Views of Canadians on online short-term rentals through platforms like Airbnb

Hotel Association Airbnb Research Summary

submitted by Nanos to Hotel Association of Canada, September 2018 (Submission 2018-1208)

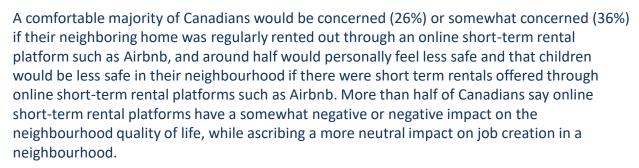






Summary

One in two Canadians would personally feel less safe in their neighbourhood if there were short term rentals offered through online platforms.



Safety concerns from online short-term rental platforms

- Half of Canadians would personally feel less safe in their neighbourhood if there were short term rentals offered through online platforms One in two Canadians (50%) would personally feel less safe in their neighbourhood if there were short term rentals offered through online short-term rental platforms such as Airbnb, while 43 per cent would feel as safe, and less than one per cent would feel more safe. Seven per cent are unsure.
- More than half of Canadians say children would be less safe in their neighbourhood if there were short term rentals offered through online platforms — Over half of Canadians (54%) say children would be less safe in their neighbourhood if there were short term rentals offered through online short-term rental platforms such as Airbnb, while 36 per cent say they would be as safe, and less than one per cent say they would be more safe. Eleven per cent are unsure.
- Canadians most often say online short-term rental platforms have a neutral impact on crime in a neighbourhood Under half of Canadians (44%) say online short-term rental platforms such as Airbnb have a neutral impact on crime in a neighbourhood, while just over four in ten Canadians say they have a somewhat negative (26%) or negative (17%) impact. Two per cent say they have a positive impact, and four per cent say they have a somewhat positive impact. Seven per cent are unsure.



Concerns related to Airbnb

- More than six in ten Canadians would be concerned or somewhat concerned if their neighbouring home was regularly rented out through an online short-term rental platform A comfortable majority of Canadians would be concerned (26%) or somewhat concerned (36%) if their neighboring home was regularly rented out for a few days or a week at a time for a fee through an online short-term rental platform such as Airbnb, while 16 per cent would be somewhat not concerned and 21 per cent would not be concerned. Two per cent are unsure.
- Canadians most often cite you don't know who the renters are and what kind of people they are as the reason for their level of concern Asked why they have that opinion, Canadians who say they would be concerned most often mentioned you don't know who the renters are/what kind of people they are (18%), followed by noise issues/disturbances /parties (14%), and security/crime/safety (14%). Canadians who would not be concerned most often said no issues with it/most people are nice and respectful (36%), followed by its no ones business/it's a free country/can do what they want with their home (28%).

Awareness of online short-term rental platforms

- Majority of Canadians say they have heard of online short-term rental properties like Airbnb – More than nine in ten Canadians (95%) say they have heard of online short-term rental platforms such as Airbnb, while five per cent have not.
- Nearly one in four Canadians do not support a neighbouring home or condo being rented out at all as a short term rental Asked over the course of a 365 day year, what would be the most number of nights they would accept a neighbouring home or condominium to be rented out as a short-term rental, Canadians most often said zero (24%), followed by 365 nights (15%), and 30 nights (10%). The median number of nights Canadians say would be acceptable is 30, while the mean was 91 nights.
- Canadians say after a median of 20 nights and a mean of 50 nights as a short-term rental it would start being a business Asked over the course of a 365 day year, at how many nights rented out as a short term rental would it start being a business, Canadians most often said one night (22%), followed by 30 nights (11%). Canadians said a median of 20 nights and a mean of 50 nights.

A majority of Canadians would be concerned or somewhat concerned if their neighbouring home was regularly rented out through an online short-term rental platform.



Impact of online short-term rental platforms on neighbourhoods

- Eight times as many Canadians think short term rentals will hurt the value of their home rather than help it Forty-eight per cent of Canadians say the value of homes or condominiums in their neighbourhood would go down if there were short term rentals offered through online short-term rental platforms such as Airbnb, while 33 per cent say the value would stay the same and six per cent say it would go up. Thirteen per cent are unsure. Homeowners were more likely to say the value of homes and condos would go down (50%) than renters (40%).
- Canadians have mixed views on whether the cost to rent an apartment in their neighbourhood would be impacted if there were short term rentals offered through online platforms, and many are unsure Thirty-one per cent of Canadians say the cost to rent an apartment in their neighbourhood would stay the same if there were short term rentals offered through online short-term rental platforms such as Airbnb, while 29 per cent are unsure, and 28 per cent say rent would go up. Thirteen per cent say rent would go down. Renters were more likely to say the cost of rent would go up (39%) than homeowners (26%), while homeowners were more likely to say it would stay the same (33% homeowners; 22% renters).
- Canadians most often say online short-term rental platforms have a neutral impact on job creation in a neighbourhood Just under half of Canadians (48%) say online short-term rental platforms such as Airbnb have a neutral impact on job creation in a neighbourhood. One in four Canadians say they have a positive (five per cent) or somewhat positive (19%) impact, while one in ten say they has a somewhat negative (eight per cent) or negative (11%) impact. Eight per cent are unsure.
- More than half of Canadians say online short-term rental platforms have a somewhat negative or negative impact on the neighbourhood quality of life More than one in two Canadians say online short-term rental platforms such as Airbnb have a somewhat negative (33%) or negative (24%) impact on neighbourhood quality of life, and 33 per cent say they have a neutral impact. One per cent say they have a positive impact, while five per cent say a somewhat positive impact. Four per cent are unsure.

More than one in two Canadians say online shortterm rental platforms have a somewhat negative or negative impact on the neighbourhood quality of life.



Forty per cent of Canadians say they would be more likely to vote for a local politician who decided that there needed to be more control over online short-term rental platforms.

Political impact

• Canadians most often say they would be more likely to vote for a local politician who decided there needed to be more control over online short-term rental platforms – Four in ten Canadians (40%) say they would be more likely to vote for a local politician who decided that there needed to be more control over online short-term rental platforms such as Airbnb, while 30 per cent say they would be as likely. Fourteen per cent say they would be less likely to vote for such a politician, and 16 per cent are unsure.

Nanos conducted an RDD dual frame (land- and cell-lines) hybrid telephone and online random survey of 1,000 Canadians, 18 years of age or older, between August 25th to 27th, 2018 as part of an omnibus survey. Participants were randomly recruited by telephone using live agents and administered a survey online. The margin of error for a random survey of 1,000 Canadians is ±3.1 percentage points, 19 times out of 20.

The research was commissioned by Hotel Association of Canada and was conducted by Nanos Research.



At a glance

Awareness of short term rental services	Total (n=1000)	Renters (n=195)	Owners (n=805)	Top 5 reasons for level of concern			Total (n=1000)
Heard	95%	92%	96%	You don't know who the renters are/what kind of people they are		e/what	17%
Not heard	5%	9%	4%	No issues with it/most people are nice and respectful		ice	14%
		Mean	Median	Noise issues/ disturbances/ parties			10%
# of acceptable nights for sterm rentals	short-	91.0	30.0	No ones business/its a free country/can do what they want with their home			8%
# of rented nights to be co a business	nsidered	50.4	20.0	Security/crime/safety			8%
Concern with neighbouring home being regularly rented short-term	Total (n=1000)	Renters (n=195)	Owners (n=805)	Likelihood of voting for a politician who supports increased control over short term rentals	Total (n=1000)	Renters (n=195)	
neighbouring home being regularly rented				politician who supports increased control over			
neighbouring home being regularly rented short-term	(n=1000)	(n=195)	(n=805)	politician who supports increased control over short term rentals	(n=1000)	(n=195)	(n=805)
neighbouring home being regularly rented short-term Concerned	(n=1000)	(n=195) 24%	(n=805) 26%	politician who supports increased control over short term rentals More likely to vote As likely to vote	(n=1000) 40%	(n=195) 45% 27%	39% 31%
neighbouring home being regularly rented short-term Concerned Somewhat concerned	(n=1000) 26% 36%	(n=195) 24% 37%	(n=805) 26% 36%	politician who supports increased control over short term rentals More likely to vote	(n=1000) 40% 30%	(n=195) 45%	(n=805)

