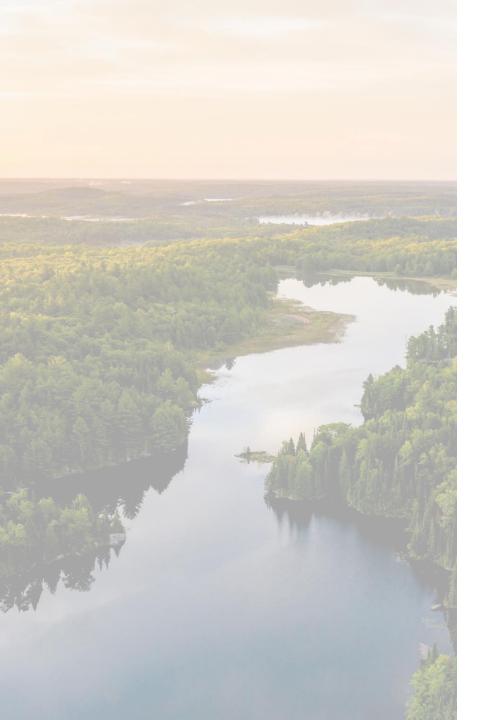
## Climate change ambition on the rise.

National Survey | Summary | Confidential Conducted by Nanos for the University of Ottawa, December 2020 Submission 2020-1744





Nanos Research was retained by Positive Energy at the University of Ottawa to conduct research among Canadians on issues related to the energy sector.

The survey gauged the level of concern Canadians have with regards to the impact of climate change on the economy, as well as the importance of prioritizing jobs versus the environment, and the importance of the oil and gas sector.

Nanos conducted an RDD dual frame (land- and cell-lines) hybrid telephone and online random survey of 1,096 Canadians, 18 years of age or older, between November 26<sup>th</sup> to 29<sup>th</sup>, 2020 as part of an omnibus survey.

The margin of error for a random survey of 1,096 Canadians is ±3.0 percentage points, 19 times out of 20.

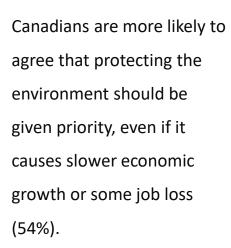
The research was commissioned by Positive Energy at the University of Ottawa and was conducted by Nanos Research.

## **Key Findings**



Canadians are increasingly likely to say now is the best time for Canada to be ambitious about climate change (mean score of 6.0 out of 10; mean of 5.5 in June). Canadians say the oil and gas sector is more important to Canada's current economy (mean of 7.3 out of 10) than to its future economy (mean of 5.8 out of 10).







Quebec residents are more likely to say now is the best time for Canada to be ambitious about climate change (mean of 7.1) than residents of British Columbia (mean of 5.9) or the Prairies (mean of 4.3).

POSITIVE ENERGY 🕜 NANOS

## Key Findings – By party support

1

Canadians who usually vote Conservative are more likely to say this is the worst time to be ambitious in addressing climate change (mean of 2.7) than Canadians who usually vote Liberal (mean of 7.3) or NDP (mean of 8.1). Canadians who usually vote NDP or Liberal are more likely to say protecting the environment should be given priority even if it causes slower economic growth or some job loss (83% or 68%, respectively) than those who usually vote Conservative (16%). Canadians who usually vote Conservative rate the importance of oil and gas to Canada's future economy higher (mean of 8.3) than Canadians who usually vote Liberal (mean of 4.8) or NDP (mean of 3.9).



Canadians who usually vote Conservative are more likely to say they don't trust any sources for news about climate issues and energy issues (26% and 19%, respectively) than Canadians who usually vote Liberal (four and five per cent, respectively)

POSITIVE ENERGY D NANOS

# Key Findings – By political ideology

1

Left-leaning Canadians are more likely to say this is the best time to be ambitious in addressing climate (mean of 8.3) than rightleaning Canadians (mean of 2.9). Right-leaning Canadians are more likely to say growth and creating jobs should be the top priority, even if the environment suffers to some extent (72%) than leftleaning Canadians (eight per cent).



**Right-leaning Canadians rate** 

the importance of oil and

economy higher (mean of

Canadians (mean of 3.5).

gas to Canada's future

8.1) than left-leaning



Left-leaning Canadians are more likely to say they trust science/peer reviewed research for news on climate and energy issues (32% and 29%, respectively) than right-leaning Canadians (18 and nine per cent, respectively)

POSITIVE ENERGY D NANOS

# Good time for Canada to be ambitious in addressing climate change



As you know many Canadians are concerned about both [ROTATE] climate change and the economy. On a scale of 0 to 10 where 0 means this is absolutely the worst time and 10 is absolutely the best time, how good a time is it for Canada to be ambitious in addressing climate change even if there are costs to the economy?



Canadians are more likely to say now it the best time for Canada to be ambitious about climate change than in June. Quebec residents give this a higher mean score (7.1) than residents of British Columbia (mean of 5.9) or the Prairies (mean of 4.3).

■ Best time (7-10) ■ Middle range scores (4-6) ■ Worst time (0-3) ■ Unsure

\*Weighted to the true population proportion. \*Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

Source: Nanos Research, RDD dual frame hybrid telephone and online random survey, November 26<sup>th</sup> to 29<sup>th</sup>, 2020, n=1096, accurate 3.0 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20.

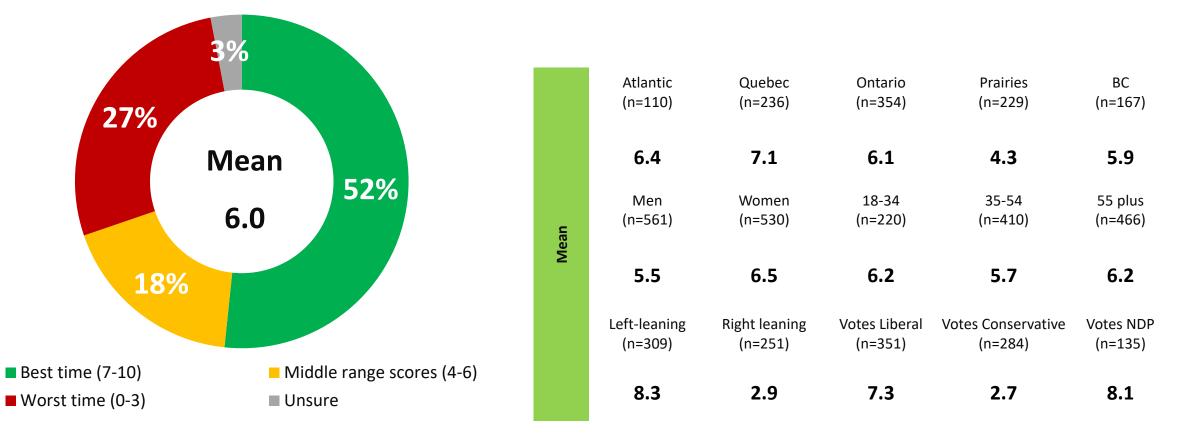


# Good time for Canada to be ambitious in addressing climate change

Q

As you know many Canadians are concerned about both [ROTATE] climate change and the economy. On a scale of 0 to 10 where 0 means this is absolutely the worst time and 10 is absolutely the best time, how good a time is it for Canada to be ambitious in addressing climate change even if there are costs to the economy?

POSITIVE ENERGY



\*Weighted to the true population proportion.

\*Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

Source: Nanos Research, RDD dual frame hybrid telephone and online random survey, November 26<sup>th</sup> to 29<sup>th</sup>, 2020, n=1096, accurate 3.0 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20.

**ANOS** 

### **Reason for considering timeliness of** Canada to be ambitious in addressing climate change



#### Why do you have that opinion? [OPEN]

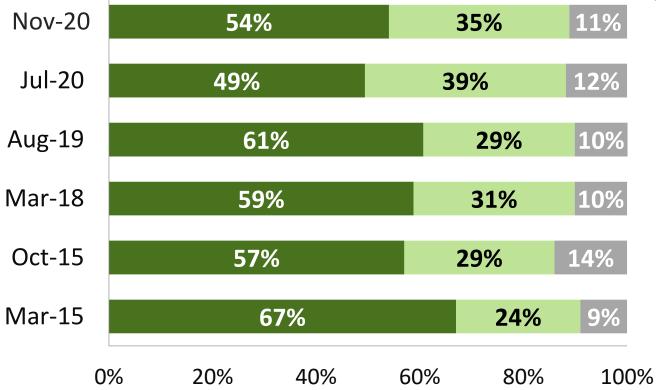
		Tot	al	Best tin	ne (7-10)	Averag	e (4-6)	Worst ti	me (0-3)
		2020-11 (n=923)	2020-06 (n=920)	2020-11 (n=415)	2020-06 (n=427)	2020-11 (n=240)	2020-06 (n=202)	2020-11 (n=252)	2020-06 (n=275)
	We need to act now, climate change can't wait	30.9%	20.9%	59.6%	39.3%	14.6%	11.9%	0.3%	-
S	There are other priorities/Focus should be on health/vaccine	18.9%	12.6%	4.3%	2.8%	31.2%	21.3%	31.5%	21.8%
N S E	The pandemic offers a good opportunity for change and highlights the extent of our potential impact	12.1%	20.5%	20.2%	37.7%	11.4%	10.4%	-	1.5%
P O	Both the economy and the environment need to be taken into consideration	9.1%	3.7%	6.7%	2.1%	15.9%	10.4%	6.4%	1.5%
R E S	We should wait until the economy has recovered from the effects of the pandemic	7.4%	20.8%	1.1%	0.5%	3.1%	28.7%	22.6%	47.3%
₽.	I do not believe climate change is real or caused by humans	3.3%	4.7%	0.2%	0.2%	0.5%	3.1%	11.3%	13.2%
0 1	Canada's impact on climate change is minimal	2.1%	2.1%	-	0.6%	1.8%	0.4%	6.0%	5.7%
	Diversifying into alternative energy sources and more environmentally friendly solutions could help the economy and create new jobs	1.3%	7.1%	1.4%	13.6%	1.6%	3.5%	0.7%	RCH -

Source: Nanos Research, RDD dual frame hybrid telephone and online random survey, November 26<sup>th</sup> to 29<sup>th</sup>, 2020, n=923, accurate 3.1 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20.



