2	1.4		1.5	1.8	1.9
	3	%	2.3	4.3	1.2	3.3	1.7	1.1	2.6	2.0		1.5	2.1	3.0
	4	%	3.8	5.7	2.2	3.0	6.5	3.9	5.0	2.6		4.8	4.1	2.7
	5	%	11.9	8.9	11.8	12.9	13.0	8.8	11.5	12.2		11.2	11.7	12.5
	6	%	10.8	10.2	12.0	10.4	13.4	6.8	10.3	11.4		14.6	9.0	9.8
	7	%	14.5	10.9	15.4	16.0	11.9	13.6	15.0	14.0		14.5	17.2	11.9
	8	%	14.3	9.5	16.7	12.6	12.7	19.8	13.6	14.8		14.2	14.4	14.3
	9	%	8.6	10.9	9.6	8.4	6.2	9.5	7.6	9.6		8.7	8.1	9.0
	Strongly agree (10)	%	18.5	26.9	18.1	16.8	15.3	23.9	18.4	18.3		18.0	16.2	20.7
	Unsure	%	7.0	5.9	5.1	8.5	5.9	7.8	4.8	9.0		6.3	8.1	6.4

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## 2021-1995 – Canadian Race Relations Foundation – Online Survey – STAT SHEET

On a scale of 0 to 10 where 0 is 'Strongly Disagree' and 10 is 'Strongly Agree' please rate your level of agreement with the following statements: [RANDOMIZE 35-40]

			Region						Gender			Age		
			Canada 2021-11	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	Male	Female	Other	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question 40 - Ensuring First Nations, Inuit and Métis peoples are full and equal partners in Canada's efforts to confront the climate crisis	Total	Unwgt N	2014	203	505	603	401	302	1007	1002	5	636	672	706
		Wgt N	2002	134	466	769	367	266	978	1018	5	550	681	771
		Mean	7.5	7.7	7.7	7.5	7.1	7.5	7.2	7.7		7.4	7.2	7.7
		Median	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	7.0	8.0	8.0	8.0		8.0	8.0	8.0
	Strongly disagree (0)	%	2.7	2.6	2.0	2.8	3.4	2.8	3.6	1.8		1.8	3.5	2.7
	1	%	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.6	1.7	0.0	0.9	0.4		0.7	0.5	0.8
	2	%	1.0	0.0	0.5	0.9	2.2	1.1	1.4	0.7		1.0	1.0	1.1
	3	%	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.3	1.6	2.3	1.3	1.9		1.4	2.3	1.1
	4	%	2.8	1.6	3.1	3.3	3.0	1.4	3.8	1.9		3.9	2.6	2.2
	5	%	9.9	9.0	9.9	10.6	9.9	8.4	10.7	9.2		9.3	11.1	9.3
	6	%	9.3	11.4	7.5	8.3	12.4	10.3	11.0	7.8		11.6	9.2	7.8
	7	%	12.8	8.8	13.2	12.3	13.6	14.7	13.4	12.3		13.2	15.7	9.9
	8	%	16.2	14.9	14.8	17.4	15.8	16.5	16.5	16.0		17.1	14.4	17.3
	9	%	10.7	12.3	13.0	11.2	7.7	8.4	8.8	12.5		11.2	10.1	10.7
	Strongly agree (10)	%	25.8	31.6	27.9	24.9	22.6	26.4	24.0	27.3		22.7	21.7	31.6
	Unsure	%	6.5	5.3	6.4	6.5	6.0	7.8	4.7	8.2		6.1	7.9	5.5

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			Region						Gender			Age		
			Canada 2021-11	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	Male	Female	Other	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question 41 - On a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 is not a problem at all and 10 is a major problem, how big of a problem do you think hateful and racist online content and behaviour is in Canada?	Total	Unwgt N	2010	203	504	602	402	299	1005	1000	5	636	673	701
		Wgt N	1997	134	465	767	368	263	977	1015	5	549	682	766
		Mean	6.7	6.9	6.7	6.7	6.6	7.0	6.4	7.1		6.9	6.6	6.8
		Median	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0		7.0	7.0	7.0
	Not a problem at all (0)	%	2.9	2.7	3.3	3.3	2.1	2.0	4.3	1.5		1.8	3.3	3.2
	1	%	1.2	0.9	0.8	1.6	1.4	1.0	1.7	0.8		1.0	1.9	0.8
	2	%	2.6	3.1	2.3	2.4	3.8	1.8	3.3	2.0		2.3	2.5	2.9
	3	%	3.9	2.4	5.0	3.9	3.5	3.6	5.5	2.4		4.7	4.2	3.1
	4	%	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.1	5.8	4.0	4.7	4.3		4.1	4.3	5.0
	5	%	9.0	10.0	9.7	8.6	9.1	8.2	8.9	9.2		8.6	8.0	10.2
	6	%	11.3	10.4	11.1	12.0	12.0	9.1	12.8	9.8		9.8	12.8	11.0
	7	%	18.9	16.2	20.9	17.1	19.9	20.5	19.0	18.7		21.7	19.3	16.5
	8	%	18.1	12.8	15.9	18.7	20.3	19.7	17.6	18.6		21.9	16.7	16.6
	9	%	6.8	8.1	5.7	8.5	4.6	6.5	4.9	8.7		4.8	7.5	7.7
	Major problem (10)	%	14.6	18.1	15.8	13.7	12.5	16.1	13.2	15.8		14.9	13.3	15.5
	Unsure	%	6.1	10.7	5.0	6.1	4.9	7.5	4.0	8.2		4.3	6.1	7.4

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## 2021-1995 – Canadian Race Relations Foundation – Online Survey – STAT SHEET

Are you concerned, somewhat concerned, somewhat not concerned or not concerned about the following happening in Canada? [RANDOMIZE Q42-44]

			Region						Gender			Age		
			Canada 2021-11	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	Male	Female	Other	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question 42 - The spread of hate speech online	Total	Unwgt N	2016	204	504	604	402	302	1006	1005	5	637	675	704
		Wgt N	2004	135	465	770	368	266	979	1020	5	550	684	770
	Concerned	%	38.4	45.4	33.4	39.8	38.2	40.1	36.2	40.3		33.1	35.8	44.6
	Somewhat concerned	%	38.2	37.5	39.4	37.0	37.1	41.2	37.3	39.2		38.7	40.5	35.8
	Somewhat not concerned	%	12.2	8.8	15.5	10.5	13.9	10.4	13.6	10.8		14.9	13.1	9.3
	Not concerned	%	7.7	4.9	7.6	8.4	8.8	5.4	11.0	4.5		10.2	7.3	6.1
	Unsure	%	3.6	3.4	4.1	4.3	1.9	2.8	1.9	5.1		3.1	3.2	4.2

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## 2021-1995 – Canadian Race Relations Foundation – Online Survey – STAT SHEET

Are you concerned, somewhat concerned, somewhat not concerned or not concerned about the following happening in Canada? [RANDOMIZE Q42-44]

			Region						Gender			Age		
			Canada 2021-11	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	Male	Female	Other	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question 43 - The rise of right-wing extremism and terrorism	Total	Unwgt N	2016	204	505	604	401	302	1006	1005	5	637	674	705
		Wgt N	2003	135	466	770	367	266	978	1020	5	550	683	771
	Concerned	%	37.6	41.7	30.2	39.9	38.8	40.2	35.9	39.1		33.4	33.1	44.6
	Somewhat concerned	%	33.4	32.7	37.1	30.8	33.6	34.8	33.5	33.4		32.6	36.4	31.4
	Somewhat not concerned	%	12.3	10.9	14.7	12.4	11.4	9.9	14.0	10.7		15.6	12.6	9.7
	Not concerned	%	9.1	6.3	10.0	9.0	10.1	7.9	12.0	6.4		9.6	9.4	8.4
	Unsure	%	7.6	8.4	8.1	7.9	6.1	7.2	4.6	10.4		8.7	8.4	6.0

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## 2021-1995 – Canadian Race Relations Foundation – Online Survey – STAT SHEET

Are you concerned, somewhat concerned, somewhat not concerned or not concerned about the following happening in Canada? [RANDOMIZE Q42-44]

			Region						Gender			Age		
			Canada 2021-11	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	Male	Female	Other	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question 44 - Growing political polarization	Total	Unwgt N	2013	204	504	602	401	302	1005	1003	5	636	673	704
		Wgt N	2001	135	465	768	367	266	977	1019	5	549	682	769
	Concerned	%	28.8	23.7	20.7	32.5	30.9	31.9	28.2	29.2		28.2	24.8	32.8
	Somewhat concerned	%	40.3	46.5	36.2	40.4	42.8	40.8	42.2	38.7		39.5	42.3	39.3
	Somewhat not concerned	%	13.0	11.1	17.7	11.5	12.9	10.2	13.4	12.7		13.8	14.2	11.4
	Not concerned	%	6.8	6.3	9.0	6.6	4.8	6.3	9.4	4.3		7.5	7.6	5.5
	Unsure	%	11.1	12.3	16.4	8.9	8.6	10.8	6.8	15.1		11.1	11.1	11.1

