Negative sentiment remains but consumer confidence curve flattening

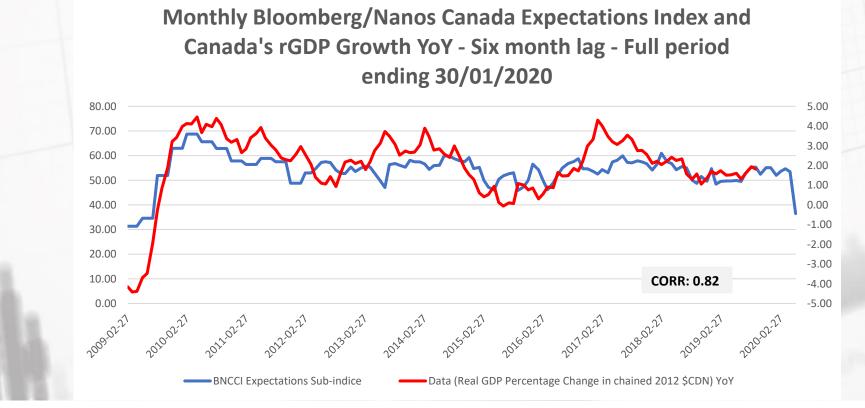
Weekly Bloomberg Nanos Canadian Confidence Index, Released May 18, 2020 Project 2013-284



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Bloomberg-Nanos is a must have weekly pulse of consumer confidence in Canada. For over a decade of tracking, the Bloomberg-Nanos Expectations Sub-indice has been a consistent leading indicator of GDP. The data has been cited in the Bank of Canada Monetary Policy Report.





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SUMMARY

Historical tracking comparing the Bloomberg Nanos Canadian Confidence Index to Real GDP suggests that Canada will enter a period of negative GDP growth. However, a look at the weekly data indicates that sentiment remains net negative but the negative sentiment curve is flattening.

Nik Nanos Chief Data Scientist The BNCCI, a composite of a weekly measure of financial health and economic expectations, registered at 38.86 compared with 37.21 four weeks ago. The twelve month high stands at 59.06.

The Bloomberg Nanos Pocketbook Index is based on survey responses to questions on personal finances and job security. This sub-indice was at 52.15 this week compared to 50.86 four weeks ago. The Bloomberg Nanos

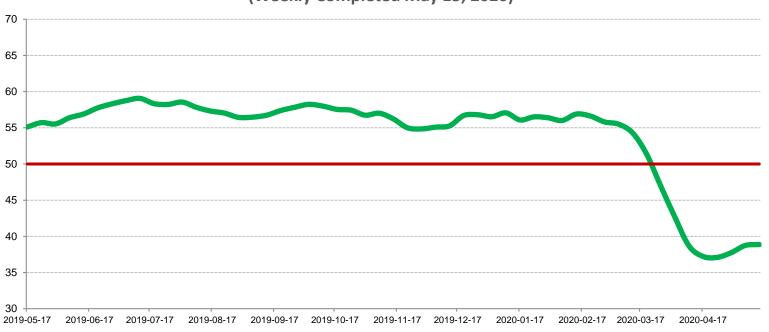
Expectations Index, based on surveys for the outlook for the economy and real estate prices, was at 25.57 this week compared to 23.57 four weeks ago.

The average for the BNCCI since 2008 has been 56.45 with a low of 37.08 in April 2020 and a high of 62.92 in December 2009. The index has averaged 49.35 this year.

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ONE YEAR TREND LINE Bloomberg Nanos Canadian Confidence Index (Weekly Completed May 15, 2020)



The BNCCI is a diffusion index comprised of the views of 1,000 Canadians. A score of 50 on the diffusion index indicates that positive and negative views are a wash while scores above or below 50 suggest net positive or net negative views in terms of the economic mood of Canadians. The data is based on perceptions related to personal finances, job security, economic strength, and real estate value.