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### **Economic growth vs. environment**



Protecting the environment should be given priority, even if it causes slower economic growth and some loss of jobs
Growth and creating jobs should be the top priority, even if the environment suffers to some extent
Unsure

\*Weighted to the true population proportion. \*Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

Source: Nanos Research, RDD dual frame hybrid telephone and online random survey, November 26<sup>th</sup> to 29<sup>th</sup>, 2020, n=1096, accurate 3.0 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20.

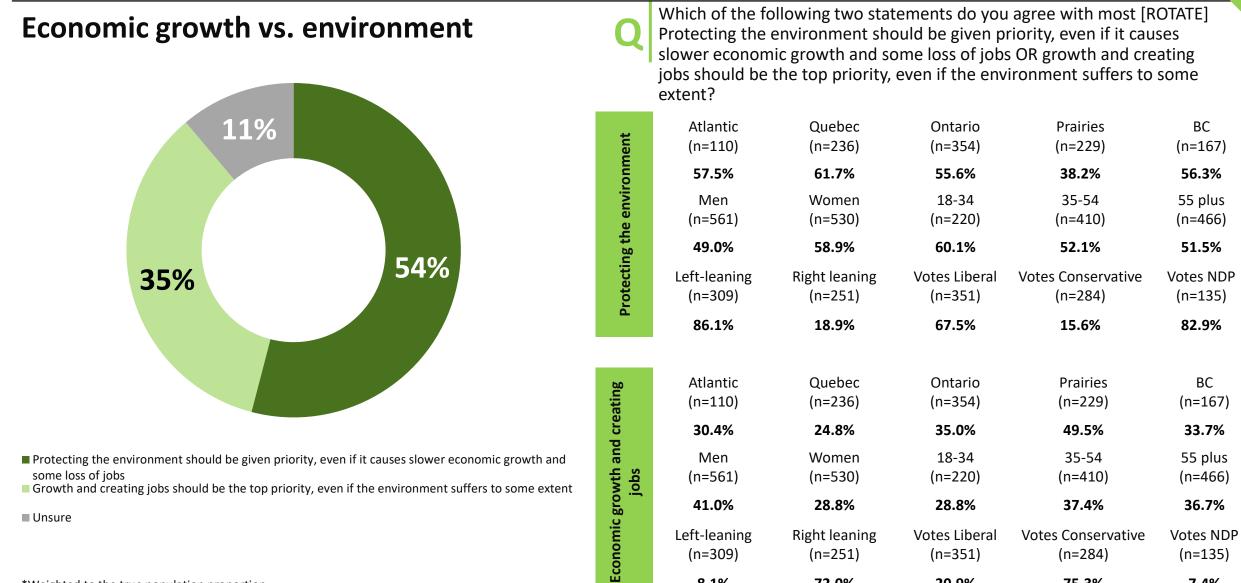
Which of the following two statements do you agree with most [ROTATE] Protecting the environment should be given priority, even if it causes slower economic growth and some loss of jobs OR growth and creating jobs should be the top priority, even if the environment suffers to some extent?

> Protecting the environment as a priority sees a slight increase from July, but remains lower than in August 2019.

Quebec residents are more likely to say protecting the environment should be given priority (62%) than residents of the Prairies (38%), and women are more likely to say this (59%) than men (49%).

VF ENERG

9



8.1%

72.0%

\*Weighted to the true population proportion.

\*Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

Source: Nanos Research, RDD dual frame hybrid telephone and online random survey, November 26<sup>th</sup> to 29<sup>th</sup>, 2020, n=1096, accurate 3.0 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20.

POSITIVE ENERG

20.9%

75.3%

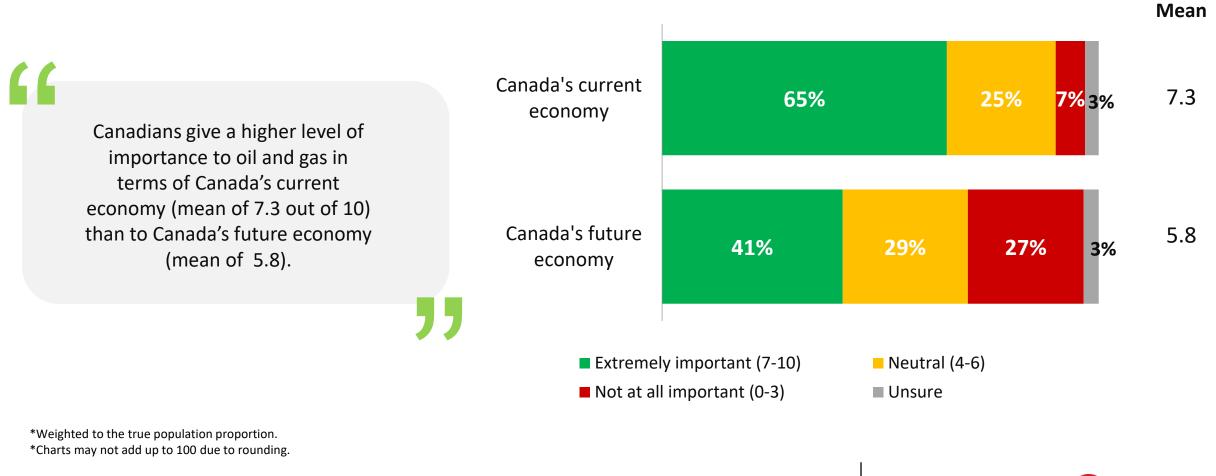
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7.4%

# Importance of the oil and gas sector to Canada's economy



On a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 means not at all important and 10 is extremely important, how important is oil and gas to Canada's **current/future** economy?



Source: Nanos Research, RDD dual frame hybrid telephone and online random survey, November 26<sup>th</sup> to 29<sup>th</sup>, 2020, n=1096, accurate 3.0 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20.

POSITIVE ENERGY D NANOS

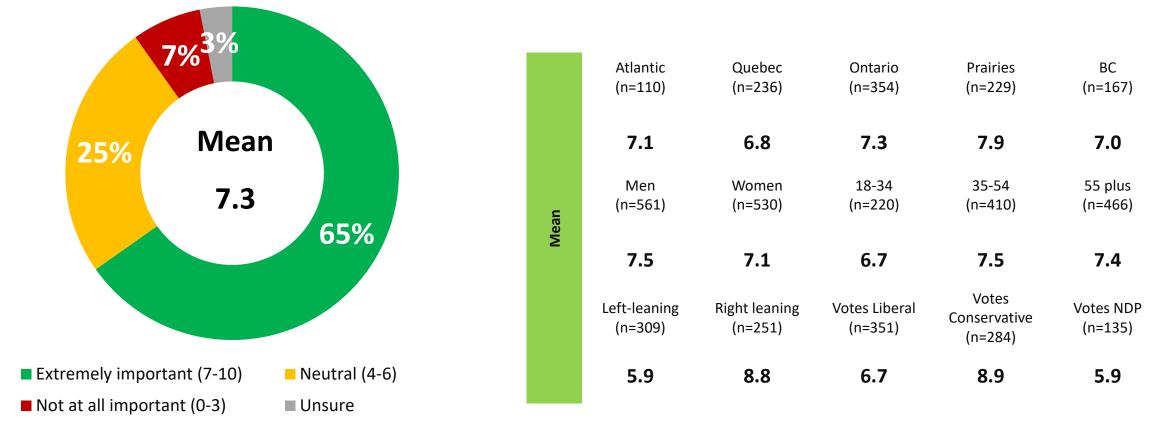
11

# Importance of oil and gas to Canada's current economy



On a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 means not at all important and 10 is extremely important, how important is oil and gas to Canada's **current** economy?

POSITIVE ENERGY



\*Weighted to the true population proportion.

\*Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

Source: Nanos Research, RDD dual frame hybrid telephone and online random survey, November 26<sup>th</sup> to 29<sup>th</sup>, 2020, n=1096, accurate 3.0 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20.

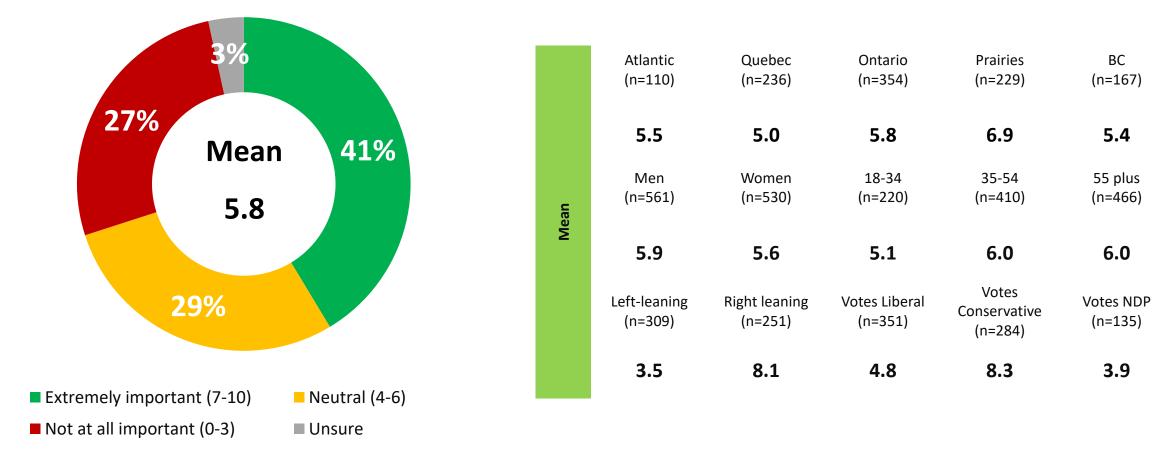
NANOS

### Importance of oil and gas to Canada's future economy



On a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 means not at all important and 10 is extremely important, how important is oil and gas to Canada's **future** economy?

POSITIVE ENERGY



\*Weighted to the true population proportion.