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**2021-1995 – Canadian Race Relations Foundation – Online Survey – STAT SHEET**

			Region						Gender			Age		
			Canada 2021-11	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	Male	Female	Other	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question 45 - When it comes to hate speech online, which of the following comes closest to your view?	Total	Unwgt N	2006	202	501	601	401	301	1000	1001	5	636	668	702
		Wgt N	1992	133	462	765	367	265	972	1014	5	549	676	767
	I worry more about the impact of hate speech and racism on people it harms and the impact on society overall than on limits to people's freedom of speech or protecting privacy	%	56.0	52.3	52.5	58.3	52.2	62.2	53.1	58.5		51.9	57.7	57.3
	I worry more about governments and social media companies being able to limit the rights of citizens to express themselves and protecting the privacy of users than the impact of hateful or racist behaviour online	%	20.8	22.9	22.5	19.3	22.6	18.6	25.3	16.7		25.7	20.1	17.9
	Neither reflects my view	%	13.2	12.9	14.0	12.5	16.1	9.9	13.0	13.4		11.0	13.4	14.5
	Unsure	%	10.0	11.9	11.0	9.8	9.1	9.3	8.7	11.4		11.4	8.7	10.2

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## 2021-1995 – Canadian Race Relations Foundation – Online Survey – STAT SHEET

			Region						Gender			Age		
			Canada 2021-11	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	Male	Female	Other	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question 46 - Do you agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or disagree that the Federal Government should be doing more to prevent the spread of hateful and racist content and behaviour online in Canada?	Total	Unwgt N	2012	204	503	603	401	301	1006	1001	5	636	673	703
		Wgt N	1999	135	464	768	367	265	978	1015	5	549	682	767
	Agree	%	37.2	44.7	36.6	37.0	34.2	38.9	35.8	38.3		31.6	34.7	43.4
	Somewhat agree	%	39.9	33.9	43.2	39.5	39.6	38.5	39.7	40.0		45.5	41.6	34.2
	Somewhat disagree	%	7.4	9.3	5.9	7.0	9.6	7.3	8.0	6.9		9.0	7.9	5.8
	Disagree	%	6.1	3.6	5.4	6.7	7.7	4.7	8.6	3.7		4.6	6.8	6.6
	Unsure	%	9.5	8.4	8.9	9.9	8.9	10.7	7.8	11.1		9.3	9.0	10.0
			Region						Gender			Age		
			Canada 2021-11	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	Male	Female	Other	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question - Our last few questions will help us group your responses. Would you describe your job, at this time, as secure, somewhat secure, somewhat not secure or not secure?	Total	Unwgt N	2010	204	502	603	400	301	1003	1002	5	635	674	701
		Wgt N	1999	135	463	769	367	265	977	1018	5	549	683	768
	Secure	%	37.8	40.4	52.1	33.4	31.5	32.8	40.8	35.0		32.2	34.1	45.0
	Somewhat secure	%	28.6	26.2	23.0	28.5	33.9	32.5	30.9	26.4		34.7	35.2	18.4
	Somewhat not secure	%	8.5	7.5	6.9	9.3	10.0	7.3	8.7	8.3		10.6	10.8	4.9
	Not secure	%	7.2	7.7	3.6	8.4	7.4	9.1	6.2	7.9		9.9	6.5	5.8
	Unsure	%	18.0	18.3	14.3	20.3	17.2	18.3	13.3	22.4		12.6	13.3	25.9

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## 2021-1995 – Canadian Race Relations Foundation – Online Survey – STAT SHEET – By Racialized Status

Our study today is about equity and racial justice.

Please rank the top three areas that the federal government should focus on, where 1 is the most important area the federal government should focus on, 2 the second most important, and 3 the third most important: [RANDOMIZE]

			Racialized Individuals			
			Canada 2021-11	White	Racialized Individuals	Refuse/prefer not to say
Question 1 - Rank 1	Total	Unwgt N	2018	1459	497	62
		Wgt N	2005	1434	503	68
	Reform policing	%	13.5	14.3	10.8	14.5
	Making workplaces more diverse and inclusive through employment equity	%	21.0	19.7	25.7	13.3
	Addressing online hate	%	19.6	21.6	15.2	8.0
	Prioritizing and completing the 94 Calls to Action from the Truth and Reconciliation Commission	%	18.1	18.7	16.2	21.4
	Grants to support racialized businesses	%	5.0	4.1	7.2	6.7
	Grants for better workplace training on equity and racial justice	%	17.1	15.5	21.2	20.2
	Other (record below)	%	4.6	4.8	2.7	14.9
	Unsure	%	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1

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## 2021-1995 – Canadian Race Relations Foundation – Online Survey – STAT SHEET – By Racialized Status

Please rank the top three areas that the federal government should focus on, where 1 is the most important area the federal government should focus on, 2 the second most important, and 3 the third most important: [RANDOMIZE]

			BIPOC			
			Canada 2021-11	White	Racialized Individuals	Refuse/prefer not to say
Question 1 - Rank 2	Total	Unwgt N	1940	1405	480	55
		Wgt N	1929	1382	488	60
	Reform policing	%	14.2	14.0	14.4	16.8
	Making workplaces more diverse and inclusive through employment equity	%	22.4	21.2	25.3	24.9
	Addressing online hate	%	19.2	20.8	13.8	25.5
	Prioritizing and completing the 94 Calls to Action from the Truth and Reconciliation Commission	%	14.9	15.5	14.9	2.2
	Grants to support racialized businesses	%	7.8	7.6	7.9	11.2
	Grants for better workplace training on equity and racial justice	%	20.4	19.9	22.6	14.6
	Other (record below)	%	1.1	0.9	1.1	4.7

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## 2021-1995 – Canadian Race Relations Foundation – Online Survey – STAT SHEET – By Racialized Status

Please rank the top three areas that the federal government should focus on, where 1 is the most important area the federal government should focus on, 2 the second most important, and 3 the third most important: [RANDOMIZE]

			Racialized Individuals			
			Canada 2021-11	White	Racialized Individuals	Refuse/prefer not to say
Question 1 - Rank 3	Total	Unwgt N	1880	1363	466	51
		Wgt N	1868	1340	474	55
	Reform policing	%	15.4	15.2	15.4	19.2
	Making workplaces more diverse and inclusive through employment equity	%	18.5	19.5	16.1	15.0
	Addressing online hate	%	16.5	16.9	15.8	10.6
	Prioritizing and completing the 94 Calls to Action from the Truth and Reconciliation Commission	%	13.4	13.3	13.6	14.1
	Grants to support racialized businesses	%	11.9	9.9	17.0	17.3
	Grants for better workplace training on equity and racial justice	%	21.3	21.8	20.6	14.5
	Other (record below)	%	3.0	3.3	1.5	9.3

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## 2021-1995 – Canadian Race Relations Foundation – Online Survey – STAT SHEET – By Racialized Status

On a scale of 0 to 10 where 0 is 'Strongly oppose' and 10 is 'Strongly support' please rate your level of support or opposition to the following: [RANDOMIZE 2-6]

			Racialized Individuals			
			Canada 2021-11	White	Racialized Individuals	Refuse/prefer not to say
Question 2 - Creating an independent civilian oversight body of the Royal Canadian Mounted Police	Total	Unwgt N	2013	1457	495	61
		Wgt N	2000	1432	500	67
		Mean	7.0	7.0	7.1	7.0
		Median	7.0	7.0	7.0	8.0
	Strongly oppose (0)	%	2.7	3.2	0.7	7.1
	1	%	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.0
	2	%	1.8	2.1	1.0	1.7
	3	%	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.0
	4	%	3.5	3.7	3.4	0.8
	5	%	13.0	12.4	15.2	8.6
	6	%	9.3	9.3	9.6	8.1
	7	%	13.5	12.7	15.7	14.5
	8	%	15.6	15.3	16.7	13.5
	9	%	9.7	9.8	8.8	13.9
	Strongly support (10)	%	19.2	20.1	17.0	16.7
	Unsure	%	7.9	7.6	8.1	13.1

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## 2021-1995 – Canadian Race Relations Foundation – Online Survey – STAT SHEET – By Racialized Status

On a scale of 0 to 10 where 0 is 'Strongly oppose' and 10 is 'Strongly support' please rate your level of support or opposition to the following: [RANDOMIZE 2-6]

			Racialized Individuals			
			Canada 2021-11	White	Racialized Individuals	Refuse/prefer not to say
Question 3 - Banning carding and street checks by the Royal Canadian Mounted Police	Total	Unwgt N	2014	1457	495	62
		Wgt N	2001	1432	501	68
		Mean	6.0	6.0	6.3	5.3
		Median	6.0	6.0	7.0	5.0
	Strongly oppose (0)	%	7.0	7.9	4.6	7.6
	1	%	2.4	2.6	1.5	4.5
	2	%	3.6	3.5	3.5	5.7
	3	%	5.3	5.2	5.2	7.5
	4	%	4.7	5.0	4.1	4.1
	5	%	14.9	15.4	12.8	19.4
	6	%	8.5	7.4	12.1	6.2
	7	%	12.2	10.8	15.6	15.9
	8	%	10.2	9.6	12.9	3.2
	9	%	7.2	7.5	7.0	3.9
	Strongly support (10)	%	13.8	14.7	11.8	10.3
	Unsure	%	10.1	10.4	9.0	11.6

