# Canadians say professional journalism is essential given the Coronavirus outbreak and should be supported by the Federal Government

FCB March Omni2 | Summary

Conducted by Nanos for Friends of Canadian Broadcasting, April 2020 Submission 2020-1598







### **SUMMARY**







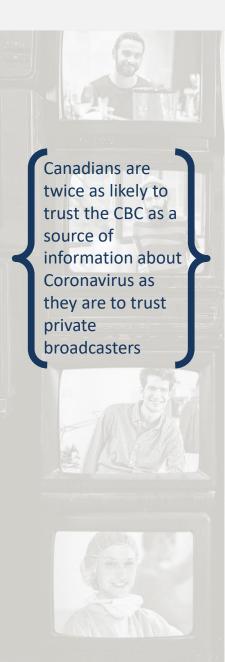
Almost two in three Canadians say that the Federal Government should treat media bankruptcies as an emergency. A majority of Canadians think that the government should provide funding to prevent failing news providers from closing down and to allow the CBC to produce more local news.

- Nearly three quarters of Canadians say social media platforms are less accurate than traditional media Just under three in four Canadians (74%) say that social media platforms like Facebook are less accurate than traditional media, while 10 per cent say they are as accurate and four per cent say more accurate. Thirteen per cent are unsure.
- Nearly two in three Canadians agree or somewhat agree that the Federal Government should treat media bankruptcies as an emergency because professional journalism is essential to keeping Canadians safe Almost two thirds of Canadians agree (26%) or somewhat agree (36%) that because of the Coronavirus/Covid-19 outbreak the Federal Government should treat widespread media bankruptcies and lay-offs as an emergency because professional journalism is essential to keeping Canadians safe. While just under three in ten say they somewhat disagree (15%) or disagree (14%). Ten per cent are unsure.
- Canadians most frequently say it is more important to have a strong and independent CBC in light of recent newspaper closures A majority of Canadians (57%) believe it is more important to have a strong and independent CBC given News Media Canada reports that 250 newspapers have closed in Canada in the last 10 years. Nearly one in four (24%) say it is as important and 13 per cent say it is less important (32% of CPC voters). Seven per cent are unsure.

### **SUMMARY**







- More than two thirds of Canadians support or somewhat support sending government aid to failing news providers Over two in three Canadians support (26%) or somewhat support (41%) the Government of Canada sending financial aid to failing news providers to keep them from closing down, while 14 per cent each say they somewhat oppose or oppose this. Fiver per cent are unsure.
- Just over seven in ten Canadians support or somewhat support more government funding for the CBC to provide local news A majority of Canadians say they support (41%) or somewhat support (31%) an increase in funding for the CBC to provide more local news and information. Just over one in four oppose (16%) or somewhat oppose (10%) this. Three per cent are unsure.
- CBC is most trusted and Facebook is least trusted by Canadians for accurate and timely information about the pandemic Asked to rank trust have in different news sources to deliver timely accurate information about the Coronavirus/Covid-19 outbreak, NDP (59%) and Liberal (49%) voters in the last election rank the CBC as their most trusted source, while CPC voters (32%) trust private broadcasters. Nineteen per cent of Canadians say they trust newspapers, including online versions, most, followed by other online sources (14%) and Facebook (five per cent). One per cent are unsure.

These observations are based on an RDD dual frame (land- and cell-lines) hybrid telephone and online random survey of 1,036 Canadians, 18 years of age or older, between March  $30^{th}$  and April  $2^{nd}$ , 2020 as part of an omnibus survey. The margin of error for this survey is  $\pm 3.1$  percentage points, 19 times out of 20.

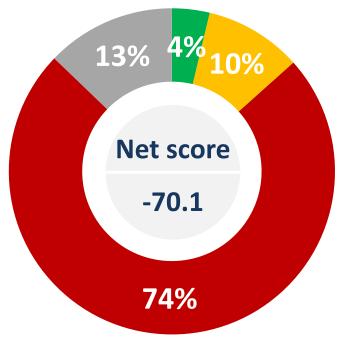
The research was commissioned by Friends of Canadian Broadcasting and was conducted by Nanos Research.

# MANOS PESEAPCH

# Accuracy of content displayed on social media platforms







Social r	media pl	atforms I	ike Facel	book are	MORE accurate	than trac	ditional	media
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<sup>■</sup> Social media platforms like Facebook are AS accurate than traditional media

	Less accurate
Male (n=529)	70.5%
Female (n=507)	77.0%
Liberal (n=283)	79.7%
Conservative (n=274)	62.6%
NDP (n=113)	72.7%
Bloc Quebecois (n=56)	89.5%
Green Party (n=45)	88.3%

<sup>\*</sup>Weighted to the true population proportion.