\*Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

Source: Nanos Research, RDD dual frame hybrid telephone and online random survey, November 26<sup>th</sup> to 29<sup>th</sup>, 2020, n=1096, accurate 3.0 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20.

BC

5.4

6.0

3.9

## **Trusted climate issues news sources**



When it comes to news about CLIMATE ISSUES, which specific sources do you trust the most? [OPEN]

One in five Canadians trust science and peer-reviewed journals the most when it comes to news about climate change followed by news media. Just over one in ten say they don't trust any news sources, with over one in five Canadians from the Prairies saying they don't trust any sources of news on climate change. Canadians who place themselves on the right of the political scale are more likely to say they do not trust any sources for news about climate

issues (22%) than those on the left (two per cent).

		(n=906)
	Science/ peer-reviewed articles/ researchers	24.8%
E S	News media (newspapers, TV news, radio)	20.4%
N N N	None	11.9%
S P O	CBC/ Radio Canada	10.1%
R E	Government	5.3%
Ч 0	Environmental organizations	3.6%
F	As many sources as possible	3.5%
	International organizations (WHO, United Nations, IPCC)	1.9%

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Source: Nanos Research, RDD dual frame hybrid telephone and online random survey, November 26<sup>th</sup> to 29<sup>th</sup>, 2020, n=906, accurate 3.3 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20.



Frequency

## **Trusted energy issues news sources**



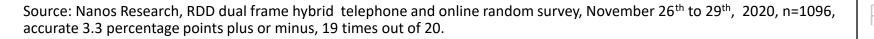
When it comes to news about ENERGY ISSUES, which specific sources do you trust the most? [OPEN]

Frequency (n=874)

# "

Similarly to climate issues, Canadians most frequently say they trust news media and science/peer reviewed articles the most when it comes to news about energy issues. Canadians who place themselves on the right of the political scale are more likely to say they do not trust any sources for news about energy issues (19%) than those on the left (seven per cent).

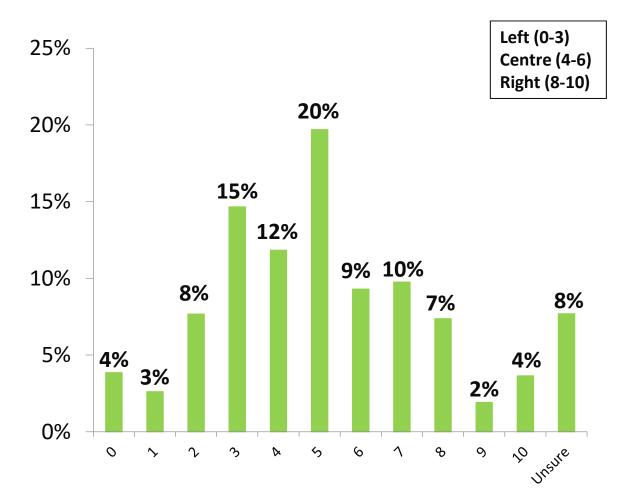
	News media (newspapers, TV news, radio)	19.2%
E S	Science/ peer-reviewed articles/ researchers	18.5%
N N N	None	12.0%
0 4	CBC/ Radio Canada	10.3%
R E S	Government	7.9%
Ч 0	Industry	3.8%
F	As many sources as possible	3.4%
	Financial/ business news (i.e. Financial Post, BNN, the Economist)	2.6%





## **Political views scale**

In politics people sometimes talk of left and right. In terms of your political views, where would you place yourself on a scale where 0 means left and 10 means right?



Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	BC
(n=110)	(n=236)	(n=354)	(n=229)	(n=167)
4.7	4.8	4.8	5.2	4.4
Men	Women	18-34	35-54	55 plus
(n=561)	(n=530)	(n=220)	(n=410)	(n=466)
5.2	4.4	4.3	4.9	5.1

POSITIVE ENERGY

\*Weighted to the true population proportion. \*Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

Source: Nanos Research, RDD dual frame hybrid telephone and online random survey, November 26<sup>th</sup> to 29<sup>th</sup>, 2020, n=1096, accurate 3.0 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20.

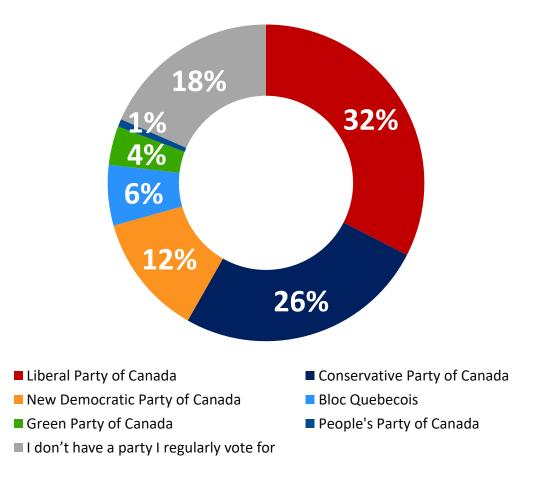
Mean

**NANOS** 

## Federal party usually supported



Thinking of federal elections, which federal party do you usually vote for [RANDOMIZE]



\*Weighted to the true population proportion. \*Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

Source: Nanos Research, RDD dual frame hybrid telephone and online random survey, November 26<sup>th</sup> to 29<sup>th</sup>, 2020, n=1094, accurate 3.0 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20.

POSITIVE ENERGY D NANOS

Nanos conducted an RDD dual frame (land- and celllines) hybrid telephone and online random survey of 1,096 Canadians, 18 years of age or older, between November 26<sup>th</sup> to 29<sup>th</sup>, 2020 as part of an omnibus survey. Participants were randomly recruited by telephone using live agents and administered a survey online. The results were statistically checked and weighted by age and gender using the latest Census information and the sample is geographically stratified to be representative of Canada.

Individuals were randomly called using random digit dialling with a maximum of five call backs.

The margin of error for a random survey of 1,096 Canadians is  $\pm 3.0$  percentage points, 19 times out of 20.

The research was commissioned by Positive Energy at the University of Ottawa and was conducted by Nanos Research.

Note: Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

Element	Description	Element	Description
Research sponsor	Positive Energy at the University of Ottawa	Weighting of Data	The results were weighted by age and gender using the latest Census information (2016) and the sample is geographically stratified to ensure a
Population and Final Sample Size	1096 Randomly selected individuals.		distribution across all regions of Canada. See tables for full weighting disclosure
Source of Sample	Nanos Hybrid Probability Panel	Screening	Screening ensured potential respondents did not work in the market research industry, in the advertising industry, in the media or a political party prior to
Type of Sample	Probability		administering the survey to ensure the integrity of the data.
Margin of Error	±3.0 percentage points, 19 times out of 20.	Excluded	Individuals younger than 18 years old; individuals without land or cell lines, and individuals without internet access could not participate.
Mode of Survey	RDD dual frame (land- and cell-lines) hybrid telephone and online omnibus survey	Demographics	
Sampling Method Base	The sample included both land- and cell-lines RDD (Random Digit Dialed) across Canada.	Stratification	By age and gender using the latest Census information (2016) and the sample is geographically stratified to be representative of Canada. Smaller areas such as Atlantic Canada were marginally oversampled to allow for a minimum regional sample.
Demographics (Captured)	Atlantic Canada, Quebec, Ontario, Prairies, British Columbia; Men and Women; 18 years and older. Six digit postal code was used to validate geography.	Estimated Response Rate	13 percent, consistent with industry norms.
Fieldwork/Validation	Individuals were recruited using live interviews with live supervision to validate work, the research questions were administered online	Question Order	Question order in the preceding report reflects the order in which they appeared in the original questionnaire.
Number of Calls	Maximum of five call backs to those recruited.	Question Content	Topics on the omnibus ahead of the survey content included: views on political issues, views on economic issues, views the COVID-19 pandemic, social media,
Time of Calls	Individuals recruited were called between 12-5:30 pm and 6:30-9:30pm local time for the respondent.	Question content	charitable organizations, the Fishery, and gardening.
Field Dates	November 26 <sup>th</sup> to 29 <sup>th</sup> , 2020.	Question Wording	The questions in the preceding report are written exactly as they were asked to individuals.
Language of Survey	The survey was conducted in both English and French.	Research/Data Collection Supplier	Nanos Research
Standards	Nanos Research is a member of the Canadian Research Insights Council (CRIC) and confirms that this research fully complies with all CRIC Standards including the CRIC Public Opinion Research Standards and Disclosure Requirements. <u>https://canadianresearchinsightscouncil.ca/standards/</u>	Contact	Contact Nanos Research for more information or with any concerns or questions. <u>http://www.nanos.co</u> Telephone:(613) 234-4666 ext. 237 Email: info@nanosresearch.com.