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## 2021-1995 – Canadian Race Relations Foundation – Online Survey – STAT SHEET – By Racialized Status

On a scale of 0 to 10 where 0 is 'Strongly oppose' and 10 is 'Strongly support' please rate your level of support or opposition to the following: [RANDOMIZE 2-6]

			Racialized Individuals			
			Canada 2021-11	White	Racialized Individuals	Refuse/prefer not to say
Question 4 - Prioritizing the collection of race-based data on health, employment, and policing with the goal of improving outcomes for racialized communities	Total	Unwgt N	2016	1458	496	62
		Wgt N	2002	1432	501	68
		Mean	6.6	6.6	6.8	5.8
		Median	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0
	Strongly oppose (0)	%	5.9	5.8	4.8	15.8
	1	%	1.0	1.3	0.3	1.3
	2	%	1.7	1.7	1.6	2.5
	3	%	2.3	2.5	2.0	2.0
	4	%	2.6	3.1	1.4	1.7
	5	%	13.4	13.7	13.0	9.9
	6	%	10.9	10.2	14.0	1.6
	7	%	16.4	15.9	18.3	12.6
	8	%	14.5	13.7	15.5	22.7
	9	%	8.7	8.6	9.4	4.0
	Strongly support (10)	%	13.9	14.2	13.7	10.4
	Unsure	%	8.6	9.1	6.1	15.5

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## 2021-1995 – Canadian Race Relations Foundation – Online Survey – STAT SHEET – By Racialized Status

On a scale of 0 to 10 where 0 is 'Strongly oppose' and 10 is 'Strongly support' please rate your level of support or opposition to the following: [RANDOMIZE 2-6]

			Racialized Individuals			
			Canada 2021-11	White	Racialized Individuals	Refuse/prefer not to say
Question 5 - Prohibiting the Royal Canadian Mounted Police from using excessive force for crowd control	Total	Unwgt N	2016	1458	496	62
		Wgt N	2003	1433	502	68
		Mean	6.5	6.5	6.6	6.2
		Median	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0
	Strongly oppose (0)	%	5.3	6.1	3.1	6.4
	1	%	1.7	1.6	1.8	4.2
	2	%	2.5	2.6	2.0	6.5
	3	%	4.4	4.9	3.4	0.0
	4	%	4.3	4.0	5.3	3.5
	5	%	14.3	14.0	15.2	13.4
	6	%	8.8	8.0	11.1	7.6
	7	%	12.6	12.4	13.2	11.8
	8	%	14.0	12.8	17.3	15.5
	9	%	7.6	7.3	9.0	2.5
	Strongly support (10)	%	18.8	20.2	14.7	17.3
	Unsure	%	5.7	6.0	4.0	11.3

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## 2021-1995 – Canadian Race Relations Foundation – Online Survey – STAT SHEET – By Racialized Status

On a scale of 0 to 10 where 0 is 'Strongly oppose' and 10 is 'Strongly support' please rate your level of support or opposition to the following: [RANDOMIZE 2-6]

			Racialized Individuals			
			Canada 2021-11	White	Racialized Individuals	Refuse/prefer not to say
Question 6 - Developing a Black Canadians Justice Strategy to address anti-black racism and discrimination in the criminal justice system	Total	Unwgt N	2017	1458	497	62
		Wgt N	2004	1433	503	68
		Mean	6.6	6.6	6.8	5.8
		Median	7.0	7.0	7.0	6.0
	Strongly oppose (0)	%	5.6	5.8	3.9	12.3
	1	%	1.2	1.2	0.9	1.7
	2	%	2.3	2.2	2.2	4.7
	3	%	2.6	2.7	2.3	2.1
	4	%	3.9	4.1	3.5	3.6
	5	%	14.9	14.5	16.5	12.3
	6	%	9.2	9.1	8.8	13.9
	7	%	14.3	14.4	15.5	4.6
	8	%	14.7	14.9	14.4	13.2
	9	%	8.9	9.0	8.9	6.5
	Strongly support (10)	%	16.7	16.3	17.8	15.0
	Unsure	%	5.8	5.7	5.2	10.1



## 2021-1995 – Canadian Race Relations Foundation – Online Survey – STAT SHEET – By Racialized Status

On a scale of 0 to 10 where 0 is 'Strongly oppose' and 10 is 'Strongly support' please rate your level of support or opposition to the following: [RANDOMIZE 7-11]

			Racialized Individuals			
			Canada 2021-11	White	Racialized Individuals	Refuse/prefer not to say
Question 7 - Convening a national taskforce that will counter online hate and protect public safety	Total	Unwgt N	2016	1457	497	62
		Wgt N	2002	1431	503	68
		Mean	7.5	7.5	7.5	6.4
		Median	8.0	8.0	8.0	7.0
	Strongly oppose (0)	%	3.2	3.4	1.9	9.5
	1	%	0.7	0.8	0.1	2.0
	2	%	1.3	1.3	0.9	4.6
	3	%	1.5	1.4	1.4	2.4
	4	%	2.4	2.0	3.0	4.5
	5	%	9.2	9.6	8.0	9.8
	6	%	9.3	8.5	12.1	6.1
	7	%	12.6	11.8	15.7	7.2
	8	%	17.7	17.1	19.6	17.0
	9	%	12.3	13.1	11.4	1.6
	Strongly support (10)	%	25.5	26.7	22.0	25.1
	Unsure	%	4.4	4.4	3.7	10.3

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## 2021-1995 – Canadian Race Relations Foundation – Online Survey – STAT SHEET – By Racialized Status

On a scale of 0 to 10 where 0 is 'Strongly oppose' and 10 is 'Strongly support' please rate your level of support or opposition to the following: [RANDOMIZE 7-11]

			Racialized Individuals			
			Canada 2021-11	White	Racialized Individuals	Refuse/prefer not to say
Question 8 - Requiring social media platforms to publicly provide data and information related to algorithms, content moderation, and other information pertinent to preserving the safety of online spaces and preventing harm	Total	Unwgt N	2018	1459	497	62
		Wgt N	2005	1434	503	68
		Mean	7.6	7.7	7.4	7.0
		Median	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0
	Strongly oppose (0)	%	3.0	3.1	2.3	7.8
	1	%	0.8	0.7	0.5	4.5
	2	%	0.7	0.8	0.5	1.7
	3	%	1.4	1.2	2.2	0.8
	4	%	1.9	1.4	3.0	5.4
	5	%	9.6	9.7	10.0	4.0
	6	%	7.6	7.2	9.3	3.7
	7	%	12.3	11.7	15.6	2.4
	8	%	17.2	16.6	18.7	20.4
	9	%	11.8	12.8	10.1	5.0
	Strongly support (10)	%	27.0	28.2	23.3	29.4
	Unsure	%	6.5	6.7	4.6	15.0





## 2021-1995 – Canadian Race Relations Foundation – Online Survey – STAT SHEET – By Racialized Status

On a scale of 0 to 10 where 0 is 'Strongly oppose' and 10 is 'Strongly support' please rate your level of support or opposition to the following: [RANDOMIZE 7-11]

			Racialized Individuals			
			Canada 2021-11	White	Racialized Individuals	Refuse/prefer not to say
Question 9 - Making social media platforms legally responsible for the removal of hateful and extremist content before it can do harm	Total	Unwgt N	2018	1459	497	62
		Wgt N	2005	1434	503	68
		Mean	7.9	8.0	7.7	7.5
		Median	9.0	9.0	8.0	8.0
	Strongly oppose (0)	%	3.4	3.7	2.2	7.0
	1	%	0.6	0.7	0.1	2.0
	2	%	0.8	0.5	1.5	0.8
	3	%	1.3	1.3	1.7	0.0
	4	%	1.8	1.5	2.8	1.6
	5	%	6.4	6.0	7.1	10.4
	6	%	6.4	6.0	7.8	3.3
	7	%	10.6	9.7	13.9	7.2
	8	%	16.3	15.3	19.3	15.1
	9	%	12.1	12.5	11.0	11.7
	Strongly support (10)	%	36.6	38.9	30.2	35.2
	Unsure	%	3.6	3.9	2.4	5.7

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On a scale of 0 to 10 where 0 is 'Strongly oppose' and 10 is 'Strongly support' please rate your level of support or opposition to the following: [RANDOMIZE 7-11]