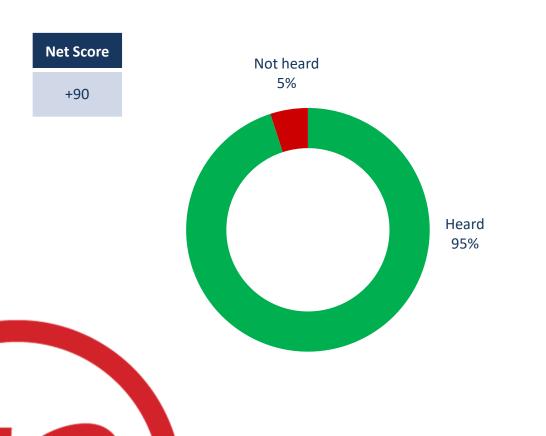
At a glance

Impact on property values	Total (n=1000)	Renters (n=195)	Owners (n=805)	Impact on	personal safety	Total (n=1000)	Renters (n=195)	Owners (n=805)
Go up	6%	10%	5%	More safe	2	-	-	-
Stay the same	33%	30%	34%	As safe		43%	42%	43%
Go down	48%	40%	50%	Less safe		50%	50%	50%
Unsure	13%	20%	11%	Unsure		7%	7%	7%
Impact on rent	Total (n=1000)	Renters (n=195)	Owners (n=805)	Impact on	safety of children	Total (n=1000)	Renters (n=195)	Owners (n=805)
Go up	28%	39%	26%	More safe	2	-	-	-
Stay the same	31%	22%	33%	As safe		36%	32%	37%
Go down	13%	13%	13%	Less safe		53%	53%	54%
Unsure	28%	27%	29%	Unsure		10%	14%	10%
Impact of short-term rer	stals on		Job crea	ntion	Neighbourhood au	ality of life	Cri	mo

Impact of short-term rentals on	Job creation	Neighbourhood quality of life	Crime
Positive	5%	1%	2%
Somewhat positive	19%	5%	4%
Neutral	48%	33%	44%
Somewhat negative	8%	33%	26%
Negative	11%	24%	17%
Unsure	8%	4%	7%

Awareness of online short term rental services

Source: Nanos Research, RDD dual frame hybrid telephone and online random survey, August 25th to 27th, 2018, n=1000, accurate 3.1 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20.



Subgroups	Heard
Atlantic (n=100)	91.0%
Quebec (n=250)	93.6%
Ontario (n=300)	97.3%
Prairies (n=200)	92.1%
British Columbia (n=150)	99.4%
Male (n=536)	94.3%
Female (n=464)	95.7%
18 to 34 (n=215)	95.0%
35 to 54 (n=332)	96.1%
55 plus (n=453)	94.1%
Renters (n=195)	91.5%
Owners (n=805)	95.9%

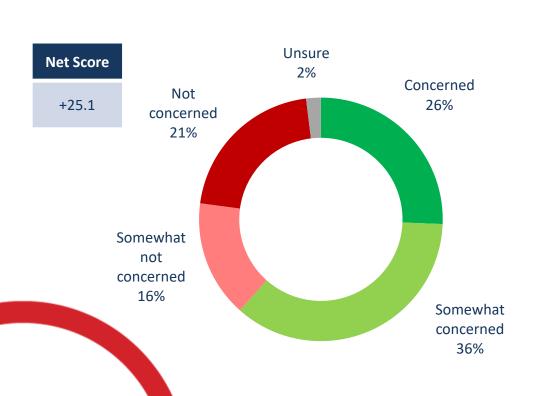
^{*}Weighted to the true population proportion.

*Note: Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding

QUESTION – Prior to today, have you heard or not heard of online short-term rental platforms such as Airbnb?

Concern about neighboring home being regularly rented

Source: Nanos Research, RDD dual frame hybrid telephone and online random survey, August 25th to 27th, 2018, n=1000, accurate 3.1 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20.



Subgroups	Concerned/ Somewhat concerned
Atlantic (n=100)	54.6%
Quebec (n=250)	57.1%
Ontario (n=300)	68.8%
Prairies (n=200)	57.7%
British Columbia (n=150)	64.5%
Male (n=536)	62.1%
Female (n=464)	61.1%
18 to 34 (n=215)	58.6%
35 to 54 (n=332)	58.7%
55 plus (n=453)	66.1%
Renters (n=195)	61.3%
Owners (n=805)	61.6%

^{*}Weighted to the true population proportion.

*Note: Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding

QUESTION – If your neighboring home was regularly rented out for a few days or a week at a time for a fee through an online short-term rental platforms such as Airbnb, would you be concerned, somewhat concerned, somewhat not concerned or not concerned about that? 9

Reason for level of concern

Source: Nanos Research, RDD dual frame hybrid telephone and online random survey, August 25th to 27th, 2018, n=1000, accurate 3.1 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20.

	Concerned (n=259)	Somewhat concerned (n=359)	Somewhat not concerned (n=151)	Not concerned (n=211)	Total (n=1,000)
You don't know who the renters are/what kind of people they are	17.8%	32.2%	3.3%	0.4%	17.1%
No issues with it/most people are nice and respectful	0.5%	1.4%	38.1%	36.0%	14.1%
Noise issues/disturbances/parties	14.4%	16.3%	2.5%	1.3%	10.2%
No ones business/its a free country/can do what they want with their home	-	0.6%	14.5%	27.6%	8.4%
Security/crime/safety	14.1%	9.8%	2.4%	0.4%	7.6%
Negatively impacts the stability of the neighbourhood/ sense of community	14.0%	8.5%	-	-	6.7%
Needs regulations/proper taxation	6.1%	5.1%	3.0%	0.7%	4.0%
Platform/my neighbour will screen guests/platform has checks and balances	+	0.2%	10.9%	9.7%	3.8%
Maintenance/potential damage to property/ neighbourhood	8.0%	4.4%	-	-	3.6%
Houses should not be hotels/not zoned for commercial business	5.7%	3.3%	-	-	2.6%
Need proper screening and monitoring from the owner	2.7%	3.6%	2.1%	0.5%	2.4%
Doesn't happen in my neighbourhood	0.8%	0.7%	6.1%	2.5%	2.1%
Depends on the renters/neighbour/situation	1.7%	2.8%	2.3%	0.4%	2.0%
Previous experiences of myself and/or family/friends	4.3%	0.4%	0.6%	3.4%	2.0%
Increased traffic/parking issues	0.9%	3.5%	1.3%	-	1.7%
Negative impact on the housing/rental markets	1.7%	3.1%	-	-	1.6%
Good travel option/hotels are too expensive	-	-	1.1%	2.9%	0.8%
Other	2.9%	1.4%	4.9%	4.5%	3.1%
Unsure	4.3%	2.6%	6.8%	9.7%	6.1%

Number of acceptable nights for short-term rentals

Source: Nanos Research, RDD dual frame hybrid telephone and online random survey, August 25th to 27th, 2018, n=937, accurate 3.2 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20.

Mean	Median
91.0	30

Top Responses	Frequency (n=937)
Zero nights	24.1%
365 nights	14.5%
30 nights	9.8%
100 nights	4.4%
10 nights	4.1%
Seven nights	3.7%
14 nights	3.6%
180 nights	3.0%
90 nights	2.8%
60 nights	2.6%



QUESTION – Over the course of a 365 day year, what would be the most number of nights you would accept a neighbouring home or condominium to be rented out as a short-term rental?

Number of rented nights to be considered a business

Source: Nanos Research, RDD dual frame hybrid telephone and online random survey, August 25th to 27th, 2018, n=944, accurate 3.2 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20.

Mean	Median
50.4	20

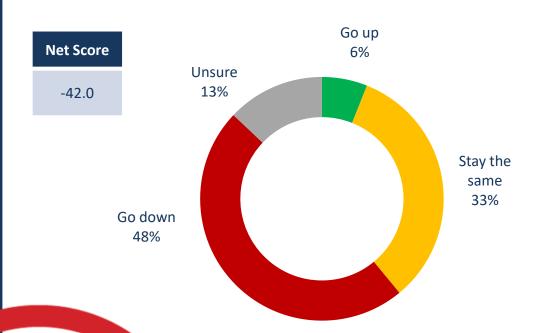
Top Responses	Frequency (n=944)
One night	22.2%
30 nights	10.9%
10 nights	5.1%
Zero nights	4.8%
100 nights	4.6%
Seven nights	3.8%
50 nights	3.3%
60 nights	3.2%
15 nights	2.6%
365 nights	2.6%



QUESTION – Over the course of a 365 day year, at how many nights rented out as a short term rental would it start being a business?

Impact of short term rentals on property value

Source: Nanos Research, RDD dual frame hybrid telephone and online random survey, August 25th to 27th, 2018, n=1000, accurate 3.1 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20.