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LONGER TERM TREND LINE Bloomberg Nanos Canadian Confidence Index (Weekly Completed May 15, 2020)



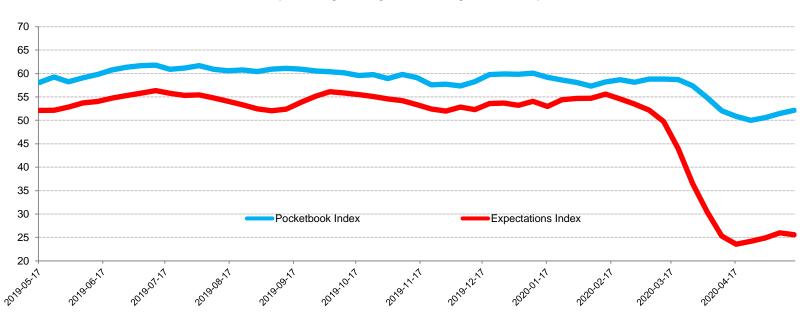
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ONE YEAR TREND

Bloomberg Nanos Canadian Pocketbook and Expectations Indices
(Weekly Completed May 15, 2020)

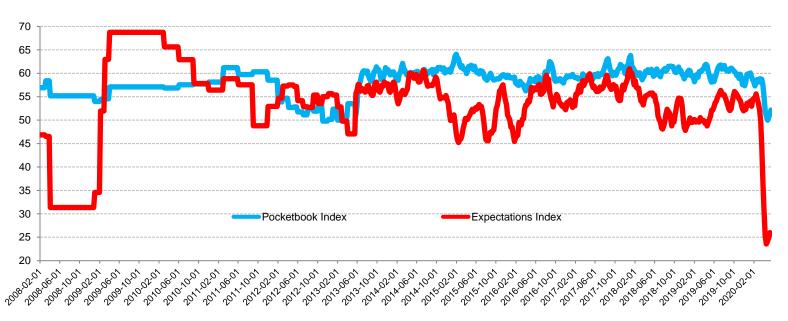


The BNCCI Pocketbook and Expectations Sub-Indices are comprised of the views of 1,000 Canadians. A score of 50 on the diffusion index indicates that positive and negative views are a wash while scores above or below 50 suggest net positive or net negative views in terms of the economic mood of Canadians. The data for the Pocketbook Index is based on perceptions related to personal finances and job security, and the data for the Expectations Index is based on perceptions related to economic strength and real estate value.

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LONGER TERM TREND Bloomberg Nanos Canadian Pocketbook and Expectations Indices (Weekly Completed May 15, 2020)



The BNCCI Pocketbook and Expectations Sub-Indices are comprised of the views of 1,000 Canadians. A score of 50 on the diffusion index indicates that positive and negative views are a wash while scores above or below 50 suggest net positive or net negative views in terms of the economic mood of Canadians. The data for the Pocketbook Index is based on perceptions related to personal finances and job security, and the data for the Expectations Index is based on perceptions related to economic strength and real estate value.

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Bloomberg Nanos Canadian Consumer Confidence Index Data Summary for May 15, 2020

	BNCCI	
This week	38.86	
Last week	38.73	
2020 high	57.06	Jan 10
2020 low	37.08	April 24
2020 average	49.35	
2008 average	49.21	Worst full year
2010 average	59.13	Best full year
April 24, 2020	37.08	Record low
Dec 31, 2009	62.92	Record high
Overall index average	56.45	

Individual Measures:

Desitive nations	This work	l aataal.	4	Average	Average
Positive ratings	This week	Last week	4 weeks ago	2020	2008-2020
Personal finances	16.95	15.99	16.06	17.36	18.57
Canadian economy	13.88	13.57	7.44	12.12	20.06
Job security	62.66	62.90	58.50	62.50	66.77
Real estate	10.05	10.62	11.78	33.19	37.97
Full Ratings	Better off	Worse off	No change	Don't know	
Personal finances	16.95	38.94	42.11	2.00	
	Stronger	Weaker	No change	Don't know	
Canadian Economy	13.88	73.10	5.89	7.13	
		Somewhat	Somewhat		
	Secure	secure	not secure	Not secure	Don't know
Job security	39.05	23.62	9.60	12.76	14.97
	Increase	Stay the same	Decrease	Don't know	
Real estate	10.05	35.80	48.56	5.59	

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Bloomberg Nanos Canadian Consumer Confidence Index Data Summary for May 15, 2020