			Racialized Individuals			
			Canada 2021-11	White	Racialized Individuals	Refuse/prefer not to say
Question 10 - Introducing legislation to combat serious forms of harmful online content, specifically hate speech, content that incites violence, child sexual abuse material and the non-consensual distribution of intimate images	Total	Unwgt N	2017	1458	497	62
		Wgt N	2003	1432	503	68
		Mean	8.2	8.3	7.8	7.5
		Median	9.0	9.0	8.0	8.0
	Strongly oppose (0)	%	2.1	2.2	1.5	5.9
	1	%	0.4	0.2	0.6	2.0
	2	%	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0
	3	%	1.0	0.8	1.5	0.0
	4	%	1.8	1.4	2.9	3.7
	5	%	6.1	5.9	6.5	6.4
	6	%	6.6	5.9	9.1	2.7
	7	%	10.6	9.0	14.9	10.2
	8	%	16.6	15.5	18.2	26.6
	9	%	13.3	13.8	13.5	0.9
	Strongly support (10)	%	38.2	41.9	28.5	31.7
	Unsure	%	3.2	3.0	2.7	10.0

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## 2021-1995 – Canadian Race Relations Foundation – Online Survey – STAT SHEET – By Racialized Status

On a scale of 0 to 10 where 0 is 'Strongly oppose' and 10 is 'Strongly support' please rate your level of support or opposition to the following: [RANDOMIZE 7-11]

			Racialized Individuals			
			Canada 2021-11	White	Racialized Individuals	Refuse/prefer not to say
Question 11 - Strengthening the Canada Human Rights Act and the Criminal Code to more effectively combat online hate	Total	Unwgt N	2014	1457	496	61
		Wgt N	2001	1432	502	67
		Mean	7.9	8.0	7.8	6.9
		Median	8.0	9.0	8.0	8.0
	Strongly oppose (0)	%	2.5	2.5	1.8	9.6
	1	%	0.3	0.3	0.0	2.8
	2	%	1.0	1.2	0.3	0.0
	3	%	1.0	0.8	1.3	3.3
	4	%	2.2	1.9	3.0	2.4
	5	%	5.8	5.5	7.1	3.1
	6	%	8.0	7.5	9.5	7.7
	7	%	12.4	11.7	15.2	6.8
	8	%	17.4	15.9	21.3	20.6
	9	%	13.0	14.2	9.9	10.8
	Strongly support (10)	%	32.6	34.5	28.4	23.2
	Unsure	%	3.7	3.9	2.2	9.7



## 2021-1995 – Canadian Race Relations Foundation – Online Survey – STAT SHEET – By Racialized Status

On a scale of 0 to 10 where 0 is 'Strongly oppose' and 10 is 'Strongly support' please rate your level of support or opposition to the following: [RANDOMIZE 12-15]

			Racialized Individuals			
			Canada 2021-11	White	Racialized Individuals	Refuse/prefer not to say
Question 12 - Ensuring that all major cities have dedicated hate crime units within local police forces	Total	Unwgt N	2013	1456	495	62
		Wgt N	2001	1432	501	68
		Mean	7.6	7.6	7.6	6.9
		Median	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0
	Strongly oppose (0)	%	2.5	2.3	2.1	9.0
	1	%	0.8	0.9	0.4	1.1
	2	%	0.9	1.0	0.4	0.0
	3	%	1.5	1.6	0.9	2.9
	4	%	1.9	1.8	1.7	5.7
	5	%	7.8	7.4	9.3	4.9
	6	%	8.3	8.4	8.3	6.7
	7	%	15.8	16.0	15.8	12.5
	8	%	18.9	17.4	24.5	9.1
	9	%	12.8	13.1	12.8	8.2
	Strongly support (10)	%	24.5	25.9	19.9	28.0
	Unsure	%	4.4	4.3	3.8	11.9



## 2021-1995 – Canadian Race Relations Foundation – Online Survey – STAT SHEET – By Racialized Status

On a scale of 0 to 10 where 0 is 'Strongly oppose' and 10 is 'Strongly support' please rate your level of support or opposition to the following: [RANDOMIZE 12-15]

			Racialized Individuals			
			Canada 2021-11	White	Racialized Individuals	Refuse/prefer not to say
Question 13 - Establishing national standards for identifying and recording all hate incidents and their dispensation in the justice system	Total	Unwgt N	2017	1459	496	62
		Wgt N	2004	1434	501	68
		Mean	7.6	7.6	7.5	6.6
		Median	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0
	Strongly oppose (0)	%	2.6	2.5	1.8	11.5
	1	%	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.0
	2	%	1.1	1.3	0.7	0.0
	3	%	1.4	1.2	1.8	3.2
	4	%	1.6	1.7	0.4	7.1
	5	%	7.9	7.6	9.3	4.7
	6	%	9.6	9.6	10.5	4.9
	7	%	15.4	15.0	16.8	13.4
	8	%	18.5	17.6	20.5	21.4
	9	%	13.5	14.0	13.4	5.1
	Strongly support (10)	%	23.2	24.4	20.3	21.2
	Unsure	%	4.6	4.6	4.1	7.6

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On a scale of 0 to 10 where 0 is 'Strongly oppose' and 10 is 'Strongly support' please rate your level of support or opposition to the following: [RANDOMIZE 12-15]

			Racialized Individuals			
			Canada 2021-11	White	Racialized Individuals	Refuse/prefer not to say
Question 14 - Presenting a National Action Plan on Combating Hate by 2022, including possible amendments to the Criminal Code, training and tools for public safety agencies, and investments to support digital literacy and prevent radicalization to violence and white supremacy movements.	Total	Unwgt N	2015	1457	496	62
		Wgt N	2002	1432	502	68
		Mean	7.5	7.6	7.4	6.9
		Median	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0
	Strongly oppose (0)	%	2.9	2.9	1.7	10.7
	1	%	0.6	0.4	1.3	0.0
	2	%	0.9	1.2	0.2	0.0
	3	%	1.6	1.5	1.9	0.8
	4	%	2.6	2.2	3.5	4.5
	5	%	8.6	8.2	9.8	8.8
	6	%	8.7	9.3	7.4	4.7
	7	%	13.4	12.8	15.4	11.5
	8	%	18.6	17.7	22.5	9.6
	9	%	11.6	11.9	10.9	11.2
	Strongly support (10)	%	25.0	26.7	19.7	25.6
	Unsure	%	5.6	5.2	5.7	12.7



## 2021-1995 – Canadian Race Relations Foundation – Online Survey – STAT SHEET – By Racialized Status

On a scale of 0 to 10 where 0 is 'Strongly oppose' and 10 is 'Strongly support' please rate your level of support or opposition to the following: [RANDOMIZE 12-15]

			Racialized Individuals			
			Canada 2021-11	White	Racialized Individuals	Refuse/prefer not to say
Question 15 - Establishing a National Support Fund for Survivors of Hate-Motivated Crimes to help survivors with any uninsured costs that they have had to bear such as, time off work, mental health care, physiotherapy, medical equipment, and paramedical services	Total	Unwgt N	2017	1459	496	62
		Wgt N	2004	1434	502	68
		Mean	7.2	7.2	7.2	6.6
		Median	8.0	8.0	8.0	7.0
	Strongly oppose (0)	%	3.7	3.9	2.2	10.7
	1	%	0.9	0.8	1.3	0.0
	2	%	1.2	1.6	0.3	0.0
	3	%	2.2	2.4	1.7	0.8
	4	%	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5
	5	%	10.2	9.8	10.9	14.7
	6	%	11.2	10.9	12.1	8.5
	7	%	13.1	12.4	16.0	8.5
	8	%	17.8	18.5	16.6	14.2
	9	%	11.1	10.3	13.8	7.6
	Strongly support (10)	%	21.0	22.4	17.2	20.4
	Unsure	%	4.8	4.4	5.1	12.1

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## 2021-1995 – Canadian Race Relations Foundation – Online Survey – STAT SHEET – By Racialized Status

On a scale of 0 to 10 where 0 is 'Strongly oppose' and 10 is 'Strongly support' please rate your level of support or opposition to the following: [RANDOMIZE 16-22]

			Racialized Individuals			
			Canada 2021-11	White	Racialized Individuals	Refuse/prefer not to say
Question 16 - Accelerating progress on the Calls to Action from the Truth and Reconciliation Commission	Total	Unwgt N	2012	1454	496	62
		Wgt N	2000	1430	502	68
		Mean	7.3	7.3	7.3	6.4
		Median	8.0	8.0	8.0	7.0
	Strongly oppose (0)	%	3.5	3.8	2.0	9.9
	1	%	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.0
	2	%	1.4	1.6	0.5	5.5
	3	%	1.8	1.7	2.4	0.0
	4	%	2.9	2.9	3.2	1.3
	5	%	10.7	10.9	10.0	11.6
	6	%	8.8	7.7	12.2	8.7
	7	%	12.1	10.9	15.6	10.3
	8	%	15.8	15.9	16.1	11.9
	9	%	12.2	12.6	12.0	6.3
	Strongly support (10)	%	22.8	23.9	20.1	20.1
	Unsure	%	7.1	7.4	5.1	14.4

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On a scale of 0 to 10 where 0 is 'Strongly oppose' and 10 is 'Strongly support' please rate your level of support or opposition to the following: [RANDOMIZE 16-22]