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					Reg	gion				Gender		Age		
			Canada 2020- 11	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	Male	Female	Other	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question - As you know	Total	Unwgt N	1096	110	236	354	229	167	561	530	5	220	410	466
many Canadians are concerned about both		Wgt N	1006	67	234	386	185	134	490	511	5	276	344	386
[ROTATE] climate change		Mean	6.0	6.4	7.1	6.1	4.3	5.9	5.5	6.5		6.2	5.7	6.2
and the economy. On a scale		Median	7.0	8.0	8.0	7.0	4.0	7.0	6.0	7.0		7.0	6.0	7.0
of 0 to 10 where 0 means this is absolutely the worst time and 10 is absolutely the	Absolutely the worst time (0)	%	14.7	8.1	5.8	13.6	26.9	20.1	19.6	10.0		14.5	17.1	12.8
best time, how good a time	1	%	2.2	5.8	0.8	1.8	4.4	1.3	2.0	2.4		1.4	2.4	2.7
s it for Canada to be	2	%	3.7	0.8	3.2	4.2	6.0	1.2	4.3	3.1		3.2	4.9	2.8
ambitious in addressing climate change even if there	3	%	6.6	8.0	4.2	8.3	7.2	4.6	8.8	4.6		8.6	7.1	4.8
are costs to the economy?	4	%	3.5	4.9	1.1	2.6	5.8	6.4	4.1	3.0		3.6	4.9	2.3
	5	%	9.1	9.2	8.1	8.9	11.6	7.8	7.9	10.3		6.3	8.1	12.0
	6	%	5.5	6.3	8.4	5.1	2.9	4.6	5.0	6.0		4.0	5.0	6.9
	7	%	9.2	5.9	12.3	9.6	8.0	5.7	9.5	9.0		10.7	9.1	8.2
	8	%	11.5	14.8	15.5	10.0	8.5	11.2	8.7	14.1		9.0	10.8	13.9
	9	%	6.6	9.1	9.2	7.0	3.2	4.4	4.5	8.5		6.0	4.3	9.1
	Absolutely the best time (10)	%	24.4	25.6	26.5	26.0	13.7	30.0	23.6	24.9		29.3	24.0	21.2
	Unsure	%	3.0	1.5	4.9	2.8	1.8	2.6	2.0	4.0		3.5	2.4	3.2



					Reg	gion				Gender			Age	
			Canada 2020-11	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	Male	Female	Other	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question - Why do you have that opinion?	Total	Unwgt N	923	86	199	307	184	147	471	448	4	159	342	422
[OPEN]		Wgt N	841	53	200	329	144	115	404	434	4	199	291	351
	We need to act now, climate change can't wait	%	30.9	33.1	35.9	31.7	20.9	31.5	26.1	35.2		31.2	30.4	31.2
	We should wait until the economy has recovered from the effects of the pandemic	%	7.4	7.9	4.1	8.0	13.2	3.8	10.2	4.8		5.9	9.2	6.7
	The pandemic offers a good opportunity for change and highlights the extent of our potential impact	%	12.1	10.2	15.3	10.2	9.9	15.8	9.6	14.6		16.4	10.8	10.8
	There are other priorities/Focus should be on health/vaccine	%	18.9	21.6	26.0	18.7	15.0	10.6	16.0	21.7		16.8	22.0	17.5
	Diversifying into alternative energy sources and more environmentally friendly solutions could help the eco	%	1.3	0.0	0.4	2.2	1.4	0.6	1.3	1.2		3.2	0.3	1.0
	I do not believe climate change is real or caused by humans	%	3.3	2.5	0.5	3.7	6.0	3.9	4.2	2.2		0.8	2.7	5.1
	Canada's impact on climate change is minimal	%	2.1	1.0	0.5	1.2	3.4	6.3	3.2	1.0		1.3	1.9	2.6
	Both the economy and the environment need to be taken into consideration	%	9.1	5.4	5.8	10.4	9.4	12.5	11.1	7.3		6.8	9.5	10.1



				Reg	gion				Gender		Age			
		Canada					British					35 to		
_		2020-11	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	Columbia	Male	Female	Other	18 to 34	54	55 plus	
Uncertain times/we should wait to see how the pandemic goes	%	1.3	4.3	0.8	1.3	0.9	1.2	1.1	1.5		1.6	0.5	1.7	
Addressing climate change would cost too much money/ raise taxes	%	2.9	3.2	0.0	4.1	3.3	3.4	4.1	1.7		1.8	3.6	2.8	
Other	%	9.9	7.4	8.8	8.3	16.3	9.8	12.3	7.6		13.0	8.5	9.4	
Unsure	%	1.0	3.4	2.2	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.8	1.1		1.2	0.7	1.1	



As you know many Canadians are concerned about both [ROTATE] climate change and the economy. On a scale of 0 to 10 where 0 means this is absolutely the worst time and 10 is absolutely the best time, how good a time is it for Canada to be ambitious in addressing climate change even if there are costs to the economy?

			Canada 2020-11	Worst time (0-3)	Average time (4-6)	Best time (7-10)	Unsure
Question - Why do you have that opinion?	Total	Unwgt N	923	252	240	415	16
		Wgt N	841	225	220	381	15
	We need to act now, climate change can't wait	%	30.9	0.3	14.6	59.6	0.0
	We should wait until the economy has recovered from the effects of the pandemic	%	7.4	22.6	3.1	1.1	
	The pandemic offers a good opportunity for change and highlights the extent of our potential impact	%	12.1	0.0	11.4	20.2	
	There are other priorities/Focus should be on health/vaccine	%	18.9	31.5	31.2	4.3	
	Diversifying into alternative energy sources and more environmentally friendly solutions could help the eco	%	1.3	0.7	1.6	1.4	
	I do not believe climate change is real or caused by humans	%	3.3	11.3	0.5	0.2	
	Canada's impact on climate change is minimal	%	2.1	6.0	1.8	0.0	
	Both the economy and the environment need to be taken into consideration	%	9.1	6.4	15.9	6.7	
	Uncertain times/we should wait to see how the pandemic goes	%	1.3	1.0	3.4	0.1	
	Addressing climate change would cost too much money/ raise taxes	%	2.9	7.0	3.2	0.3	
	Other	%	9.9	13.2	11.7	6.0	
	Unsure	%	1.0	0.0	1.6	0.0	

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					Re	gion				Gender			Age	
			Canada 2020-					British						
			11	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	Columbia	Male	Female	Other	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question - Which of the	Total	Unwgt N	1096	110	236	354	229	167	561	530	5	220	410	466
following two statements do you agree with most		Wgt N	1006	67	234	386	185	134	490	511	5	276	344	386
[ROTATE] Protecting the environment should be given priority, even if it causes slower economic growth and	Protecting the environment should be given priority, even if it causes slower economic growth and some loss of jobs	%	54.1	57.5	61.7	55.6	38.2	56.3	49.0	58.9		60.1	52.1	51.5
some loss of jobs OR growth and creating jobs should be the top priority, even if the environment suffers to some	Growth and creating jobs should be the top priority, even if the environment suffers to some extent	%	34.8	30.4	24.8	35.0	49.5	33.7	41.0	28.8		28.8	37.4	36.7
extent?	Unsure	%	11.1	12.1	13.5	9.4	12.3	10.0	10.0	12.4		11.1	10.5	11.8

					Re	gion				Gender			Age	
			Canada 2020- 11	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	Male	Female	Other	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question - On a scale of 0 to	Total	Unwgt N	1096	110	236	354	229	167	561	530	5	220	410	466
10, where 0 means not at all		Wgt N	1006	67	234	386	185	134	490	511	5	276	344	386
important and 10 is extremely important, how		Mean	7.3	7.1	6.8	7.3	7.9	7.0	7.5	7.1		6.7	7.5	7.4
important is oil and gas to		Median	7.0	7.0	7.0	8.0	9.0	7.0	8.0	7.0		7.0	8.0	8.0
Canada's current economy?	Not at all important (0)	%	1.7	0.0	1.2	1.7	2.3	3.0	1.4	2.1		2.9	1.4	1.2
	1	%	0.5	0.8	1.0	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.4		1.7	0.0	0.1
	2	%	1.1	2.8	0.3	1.1	0.5	2.6	1.2	1.1		1.1	1.1	1.2
	3	%	3.3	2.3	4.1	3.2	2.0	5.0	3.8	3.0		4.5	4.2	1.8
	4	%	5.4	5.9	7.0	4.1	4.9	7.0	5.3	5.6		8.7	2.2	5.9
	5	%	9.6	14.4	10.5	9.8	7.6	7.6	7.9	11.3		8.4	7.9	11.9
	6	%	9.9	6.3	10.8	11.6	7.7	8.8	8.5	11.4		14.4	8.4	8.1
	7	%	17.2	17.7	25.6	16.4	9.7	14.7	16.2	18.1		16.7	19.0	15.9
	8	%	16.4	16.1	19.7	17.0	12.8	13.8	16.8	16.1		10.6	19.7	17.4
	9	%	6.0	9.1	3.9	5.0	7.8	8.4	6.8	5.2		4.4	6.8	6.3
	Extremely important (10)	%	25.7	20.1	12.6	27.0	43.0	24.2	30.2	21.1		22.5	26.5	27.4
	Unsure	%	3.1	4.8	3.4	2.8	1.3	5.1	1.3	4.7		4.1	2.8	2.7

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					Re	gion				Gender		Age		
			Canada 2020- 11	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	Male	Female	Other	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question - On a scale of 0 to	Total	Unwgt N	1092	110	235	354	228	165	557	530	5	220	410	462
10, where 0 means not at all important and 10 is		Wgt N	1003	67	233	386	184	133	487	511	5	276	344	383
extremely important, how		Mean	5.8	5.5	5.0	5.8	6.9	5.4	5.9	5.6		5.1	6.0	6.0
important is oil and gas to Canada's future economy?		Median	6.0	5.0	5.0	6.0	8.0	5.0	6.0	5.0		5.0	6.0	6.0
,	Not at all important (0)	%	4.7	3.9	4.5	3.9	4.9	7.2	5.0	4.4		10.1	3.4	1.9
	1	%	3.9	3.4	4.9	4.0	2.5	3.8	4.1	3.7		5.8	3.6	2.8
	2	%	7.5	8.5	6.9	7.8	4.6	11.2	8.5	6.5		9.5	5.9	7.5
	3	%	10.5	11.3	14.8	8.9	5.9	13.5	8.1	12.6		11.4	7.3	12.7
	4	%	8.3	10.0	8.2	10.5	5.0	6.1	7.5	9.1		5.0	11.6	7.8
	5	%	12.3	13.5	17.3	11.7	10.3	7.5	11.9	12.8		9.9	13.8	12.6
	6	%	8.0	7.1	11.2	7.2	7.1	6.6	7.7	8.4		8.1	8.0	8.0
	7	%	9.4	9.7	9.5	9.8	8.5	9.1	9.8	9.0		8.2	9.0	10.6
	8	%	9.8	9.6	9.6	9.7	8.7	11.7	11.4	8.3		9.7	12.1	7.7
	9	%	3.8	6.7	3.0	3.0	6.9	1.9	3.3	4.3		1.8	4.7	4.4
	Extremely important (10)	%	18.4	11.5	5.5	20.1	34.7	17.1	21.4	15.6		15.0	18.7	20.6
	Unsure	%	3.4	4.9	4.5	3.5	0.8	4.3	1.3	5.2		5.4	1.9	3.4