		This Week	Last Week	4 Weeks Ago	3 Months Ago	1 Year Ago	12 Month High	12 Month Low	12 Month Average
Canada									
	Economic Mood	38.86	38.73	37.21	56.90	55.11	59.06	37.08	54.10
	Pocketbook Index	52.15	51.46	50.86	58.19	58.09	61.79	50.00	58.53
	Expectations Index	25.57	26.00	23.57	55.61	52.12	56.34	23.57	49.68
Economi	c Mood by Demographic								
Region									
•	Atlantic	43.73	44.05	37.71	54.83	54.04	61.87	36.80	53.34
	Quebec	41.65	41.64	41.95	64.79	61.67	66.90	41.64	60.38
	Ontario	40.41	39.27	40.05	59.01	57.04	60.98	38.37	56.20
	Prairies	32.09	31.90	28.36	45.25	47.57	51.66	27.94	45.24
	British Columbia	36.94	38.39	35.19	56.55	51.21	58.34	34.41	51.89
Age	18 to 29	40.34	39.31	36.70	59.70	62.90	64.30	34.39	57.83
	30 to 39	41.71	38.61	36.65	59.54	58.72	64.38	36.65	57.21
	40 to 49	36.25	37.88	37.50	56.47	53.79	60.74	35.35	53.46
	50 to 59	38.29	37.17	35.94	54.97	51.40	57.42	35.94	51.99
	60 plus	38.24	40.07	38.64	54.88	50.68	57.43	38.24	51.39
Income									
	\$0 to \$14,999	36.60	38.35	41.04	53.57	59.49	62.20	36.54	52.13
	\$15,000 to \$29,999	38.21	41.86	38.64	49.50	51.53	60.07	37.02	52.13
	\$30,000 to \$44,999	44.12	44.17	34.44	53.08	55.93	60.12	34.44	52.99
	\$45,000 to \$59,999	39.29	40.73	39.51	55.28	53.53	62.55	38.72	54.61
	\$60,000 to \$74,999	40.02	39.85	38.51	61.11	60.95	61.68	38.33	55.22
	\$75,000 or more	38.32	37.17	36.38	59.48	55.62	61.10	36.15	55.40
Home									
	Own	38.38	38.41	37.22	56.27	52.98	58.17	37.02	52.91
	Rent	40.06	40.14	36.74	58.37	60.53	62.19	36.74	56.96







About the Bloomberg Nanos Canadian Confidence Index

The Bloomberg Nanos Canadian Confidence Index (BNCCI) is a weekly measurement of the economic mood of Canadians on the strength of the economy, job security, real estate in their neighbourhood, and their personal financial situation. It is a composite of those variables and has two sub indices: a Bloomberg Nanos Expectations Sub-index on forward views; and, Bloomberg Nanos Pocketbook Index on their personal economic situation. The longitudinal data on the index begins in 2008 and is a significant data source for decision-makers.

For more information, visit <u>www.bloomberg.com/news/canada</u> or <u>www.nanos.co</u>

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	Subscribers	Non-subscribers
Weekly Issue Tracking Canada (2015 to present)	✓	
Weekly Canadian Consumer Confidence Tracking (2008 to present)	\checkmark	
Weekly National Ballot Tracking Canada (2014 to present)	\checkmark	
Weekly Undecided Tracking (new) (2014 to present)	\checkmark	
Weekly Preferred PM Tracking Canada (2014 to present)	\checkmark	√ (topline data only)
Weekly Party Power Index Tracking Canada (2014 to present)	✓	√ (topline data only)
Weekly Consider Voting for Liberal Party of Canada (new) (2014 to present)	\checkmark	
Weekly Consider Voting for the Conservative Party of Canada (new) (2014 to present)	\checkmark	
Weekly Consider Voting for the NDP of Canada (new) (2014 to present)	\checkmark	
Weekly Consider Voting for the Green Party of Canada (new) (2014 to present)	✓	
Weekly Consider Voting for the Bloc Québécois (new) (2014 to present)	\checkmark	
Weekly Consider Voting for the People's Party of Canada (new) (2014 to present)	✓	
2015 Canadian Nightly Federal Election Tracking (detailed data)	\checkmark	√ (topline data only)
CTV-Globe-Nanos 2019 Canadian Nightly Federal Election Tracking (detailed data)	✓	√ (topline data only)
Canada-US Relations Annual Tracking (2005 to present)	\checkmark	
The Nanos Annual Public Policy Map (2015 to present)	✓	
The Mood of Canada Annual Tracking Survey (2007 to present)	\checkmark	