Subgroups	Go down
Atlantic (n=100)	40.7%
Quebec (n=250)	48.3%
Ontario (n=300)	56.0%
Prairies (n=200)	45.6%
British Columbia (n=150)	39.8%
Male (n=536)	47.4%
Female (n=464)	48.6%
18 to 34 (n=215)	41.9%
35 to 54 (n=332)	47.1%
55 plus (n=453)	53.1%
Renters (n=195)	40.2%
Owners (n=805)	50.0%

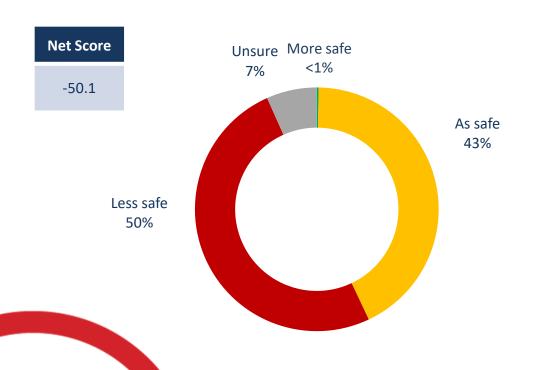
^{*}Weighted to the true population proportion.

QUESTION – Do you think the value of homes or condominiums in your neighbourhood would go up, stay the same or go down if there were short term rentals offered through online short-term rental platforms such as Airbnb?

^{*}Note: Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding

Level of personal safety associated with short term rentals

Source: Nanos Research, RDD dual frame hybrid telephone and online random survey, August 25th to 27th, 2018, n=1000, accurate 3.1 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20.



Subgroups	Less safe
Atlantic (n=100)	38.5%
Quebec (n=250)	51.3%
Ontario (n=300)	55.9%
Prairies (n=200)	47.6%
British Columbia (n=150)	49.0%
Male (n=536)	48.1%
Female (n=464)	52.5%
18 to 34 (n=215)	49.7%
35 to 54 (n=332)	46.4%
55 plus (n=453)	54.2%
Renters (n=195)	50.2%
Owners (n=805)	50.3%

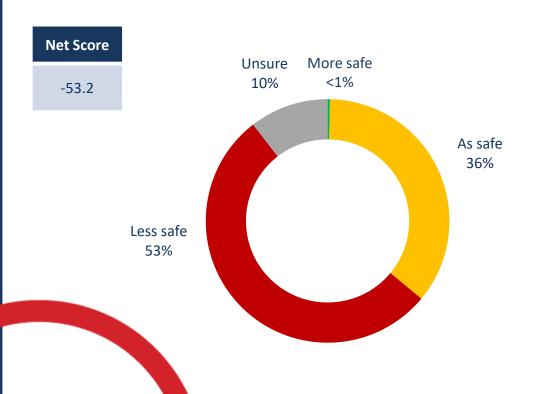
^{*}Weighted to the true population proportion.

*Note: Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding

QUESTION – Would you personally feel more safe, as safe, or less safe in your neighbourhood if there were short term rentals through online short-term rental platforms such as Airbnb?

Safety of children as a result of short term rentals in the neighbourhood

Source: Nanos Research, RDD dual frame hybrid telephone and online random survey, August 25th to 27th, 2018, n=1000, accurate 3.1 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20.



Subgroups	Less safe
Atlantic (n=100)	40.7%
Quebec (n=250)	54.8%
Ontario (n=300)	58.4%
Prairies (n=200)	52.0%
British Columbia (n=150)	52.0%
Male (n=536)	49.6%
Female (n=464)	57.2%
18 to 34 (n=215)	54.4%
35 to 54 (n=332)	50.6%
55 plus (n=453)	55.3%
Renters (n=195)	53.0%
Owners (n=805)	53.6%

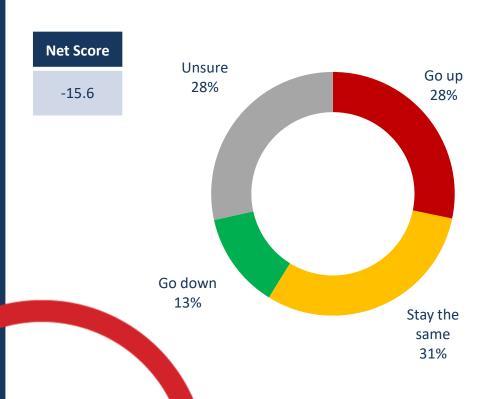
^{*}Weighted to the true population proportion.

*Note: Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding

QUESTION – Would children be more safe, as safe, or less safe in your neighbourhood if there were short term rentals through online short-term rental platforms such as Airbnb?

Changes to rent as a result of short term rentals

Source: Nanos Research, RDD dual frame hybrid telephone and online random survey, August 25th to 27th, 2018, n=1000, accurate 3.1 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20.



Subgroups	Stay the same
Atlantic (n=100)	44.1%
Quebec (n=250)	26.6%
Ontario (n=300)	30.3%
Prairies (n=200)	34.9%
British Columbia (n=150)	22.7%
Male (n=536)	33.0%
Female (n=464)	28.2%
18 to 34 (n=215)	27.9%
35 to 54 (n=332)	31.5%
55 plus (n=453)	31.6%
Renters (n=195)	21.6%
Owners (n=805)	32.8%

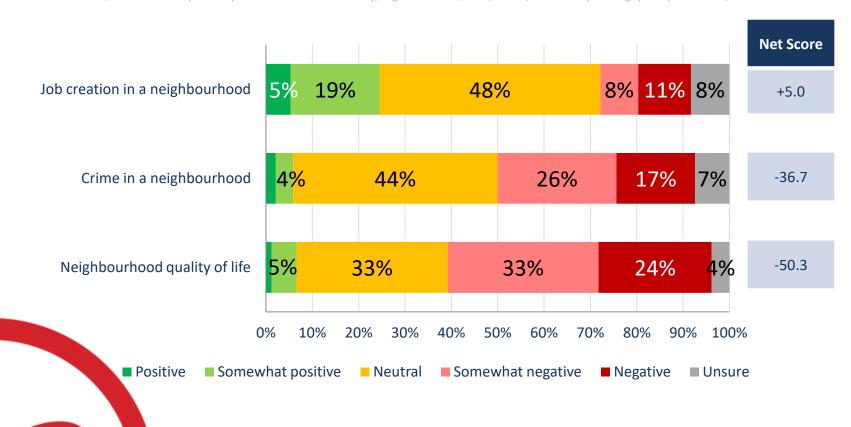
^{*}Weighted to the true population proportion.

*Note: Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding

QUESTION – Would the cost to rent an apartment in your neighbourhood go up, stay the same or go down if there were short term rentals through online short-term rental platforms such as Airbnb?

Impact of short term rentals

Source: Nanos Research, RDD dual frame hybrid telephone and online random survey, August 25th to 27th, 2018, n=1000, accurate 3.1 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20.

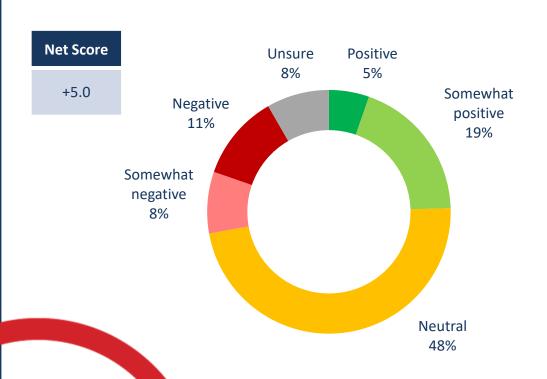


*Note: Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding

QUESTION – Would you say that online short-term rental platforms such as Airbnb have a positive, a somewhat positive, a neutral, a somewhat negative or a negative impact on the following: [RANDOMIZE]

Impact of short term rental on job creation

Source: Nanos Research, RDD dual frame hybrid telephone and online random survey, August 25th to 27th, 2018, n=1000, accurate 3.1 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20.



Subgroups	Neutral				
Atlantic (n=100)	51.2%				
Quebec (n=250)	46.5%				
Ontario (n=300)	49.3%				
Prairies (n=200)	45.5%				
British Columbia (n=150)	46.4%				
Male (n=536)	52.7%				
Female (n=464)	42.7%				
18 to 34 (n=215)	46.3%				
35 to 54 (n=332)	47.4%				
55 plus (n=453)	48.7%				
Renters (n=195)	47.6%				
Owners (n=805)	47.6%				

^{*}Weighted to the true population proportion.