		:			Reg	gion				Gender			Age	
			Canada 2020-11	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	Male	Female	Other	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question - When it comes to news about	Total	Unwgt N	906	84	175	306	193	148	471	430	5	163	332	411
CLIMATE ISSUES, which		Wgt N	825	52	174	331	152	116	408	413	5	205	282	337
pecific sources do you rust the most? [OPEN]	CBC/ Radio Canada	%	10.1	16.4	8.4	11.5	7.5	8.9	7.7	12.2		14.7	7.8	9.1
	BBC	%	0.7	0.0	1.1	0.6	0.3	1.3	0.8	0.6		1.0	0.2	1.0
	David Suzuki	%	1.3	1.5	2.1	0.2	1.4	3.3	0.8	1.9		1.3	1.4	1.3
N So an G N (r r a A	Government	%	5.3	12.5	4.7	5.8	4.5	2.8	5.4	5.3		2.1	4.5	8.0
	None	%	11.9	5.5	6.8	12.8	20.8	7.8	14.2	9.7		11.9	13.9	10.2
	Science/ peer-reviewed articles/ researchers	%	24.8	20.6	26.2	24.7	23.4	27.1	22.5	27.2		23.3	29.2	22.1
	Globe and Mail	%	1.2	0.0	0.5	2.3	0.3	1.0	0.9	1.5		0.7	1.4	1.4
	News media (newspapers, TV news, radio)	%	20.4	20.2	23.9	22.6	15.4	15.5	22.5	18.3		19.8	17.8	22.9
	As many sources as possible	%	3.5	11.9	1.1	1.8	5.1	6.2	5.3	1.8		4.5	3.8	2.7
	National Post	%	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.2		0.0	0.3	0.2
	The Guardian	%	0.7	0.0	0.5	1.0	0.0	1.6	0.9	0.6		1.5	1.0	0.0
	International organizations (WHO, United Nations, IPCC)	%	1.9	3.4	2.1	1.6	1.2	2.4	1.9	1.8		2.5	2.3	1.1
	Myself / common sense	%	1.4	0.0	1.1	1.9	0.3	2.7	1.5	1.1		0.8	1.3	1.9
	Environmental organisations	%	3.6	0.0	9.5	2.2	1.0	3.7	2.2	5.0		3.4	3.4	3.8
	Alternative news (i.e. Rebel Media, True North, Watts Up with That)	%	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.2	1.4	0.8	0.2		0.0	1.4	0.4
	Nature magazines/ documentaries	%	0.7	0.0	1.1	0.9	0.0	0.9	1.2	0.3		0.5	0.8	0.8
	Industry	%	1.3	0.0	2.1	0.6	1.6	2.6	1.5	1.2		1.0	0.7	2.1
	Other	%	6.0	3.3	4.1	5.8	9.1	6.5	7.5	4.6		6.6	5.0	6.5
	Unsure	%	4.3	4.7	4.7	3.2	6.3	3.8	2.2	6.4		4.2	4.0	4.6



					Reg	gion				Gender			Age	
			Canada					British			<b>a</b> .1		35 to	
a			2020-11	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	Columbia	Male	Female	Other	18 to 34	54	55 plus
Question - When it comes to news about	Total	Unwgt N	874	81	165	299	184	145	451	418	5	157	318	399
ENERGY ISSUES, which specific sources do you		Wgt N	794	50	164	323	144	113	389	400	5	198	270	326
trust the most? [OPEN]	CBC/ Radio Canada	%	10.3	16.3	7.9	10.6	7.2	14.4	7.7	12.8		15.8	10.0	7.3
	BBC	%	0.6	0.0	1.2	0.6	0.0	0.8	0.7	0.5		1.0	0.0	0.8
	David Suzuki	%	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.5	0.3	0.5		0.4	0.5	0.2
	Government	%	7.9	6.4	9.9	8.2	7.4	5.5	7.5	8.4		3.6	7.9	10.6
	None	%	12.0	6.7	11.0	13.4	16.0	6.6	13.9	10.3		10.6	13.7	11.4
	Science/ peer-reviewed articles/ researchers	%	18.5	16.6	20.6	18.9	12.6	22.7	16.9	20.0		21.4	20.7	14.9
	Globe and Mail	%	1.7	2.2	0.6	3.1	0.3	0.6	1.2	2.1		0.8	1.4	2.4
	News media (newspapers, TV news, radio)	%	19.2	21.1	24.9	18.0	16.9	16.3	20.1	18.1		15.9	19.7	20.8
	As many sources as possible	%	3.4	8.7	1.6	2.4	3.2	6.8	5.4	1.5		4.9	3.9	2.1
	National Post .	%	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.4	0.6	0.9	0.4		1.4	0.3	0.4
	International organizations (WHO, United Nations, IPCC)	%	0.5	1.1	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.5		0.0	0.3	0.9
	Myself / common sense	%	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.2	1.8	0.8	0.9		0.0	0.7	1.5
	Environmental organisations	%	1.3	0.9	3.5	0.6	1.0	0.7	1.3	1.3		1.7	0.7	1.6
	Independent sources/ alternative news (i.e. Rebel Media, True North, Watts Up with	%	2.3	2.0	0.5	3.5	2.5	1.5	2.0	2.3		1.5	2.4	2.6

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				Re	gion				Gender				Age		
		Canada					British					35 to			
		2020-11	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	Columbia	Male	Female	Other	18 to 34	54	55 plus		
That)															
Nature magazines/ documentaries	%	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.3	0.7	0.4		0.0	0.7	0.7		
Industry	%	3.8	4.7	3.0	2.6	8.2	2.2	5.1	2.5		4.6	3.6	3.4		
Other	%	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.5	6.0	5.6	6.3	3.9		4.2	5.0	5.6		
Financial/ business news (i.e. Financial Post, BNN, the Economist)	%	2.6	1.1	1.7	2.3	3.2	4.6	4.1	1.1		2.4	1.3	3.7		
Internet	%	0.8	0.0	1.5	0.5	1.3	0.5	0.6	1.0		0.8	0.3	1.2		
Unsure	%	7.8	7.3	7.2	7.9	10.4	5.3	4.1	11.5		8.8	6.9	7.9		



					Reg	gion				Gender			Age	
			Canada 2020- 11	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	Male	Female	Other	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question - In politics people sometimes talk of left and right. In terms of your political views, where would	Total	Unwgt N	1096	110	236	354	229	167	561	530	5	220	410	466
		Wgt N	1006	67	234	386	185	134	490	511	5	276	344	386
		Mean	4.8	4.7	4.8	4.8	5.2	4.4	5.2	4.4		4.3	4.9	5.1
you place yourself on a scale where 0 means left and 10		Median	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.0	5.0	4.0		4.0	5.0	5.0
means right?	Left (0)	%	3.9	3.1	1.8	4.9	3.4	5.4	2.0	5.1		6.5	4.1	1.8
	1	%	2.6	1.1	1.6	2.6	1.5	6.7	2.5	2.8		4.2	2.3	1.8
	2	%	7.7	9.5	9.4	6.7	5.6	9.2	4.7	10.6		8.6	6.3	8.2
	3	%	14.7	16.4	12.6	15.9	11.7	17.9	13.9	15.5		18.2	12.9	13.7
	4	%	11.8	5.9	11.4	14.9	8.6	11.2	10.1	13.7		9.9	12.8	12.4
	5	%	19.7	24.7	24.4	17.2	22.2	12.9	22.7	17.0		16.6	20.6	21.2
	6	%	9.3	7.7	10.9	9.6	11.3	3.8	10.7	8.1		8.2	8.7	10.6
	7	%	9.8	8.5	8.4	8.9	10.8	13.7	13.0	6.7		8.0	10.7	10.2
	8	%	7.4	3.2	5.7	8.0	8.9	8.3	8.8	5.9		6.2	8.0	7.6
	9	%	1.9	2.7	0.7	3.3	1.2	0.7	2.0	1.9		1.1	2.3	2.1
	Right (10)	%	3.6	2.4	2.2	3.9	5.9	3.1	4.2	3.2		2.3	3.0	5.2
	Unsure	%	7.7	14.7	10.9	4.1	9.0	7.2	5.4	9.8		10.1	8.4	5.3

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					Reg	gion				Gender			Age	
			Canada 2020- 11	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	Male	Female	Other	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question - Thinking of federal elections, which federal party do you usually vote for?	Total	Unwgt N	1094	110	235	353	229	167	560	529	5	220	408	466
		Wgt N	1004	67	233	385	185	134	489	510	5	276	342	386
	Liberal Party of Canada	%	32.4	41.1	28.5	40.1	21.0	28.8	27.9	37.1		29.1	31.1	36.0
	Conservative Party of Canada	%	25.6	18.1	12.0	27.5	40.1	27.7	31.4	20.3		23.4	26.1	26.7
	New Democratic Party of Canada	%	12.4	12.1	10.8	9.7	12.5	22.7	8.9	15.4		18.9	10.9	9.0
	Bloc Quebecois	%	6.2	0.0	26.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.4	6.0		2.8	6.1	8.6
	Green Party of Canada	%	4.0	3.7	2.5	4.8	3.8	4.3	3.2	4.7		8.0	3.3	1.7
	People's Party of Canada	%	0.8	0.0	0.4	0.3	2.0	1.7	1.1	0.5		1.2	0.9	0.4
	I don't have a party I regularly vote for	%	18.4	25.0	19.3	17.5	20.2	13.3	20.6	15.8		16.5	21.3	17.1
	Reform Party	%	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.3	0.0		0.0	0.3	0.1
	Progressive Conservative Party	%	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0		0.0	0.0	0.1
	Wexit	%	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.1		0.0	0.1	0.1