METHODOLOGY





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METHODOLOGY



The BNCCI is produced by the Nanos Research Corporation, headquartered in Canada, which operates in Canada and the United States. The data is based on random interviews with 1,000 Canadian consumers (recruited by RDD land- and cell-line sample), using a four-week rolling average of 250 respondents each week, 18 years of age and over. The random sample of 1,000 respondents may be weighted using the latest census information for Canada. The interviews are compiled into a four-week rolling average of 1,000 interviews where each week, the oldest group of 250 interviews is dropped and a new group of 250 interviews is added. The views of 1,000 respondents are compiled into a diffusion index from 0 to 100. A score of 50 on the diffusion index indicates that positive and negative views are a wash while scores above 50 suggest net positive views, while those below 50 suggest net negative views in terms of the economic mood of Canadians.

A random survey of 1,000 respondents in Canada is accurate 3.1 percentage points, plus or minus, 19 times out of 20. This report is based on the four waves of tracking ending May 15, 2020. Readers should note that due to the Covid-19 outbreak and ESOMAR standards starting April 3, 2020 Nanos is using its probability online panel. The weeks prior to the transition were administered by telephone.

The following questions are used for the index calculations:

- Thinking of your personal finances, are you better off, worse off, or has there been no change over the past year? (Overall Confidence Index and Pocketbook Sub-Index)
- Would you describe your job, at this time, as secure, somewhat secure, somewhat not secure, or not at all secure? (Overall Confidence Index and Pocketbook Sub-Index)
- In the next six months, do you think the Canadian economy will become stronger, weaker, or will there be no change? (Overall Confidence Index and Expectations Sub-Index)
- In the next six months, do you believe that the value of real estate in your neighbourhood will increase, stay the same or decrease? (Overall Confidence Index and Expectations Sub-Index)

ABOUT THE PARTNERS



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Nanos is one of North America's most trusted research and strategy organizations. Our team of professionals is regularly called upon by senior executives to deliver superior intelligence and market advantage whether it be helping to chart a path forward, managing a reputation or brand risk or understanding the trends that drive success. Services range from traditional telephone surveys, through to elite in-depth interviews, online research and focus groups. Nanos clients range from Fortune 500 companies through to leading advocacy groups interested in understanding and shaping the public landscape. Whether it is understanding your brand or reputation, customer needs and satisfaction, engaging employees or testing new ads or products, Nanos provides insight you can trust.

TECHNICAL NOTE



Element	Description	Element	Description
Research sponsor	Nanos Research		The results were weighted by age and gender using the latest Census information (2016) and the sample is geographically
Population and Final Sample Size	1,000 Randomly selected individuals, four week rolling average of 250 interviews a week. Starting May 15, 2020 online probability panel.	Weighting of Data	stratified to ensure a distribution across all regions of Canada. See tables for full weighting disclosure.
Margin of Error	±3.1 percentage points, 19 times out of 20.	Screening	Screening ensured potential respondents did not work in the market research industry, in the advertising industry, in the media or a political party prior to administering the survey to
Mode of Survey	Recruited by RDD dual frame (land- and cell-lines) telephone survey. Hybrid random telephone online		ensure the integrity of the data.
	survey starting April 3, 2020.	Excluded Demographics	Individuals younger than 18 years old; individuals without land or cell line or internet could not participate.
Sampling Method Base	The sample included both land- and cell-lines RDD (Random Digit Dialed) across Canada.	Stratification	By age and gender using the latest Census information (2016) and the sample is geographically stratified to be representative of
Demographics (Captured)	Atlantic Canada, Quebec, Ontario, Prairies, British Columbia; Men and Women; 18 years and older.	Stratification	Canada. Smaller areas such as Atlantic Canada were marginally oversampled to allow for a minimum regional sample.
			Nine percent, consistent with industry norms.
Demographics (Other)	ographics (Other) Age, gender, education, income		Question order in the preceding report reflects the order in
Fieldwork/Validation	Live interviews with live supervision to validate work. Online probability effective May 15, 2020.	Question Order	which they appeared in the original questionnaire (party options were randomized in their introduction)
Number of Calls	Maximum of five call backs.	Question Content	This was module two of an omnibus survey. Respondents were asked for their opinions the state of their personal finances, the
Time of Calls	Columbia; Men and Women; 18 years and older. Six-digit postal code was used to validate geography. Age, gender, education, income Live interviews with live supervision to validate work. Online probability effective May 15, 2020.	Question content	Canadian economy, their perception of their job security and six- month views of real estate in their neighbourhood.
Field Dates	Four-week period May 15, 2020	Question Wording	The questions in the appended tabulations are written exactly as they were asked to individuals.
Language of Survey	The survey was conducted in both English and French.	Research/Data Collection Supplier	Nanos Research
Standards	Nanos Research is a member of the Canadian Research Insights Council (CRIC) and confirms that this research fully complies with all CRIC Standards including the CRIC Public Opinion Research Standards and Disclosure Requirements. https://canadianresearchinsightscouncil.ca/standards/	Contact	Contact Nanos Research for more information or with any concerns or questions. http://www.nanos.co Telephone:(613) 234-4666 ext. 237 Email: info@nanosresearch.com.