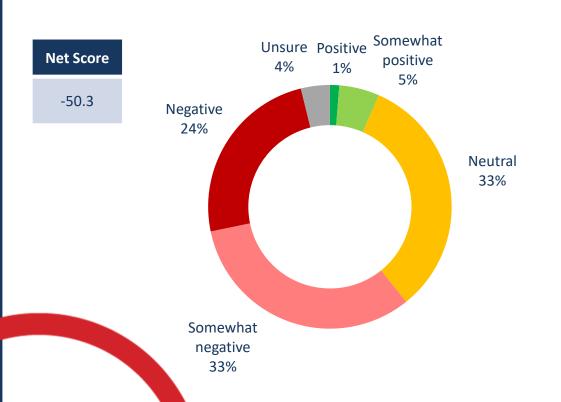
QUESTION – Would you say that online short-term rental platforms such as Airbnb have a positive, a somewhat positive, a neutral, a somewhat negative or a negative impact on the following: [RANDOMIZE]

Job creation in a neighbourhood

^{*}Note: Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding

Impact of short term rental on neighbourhood's quality of life

Source: Nanos Research, RDD dual frame hybrid telephone and online random survey, August 25th to 27th, 2018, n=1000, accurate 3.1 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20.



Subgroups	Somewhat negative/ Negative
Atlantic (n=100)	46.3%
Quebec (n=250)	58.7%
Ontario (n=300)	63.7%
Prairies (n=200)	50.5%
British Columbia (n=150)	56.1%
Male (n=536)	56.0%
Female (n=464)	57.8%
18 to 34 (n=215)	54.3%
35 to 54 (n=332)	54.8%
55 plus (n=453)	60.6%
Renters (n=195)	54.1%
Owners (n=805)	57.6%

^{*}Note: Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding

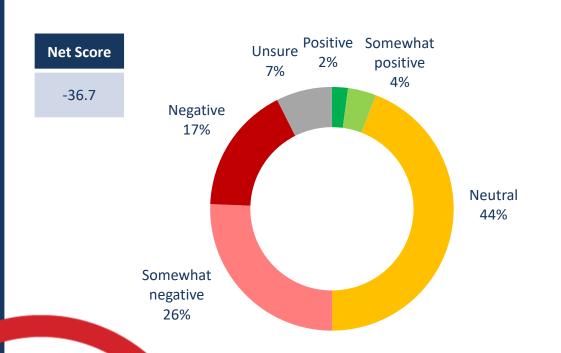
QUESTION – Would you say that online short-term rental platforms such as Airbnb have a positive, a somewhat positive, a neutral, a somewhat negative or a negative impact on the following: [RANDOMIZE]

Neighbourhood quality of life

^{*}Weighted to the true population proportion.

Impact of short term rentals on crime

Source: Nanos Research, RDD dual frame hybrid telephone and online random survey, August 25th to 27th, 2018, n=1000, accurate 3.1 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20.



Subgroups	Somewhat negative/ Negative
Atlantic (n=100)	24.9%
Quebec (n=250)	37.2%
Ontario (n=300)	50.5%
Prairies (n=200)	44.0%
British Columbia (n=150)	45.7%
Male (n=536)	41.4%
Female (n=464)	43.8%
18 to 34 (n=215)	45.6%
35 to 54 (n=332)	38.7%
55 plus (n=453)	44.0%
Renters (n=195)	40.3%
Owners (n=805)	43.2%

^{*}Weighted to the true population proportion.

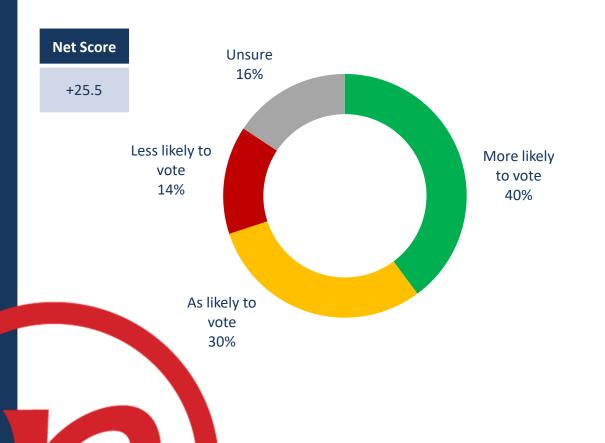
*Note: Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding

QUESTION – Would you say that online short-term rental platforms such as Airbnb have a positive, a somewhat positive, a neutral, a somewhat negative or a negative impact on the following: [RANDOMIZE]

Crime in a neighbourhood

Likelihood of voting for a politician who supports increased control over short term rentals

Source: Nanos Research, RDD dual frame hybrid telephone and online random survey, August 25th to 27th, 2018, n=1000, accurate 3.1 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20.



Subgroups	More likely
Atlantic (n=100)	28.2%
Quebec (n=250)	46.9%
Ontario (n=300)	41.3%
Prairies (n=200)	27.6%
British Columbia (n=150)	49.3%
Male (n=536)	40.1%
Female (n=464)	39.7%
18 to 34 (n=215)	38.6%
35 to 54 (n=332)	35.3%
55 plus (n=453)	44.7%
Renters (n=195)	44.5%
Owners (n=805)	38.7%

^{*}Weighted to the true population proportion.

*Note: Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding

QUESTION – If a local politician decided that there needed to be more control over online short-term rental platforms such as Airbnb would you be more likely, as likely or less likely to vote for that politician?



Methodology

Nanos conducted an RDD dual frame (land- and cell-lines) hybrid telephone and online random survey of 1,000 Canadians, 18 years of age or older, between August 25th to 27th, 2018 as part of an omnibus survey. Participants were randomly recruited by telephone using live agents and administered a survey online. The results were statistically checked and weighted by age and gender using the latest Census information and the sample is geographically stratified to be representative of Canada.

Individuals were randomly called using random digit dialling with a maximum of five call backs.

The margin of error for a random survey of 1,000 Canadians is ±3.1 percentage points, 19 times out of 20.

The research was commissioned by Hotel Association of Canada and was conducted by Nanos Research.

Note: Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.



Technical Note

Element	Description	Element	Description				
Organization who commissioned the research	Hotel Association of Canada	Weighting of Data	The results were weighted by age and gender using the latest Census information (2016) and the sample is geographically stratified to ensure a distribution across all regions of Canada. See tables for full weighting disclosure				
Final Sample Size	1000 Randomly selected individuals.		Screening ensured potential respondents did not work in the				
Margin of Error	±3.1 percentage points, 19 times out of 20.	Screening	market research industry, in the advertising industry, in the media or a political party prior to administering the survey to ensure the integrity of the data.				
Mode of Survey	RDD dual frame (land- and cell-lines) hybrid telephone and online omnibus survey	Excluded Demographics	Individuals younger than 18 years old; individuals without land or cell lines could not participate.				
Sampling Method Base	The sample included both land- and cell-lines RDD (Random Digit Dialed) across Canada.	Stratification	By age and gender using the latest Census information (2016) at the sample is geographically stratified to be representative of Canada. Smaller areas such as Atlantic Canada were marginally oversampled to allow for a minimum regional sample.				
Demographics (Captured)	Atlantic Canada, Quebec, Ontario, Prairies, British Columbia; Men and Women; 18 years and older. Six digit postal code was used to validate geography.	Estimated Response Rate	11 percent, consistent with industry norms.				
Fieldwork/Validation	Live interviews with live supervision to validate work as per the MRIA Code of Conduct	Question Order	Question order in the preceding report reflects the order in which they appeared in the original questionnaire.				
Number of Calls	Maximum of five call backs.	Question Content	This was module five of an omnibus survey. Previous modules were about unprompted issues of national concern, crime, diversity, telecommunications, and job pay.				
Time of Calls	Individuals were called between 12-5:30 pm and 6:30-9:30pm local time for the respondent.	Question Wording	The questions in the preceding report are written exactly as they				
Field Dates	August 25 th to 27 th , 2018.		were asked to individuals.				
Language of Survey	The survey was conducted in both English and French.	Survey Company	Nanos Research Contact Nanos Research for more information or with any concerns or questions.				
Standards	This report meets the standards set forth by the MRIA which can be found here: https://mria-arim.ca/polling	Contact	http://www.nanos.co Telephone:(613) 234-4666 ext. Email: info@nanosresearch.com.				