			Racialized Individuals			
			Canada 2021-11	White	Racialized Individuals	Refuse/prefer not to say
Question 17 - Having all governments cease court actions against residential school survivors and First Nations children	Total	Unwgt N	2017	1458	497	62
		Wgt N	2004	1433	503	68
		Mean	6.6	6.6	6.8	6.0
		Median	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0
	Strongly oppose (0)	%	6.6	7.3	4.0	10.8
	1	%	2.1	2.1	1.4	5.4
	2	%	1.8	2.1	1.1	1.6
	3	%	2.8	3.0	1.7	6.3
	4	%	2.8	2.7	3.3	0.0
	5	%	12.0	11.5	14.0	7.6
	6	%	7.2	6.2	10.5	4.1
	7	%	9.0	7.9	11.9	8.6
	8	%	12.2	11.4	15.2	6.7
	9	%	7.3	7.1	8.4	4.9
	Strongly support (10)	%	19.9	21.2	15.8	22.6
	Unsure	%	16.4	17.5	12.6	21.3

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On a scale of 0 to 10 where 0 is 'Strongly oppose' and 10 is 'Strongly support' please rate your level of support or opposition to the following: [RANDOMIZE 16-22]

			Racialized Individuals			
			Canada 2021-11	White	Racialized Individuals	Refuse/prefer not to say
Question 18 - Through legislation, establishing a federal National Council for Reconciliation to provide oversight and accountability for this process, reporting regularly to Parliament and Canadians	Total	Unwgt N	2014	1456	496	62
		Wgt N	2002	1432	502	68
		Mean	7.2	7.1	7.4	6.4
		Median	8.0	8.0	8.0	7.0
	Strongly oppose (0)	%	3.8	4.3	1.8	7.9
	1	%	0.7	0.6	0.7	2.0
	2	%	1.5	1.9	0.0	3.8
	3	%	2.2	2.5	1.1	3.1
	4	%	2.6	2.4	3.7	0.0
	5	%	10.2	10.4	9.8	9.2
	6	%	10.0	9.8	10.3	11.9
	7	%	13.1	11.8	18.0	5.4
	8	%	16.7	16.1	17.9	20.2
	9	%	10.7	10.8	10.6	7.7
	Strongly support (10)	%	20.9	21.9	19.0	13.2
	Unsure	%	7.7	7.5	7.2	15.5

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On a scale of 0 to 10 where 0 is 'Strongly oppose' and 10 is 'Strongly support' please rate your level of support or opposition to the following: [RANDOMIZE 16-22]

			Racialized Individuals			
			Canada 2021-11	White	Racialized Individuals	Refuse/prefer not to say
Question 19 - Fully funding the search for grave sites at former residential schools	Total	Unwgt N	2010	1453	495	62
		Wgt N	1996	1429	499	68
		Mean	7.2	7.2	7.3	5.6
		Median	8.0	8.0	7.0	7.0
	Strongly oppose (0)	%	4.4	4.7	1.6	19.8
	1	%	1.8	1.9	1.6	3.3
	2	%	2.2	2.5	1.4	2.0
	3	%	2.3	2.6	1.0	5.5
	4	%	2.2	2.4	2.0	0.0
	5	%	10.1	9.4	12.3	7.6
	6	%	8.2	7.7	10.5	2.6
	7	%	12.5	10.9	17.7	10.3
	8	%	13.0	12.1	15.3	14.4
	9	%	10.1	10.8	8.6	7.8
	Strongly support (10)	%	27.3	29.5	22.5	16.9
	Unsure	%	5.7	5.6	5.4	9.9

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## 2021-1995 – Canadian Race Relations Foundation – Online Survey – STAT SHEET – By Racialized Status

On a scale of 0 to 10 where 0 is 'Strongly oppose' and 10 is 'Strongly support' please rate your level of support or opposition to the following: [RANDOMIZE 16-22]

			Racialized Individuals			
			Canada 2021-11	White	Racialized Individuals	Refuse/prefer not to say
Question 20 - Appointing a special federal prosecutor to pursue those who inflicted great harm on Indigenous children in Canada's residential school system	Total	Unwgt N	2016	1457	497	62
		Wgt N	2003	1432	503	68
		Mean	7.4	7.4	7.4	6.4
		Median	8.0	8.0	8.0	7.0
	Strongly oppose (0)	%	4.5	5.0	2.1	11.2
	1	%	0.9	0.9	0.9	2.0
	2	%	1.0	1.3	0.4	0.8
	3	%	1.3	1.4	0.4	4.7
	4	%	3.0	2.5	4.4	2.5
	5	%	9.8	9.2	11.6	9.7
	6	%	8.0	7.6	9.2	8.0
	7	%	12.6	12.0	14.6	10.2
	8	%	16.0	15.6	18.1	8.7
	9	%	11.1	11.3	11.5	5.0
	Strongly support (10)	%	26.2	27.7	22.2	25.1
	Unsure	%	5.6	5.6	4.7	11.9

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## 2021-1995 – Canadian Race Relations Foundation – Online Survey – STAT SHEET – By Racialized Status

On a scale of 0 to 10 where 0 is 'Strongly oppose' and 10 is 'Strongly support' please rate your level of support or opposition to the following: [RANDOMIZE 16-22]

			Racialized Individuals			
			Canada 2021-11	White	Racialized Individuals	Refuse/prefer not to say
Question 21 - Ensuring there is safe drinking water in all First Nations, Inuit and Métis communities by 2026	Total	Unwgt N	2012	1455	495	62
		Wgt N	2000	1431	501	68
		Mean	8.7	8.8	8.3	8.8
		Median	10.0	10.0	9.0	10.0
	Strongly oppose (0)	%	0.9	1.1	0.4	0.0
	1	%	0.3	0.3	0.2	1.7
	2	%	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0
	3	%	0.8	1.1	0.1	0.0
	4	%	1.5	1.3	2.0	0.0
	5	%	4.9	4.3	6.5	6.8
	6	%	4.1	3.5	5.8	4.8
	7	%	9.1	7.3	14.7	6.6
	8	%	10.6	8.8	16.1	9.2
	9	%	10.8	11.4	9.8	6.9
	Strongly support (10)	%	54.4	58.6	41.7	58.5
	Unsure	%	2.4	2.2	2.4	5.6

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## 2021-1995 – Canadian Race Relations Foundation – Online Survey – STAT SHEET – By Racialized Status

On a scale of 0 to 10 where 0 is 'Strongly oppose' and 10 is 'Strongly support' please rate your level of support or opposition to the following: [RANDOMIZE 16-22]

			Racialized Individuals			
			Canada 2021-11	White	Racialized Individuals	Refuse/prefer not to say
Question 22 - Building a national statue/monument in Ottawa to honour residential school survivors and all the children who were taken from their families and communities	Total	Unwgt N	2018	1459	497	62
		Wgt N	2005	1434	503	68
		Mean	6.5	6.4	6.8	5.8
		Median	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0
	Strongly oppose (0)	%	7.8	8.6	3.7	20.0
	1	%	2.1	2.4	1.4	0.0
	2	%	2.7	3.3	0.7	3.8
	3	%	3.3	3.8	2.2	0.8
	4	%	3.6	3.1	5.3	1.7
	5	%	13.2	12.3	15.8	14.5
	6	%	8.2	8.0	9.4	3.8
	7	%	11.2	10.0	14.3	13.5
	8	%	13.7	13.1	16.4	6.8
	9	%	8.1	7.8	9.4	6.4
	Strongly support (10)	%	19.8	21.0	16.2	21.7
	Unsure	%	6.3	6.7	5.2	7.0



**2021-1995 – Canadian Race Relations Foundation – Online Survey – STAT SHEET – By Racialized Status**

			Racialized Individuals			
			Canada 2021-11	White	Racialized Individuals	Refuse/prefer not to say
Question 23 - The federal government recently created a national taskforce to examine the Employment Equity Act. Before today, had you heard of this task force?	Total	Unwgt N	1947	1418	470	59
		Wgt N	1937	1397	475	65
	Yes, I had heard of it	%	16.2	16.7	15.0	13.9
	No, I had not heard of it	%	83.8	83.3	85.0	86.1



## 2021-1995 – Canadian Race Relations Foundation – Online Survey – STAT SHEET – By Racialized Status

On a scale of 0 to 10 where 0 is 'Strongly Disagree' and 10 is 'Strongly Agree' please rate your level of agreement or disagreement with the following statements: [RANDOMIZE 24-29]

			Racialized Individuals			
			Canada 2021-11	White	Racialized Individuals	Refuse/prefer not to say
Question 24 - Employers must collect anonymized socio-demographic data on all employees and report it to governments to better understand barriers or biases in their workforce	Total	Unwgt N	2015	1458	495	62
		Wgt N	2002	1433	501	68
		Mean	6.1	5.9	6.7	4.6
		Median	7.0	6.0	7.0	5.0
	Strongly disagree (0)	%	7.9	8.5	4.1	23.0
	1	%	1.8	1.9	1.7	0.8
	2	%	3.5	4.0	1.2	9.3
	3	%	3.2	3.6	2.6	0.9
	4	%	5.0	5.4	4.0	3.7
	5	%	12.4	12.3	13.2	8.7
	6	%	8.9	9.0	9.1	6.7
	7	%	12.9	11.2	17.8	14.8
	8	%	13.8	12.9	17.5	6.6
	9	%	6.9	6.3	9.3	3.6
	Strongly agree (10)	%	12.1	12.2	12.3	8.6
	Unsure	%	11.5	12.9	7.3	13.3