Bloomberg - Tracking, ending May 15th, 2020 - STAT SHEET

				Region Gender							Age				
			Canada 2020-05- 15	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	Male	Female	18 to 29	30 to 39	40 to 49	50 to 59	60 plus
Question 1 - Thinking of your	Total	Unwgt N	1058	114	245	323	212	164	540	518	167	181	191	218	301
personal finances, are you better off, worse off or has there been no		Wgt N	1000	100	248	300	200	152	485	515	197	163	187	189	265
	Better off	%	16.9												
change over the past year	Worse off	%	38.9												
	There has been no change	%	42.1		Sub	scribers onl	y - visit the	Nanos Data	Portal at	https://ww	/w.nano	s.co/data	aportal/		
	Unsure	%	2.0												

					Region				Gender							
			Canada 2020-05- 15	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	Male	Female	18 to 29	30 to 39	40 to 49	50 to 59	60 plus	
Question 2 - Thinking of the upcoming year do you think the	Total	Unwgt N	1058	114	245	323	212	164	540	518	167	181	191	218	301	
		Wgt N	1000	100	248	300	200	152	485	515	197	163	187	189	265	
Canadian economy will	Stronger	%	13.9													
become stronger, weaker or will	Weaker	%	73.1													
there be no change	There will be no change	%	5.9		Subs	scribers onl	y - visit the	Nanos Data I	Portal at	https://ww	w.nanos	s.co/data	iportal/			
	Don't' know	%	7.1													

				Region Gender							Age				
			Canada 2020-05- 15	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	Male	Female	18 to 29	30 to 39	40 to 49	50 to 59	60 plus
Question 3 - Would you	Total	Unwgt N	1058	114	245	323	212	164	540	518	167	181	191	218	301
describe your job, at this time, as		Wgt N	1000	100	248	300	200	152	485	515	197	163	187	189	265
secure, somewhat	Secure	%	39.0												
secure, somewhat not	Somewhat secure	%	23.6												
secure or not at all secure?	Somewhat not secure	%	9.6		Sub	scribers onl	y - visit the	Nanos Data I	Portal at	https://ww	/w.nano	s.co/data	aportal/		
	Not at all secure	%	12.8												
	Unsure	%	15.0												

Bloomberg - Tracking, ending May 15th, 2020 - STAT SHEET

				Region Gender						Age					
			Canada 2020-05- 15	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	Male	Female	18 to 29	30 to 39	40 to 49	50 to 59	60 plus
Question 4 - In the next six months, do you believe that the	Total	Unwgt N Wgt N	1058 1000	114 100	245 248	323 300	212 200	164 152	540 485	518 515	167 197	181 163	191 187	218 189	301 265
value of real estate in your	Increase	%	10.0												
neighborhood will increase, stay the	Stay the same	%	35.8												
same or decrease?	Decrease	%	48.6		Subs	scribers onl	y - visit the	Nanos Data I	Portal at	https://ww	w.nano	s.co/data	portal/		
	Unsure	%	5.6												