			In politics people sometim		n terms of your political views means left and 10 means righ		rself on a scale where 0
			Canada 2020-11	Left (0-3)	Centre (4-6)	Right (7-10)	Unsure
Question - As you know many Canadians are concerned about both [ROTATE]	Total	Unwgt N	1096	309	452	251	84
climate change and the economy. On a scale of 0 to 10 where 0 means this is		Wgt N	1006	290	411	228	77
absolutely the worst time and 10 is absolutely the best time, how good a time is it for Canada to be ambitious in addressing climate change even if there are costs to the economy?		Mean	6.0	8.3	6.2	2.9	5.2
		Median	7.0	9.0	7.0	2.0	6.0
	Absolutely the worst time (0)	%	14.7	1.1	8.9	41.7	17.1
	1	%	2.2	0.3	1.2	5.6	5.0
	2	%	3.7	0.8	4.5	6.0	3.0
	3	%	6.6	3.1	6.5	11.7	5.6
	4	%	3.5	2.2	4.1	4.0	3.7
	5	%	9.1	6.2	12.3	7.6	7.4
	6	%	5.5	2.4	8.6	3.4	6.5
	7	%	9.2	9.7	11.2	5.2	8.5
	8	%	11.5	14.6	12.8	5.0	11.8
	9	%	6.6	10.2	6.4	3.2	4.2
	Absolutely the best time (10)	%	24.4	47.8	20.0	5.5	14.9
	Unsure	%	3.0	1.5	3.3	1.2	12.3

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In politics people sometimes talk of left and right. In terms of your political views, where would you place yourself on a scale where 0 means left and 10 means right? Centre (4-6) Canada 2020-11 Left (0-3) Right (7-10) Unsure Question - Why do you have that opinion? 923 276 375 211 Total Unwgt N 61 [OPEN] Wgt N 841 256 339 188 58 We need to act now, climate change can't % 30.9 51.7 26.0 9.9 35.3 wait We should wait until the economy has % 7.4 1.2 6.6 18.0 4.5 recovered from the effects of the pandemic The pandemic offers a good opportunity % 12.1 17.7 14.4 3.1 3.6 for change and highlights the extent of our potential impact There are other priorities/Focus should be % 18.9 12.1 19.1 25.2 26.9 on health/vaccine 1.3 0.0 Diversifying into alternative energy % 1.2 1.9 0.4 sources and more environmentally friendly solutions could help the eco I do not believe climate change is real or % 3.3 0.4 0.8 11.7 2.8 caused by humans Canada's impact on climate change is 0.0 % 2.1 0.4 1.7 5.8 minimal Both the economy and the environment % 9.1 6.8 12.7 4.5 7.1 need to be taken into consideration Uncertain times/we should wait to see % 1.3 0.9 2.1 0.2 1.3 how the pandemic goes Addressing climate change would cost too % 2.9 0.0 2.7 3.0 6.9 much money/ raise taxes Other % 9.9 6.6 11.4 10.4 14.4 Unsure % 1.0 1.0 0.4 1.2 3.6



					means left and 10 means righ		irsell on a scale where o
			Canada 2020-11	Left (0-3)	Centre (4-6)	Right (7-10)	Unsure
Question - Which of the following two statements do you agree with most [ROTATE] Protecting the environment	Total	Unwgt N	1096	309	452	251	84
should be given priority, even if it causes slower economic growth and some loss of jobs OR growth and creating jobs should be the top priority, even if the		Wgt N	1006	290	411	228	77
environment suffers to some extent?	Protecting the environment should be given priority, even if it causes slower economic growth and some loss of jobs	%	54.1	86.1	54.2	18.9	37.0
	Growth and creating jobs should be the top priority, even if the environment suffers to some extent	%	34.8	8.1	31.4	72.0	43.1
	Unsure	%	11.1	5.8	14.4	9.2	19.9

In politics people sometimes talk of left and right. In terms of your political views, where would you place yourself on a scale where 0



			In politics people sometim		n terms of your political views neans left and 10 means right		rself on a scale where 0
			Canada 2020-11	Left (0-3)	Centre (4-6)	Right (7-10)	Unsure
Question - On a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 means not at all important and 10 is	Total	Unwgt N	1096	309	452	251	84
extremely important, how important is oil and gas to Canada's current economy?		Wgt N	1006	290	411	228	77
-		Mean	7.3	5.9	7.3	8.8	7.9
		Median	7.0	6.0	7.0	10.0	8.0
	Not at all important (0)	%	1.7	4.4	0.7	0.4	1.5
	1	%	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.0
	2	%	1.1	2.4	0.8	0.0	1.1
	3	%	3.3	7.8	2.5	0.4	0.0
	4	%	5.4	10.4	5.5	0.0	2.0
	5	%	9.6	12.2	10.9	3.5	10.5
	6	%	9.9	15.4	11.0	3.0	4.2
	7	%	17.2	21.7	18.2	10.3	15.3
	8	%	16.4	12.2	18.8	18.0	14.1
	9	%	6.0	2.8	6.1	10.3	4.1
	Extremely important (10)	%	25.7	7.4	22.4	52.2	33.8
	Unsure	%	3.1	2.7	2.6	1.2	13.3



			In politics people sometimes		ms of your political views, w ns left and 10 means right?	here would you place yourse	If on a scale where 0
			Canada 2020-11	Left (0-3)	Centre (4-6)	Right (7-10)	Unsure
Question - On a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 means not at all important and 10 is	Total	Unwgt N	1092	307	452	249	84
extremely important, how important is oil and gas to Canada's future economy?		Wgt N	1003	288	411	227	77
		Mean	5.8	3.5	5.8	8.1	7.1
		Median	6.0	3.0	6.0	9.0	7.0
	Not at all important (0)	%	4.7	11.0	2.5	1.1	2.6
	1	%	3.9	9.0	3.0	0.4	0.0
	2	%	7.5	13.8	7.8	1.1	1.4
	3	%	10.5	19.6	10.4	2.2	1.5
	4	%	8.3	12.9	9.7	2.3	2.5
	5	%	12.3	14.6	13.1	7.1	14.7
	6	%	8.0	5.3	9.4	7.5	12.1
	7	%	9.4	3.6	11.2	12.6	11.6
	8	%	9.8	2.7	11.5	14.2	13.7
	9	%	3.8	0.4	4.9	6.6	2.6
	Extremely important (10)	%	18.4	3.7	13.9	43.5	23.8
	Unsure	%	3.4	3.3	2.6	1.5	13.5

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In politics people sometimes talk of left and right. In terms of your political views, where would you place yourself on a scale where 0 means left and 10 means right? Canada 2020-11 Left (0-3) Centre (4-6) Right (7-10) Unsure 379 Question - When it comes to news about Total Unwgt N 906 272 200 55 CLIMATE ISSUES, which specific sources do you trust the most? [OPEN] Wgt N 825 255 343 175 52 CBC/ Radio Canada % 10.1 18.0 7.7 3.4 8.4 BBC % 0.7 0.6 0.8 0.3 1.8 David Suzuki % 1.3 2.4 1.1 0.0 2.2 5.3 5.7 8.4 Government % 5.8 3.0 None % 11.9 2.2 13.0 21.9 18.5 Science/ peer-reviewed articles/ % 24.8 31.5 24.8 17.8 15.6 researchers 0.0 Globe and Mail % 1.2 1.6 1.4 0.7 News media (newspapers, TV news, radio) % 20.4 22.8 24.2 18.3 17.6 % 3.5 2.5 2.2 As many sources as possible 2.3 7.6 0.2 0.0 National Post % 0.0 0.0 0.8 The Guardian % 0.7 0.9 0.0 0.0 1.1 International organizations (WHO, United % 1.9 3.2 1.6 1.0 0.0 Nations, IPCC) Myself / common sense % 1.4 0.6 1.3 2.9 1.5 Environmental organisations % 3.6 3.6 0.0 6.4 0.4 Alternative news (i.e. Rebel Media, True % 0.6 0.0 0.3 2.4 0.0 North, Watts Up with That) 0.0 Nature magazines/ documentaries % 0.7 0.5 0.6 1.2 Industry % 1.3 0.0 1.2 3.9 0.0 % Other 6.0 5.6 6.8 2.3 11.9 Unsure % 4.3 2.4 5.0 3.7 10.5

Nanos conducted an RDD dual frame (land- and cell- lines) hybrid telephone and online random survey of 1,096 Canadians, 18 years of age or older, between November 26<sup>th</sup> to November 29<sup>th</sup>, 2020. The margin of error this survey is ±3.0 percentage points, 19 times out of 20. \*Shaded due to small sample size.

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			In politics people sometim		n terms of your political views means left and 10 means righ		rself on a scale where
			Canada 2020-11	Left (0-3)	Centre (4-6)	Right (7-10)	Unsure
Question - When it comes to news about	Total	Unwgt N	874	262	365	191	56
ENERGY ISSUES, which specific sources do you trust the most? [OPEN]		Wgt N	794	247	328	166	53
	CBC/ Radio Canada	%	10.3	18.4	9.0	1.9	7.1
	BBC	%	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.0	1.8
	David Suzuki	%	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.0
	Government	%	7.9	8.6	8.4	Right (7-10) 191 166 1.9 0.0	9.5
	None	%	12.0	6.6	11.5	18.5	19.6
	Science/ peer-reviewed articles/ researchers	%	18.5	27.8	18.3	8.5	7.6
	Globe and Mail	%	1.7	2.2	2.1	0.5	0.0
	News media (newspapers, TV news, radio)	%	19.2	16.1	20.5	19.6	24.4
	As many sources as possible	%	3.4	4.1	2.8	4.7	0.0
	National Post .	%	0.6	0.0	0.8	1.4	0.0
	International organizations (WHO, United Nations, IPCC)	%	0.5	1.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
	Myself / common sense	%	0.9	0.0	1.2	1.7	0.0
	Environmental organisations	%	1.3	2.0	1.6	0.0	0.0
	Independent sources/ alternative news (i.e. Rebel Media, True North, Watts Up with That)	%	2.3	2.3	0.8	6.0	0.0
	Nature magazines/ documentaries	%	0.5	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Industry	%	3.8	0.3	3.2	10.2	3.1
	Other	%	5.1	1.7	5.0	8.9	8.9
	Financial/ business news (i.e. Financial Post, BNN, the Economist)	%	2.6	1.4	1.7	7.0	0.0
	Internet	%	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.9	3.2
	Unsure	%	7.8	4.1	10.9	4.8	14.9