About Nanos

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					Reg	ion		Ge	ender	Age			
			Canada 2018-08	Atlantic Canada	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	Male	Female	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question - Prior to today, have you heard or not heard of online short- term rental platforms such as AirBnB?	Total	Unwgt N	1000	100	250	300	200	150	536	464	215	332	453
		Wgt N	1000	100	250	300	200	150	491	509	271	340	389
	Heard	%	95.0	91.0	93.6	97.3	92.1	99.4	94.3	95.7	95.0	96.1	94.1
	Not heard	%	5.0	9.0	6.4	2.7	7.9	0.6	5.7	4.3	5.0	3.9	5.9



		-	Region						Gender			Age		
			Canada 2018-08	Atlantic Canada	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	Male	Female	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus	
Question - If your neighboring home was regularly rented out for a few days or a week at a time for a fee through an online short-term rental platforms such as	Total	Unwgt N	1000	100	250	300	200	150	536	464	215	332	453	
		Wgt N	1000	100	250	300	200	150	491	509	271	340	389	
	Concerned	%	25.6	21.2	19.6	34.2	22.3	26.0	25.5	25.7	24.9	24.3	27.2	
AirBnB, would you be concerned, somewhat	Somewhat concerned	%	36.0	33.4	37.5	34.6	35.4	38.5	36.6	35.4	33.7	34.4	38.9	
concerned, somewhat not concerned or not concerned about that?	Somewhat not concerned	%	15.5	8.9	20.0	15.8	17.2	9.9	14.5	16.5	18.3	16.0	13.2	
	Not concerned	%	20.9	33.6	19.5	14.0	24.2	24.4	22.1	19.8	21.9	23.8	17.7	
	Unsure	%	1.9	2.9	3.5	1.4	0.9	1.3	1.3	2.6	1.2	1.4	2.9	



Question - If your neighboring home was regularly rented out for a few days or a week at a time for a fee through an online short-term rental platforms such as AirBnB, would you be concerned, somewhat concerned, somewhat not concerned or not concerned about that?

			Canada 2018-	30IIIC WITE	Somewhat	Somewhat not	out that:	
	_		08	Concerned	concerned	concerned	Not concerned	Unsure*
Question - Why do you have that	Total	Unwgt N Wgt N	1000 1000	259 256	359 360	151 155	211	20 19
opinion?		Wgtiv	1000	230	300	133	209	
[Open]	Negatively impacts the stability of the neighbourhood/sense of community	%	6.7	14.0	8.5	0.0	0.0	
	Increased traffic/parking issues	%	1.7	0.9	3.5	1.3	0.0	
	No issues with it/most people are nice and respectful	%	14.1	0.5	1.4	38.1	36.0	
	Maintenance/potential damage to property/neighbourhood	%	3.6	8.0	4.4	0.0	0.0	
	No ones business/its a free country/can do what they want with their home	%	8.4	0.0	0.6	14.5	27.6	
	You don't know who the renters are/what kind of people they are	%	17.1	17.8	32.2	3.3	0.4	
	Noise issues/disturbances/parties	%	10.2	14.4	16.3	2.5	1.3	
	Good travel option/hotels are too expensive	%	0.8	0.0	0.0	1.1	2.9	
	Platform/my neighbour will screen guests/platform has checks and balances	%	3.8	0.0	0.2	10.9	9.7	
	Security/crime/safety	%	7.6	14.1	9.8	2.4	0.4	
	Needs regulations/proper taxation	%	4.0	6.1	5.1	3.0	0.7	
	Depends on the renters/neighbour/situation	%	2.0	1.7	2.8	2.3	0.4	
	Negative impact on the housing/rental markets	%	1.6	1.7	3.1	0.0	0.0	
	Previous experiences of myself and/or family/friends	%	2.0	4.3	0.4	0.6	3.4	
	Doesn't happen in my neighbourhood	%	2.1	0.8	0.7	6.1	2.5	
	Houses should not be hotels/not zoned for commercial business	%	2.6	5.7	3.3	0.0	0.0	
	Need proper screening and monitoring from the owner	%	2.4	2.7	3.6	2.1	0.5	
	Other	%	3.1	2.9	1.4	4.9	4.5	
	Unsure	%	6.1	4.3	2.6	6.8	9.7	

^{*}Shaded due to small sample size.



		-			Regio	on			Gei	nder		Age	
			Canada 2018-08	Atlantic Canada	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	Male	Female	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question - Over the course of a 365 day	Total	Unwgt N	937	89	234	280	190	144	503	434	200	313	424
year, what would be the most number of		Wgt N	935	88	233	279	190	145	461	474	251	320	363
nights you would accept a		Mean	91.0	148.8	81.1	79.7	93.2	90.5	95.9	86.3	106.6	97.8	74.2
neighbouring home or condominium to		Median	30.0	60.0	21.0	21.0	30.0	30.0	25.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	21.0
be rented out as a short-term rental?	.00	%	24.1	14.7	24.7	26.0	22.2	28.0	25.2	23.1	15.0	24.0	30.6
	1.00	%	1.1	1.4	1.0	1.1	1.6	0.6	1.7	0.5	1.4	0.7	1.3
	2.00	%	0.8	1.4	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.6	1.1	0.5	2.0	0.3	0.5
	3.00	%	0.6	0.0	1.0	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.3	1.2
	4.00	%	0.4	0.0	0.4	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.8
	5.00	%	1.5	1.9	2.3	1.3	0.7	1.3	1.7	1.3	1.8	2.3	0.6
	6.00	%	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2
	7.00	%	3.7	5.9	4.2	4.1	2.6	2.1	3.2	4.1	5.9	2.4	3.2
	8.00	%	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	10.00	%	4.1	2.4	5.7	4.4	3.2	2.8	3.7	4.4	3.3	4.5	4.2
	11.00	%	0.3	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.3
	12.00	%	0.6	1.0	0.0	0.7	1.3	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.0	1.1	0.5
	14.00	%	3.6	5.0	2.6	3.8	3.5	4.4	4.2	3.1	4.3	3.6	3.2
	15.00	%	1.8	1.8	3.0	0.6	0.4	3.9	2.4	1.2	1.5	2.8	1.1
	18.00	%	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0
	20.00	%	2.3	0.0	2.6	3.2	1.1	2.8	2.7	1.8	3.5	1.9	1.8
	21.00	%	1.7	0.0	1.2	2.5	3.2	0.0	1.9	1.5	2.2	1.9	1.1
	24.00	%	0.7	0.0	0.7	1.1	0.8	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.0	1.1	0.7
	25.00	%	0.6	1.2	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.9	0.0	0.3	1.3
	28.00	%	0.4	1.0	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.5
	29.00	%	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0
	30.00	%	9.8	4.9	10.5	7.6	13.8	10.8	9.0	10.6	13.7	8.0	8.7
	31.00	%	0.4	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.0	0.0	1.1
	33.00	%	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
	35.00	%	0.2	0.8	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.2
	36.00	%	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.2



				Regio	n				Age			
		Canada 2018-08	Atlantic Canada	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	Male	Female	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
40.00	%	0.5	1.2	0.0	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.8
42.00	%	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2
45.00	%	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
48.00	%	0.2	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.0
49.00	%	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0
50.00	%	1.8	0.0	2.5	1.7	2.3	1.4	1.5	2.1	1.8	1.7	1.9
52.00	%	0.2	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2
56.00	%	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0
60.00	%	2.6	3.1	2.6	3.2	1.4	3.1	2.5	2.7	1.5	1.9	4.1
65.00	%	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.5
70.00	%	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2
72.00	%	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
75.00	%	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.2	1.3	0.0	0.2
80.00	%	0.4	2.9	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.0	0.5	0.0
84.00	%	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.5
90.00	%	2.8	4.5	1.8	3.6	3.1	1.3	2.2	3.3	2.6	2.6	3.0
99.00	%	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.0
100.00	%	4.4	3.8	3.5	3.5	5.9	6.0	4.3	4.5	5.0	3.6	4.8
120.00	%	1.9	1.0	3.3	1.6	0.8	2.2	1.0	2.7	1.8	2.4	1.5
123.00	%	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
125.00	%	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.0
150.00	%	1.7	1.2	2.2	0.8	2.5	1.9	1.1	2.3	2.0	2.1	1.2
160.00	%	0.1	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
180.00	%	3.0	2.0	3.0	2.7	4.0	3.0	2.9	3.1	3.6	3.1	2.6
182.00	%	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.9	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.0
183.00	%	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.2
200.00	%	1.9	0.0	1.1	1.8	5.0	0.6	1.3	2.5	1.7	3.1	1.0
220.00	%	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
232.00	%	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
250.00	%	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.8	1.3	0.6	0.6	0.5	1.1	0.2



			Region								Age	
		Canada 2018-08	Atlantic Canada	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	Male	Female	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
265.00	%	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
300.00	%	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.0	1.6	0.4	0.8	1.5	0.5	0.0
364.00	%	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.2
365.00	%	14.5	33.7	13.3	12.4	11.5	13.1	17.3	11.8	18.0	15.3	11.4