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## 2021-1995 – Canadian Race Relations Foundation – Online Survey – STAT SHEET – By Racialized Status

On a scale of 0 to 10 where 0 is 'Strongly Disagree' and 10 is 'Strongly Agree' please rate your level of agreement or disagreement with the following statements: [RANDOMIZE 24-29]

			Racialized Individuals			
			Canada 2021-11	White	Racialized Individuals	Refuse/prefer not to say
Question 25 - Employers must collect anonymized demographic data on all employees to better understand the make-up of their workforce and to create diversity and inclusion goals	Total	Unwgt N	2015	1457	496	62
		Wgt N	2003	1433	502	68
		Mean	6.2	6.0	6.9	4.9
		Median	7.0	6.0	7.0	5.0
	Strongly disagree (0)	%	7.6	8.4	3.8	19.8
	1	%	1.4	1.7	0.6	0.0
	2	%	3.2	3.5	2.0	3.8
	3	%	3.1	3.6	1.6	3.7
	4	%	4.7	5.3	2.8	7.6
	5	%	13.1	12.9	13.8	12.6
	6	%	9.2	9.2	9.6	6.0
	7	%	13.5	12.5	16.4	11.6
	8	%	15.9	14.9	19.9	7.2
	9	%	6.5	5.6	9.5	4.7
	Strongly agree (10)	%	12.0	11.4	14.1	9.8
	Unsure	%	9.7	10.9	6.0	13.4



## 2021-1995 – Canadian Race Relations Foundation – Online Survey – STAT SHEET – By Racialized Status

On a scale of 0 to 10 where 0 is 'Strongly Disagree' and 10 is 'Strongly Agree' please rate your level of agreement or disagreement with the following statements: [RANDOMIZE 24-29]

			Racialized Individuals			
			Canada 2021-11	White	Racialized Individuals	Refuse/prefer not to say
Question 26 - Managers and executives should have employment equity, diversity inclusion (including disability inclusion) and anti-racism goals in their performance management reviews to hold leadership accountable on progress in these goals	Total	Unwgt N	2014	1456	496	62
		Wgt N	2002	1432	501	68
		Mean	7.1	7.1	7.4	6.1
		Median	8.0	8.0	8.0	7.0
	Strongly disagree (0)	%	4.7	5.2	2.4	11.5
	1	%	0.7	0.5	0.6	5.0
	2	%	1.6	1.6	1.1	3.0
	3	%	1.6	1.8	1.1	1.3
	4	%	3.1	3.2	2.3	5.8
	5	%	10.8	10.9	10.6	9.8
	6	%	9.6	9.7	10.1	3.6
	7	%	14.0	12.8	18.0	8.7
	8	%	15.4	15.1	17.4	7.5
	9	%	10.8	10.6	10.8	15.5
	Strongly agree (10)	%	22.0	22.5	21.1	17.2
	Unsure	%	5.8	6.1	4.3	11.1



## 2021-1995 – Canadian Race Relations Foundation – Online Survey – STAT SHEET – By Racialized Status

On a scale of 0 to 10 where 0 is 'Strongly Disagree' and 10 is 'Strongly Agree' please rate your level of agreement or disagreement with the following statements: [RANDOMIZE 24-29]

			Racialized Individuals			
			Canada 2021-11	White	Racialized Individuals	Refuse/prefer not to say
Question 27 - Employers need adequate funding from the federal government to ensure the proper implementation of the Employment Equity Act	Total	Unwgt N	2012	1455	495	62
		Wgt N	2000	1431	501	68
		Mean	6.2	6.0	6.9	4.9
		Median	7.0	7.0	7.0	6.0
	Strongly disagree (0)	%	6.9	8.1	2.5	15.6
	1	%	1.6	1.7	0.6	8.7
	2	%	3.3	3.5	2.0	8.5
	3	%	3.2	3.6	2.2	2.9
	4	%	4.2	4.6	3.3	1.6
	5	%	13.5	13.7	13.9	6.4
	6	%	9.6	9.5	10.4	6.0
	7	%	13.8	13.2	15.8	12.1
	8	%	15.5	13.4	22.3	10.1
	9	%	7.1	6.9	7.8	4.4
	Strongly agree (10)	%	11.9	11.6	12.7	12.1
	Unsure	%	9.4	10.3	6.6	11.7



## 2021-1995 – Canadian Race Relations Foundation – Online Survey – STAT SHEET – By Racialized Status

On a scale of 0 to 10 where 0 is 'Strongly Disagree' and 10 is 'Strongly Agree' please rate your level of agreement or disagreement with the following statements: [RANDOMIZE 24-29]

			Racialized Individuals			
			Canada 2021-11	White	Racialized Individuals	Refuse/prefer not to say
Question 28 - The Canadian Human Rights Commission's accountability mechanism should be strengthened so that it can measure work and progress on employment equity, and diversity and inclusion	Total	Unwgt N	2015	1456	497	62
		Wgt N	2001	1431	503	68
		Mean	7.0	7.0	7.2	6.0
		Median	7.0	7.0	7.0	6.0
	Strongly disagree (0)	%	4.5	5.0	2.0	12.3
	1	%	0.7	0.5	0.8	3.0
	2	%	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.0
	3	%	1.7	1.7	1.6	2.5
	4	%	2.4	2.5	2.0	4.1
	5	%	12.3	12.6	11.2	15.0
	6	%	10.3	10.0	11.3	10.3
	7	%	15.2	14.4	18.9	5.3
	8	%	17.1	15.9	21.8	8.1
	9	%	9.1	9.2	9.2	8.6
	Strongly agree (10)	%	18.0	18.7	16.0	18.0
	Unsure	%	7.6	8.4	4.9	12.7

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## 2021-1995 – Canadian Race Relations Foundation – Online Survey – STAT SHEET – By Racialized Status

On a scale of 0 to 10 where 0 is 'Strongly Disagree' and 10 is 'Strongly Agree' please rate your level of agreement or disagreement with the following statements: [RANDOMIZE 24-29]

			Racialized Individuals			
			Canada 2021-11	White	Racialized Individuals	Refuse/prefer not to say
Question 29 - Sexual orientation, gender identity and expression should be added to the Employment Equity Act	Total	Unwgt N	2009	1451	496	62
		Wgt N	1998	1428	502	68
		Mean	6.9	6.9	7.1	5.8
		Median	8.0	8.0	8.0	7.0
	Strongly disagree (0)	%	8.1	8.3	5.8	20.9
	1	%	1.3	1.7	0.4	1.6
	2	%	1.4	1.5	0.8	5.4
	3	%	2.1	2.0	2.3	2.7
	4	%	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.5
	5	%	10.0	10.0	11.3	0.7
	6	%	7.8	6.8	11.0	3.6
	7	%	9.9	9.1	12.7	7.3
	8	%	14.0	14.0	14.8	6.7
	9	%	9.6	9.9	9.0	7.4
	Strongly agree (10)	%	25.3	26.1	22.8	27.4
	Unsure	%	8.3	8.5	6.9	13.8

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## 2021-1995 – Canadian Race Relations Foundation – Online Survey – STAT SHEET – By Racialized Status

On a scale of 0 to 10 where 0 is 'Strongly Disagree' and 10 is 'Strongly Agree' please rate your level of agreement or disagreement with the following statements: [RANDOMIZE 30-33]

			Racialized Individuals			
			Canada 2021-11	White	Racialized Individuals	Refuse/prefer not to say
Question 30 - Canadian-made arts and culture is reflective of all Canadians	Total	Unwgt N	2013	1455	496	62
		Wgt N	2000	1430	502	68
		Mean	6.0	5.9	6.5	5.1
		Median	6.0	6.0	7.0	6.0
	Strongly disagree (0)	%	5.8	6.7	2.5	12.5
	1	%	1.4	1.5	0.5	6.7
	2	%	3.3	3.7	2.5	3.1
	3	%	4.8	5.0	4.3	3.4
	4	%	5.6	6.1	4.6	3.1
	5	%	16.7	17.3	15.3	13.8
	6	%	11.6	10.9	13.3	14.0
	7	%	14.5	14.3	16.3	5.7
	8	%	12.8	11.8	16.0	11.3
	9	%	7.9	8.0	7.7	7.1
	Strongly agree (10)	%	9.5	9.1	11.0	6.3
	Unsure	%	6.0	5.7	6.0	13.0

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## 2021-1995 – Canadian Race Relations Foundation – Online Survey – STAT SHEET – By Racialized Status

On a scale of 0 to 10 where 0 is 'Strongly Disagree' and 10 is 'Strongly Agree' please rate your level of agreement or disagreement with the following statements: [RANDOMIZE 30-33]