					Reg	gion				Gender			Age	
			Canada 2020- 11	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	Male	Female	Other	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question - In politics people	Total	Unwgt N	1096	110	236	354	229	167	561	530	5	220	410	466
sometimes talk of left and right. In terms of your		Wgt N	1006	67	234	386	185	134	490	511	5	276	344	386
political views, where would		Mean	4.8	4.7	4.8	4.8	5.2	4.4	5.2	4.4		4.3	4.9	5.1
you place yourself on a scale where 0 means left and 10		Median	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.0	5.0	4.0		4.0	5.0	5.0
means right?	Left (0)	%	3.9	3.1	1.8	4.9	3.4	5.4	2.0	5.1		6.5	4.1	1.8
	1	%	2.6	1.1	1.6	2.6	1.5	6.7	2.5	2.8		4.2	2.3	1.8
	2	%	7.7	9.5	9.4	6.7	5.6	9.2	4.7	10.6		8.6	6.3	8.2
	3	%	14.7	16.4	12.6	15.9	11.7	17.9	13.9	15.5		18.2	12.9	13.7
	4	%	11.8	5.9	11.4	14.9	8.6	11.2	10.1	13.7		9.9	12.8	12.4
	5	%	19.7	24.7	24.4	17.2	22.2	12.9	22.7	17.0		16.6	20.6	21.2
	6	%	9.3	7.7	10.9	9.6	11.3	3.8	10.7	8.1		8.2	8.7	10.6
	7	%	9.8	8.5	8.4	8.9	10.8	13.7	13.0	6.7		8.0	10.7	10.2
	8	%	7.4	3.2	5.7	8.0	8.9	8.3	8.8	5.9		6.2	8.0	7.6
	9	%	1.9	2.7	0.7	3.3	1.2	0.7	2.0	1.9		1.1	2.3	2.1
	Right (10)	%	3.6	2.4	2.2	3.9	5.9	3.1	4.2	3.2		2.3	3.0	5.2
	Unsure	%	7.7	14.7	10.9	4.1	9.0	7.2	5.4	9.8		10.1	8.4	5.3



			In politics people sometim		n terms of your political views means left and 10 means righ		irself on a scale where 0
			Canada 2020-11	Left (0-3)	Centre (4-6)	Right (7-10)	Unsure
Question - Thinking of federal elections,	Total	Unwgt N	1094	308	452	250	84
which federal party do you usually vote for?		Wgt N	1004	289	411	227	77
	Liberal Party of Canada	%	32.4	45.5	35.7	12.0	25.8
	Conservative Party of Canada	%	25.6	2.0	18.2	69.3	24.7
	New Democratic Party of Canada	%	12.4	31.9	5.4	0.7	10.8
	Bloc Quebecois	%	6.2	4.7	9.3	2.6	5.5
	Green Party of Canada	%	4.0	8.1	3.5	0.0	2.4
	People's Party of Canada	%	0.8	0.0	0.1	2.5	2.1
	I don't have a party I regularly vote for	%	18.4	7.8	27.6	11.7	28.6
	Reform Party	%	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0
	Progressive Conservative Party	%	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
	Wexit	%	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0



						Thinking of fe	deral elections, v	vhich federal party	do you usually v	ote for?			
			Canada 2020- 11	Liberal Party of Canada	Conservative Party of Canada	New Democratic Party of Canada	Bloc Quebecois	Green Party of Canada	People's Party of Canada	I don't have a party I regularly vote for	Reform Party	Progressive Conservative Party	Wexit
Question - As you know	Total	Unwgt	1094	351	284	135	62	39	8	210	2	1	2
many Canadians are concerned about both		N Wgt N	1004	326	257	124	62	40	8	184	2	0	1
[ROTATE] climate change		Mean	6.0	7.3	2.7	8.1	7.8	9.0	J	5.9	-	Ū	-
and the economy. On a scale of 0 to 10 where 0		Median	7.0	8.0	2.0	9.0	8.0	10.0		7.0			
means this is absolutely the worst time and 10 is	Absolutely the worst time (0)	%	14.8	2.1	39.5	0.9	1.2	0.0		16.7			
absolutely the best time, how good a time is it for	1	%	2.2	1.0	6.2	0.0	1.5	0.0		0.0			
Canada to be ambitious	2	%	3.7	2.0	8.7	1.8	0.0	0.0		3.0			
in addressing climate change even if there are	3	%	6.6	6.1	11.5	2.7	4.0	0.0		5.9			
costs to the economy?	4	%	3.5	2.1	5.8	4.0	0.0	0.0		4.4			
	5	%	9.1	10.7	8.0	5.5	6.4	5.9		12.1			
	6	%	5.5	6.4	4.5	6.3	10.9	2.4		3.9			
	7	%	9.1	11.6	3.5	8.5	12.6	13.4		11.2			
	8	%	11.5	14.3	4.0	15.2	19.3	6.2		13.6			
	9	%	6.6	11.8	2.1	6.6	10.2	6.0		3.3			
	Absolutely the best time (10)	%	24.3	27.4	4.1	45.8	29.9	66.0		23.2			
	Unsure	%	3.0	4.5	1.9	2.6	4.0	0.0		2.8			



						Thinking of fe	ederal elections, w	vhich federal party	do vou usually v	ote for?			
			Canada 2020- 11	Liberal Party of Canada	Conservative Party of Canada	New Democratic Party of Canada	Bloc Quebecois	Green Party of Canada	People's Party of Canada	I don't have a party I regularly vote for	Reform Party	Progressive Conservative Party	Wexit
Question - Why do you have that opinion?	Total	Unwgt N	922	301	238	119	50	32	8	170	1	1	2
[OPEN]		Wgt N	841	277	210	109	51	33	8	152	1	0	1
	We need to act now, climate change can't wait	%	30.9	38.3	6.5	50.4	39.0	59.5		30.2			
	We should wait until the economy has recovered from the effects of the pandemic	%	7.4	3.1	16.4	1.6	0.0	0.0		9.8			
	The pandemic offers a good opportunity for change and highlights the extent of our potential impact	%	12.1	18.3	3.5	13.8	17.1	22.7		8.6			
	There are other priorities/Focus should be on health/vaccine	%	18.9	17.2	25.7	13.9	26.0	5.1		16.6			
	Diversifying into alternative energy sources and more environmentally friendly solutions could help the eco	%	1.3	0.9	1.8	1.4	0.0	0.0		1.8			
	I do not believe climate change is real or caused by humans	%	3.3	0.6	8.5	0.0	0.0	0.0		4.5			
	Canada's impact on climate change is minimal	%	2.1	0.4	6.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		1.8			
	Both the economy and the environment need to be taken into consideration	%	9.1	11.5	9.3	6.8	4.8	4.3		9.2			



					Thinking of fe	deral elections, v	vhich federal party	do you usually v	ote for?			
				Conservative	New Democratic			People's	l don't have a party l	_	Progressive	
		Canada 2020- 11	Liberal Party of Canada	Party of Canada	Party of Canada	Bloc Quebecois	Green Party of Canada	Party of Canada	regularly vote for	Reform Party	Conservative Party	Wexit
Uncertain times/we should wait to see how the pandemic goes	%	1.3	2.7	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0		1.3			
Addressing climate change would cost too much money/ raise tax		2.9	0.6	7.9	1.6	0.0	0.0		2.7			
Other	%	9.9	5.3	13.1	9.3	11.5	4.9		13.2			
Unsure	%	1.0	1.1	0.7	1.2	1.5	3.5		0.3			



		-				Thinking of fe	deral elections, v	vhich federal party	do you usually v	ote for?			
			Canada 2020-11	Liberal Party of Canada	Conservative Party of Canada	New Democratic Party of Canada	Bloc Quebecois	Green Party of Canada	People's Party of Canada	l don't have a party l regularly vote for	Reform Party	Progressive Conservative Party	Wexit
Question - Which of the following two	Total	Unwgt N	1094	351	284	135	62	39	8	210	2	1	2
statements do you agree		Wgt N	1004	326	257	124	62	40	8	184	2	0	1
with most [ROTATE] Protecting the environment should be given priority, even if it causes slower economic growth and some loss of jobs OR growth and	Protecting the environment should be given priority, even if it causes slower economic growth and some loss of jobs	%	54.1	67.5	15.6	82.9	75.0	87.9		53.7			
creating jobs should be the top priority, even if the environment suffers to some extent?	Growth and creating jobs should be the top priority, even if the environment suffers to some extent	%	34.7	20.9	75.3	7.4	13.1	4.5		31.3			
	Unsure	%	11.2	11.7	9.1	9.6	11.9	7.6		15.0			



		-				Thinking of fe	deral elections, w	vhich federal party	do you usually v	ote for?			
			Canada 2020-11	Liberal Party of Canada	Conservative Party of Canada	New Democratic Party of Canada	Bloc Quebecois	Green Party of Canada	People's Party of Canada	l don't have a party l regularly vote for	Reform Party	Progressive Conservative Party	Wexit
Question - On a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 means	Total	Unwgt N	1094	351	284	135	62	39	8	210	2	1	2
not at all important and 10 is extremely		Wgt N	1004	326	257	124	62	40	8	184	2	0	1
important, how important is oil and gas		Mean	7.3	6.7	8.9	5.9	6.7	5.0		7.4			
to Canada's current economy?		Median	7.0	7.0	10.0	6.0	7.0	5.0		8.0			
cconomy.	Not at all important (0)	%	1.7	1.1	0.0	5.3	1.5	8.9		1.5			
	1	%	0.5	0.0	1.1	0.9	0.0	0.0		0.7			
	2	%	1.1	1.8	0.0	1.4	1.2	5.0		0.5			
	3	%	3.3	5.1	0.0	6.1	5.2	8.2		1.6			
	4	%	5.4	4.7	0.0	17.5	4.2	10.3		5.9			
	5	%	9.6	13.2	1.3	12.4	15.5	16.8		10.0			
	6	%	10.0	12.9	4.1	8.1	10.1	18.1		12.7			
	7	%	17.0	24.4	8.0	16.3	26.6	10.6		15.2			
	8	%	16.4	18.3	17.7	14.2	17.3	5.5		15.7			
	9	%	6.0	2.9	13.5	4.1	1.5	4.9		4.2			
	Extremely important (10)	%	25.8	11.5	53.1	9.4	14.4	2.9		29.7			
	Unsure	%	3.1	4.1	1.3	4.3	2.5	8.7		2.4			