		-	Region						Gender				
			Canada 2018-08	Atlantic Canada	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	Male	Female	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question - Over the course of a 365 day	Total	Unwgt N	944	94	237	280	188	145	506	438	206	311	427
year, at how many nights rented out as		Wgt N	946	93	238	280	189	145	465	481	260	319	367
a short term rental would it start being a		Mean	50.4	52.6	50.8	47.1	57.1	45.9	45.9	54.7	61.7	49.7	43.0
business?		Median	20.0	10.0	25.0	20.0	25.0	15.0	15.0	25.0	30.0	21.0	14.0
	.00	%	4.8	5.2	4.6	5.4	3.9	4.9	4.6	5.0	4.7	4.5	5.1
	1.00	%	22.2	26.7	16.7	21.6	25.1	25.6	24.4	20.0	14.1	23.3	26.9
	2.00	%	1.9	3.3	1.7	2.4	0.9	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.3	1.6	2.7
	3.00	%	1.1	0.7	1.6	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.2	2.2	0.6	0.7
	4.00	%	0.1	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
	5.00	%	2.6	3.6	3.3	2.9	0.9	2.6	2.0	3.3	1.3	2.8	3.4
	6.00	%	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.5	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.2
	7.00	%	3.8	4.5	3.3	3.7	3.6	4.9	4.3	3.4	3.5	3.2	4.7
	8.00	%	0.7	1.2	1.0	0.7	0.0	0.9	0.5	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.8
	10.00	%	5.1	5.4	7.0	2.6	6.0	5.3	5.4	4.7	6.8	5.4	3.5
	11.00	%	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.2
	12.00	%	0.3	0.9	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.3
	14.00	%	2.6	3.2	1.3	3.6	2.8	1.9	3.1	2.1	1.3	3.0	3.1
	15.00	%	2.6	2.6	2.8	3.2	0.4	4.4	2.5	2.8	4.2	1.6	2.4
	16.00	%	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0
	20.00	%	2.1	2.1	2.5	1.5	3.7	0.6	2.2	2.1	2.9	1.1	2.5
	21.00	%	1.5	3.6	1.0	2.5	0.4	0.6	1.6	1.4	2.3	1.6	0.9
	22.00	%	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.4
	25.00	%	1.7	0.7	2.7	2.1	0.8	0.9	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.7
	28.00	%	0.4	1.5	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.7
	29.00	%	0.1	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
	30.00	%	10.9	4.5	11.9	12.1	12.7	9.0	12.0	9.9	12.1	12.0	9.2
	31.00	%	2.2	2.1	3.6	1.5	1.6	2.4	1.5	2.9	3.1	2.1	1.7
	32.00	%	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0
	35.00	%	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.3
	40.00	%	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.0	1.7	0.8	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.5



				Regio	n			Gei	nder		Age	
		Canada 2018-08	Atlantic Canada	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	Male	Female	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
41.00	%	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.3
43.00	%	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2
45.00	%	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.9	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.3
50.00	%	3.3	1.9	3.7	4.1	2.9	2.6	2.2	4.4	3.2	3.4	3.3
51.00	%	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.3
52.00	%	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.4
60.00	%	3.2	2.7	2.7	2.5	4.1	4.3	3.0	3.3	3.1	2.8	3.5
61.00	%	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.3	1.1
70.00	%	0.1	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.3
71.00	%	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2
75.00	%	0.6	1.5	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.9
80.00	%	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.3
81.00	%	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0
84.00	%	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
85.00	%	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0
90.00	%	2.2	2.0	2.6	2.0	2.3	2.3	2.7	1.8	2.6	3.3	1.1
91.00	%	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.4	1.1	0.0	0.4	0.4	1.3	0.0	0.2
92.00	%	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0
96.00	%	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0
100.00	%	4.6	0.9	5.3	5.1	3.4	6.2	4.4	4.7	6.3	4.1	3.8
101.00	%	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.2	1.0	0.0	0.2
104.00	%	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.0
105.00	%	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3
109.00	%	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0
120.00	%	1.3	0.0	1.7	1.8	1.6	0.0	0.9	1.7	1.1	1.3	1.4
122.00	%	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0
125.00	%	0.1	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
150.00	%	1.9	3.8	1.1	1.5	2.0	2.5	1.9	1.8	2.3	2.2	1.3
151.00	%	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
160.00	%	0.2	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4



	-	Region						Gei	nder		Age		
		Canada 2018-08	Atlantic Canada	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	Male	Female	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus	
175.00	%	0.1	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.3	
180.00	%	2.0	0.0	1.9	1.5	3.3	2.4	1.9	2.0	3.9	0.6	1.7	
181.00	%	0.7	0.0	1.2	0.7	0.4	1.1	0.5	1.0	0.6	1.1	0.5	
182.00	%	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	
183.00	%	0.6	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0	1.7	1.1	0.2	1.4	0.5	0.2	
184.00	%	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	
185.00	%	0.4	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.5	
190.00	%	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	
200.00	%	1.4	1.4	2.2	0.7	1.7	0.7	0.5	2.2	0.8	2.7	0.6	
201.00	%	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.2	
210.00	%	0.1	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.3	
220.00	%	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.3	
225.00	%	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	
250.00	%	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.3	
270.00	%	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	
300.00	%	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.9	0.2	0.2	
358.00	%	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.0	
364.00	%	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	
 365.00	%	2.6	6.4	1.6	2.0	3.7	1.8	2.4	2.8	3.9	1.8	2.5	



		-		Region					Ge	nder	Age		
			Canada 2018-08	Atlantic Canada	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	Male	Female	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question - Do you think the value of homes or condominiums in your neighbourhood would go up, stay the same or go down if	Total	Unwgt N	1000	100	250	300	200	150	536	464	215	332	453
		Wgt N	1000	100	250	300	200	150	491	509	271	340	389
	Go up	%	6.0	6.1	9.0	3.9	2.7	9.8	7.4	4.7	11.7	4.7	3.3
there were short term rentals offered through online short-	Stay the same	%	33.0	40.5	29.5	27.3	39.7	36.2	36.3	29.8	30.4	36.3	31.9
term rental platforms such as	Go down	%	48.0	40.7	48.3	56.0	45.6	39.8	47.4	48.6	41.9	47.1	53.1
AirBnB?	Unsure	%	12.9	12.7	13.2	12.8	12.1	14.1	8.8	16.9	16.0	11.9	11.7



		-		Region					Ge	nder	Age		
			Canada 2018-08	Atlantic Canada	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	Male	Female	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question - Would you personally feel	Total	Unwgt N	1000	100	250	300	200	150	536	464	215	332	453
more safe, as safe, or less safe in your		Wgt N	1000	100	250	300	200	150	491	509	271	340	389
neighbourhood if there were short	More safe	%	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.4
term rentals through online short-term	As safe	%	42.7	52.5	43.3	36.7	47.0	41.8	45.4	40.2	45.6	47.2	36.9
rental platforms such as AirBnB?	Less safe	%	50.3	38.5	51.3	55.9	47.6	49.0	48.1	52.5	49.7	46.4	54.2
	Unsure	%	6.7	9.0	5.2	7.3	5.0	8.7	6.3	7.1	4.7	6.1	8.6



		-		Region					Ge	nder	Age		
			Canada 2018-08	Atlantic Canada	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	Male	Female	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question - Would children be more	Total	Unwgt N	1000	100	250	300	200	150	536	464	215	332	453
safe, as safe, or less safe in your		Wgt N	1000	100	250	300	200	150	491	509	271	340	389
neighbourhood if there were short	More safe	%	0.3	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.2
term rentals through online short-term	As safe	%	35.7	45.8	36.1	31.9	36.9	34.6	39.9	31.7	35.4	39.2	32.9
rental platforms such as AirBnB?	Less safe	%	53.5	40.7	54.8	58.4	52.0	52.0	49.6	57.2	54.4	50.6	55.3
	Unsure	%	10.5	12.3	9.1	9.7	10.6	12.9	10.3	10.7	10.2	9.5	11.5



		-		Region					Ge	nder	Age		
			Canada 2018-08	Atlantic Canada	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	Male	Female	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question - Would the cost to rent an	Total	Unwgt N	1000	100	250	300	200	150	536	464	215	332	453
apartment in your neighbourhood go		Wgt N	1000	100	250	300	200	150	491	509	271	340	389
up, stay the same or go down if there were short term	Go up	%	28.3	20.6	35.5	28.1	13.1	41.7	30.6	26.1	32.6	25.9	27.3
rentals through	Stay the same	%	30.5	44.1	26.6	30.3	34.9	22.7	33.0	28.2	27.9	31.5	31.6
rental platforms such as AirBnB?	Go down	%	12.7	13.6	17.4	11.7	11.5	7.8	12.7	12.7	15.0	10.4	13.2
	Unsure	%	28.5	21.7	20.4	29.8	40.5	27.7	23.7	33.1	24.5	32.3	27.8