			Racialized Individuals			
			Canada 2021-11	White	Racialized Individuals	Refuse/prefer not to say
Question 31 - I regularly consume Canadian content either on TV, radio, or going to cultural events in my community	Total	Unwgt N	2014	1455	497	62
		Wgt N	2001	1430	503	68
		Mean	6.3	6.3	6.4	6.3
		Median	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0
	Strongly disagree (0)	%	5.0	5.4	3.5	7.6
	1	%	1.8	2.0	1.2	1.7
	2	%	3.6	4.0	2.1	5.8
	3	%	4.9	4.9	5.2	3.7
	4	%	5.0	5.2	4.7	0.8
	5	%	14.1	14.0	14.6	14.9
	6	%	12.3	11.7	14.7	7.6
	7	%	14.5	14.1	16.1	11.1
	8	%	14.5	13.5	17.6	13.7
	9	%	7.9	7.9	8.4	4.1
	Strongly agree (10)	%	14.0	15.4	9.4	19.5
	Unsure	%	2.4	2.0	2.5	9.6

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## 2021-1995 – Canadian Race Relations Foundation – Online Survey – STAT SHEET – By Racialized Status

On a scale of 0 to 10 where 0 is 'Strongly Disagree' and 10 is 'Strongly Agree' please rate your level of agreement or disagreement with the following statements: [RANDOMIZE 30-33]

			Racialized Individuals			
			Canada 2021-11	White	Racialized Individuals	Refuse/prefer not to say
Question 32 - I seek out content made outside of Canada because it is more reflective of my ethno-cultural community=	Total	Unwgt N	2017	1458	497	62
		Wgt N	2004	1433	503	68
		Mean	4.3	3.7	5.9	3.6
		Median	5.0	4.0	6.0	2.0
	Strongly disagree (0)	%	18.5	22.7	5.6	24.8
	1	%	5.5	6.6	2.0	7.2
	2	%	8.3	9.2	4.6	16.3
	3	%	6.5	7.6	3.8	3.4
	4	%	5.3	5.1	5.7	5.9
	5	%	15.8	15.8	16.6	9.7
	6	%	8.3	6.7	12.9	8.3
	7	%	8.6	6.6	15.1	2.4
	8	%	7.5	5.5	13.8	4.7
	9	%	3.8	3.0	6.6	0.0
	Strongly agree (10)	%	5.3	4.1	7.8	11.8
	Unsure	%	6.6	7.1	5.4	5.4

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## 2021-1995 – Canadian Race Relations Foundation – Online Survey – STAT SHEET – By Racialized Status

On a scale of 0 to 10 where 0 is 'Strongly Disagree' and 10 is 'Strongly Agree' please rate your level of agreement or disagreement with the following statements: [RANDOMIZE 30-33]

			Racialized Individuals			
			Canada 2021-11	White	Racialized Individuals	Refuse/prefer not to say
Question 33 - That arts/cultural institutions could do a better job at creating experiences that are welcoming to a diversity of Canadians	Total	Unwgt N	2015	1456	497	62
		Wgt N	2002	1431	503	68
		Mean	6.4	6.3	7.0	6.0
		Median	7.0	6.0	7.0	7.0
	Strongly disagree (0)	%	4.0	4.5	1.4	11.5
	1	%	1.3	1.5	0.6	4.1
	2	%	1.5	1.7	1.2	0.0
	3	%	2.6	3.3	0.7	2.2
	4	%	3.9	4.0	4.3	0.0
	5	%	17.4	18.8	13.5	17.5
	6	%	12.0	11.4	14.7	4.0
	7	%	15.1	14.7	16.3	13.5
	8	%	14.2	12.5	19.2	12.5
	9	%	7.2	6.4	8.1	16.0
	Strongly agree (10)	%	11.2	10.6	13.6	6.5
	Unsure	%	9.7	10.7	6.5	12.4

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**2021-1995 – Canadian Race Relations Foundation – Online Survey – STAT SHEET – By Racialized Status**

			Racialized Individuals			
			Canada 2021-11	White	Racialized Individuals	Refuse/prefer not to say
Question 34 - Which of the following statements, if any, is closer to your view?	Total	Unwgt N	1947	1421	468	58
		Wgt N	1939	1397	477	65
	Funding for arts and culture projects is not inclusive enough of all ethno-cultural communities in Canada	%	26.5	25.5	30.4	21.3
	Funding for arts and culture projects in Canada is inclusive enough of all ethno-cultural communities in Canada	%	31.5	32.1	29.4	33.2
	Unsure	%	42.0	42.4	40.2	45.4

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## 2021-1995 – Canadian Race Relations Foundation – Online Survey – STAT SHEET – By Racialized Status

On a scale of 0 to 10 where 0 is 'Strongly Disagree' and 10 is 'Strongly Agree' please rate your level of agreement with the following statements: [RANDOMIZE 35-40]

			Racialized Individuals			
			Canada 2021-11	White	Racialized Individuals	Refuse/prefer not to say
Question 35 - An Office of Environmental Justice should be created to address the disproportionate impacts of pollution and loss of biodiversity on low-income, racialized and other marginalized communities	Total	Unwgt N	2013	1454	497	62
		Wgt N	1999	1428	503	68
		Mean	6.6	6.5	7.0	5.5
		Median	7.0	7.0	7.0	6.0
	Strongly disagree (0)	%	6.0	6.8	2.4	16.1
	1	%	1.1	1.3	0.3	2.5
	2	%	2.5	2.4	2.1	5.4
	3	%	3.1	3.4	2.3	1.9
	4	%	3.2	3.1	3.2	4.0
	5	%	11.1	11.6	10.4	7.9
	6	%	9.8	9.9	9.7	7.1
	7	%	13.8	12.5	18.3	7.4
	8	%	14.7	13.0	20.1	12.0
	9	%	8.2	8.1	9.5	2.1
	Strongly agree (10)	%	15.6	15.9	14.3	18.6
	Unsure	%	11.1	12.2	7.4	15.1



## 2021-1995 – Canadian Race Relations Foundation – Online Survey – STAT SHEET – By Racialized Status

On a scale of 0 to 10 where 0 is 'Strongly Disagree' and 10 is 'Strongly Agree' please rate your level of agreement with the following statements: [RANDOMIZE 35-40]

			Racialized Individuals			
			Canada 2021-11	White	Racialized Individuals	Refuse/prefer not to say
Question 35 - A National Strategy should be created to advance environmental justice and to assess, prevent and address environmental racism	Total	Unwgt N	2014	1457	496	61
		Wgt N	1999	1431	502	66
		Mean	6.7	6.6	7.1	6.3
		Median	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0
	Strongly disagree (0)	%	5.7	6.3	2.4	16.4
	1	%	1.0	1.2	0.6	0.0
	2	%	1.4	1.7	0.9	0.0
	3	%	1.9	2.1	1.4	0.8
	4	%	3.8	4.0	3.0	6.6
	5	%	10.5	11.2	9.0	5.5
	6	%	10.5	10.0	12.8	4.0
	7	%	14.8	13.8	18.1	11.1
	8	%	15.4	14.3	19.2	11.4
	9	%	8.0	7.9	8.1	8.3
	Strongly agree (10)	%	16.3	16.2	15.8	21.1
	Unsure	%	10.8	11.3	8.6	14.6

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## 2021-1995 – Canadian Race Relations Foundation – Online Survey – STAT SHEET – By Racialized Status

On a scale of 0 to 10 where 0 is 'Strongly Disagree' and 10 is 'Strongly Agree' please rate your level of agreement with the following statements: [RANDOMIZE 35-40]

			Racialized Individuals			
			Canada 2021-11	White	Racialized Individuals	Refuse/prefer not to say
Question 37 - Pollution, environmental hazards, and loss of biodiversity disproportionately affect racialized and First Nations, Inuit, and Métis communities	Total	Unwgt N	2014	1457	496	61
		Wgt N	2001	1432	502	67
		Mean	6.8	6.7	7.2	6.0
		Median	7.0	7.0	7.0	6.0
	Strongly disagree (0)	%	4.6	5.5	1.8	8.3
	1	%	1.1	1.3	0.4	2.5
	2	%	2.1	1.9	2.0	6.3
	3	%	2.9	3.5	1.2	3.4
	4	%	3.1	2.9	3.7	1.7
	5	%	10.3	10.4	9.4	14.7
	6	%	8.8	8.2	10.8	6.0
	7	%	13.3	12.6	15.8	9.6
	8	%	14.8	13.5	19.3	9.4
	9	%	8.6	8.6	9.5	2.5
	Strongly agree (10)	%	17.4	17.7	16.1	20.7
	Unsure	%	13.0	13.9	10.0	14.8

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## 2021-1995 – Canadian Race Relations Foundation – Online Survey – STAT SHEET – By Racialized Status

On a scale of 0 to 10 where 0 is 'Strongly Disagree' and 10 is 'Strongly Agree' please rate your level of agreement with the following statements: [RANDOMIZE 35-40]