						Thinking of fe	deral elections, v	vhich federal party	do you usually v	ote for?			
			Canada 2020- 11	Liberal Party of Canada	Conservative Party of Canada	New Democratic Party of Canada	Bloc Quebecois	Green Party of Canada	People's Party of Canada	l don't have a party l regularly vote for	Reform Party	Progressive Conservative Party	Wexit
Question - On a scale of 0	Total	Unwgt	1090	351	282	133	62	39	8	210	2	1	2
to 10, where 0 means not at all important and 10 is extremely important,		N Wgt N	1001	326	256	123	62	40	8	184	2	0	1
how important is oil and		Mean	5.8	4.8	8.3	3.9	4.4	2.5		5.9			
gas to Canada's future		Median	6.0	5.0	9.0	3.0	4.0	2.0		6.0			
economy?	Not at all important (0)	%	4.7	3.7	0.6	12.3	7.6	18.2		3.3			
	1	%	3.9	3.5	0.4	8.0	5.7	16.8		3.6			
	2	%	7.5	10.1	1.0	12.1	10.4	18.5		6.1			
	3	%	10.4	13.3	0.3	18.7	16.7	18.1		10.7			
	4	%	8.4	12.2	2.2	9.1	10.4	10.6		8.8			
	5	%	12.3	17.1	5.3	14.5	16.1	5.2		13.1			
	6	%	8.0	11.0	7.5	5.2	8.0	1.6		7.2			
	7	%	9.4	8.4	13.2	6.8	5.2	0.0		10.7			
	8	%	9.8	6.7	16.3	4.6	10.9	1.9		10.1			
	9	%	3.7	2.3	6.9	0.6	2.5	0.0		5.3			
	Extremely important (10)	%	18.4	5.9	44.9	6.1	4.2	2.9		17.8			
	Unsure	%	3.4	5.6	1.4	2.0	2.5	6.2		3.2			



						Thinking of fe	ederal elections, v	hich federal party	do you usually v	ote for?			
			Canada 2020- 11	Liberal Party of Canada	Conservative Party of Canada	New Democratic Party of Canada	Bloc Quebecois	Green Party of Canada	People's Party of Canada	l don't have a party l regularly vote for	Reform Party	Progressive Conservative Party	Wexit
Question - When it	Total	Unwgt	905	297	239	115	43	36	7	164	2	0	2
comes to news about CLIMATE ISSUES, which		N Wgt N	825	273	212	105	42	38	7	146	2	0	1
specific sources do you	CBC/ Radio Canada	%	10.1	15.4	2.3	19.8	8.2	11.6	,	5.1	2	0	
rust the most? [OPEN]	BBC	%	0.7	1.0	0.3	1.5	0.0	0.0		0.5			
	David Suzuki	%	1.3	1.3	0.5	3.2	0.0	4.2		0.5			
	Government	%	5.3	9.4	2.3	6.3	1.8	2.4		3.6			
	None	%	11.9	3.5	26.2	5.4	2.2	0.0		17.0			
	Science/ peer-reviewed articles/ researchers	%	24.8	28.1	18.9	22.3	29.1	34.8		25.4			
	Globe and Mail	%	1.2	1.9	0.5	0.6	0.0	3.0		1.5			
	News media (newspapers, TV news, radio)	%	20.4	25.1	20.0	16.6	16.5	18.0		18.2			
	As many sources as possible	%	3.5	2.5	5.7	2.3	1.8	2.0		3.2			
	National Post	%	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0		0.0			
	The Guardian	%	0.7	0.3	0.7	1.7	0.0	4.4		0.0			
	International organizations (WHO, United Nations, IPCC)	%	1.9	2.5	0.6	1.5	4.9	5.1		1.3			
	Myself / common sense	%	1.4	0.7	3.0	1.0	0.0	0.0		1.8			
	Environmental organisations	%	3.6	1.7	0.6	10.1	16.6	6.1		2.6			
	Alternative news (i.e. Rebel Media, True North, Watts Up with That)	%	0.6	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0		1.3			
	Nature magazines/ documentaries	%	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.0	1.8	0.0		1.4			
	Industry	%	1.3	0.9	3.6	0.0	2.7	0.0		0.0			
	Other	%	6.0	3.0	9.4	3.8	2.2	0.0		9.1			
	Unsure	%	4.3	2.1	3.0	3.9	12.1	8.6		7.4			

Nanos conducted an RDD dual frame (land- and cell- lines) hybrid telephone and online random survey of 1,096 Canadians, 18 years of age or older, between November 26<sup>th</sup> to November 29<sup>th</sup>, 2020. The margin of error this survey is ±3.1 percentage points, 19 times out of 20. \*Shaded due to small sample size.

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		-				Thinking of fe	deral elections, v	vhich federal party	/ do you usually \	vote for?			
		-	Canada 2020-11	Liberal Party of Canada	Conservative Party of Canada	New Democratic Party of Canada	Bloc Quebecois	Green Party of Canada	People's Party of Canada	l don't have a party l regularly vote for	Reform Party	Progressive Conservative Party	Wexit
Question - When it comes to news about	Total	Unwgt N	873	289	229	115	36	35	3	162	2	0	2
ENERGY ISSUES, which		Wgt N	793	266	202	105	35	37	2	144	2	0	1
specific sources do you trust the most? [OPEN]	CBC/ Radio Canada	%	10.3	15.8	1.9	19.1	4.4	19.3		5.3			
	BBC	%	0.6	1.1	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0		0.5			
	David Suzuki	%	0.4	0.4	0.0	1.1	0.0	2.2		0.0			
	Government	%	7.9	10.3	5.4	8.5	11.9	7.7		6.2			
	None	%	11.9	5.4	18.6	10.2	8.4	6.6		18.0			
	Science/ peer-reviewed articles/ researchers	%	18.5	24.7	8.7	18.2	27.8	19.5		18.5			
	Globe and Mail	%	1.7	3.2	0.9	0.6	0.0	3.0		0.8			
	News media (newspapers, TV news, radio)	%	19.2	22.1	19.5	14.6	14.5	15.7		19.6			
	As many sources as possible	%	3.4	2.0	5.1	4.9	2.2	5.3		2.5			
	National Post .	%	0.6	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0	4.5		0.8			
	International organizations (WHO, United Nations, IPCC)	%	0.5	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0		0.7			
	Myself / common sense	%	0.9	0.3	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		1.3			
	Environmental organisations	%	1.3	1.2	0.3	1.5	8.7	3.1		0.5			
	Independent sources/ alternative news (i.e. Rebel Media, True North, Watts Up with That)	%	2.3	1.7	3.7	1.5	2.2	0.0		2.7			

Nanos conducted an RDD dual frame (land- and cell- lines) hybrid telephone and online random survey of 1,096 Canadians, 18 years of age or older, between November 26<sup>th</sup> to November 29<sup>th</sup>, 2020. The margin of error this survey is ±3.1 percentage points, 19 times out of 20. \*Shaded due to small sample size.

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	-				Thinking of fe	deral elections, w	hich federal party	do you usually v	ote for?			
		Canada 2020-11	Liberal Party of Canada	Conservative Party of Canada	New Democratic Party of Canada	Bloc Quebecois	Green Party of Canada	People's Party of Canada	l don't have a party l regularly vote for	Reform Party	Progressive Conservative Party	Wexit
Nature magazines/ documentaries	%	0.5	0.7	0.0	2.1	0.0	0.0		0.0			
Industry	%	3.8	0.3	10.6	1.1	3.2	0.0		3.4			
Other	%	5.1	2.9	8.8	4.4	0.0	0.0		5.6			
Financial/ business news (i.e. Financial Post, BNN, the Economist)	%	2.6	1.3	7.2	1.1	0.0	0.0		0.9			
Internet	%	0.8	0.0	0.5	1.4	7.1	0.0		0.7			
Unsure	%	7.8	6.0	5.7	8.0	9.7	13.2		12.2			



		_	Thinking of federal elections, which federal party do you usually vote for?											
			Canada 2020-11	Liberal Party of Canada	Conservative Party of Canada	New Democratic Party of Canada	Bloc Quebecois	Green Party of Canada	People's Party of Canada	I don't have a party I regularly vote for	Reform Party	Progressive Conservative Party	Wexit	
Question - In politics people sometimes talk of left and right. In terms of your political views, where would you place yourself on a scale where 0 means left and 10 means right?	Total	Unwgt N	1094	351	284	135	62	39	8	210	2	1	2	
		Wgt N	1004	326	257	124	62	40	8	184	2	0	1	
		Mean	4.8	4.0	7.1	2.5	4.5	3.0		5.0				
		Median	5.0	4.0	7.0	3.0	5.0	3.0		5.0				
	Left (0)	%	3.9	3.7	0.4	11.9	2.7	14.8		1.9				
	1	%	2.6	2.9	0.0	10.8	1.5	4.2		0.4				
	2	%	7.6	9.4	0.6	21.5	8.9	16.1		3.1				
	3	%	14.7	24.4	1.2	30.1	8.9	24.0		6.7				
	4	%	11.9	19.3	1.8	9.1	18.2	17.2		12.1				
	5	%	19.7	19.9	12.3	8.7	32.5	9.8		35.7				
	6	%	9.3	5.9	15.1	0.0	11.0	9.4		13.6				
	7	%	9.8	3.2	24.8	1.3	6.7	0.0		9.0				
	8	%	7.3	4.5	18.3	0.0	2.7	0.0		3.7				
	9	%	1.9	0.2	6.7	0.0	0.0	0.0		0.4				
	Right (10)	%	3.7	0.5	11.4	0.0	0.0	0.0		1.2				
	Unsure	%	7.7	6.1	7.4	6.7	6.9	4.6		12.0				