		•			Regio	on			Ge	nder		Age	
			Canada 2018-08	Atlantic Canada	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	Male	Female	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question - [Job creation in a	Total	Unwgt N	1000	100	250	300	200	150	536	464	215	332	453
neighbourhood] Would you say that		Wgt N	1000	100	250	300	200	150	491	509	271	340	389
online short-term rental platforms such	Positive	%	5.3	3.2	7.3	5.2	4.1	5.6	4.7	5.9	6.8	5.7	4.0
as AirBnB have a positive, a somewhat	Somewhat positive	%	19.2	22.2	18.1	17.0	20.9	21.1	18.9	19.4	21.1	19.1	17.9
positive, a neutral, a somewhat negative	Neutral	%	47.6	51.2	46.5	49.3	45.5	46.4	52.7	42.7	46.3	47.4	48.7
or a negative impact on the following:	Somewhat negative	%	8.2	7.1	9.8	9.0	6.4	6.9	6.7	9.6	6.0	7.6	10.2
	Negative	%	11.4	10.7	12.3	11.1	10.4	12.3	10.5	12.2	10.3	11.8	11.8
	Unsure	%	8.3	5.5	6.0	8.4	12.8	7.7	6.4	10.1	9.5	8.3	7.5



		-			Regio	on			Ge	nder		Age	
			Canada 2018-08	Atlantic Canada	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	Male	Female	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question - [Neighbourhood	Total	Unwgt N	1000	100	250	300	200	150	536	464	215	332	453
quality of life] Would you say that online		Wgt N	1000	100	250	300	200	150	491	509	271	340	389
short-term rental platforms such as	Positive	%	1.2	0.9	0.2	1.6	1.8	1.6	1.6	0.9	2.4	0.8	0.8
AirBnB have a positive, a somewhat	Somewhat positive	%	5.4	9.3	6.4	2.6	5.5	6.6	4.2	6.5	5.3	4.9	5.9
positive, a neutral, a somewhat negative	Neutral	%	32.6	38.9	31.5	29.0	36.6	32.4	35.6	29.8	33.2	36.4	28.9
or a negative impact on the following:	Somewhat negative	%	32.5	29.2	33.5	37.4	29.3	27.7	30.4	34.5	30.9	31.2	34.8
	Negative	%	24.4	17.1	25.2	26.3	21.2	28.5	25.6	23.2	23.5	23.5	25.8
	Unsure	%	3.8	4.7	3.2	3.2	5.6	3.3	2.6	5.0	4.8	3.2	3.8



					Regio	on			Ge	nder		Age	
			Canada 2018-08	Atlantic Canada	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	Male	Female	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question - [Crime in a neighbourhood]	Total	Unwgt N	1000	100	250	300	200	150	536	464	215	332	453
Would you say that online short-term		Wgt N	1000	100	250	300	200	150	491	509	271	340	389
rental platforms such as AirBnB have a	Positive	%	2.1	2.5	2.8	1.9	1.7	1.6	2.9	1.3	2.6	1.6	2.2
positive, a somewhat positive, a neutral, a	Somewhat positive	%	3.8	7.3	7.6	1.1	2.1	2.5	3.9	3.6	4.1	2.9	4.3
somewhat negative or a negative impact	Neutral	%	44.1	53.7	46.6	39.9	44.5	41.4	45.2	43.1	41.7	50.0	40.6
on the following:	Somewhat negative	%	25.7	16.0	21.6	31.2	27.6	25.2	26.0	25.3	28.9	23.4	25.3
	Negative	%	17.0	8.9	15.6	19.3	16.5	20.5	15.4	18.5	16.7	15.2	18.7
	Unsure	%	7.4	11.5	5.8	6.6	7.6	8.7	6.6	8.2	5.9	6.8	9.0



		-		Region					Ge	nder	Age		
			Canada 2018-08	Atlantic Canada	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	Male	Female	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question - If a local politician decided	Total	Unwgt N	1000	100	250	300	200	150	536	464	215	332	453
that there needed to be more control over		Wgt N	1000	100	250	300	200	150	491	509	271	340	389
online short-term rental platforms such as AirBnB would you	More likely	%	39.9	28.2	46.9	41.3	27.6	49.3	40.1	39.7	38.6	35.3	44.7
be more likely, as likely or less likely to	As likely	%	30.1	34.8	27.5	30.8	35.0	23.4	29.7	30.4	30.4	35.0	25.6
vote for that politician?	Less likely	%	14.4	16.5	15.6	12.0	16.2	13.2	16.6	12.3	14.1	13.5	15.4
	Unsure	%	15.7	20.5	10.0	15.9	21.2	14.0	13.6	17.7	16.9	16.2	14.3



				Home	
			Canada 2018-08	Own	Rent
Question - Prior to today, have you heard or not heard of online short- term rental platforms such as AirBnB?	Total	Unwgt N	1000	805	195
		Wgt N	1000	800	200
	Heard	%	95.0	95.9	91.5
	Not heard	%	5.0	4.1	8.5



				Home	
			Canada 2018-08	Own	Rent
uestion - If your neighboring home as regularly rented out for a few	Total	Unwgt N	1000	805	195
ays or a week at a time for a fee nrough an online short-term rental		Wgt N	1000	800	200
latforms such as AirBnB, would you e concerned, somewhat concerned, onewhat not concerned or not	Concerned	%	25.6	26.0	24.3
oncerned about that?	Somewhat concerned	%	36.0	35.7	37.0
	Somewhat not concerned	%	15.5	15.5	15.8
	Not concerned	%	20.9	21.1	20.2
	Unsure	%	1.9	1.8	2.7



				Home	
			Canada 2018-08	Own	Rent
Question - Over the course of a 365 day year, what would be the most	Total	Unwgt N	937	752	185
number of nights you would accept a neighbouring home or condominium		Wgt N	935	746	189
to be rented out as a short-term rental?		Mean	91.0	91.1	90.6
Citali		Median	30.0	30.0	28.0
	.00	%	24.1	23.7	26.0
	1.00	%	1.1	0.9	1.9
	2.00	%	0.8	0.7	1.3
	3.00	%	0.6	0.5	0.8
	4.00	%	0.4	0.3	1.0
	5.00	%	1.5	1.2	2.8
	6.00	%	0.2	0.2	0.0
	7.00	%	3.7	3.6	4.0
	8.00	%	0.1	0.1	0.0
	10.00	%	4.1	4.3	3.
	11.00	%	0.3	0.2	0.
	12.00	%	0.6	0.7	0.0
	14.00	%	3.6	3.8	3.
	15.00	%	1.8	1.7	2.
	18.00	%	0.1	0.1	0.
	20.00	%	2.3	2.7	0.
	21.00	%	1.7	1.6	1.
	24.00	%	0.7	0.7	0
	25.00	%	0.6	0.8	0.
	28.00	%	0.4	0.3	0.
	29.00	%	0.1	0.0	0.
	30.00	%	9.8	9.6	10.
	31.00	%	0.4	0.4	0.
	33.00	%	0.1	0.0	0.
	35.00	%	0.2	0.2	0.4
	36.00	%	0.3	0.3	0.