			Racialized Individuals			
			Canada 2021-11	White	Racialized Individuals	Refuse/prefer not to say
Question 38 - Canadian governments are doing enough to reduce the effects of global climate change	Total	Unwgt N	2013	1458	494	61
		Wgt N	2000	1433	500	67
		Mean	4.8	4.5	5.6	4.3
		Median	5.0	5.0	6.0	3.0
	Strongly disagree (0)	%	14.7	17.3	6.2	21.4
	1	%	4.2	4.7	3.3	1.6
	2	%	6.4	7.6	2.2	11.7
	3	%	8.4	8.7	7.4	9.6
	4	%	6.7	6.5	8.3	0.0
	5	%	13.6	13.1	16.4	3.2
	6	%	9.3	7.7	14.4	4.6
	7	%	9.0	7.7	13.3	3.0
	8	%	9.3	8.4	11.4	12.1
	9	%	4.8	4.2	6.6	3.0
	Strongly agree (10)	%	7.4	7.8	5.7	10.4
	Unsure	%	6.2	6.1	4.8	19.6



## 2021-1995 – Canadian Race Relations Foundation – Online Survey – STAT SHEET – By Racialized Status

On a scale of 0 to 10 where 0 is 'Strongly Disagree' and 10 is 'Strongly Agree' please rate your level of agreement with the following statements: [RANDOMIZE 35-40]

			Racialized Individuals			
			Canada 2021-11	White	Racialized Individuals	Refuse/prefer not to say
Question 39 - The effects of climate change can be felt in my local community	Total	Unwgt N	2015	1457	496	62
		Wgt N	2001	1432	500	68
		Mean	6.8	6.6	7.1	6.6
		Median	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0
	Strongly disagree (0)	%	4.9	5.8	1.9	7.4
	1	%	1.8	1.9	0.9	6.6
	2	%	1.8	2.1	1.2	0.0
	3	%	2.3	2.9	1.0	0.0
	4	%	3.8	3.7	3.8	4.0
	5	%	11.9	11.7	13.1	7.3
	6	%	10.8	11.5	9.4	8.0
	7	%	14.5	13.0	19.0	12.1
	8	%	14.3	13.3	17.3	12.2
	9	%	8.6	8.2	10.4	3.3
	Strongly agree (10)	%	18.5	19.0	15.9	25.2
	Unsure	%	7.0	6.9	6.2	13.9

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## 2021-1995 – Canadian Race Relations Foundation – Online Survey – STAT SHEET – By Racialized Status

On a scale of 0 to 10 where 0 is 'Strongly Disagree' and 10 is 'Strongly Agree' please rate your level of agreement with the following statements: [RANDOMIZE 35-40]

			Racialized Individuals			
			Canada 2021-11	White	Racialized Individuals	Refuse/prefer not to say
Question 40 - Ensuring First Nations, Inuit and Métis peoples are full and equal partners in Canada's efforts to confront the climate crisis	Total	Unwgt N	2014	1456	496	62
		Wgt N	2002	1432	502	68
		Mean	7.5	7.5	7.4	7.5
		Median	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0
	Strongly disagree (0)	%	2.7	3.2	1.2	4.0
	1	%	0.7	0.9	0.2	0.0
	2	%	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.0
	3	%	1.6	1.8	1.0	0.0
	4	%	2.8	2.8	3.0	1.7
	5	%	9.9	9.6	10.8	9.4
	6	%	9.3	9.0	10.0	11.3
	7	%	12.8	11.3	17.7	8.3
	8	%	16.2	15.4	19.0	13.0
	9	%	10.7	10.6	10.5	12.8
	Strongly agree (10)	%	25.8	28.4	19.1	20.9
	Unsure	%	6.5	5.9	6.5	18.7





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			Racialized Individuals			
			Canada 2021-11	White	Racialized Individuals	Refuse/prefer not to say
Question 41 - On a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 is not a problem at all and 10 is a major problem, how big of a problem do you think hateful and racist online content and behaviour is in Canada?	Total	Unwgt N	2010	1453	496	61
		Wgt N	1997	1428	501	67
		Mean	6.7	6.7	7.1	5.9
		Median	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0
	Not a problem at all (0)	%	2.9	3.0	1.5	11.1
	1	%	1.2	1.4	0.7	2.5
	2	%	2.6	3.0	1.4	4.2
	3	%	3.9	3.9	3.1	9.1
	4	%	4.5	4.9	3.3	5.5
	5	%	9.0	9.6	7.4	8.3
	6	%	11.3	11.3	12.1	4.6
	7	%	18.9	18.4	21.6	8.6
	8	%	18.1	17.5	19.8	19.0
	9	%	6.8	6.7	7.8	2.2
	Major problem (10)	%	14.6	13.9	16.0	18.9
	Unsure	%	6.1	6.5	5.2	6.0



## 2021-1995 – Canadian Race Relations Foundation – Online Survey – STAT SHEET – By Racialized Status

Are you concerned, somewhat concerned, somewhat not concerned or not concerned about the following happening in Canada? [RANDOMIZE Q42-44]

			Racialized Individuals			
			Canada 2021-11	White	Racialized Individuals	Refuse/prefer not to say
Question 42 - The spread of hate speech online	Total	Unwgt N	2016	1457	497	62
		Wgt N	2004	1433	503	68
	Concerned	%	38.4	38.7	38.3	34.0
	Somewhat concerned	%	38.2	37.1	42.8	27.3
	Somewhat not concerned	%	12.2	12.5	11.5	8.8
	Not concerned	%	7.7	8.1	4.7	19.1
	Unsure	%	3.6	3.6	2.7	10.8

Are you concerned, somewhat concerned, somewhat not concerned or not concerned about the following happening in Canada? [RANDOMIZE Q42-44]

			Racialized Individuals			
			Canada 2021-11	White	Racialized Individuals	Refuse/prefer not to say
Question 43 - The rise of right-wing extremism and terrorism	Total	Unwgt N	2016	1458	496	62
		Wgt N	2003	1433	502	68
	Concerned	%	37.6	38.0	36.7	35.6
	Somewhat concerned	%	33.4	32.8	35.8	29.0
	Somewhat not concerned	%	12.3	12.1	13.4	8.5
	Not concerned	%	9.1	9.9	5.8	17.0
	Unsure	%	7.6	7.2	8.3	9.9



## 2021-1995 – Canadian Race Relations Foundation – Online Survey – STAT SHEET – By Racialized Status

Are you concerned, somewhat concerned, somewhat not concerned or not concerned about the following happening in Canada? [RANDOMIZE Q42-44]

			Racialized Individuals			
			Canada 2021-11	White	Racialized Individuals	Refuse/prefer not to say
Question 44 - Growing political polarization	Total	Unwgt N	2013	1457	494	62
		Wgt N	2001	1433	500	68
	Concerned	%	28.8	29.1	27.1	34.5
	Somewhat concerned	%	40.3	39.1	45.1	30.8
	Somewhat not concerned	%	13.0	12.6	13.8	14.4
	Not concerned	%	6.8	7.5	4.5	8.7
	Unsure	%	11.1	11.6	9.5	11.5



## 2021-1995 – Canadian Race Relations Foundation – Online Survey – STAT SHEET – By Racialized Status

			Racialized Individuals			
			Canada 2021-11	White	Racialized Individuals	Refuse/prefer not to say
Question 45 - When it comes to hate speech online, which of the following comes closest to your view?	Total	Unwgt N	2006	1449	495	62
		Wgt N	1992	1424	500	68
	I worry more about the impact of hate speech and racism on people it harms and the impact on society overall than on limits to people's freedom of speech or protecting privacy	%	56.0	55.2	59.9	42.3
	I worry more about governments and social media companies being able to limit the rights of citizens to express themselves and protecting the privacy of users than the impact of hateful or racist behaviour online	%	20.8	21.6	17.8	26.0
	Neither reflects my view	%	13.2	13.6	11.1	19.8
	Unsure	%	10.0	9.6	11.2	11.9

			Racialized Individuals			
			Canada 2021-11	White	Racialized Individuals	Refuse/prefer not to say
Question 46 - Do you agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or disagree that the Federal Government should be doing more to prevent the spread of hateful and racist content and behaviour online in Canada?	Total	Unwgt N	2012	1454	496	62
		Wgt N	1999	1429	502	68
	Agree	%	37.2	37.8	35.9	32.7
	Somewhat agree	%	39.9	37.3	48.6	29.6
	Somewhat disagree	%	7.4	7.9	5.7	10.1
	Disagree	%	6.1	6.6	3.7	13.2
	Unsure	%	9.5	10.4	6.1	14.4

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			Racialized Individuals			
			Canada 2021-11	White	Racialized Individuals	Refuse/prefer not to say
Question 47 - Our last few questions will help us group your responses. Would you describe your job, at this time, as secure, somewhat secure, somewhat not secure or not secure?	Total	Unwgt N	2010	1455	493	62
		Wgt N	1999	1431	500	68
	Secure	%	37.8	43.5	24.0	18.9
	Somewhat secure	%	28.6	24.1	41.3	30.4
	Somewhat not secure	%	8.5	7.2	12.2	8.0
	Not secure	%	7.2	6.5	7.8	16.0
	Unsure	%	18.0	18.7	14.8	26.7