			Home	
		Canada 2018-08	Own	Rent
40.00	%	0.5		0.0
42.00	%	0.1	0.1	0.0
45.00	%	0.2	0.2	0.0
48.00	%	0.2	0.1	0.7
49.00	%	0.2	0.2	0.0
50.00	%	1.8	2.0	1.1
52.00	%	0.2	0.2	0.0
56.00	%	0.1	0.1	0.0
60.00	%	2.6	2.8	2.1
65.00	%	0.2	0.2	0.0
70.00	%	0.1	0.1	0.0
72.00	%	0.1	0.2	0.0
75.00	%	0.4	0.4	0.5
80.00	%	0.4	0.6	0.0
84.00	%	0.2	0.2	0.0
90.00	%	2.8	2.6	3.6
99.00	%	0.3	0.3	0.0
100.00	%	4.4	4.9	2.5
120.00	%	1.9	1.6	2.9
123.00	%	0.1	0.1	0.0
125.00	%	0.1	0.2	0.0
150.00	%	1.7	1.7	1.8
160.00	%	0.1	0.0	0.4
180.00	%	3.0	3.1	2.8
182.00	%	0.4	0.5	0.0
183.00	%	0.3	0.3	0.0
200.00	%	1.9	2.3	0.5
220.00	%	0.1	0.1	0.0
232.00	%	0.1	0.0	0.3
250.00	%	0.6	0.5	1.2



		Home				
		Canada 2018-08	Own	Rent		
265.00	%	0.1	0.1	0.0		
300.00	%	0.6	0.4	1.4		
364.00	%	0.2	0.2	0.0		
365.00	%	14.5	14.4	15.2		



				Home	
			Canada 2018-08	Own	Rent
Question - Over the course of a 365 day year, at how many nights rented	Total	Unwgt N	944	764	180
out as a short term rental would it start being a business?		Wgt N	946	761	185
start being a business:		Mean	50.4	50.4	50.2
		Median	20.0	20.0	21.0
	.00	%	4.8	4.8	5.0
	1.00	%	22.2	23.1	18.2
	2.00	%	1.9	1.7	2.8
	3.00	%	1.1	0.4	3.7
	4.00	%	0.1	0.1	0.0
	5.00	%	2.6	2.5	3.1
	6.00	%	0.3	0.4	0.0
	7.00	%	3.8	3.4	5.5
	8.00	%	0.7	0.9	0.0
	10.00	%	5.1	5.1	5.0
	11.00	%	0.2	0.3	0.0
	12.00	%	0.3	0.4	0.0
	14.00	%	2.6	2.7	2.0
	15.00	%	2.6	2.4	3.8
	16.00	%	0.2	0.2	0.0
	20.00	%	2.1	2.4	0.9
	21.00	%	1.5	1.4	1.9
	22.00	%	0.3	0.2	0.3
	25.00	%	1.7	1.4	2.8
	28.00	%	0.4	0.3	0.0
	29.00	%	0.1	0.1	0.0
	30.00	%	10.9	10.4	13.0
	31.00	%	2.2	1.8	4.0
	32.00	%	0.2	0.2	0.0
	35.00	%	0.2	0.1	0.5
	40.00	%	0.5	0.6	0.0



	-	Home		
		6 2040.00	0	
41.00	%	Canada 2018-08 0.1	Own L 0.1	Rent 0.0
43.00	%	0.1	L 0.1	0.0
45.00	%	0.4	1 0.3	3 0.7
50.00	%	3.3	3.8	3 1.2
51.00	%	0.3	3 0.4	0.0
52.00	%	0.4	1 0.5	0.0
60.00	%	3.2	2 3.4	2.0
61.00	%	0.7	7 0.5	5 1.1
70.00	%	0.1	L 0.1	0.0
71.00	%	0.1	L 0.1	0.0
75.00	%	0.6	5 0.6	0.5
80.00	%	0.1	L 0.1	0.0
81.00	%	0.2	2 0.2	2 0.0
84.00	%	0.1	L 0.1	0.0
85.00	%	0.1	L 0.1	0.0
90.00	%	2.2	2 2.1	2.9
91.00	%	0.4	1 0.3	0.6
92.00	%	0.1	L 0.1	0.0
96.00	%	0.1	L 0.0	0.6
100.00	%	4.6	5 4.7	3.8
101.00	%	0.4	1 0.2	2 1.0
104.00	%	0.3	3 0.3	0.0
105.00	%	0.1	L 0.2	0.0
109.00	%	0.2	2 0.2	0.0
120.00	%	1.3	3 1.5	0.5
122.00	%	0.1	L 0.1	0.0
125.00	%	0.1	L 0.0	0.4
150.00	%	1.9	2.0	1.5
151.00	%	0.1	0.1	0.0
160.00	%	0.2	2 0.2	0.4



			Home		
		Canada 2018-08	Own	Rent	
175.00	%	0.1	0.1	0.0	
180.00	%	2.0	1.8	2.6	
181.00	%	0.7	0.9	0.0	
182.00	%	0.2	0.3	0.0	
183.00	%	0.6	0.8	0.0	
184.00	%	0.1	0.1	0.0	
185.00	%	0.4	0.5	0.0	
190.00	%	0.1	0.1	0.0	
200.00	%	1.4	1.3	1.7	
201.00	%	0.3	0.4	0.0	
210.00	%	0.1	0.0	0.6	
220.00	%	0.1	0.0	0.5	
225.00	%	0.1	0.1	0.0	
250.00	%	0.1	0.1	0.0	
270.00	%	0.1	0.1	0.0	
300.00	%	0.4	0.3	0.7	
358.00	%	0.1	0.2	0.0	
364.00	%	0.1	0.1	0.0	
365.00	%	2.6	2.4	3.6	



				Home	
			Canada 2018-08	Own	Rent
Question - Do you think the value of homes or condominiums in your	Total	Unwgt N	1000	805	19
neighbourhood would go up, stay the same or go down if there were short term rentals offered through online		Wgt N	1000	800	20
short-term rental platforms such as AirBnB?	Go up	%	6.0	5.1	9.
	Stay the same	%	33.0	33.7	30.
	Go down	%	48.0	50.0	40.
	Unsure	%	12.9	11.2	19.
				Home	
			Canada 2018-08	Own	Rent
Question - Would you personally feel	Total	Unwgt N	1000	805	19

			Canada 2018-08	Own	Rent
Question - Would you personally feel more safe, as safe, or less safe in your	Total	Unwgt N	1000	805	195
neighbourhood if there were short term rentals through online short- term rental platforms such as AirBnB?		Wgt N	1000	800	200
	More safe	%	0.2	0.2	0.3
	As safe	%	42.7	42.9	42.1
	Less safe	%	50.3	50.3	50.2
	Unsure	%	6.7	6.5	7.4



			Home		
			Canada 2018-08	Own	Rent
Question - Would children be more safe, as safe, or less safe in your	Total	Unwgt N	1000	805	195
neighbourhood if there were short term rentals through online short-		Wgt N	1000	800	200
term rental platforms such as AirBnB?	More safe	%	0.3	0.2	0.6
	As safe	%	35.7	36.6	32.3
	Less safe	%	53.5	53.6	53.0
	Unsure	%	10.5	9.6	14.1
				Home	
			Canada 2018-08	Own	Rent
Question - Would the cost to rent an apartment in your neighbourhood go	Total	Unwgt N	1000	805	195
up, stay the same or go down if there were short term rentals through		Wgt N	1000	800	200
online short-term rental platforms such as AirBnB?	Go up	%	28.3	25.6	38.8

30.5

12.7

28.5

32.8

12.6

29.0

21.6

13.2

26.5

Stay the same

Go down

Unsure



Would you say that online short-term rental platforms such as AirBnB have a positive, a somewhat positive, a neutral, a somewhat negative or a negative impact on the following:
[RANDOMIZE]

			Home		
			Canada 2018-08	Own	Rent
Question - Job creation in a neighbourhood	Total	Unwgt N	1000	805	195
neighbourhood		Wgt N	1000	800	200
	Positive	%	5.3	4.6	8.2
	Somewhat positive	%	19.2	20.4	14.2
	Neutral	%	47.6	47.6	47.6
	Somewhat negative	%	8.2	8.9	5.2
	Negative	%	11.4	10.7	14.1
	Unsure	%	8.3	7.7	10.7

			Home		
			Canada 2018-08	Own	Rent
Question - Neighbourhood quality of life	Total	Unwgt N	1000	805	195
inc		Wgt N	1000	800	200
	Positive	%	1.2	0.8	2.8
	Somewhat positive	%	5.4	5.1	6.3
	Neutral	%	32.6	32.7	32.4
	Somewhat negative	%	32.5	33.2	29.7
	Negative	%	24.4	24.4	24.4
	Unsure	%	3.8	3.7	4.5



			Home		
			Canada 2018-08	Own	Rent
Question - Crime in a neighbourhood	Total	Unwgt N	1000	805	195
		Wgt N	1000	800	200
	Positive	%	2.1	1.8	3.5
	Somewhat positive	%	3.8	3.1	6.4
	Neutral	%	44.1	44.3	43.3
	Somewhat negative	%	25.7	26.6	21.8
	Negative	%	17.0	16.6	18.5
	Unsure	%	7.4	7.6	6.5

			Home		
			Canada 2018-08	Own	Rent
Question - If a local politician decided that there needed to be more control	Total	Unwgt N	1000	805	195
over online short-term rental platforms such as AirBnB would you		Wgt N	1000	800	200
be more likely, as likely or less likely to vote for that politician?	More likely	%	39.9	38.7	44.5
	As likely	%	30.1	31.0	26.6
	Less likely	%	14.4	14.4	14.5
	Unsure	%	15.7	16.0	14.5