**QUESTION** – Do you think content displayed on online social media platforms like Facebook is more accurate, as accurate or less accurate than content published in traditional media, such as TV broadcasters and newspapers?

<sup>■</sup> Social media platforms like Facebook are LESS accurate than traditional media

<sup>■</sup> Unsure

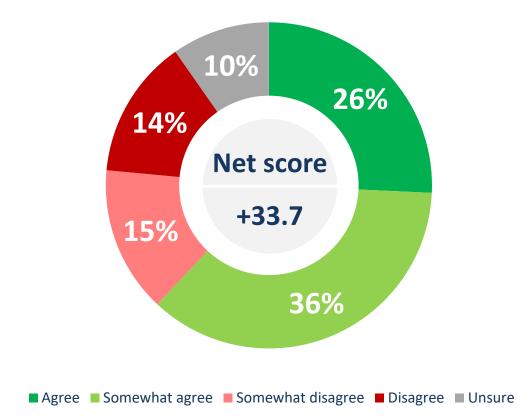
<sup>\*</sup>Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

# **O NANOS RESEARCH**

# Treating media bankruptcies as an emergency







	Agree/ Somewhat agree
Male (n=529)	60.8%
Female (n=507)	63.1%
Liberal (n=283)	74.9%
Conservative (n=274)	42.6%
NDP (n=113)	76.7%
Bloc Quebecois (n=56)	64.1%
Green Party (n=45)	80.3%

<sup>\*</sup>Weighted to the true population proportion.

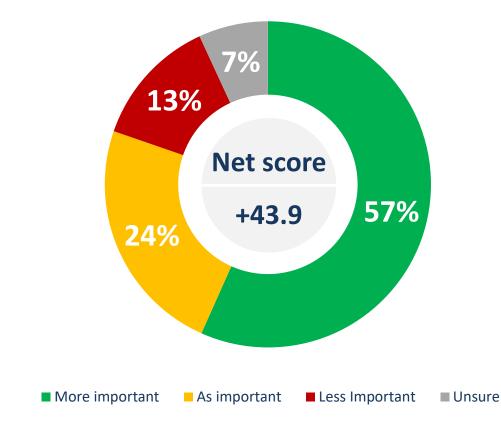
**QUESTION** – Do you agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or disagree that because of the Coronavirus/Covid-19 outbreak the Federal Government should treat widespread media bankruptcies and lay-offs as an emergency because professional journalism is essential to keeping Canadians safe?

<sup>\*</sup>Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

# Importance of a strong and independent CBC







	More important
Male (n=529)	52.8%
Female (n=507)	60.4%
Liberal (n=283)	67.7%
Conservative (n=274)	32.6%
NDP (n=113)	68.8%
Bloc Quebecois (n=56)	50.4%
Green Party (n=45)	72.8%

<sup>\*</sup>Weighted to the true population proportion.

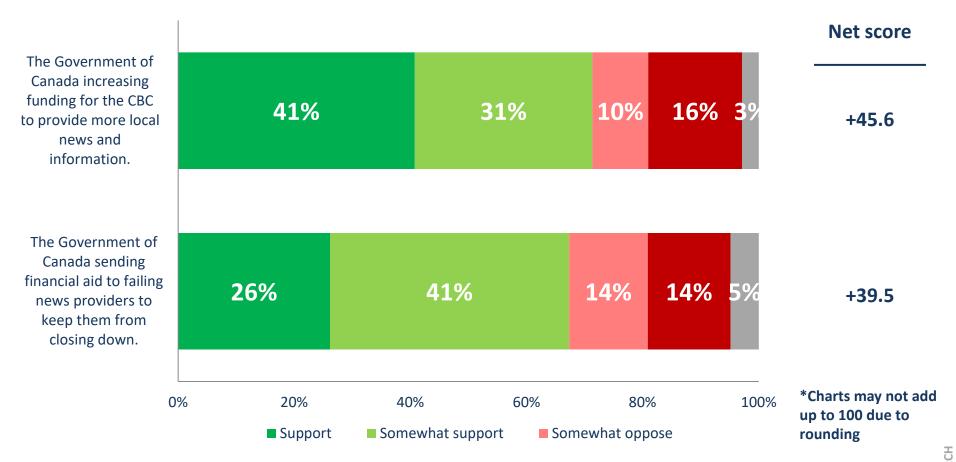
**QUESTION** – According to News Media Canada, about 250 newspapers have closed in Canada in the last 10 years. Given these changes, is it more important, as important, or less important to have a strong and independent CBC?

<sup>\*</sup>Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

# Support for funding for news providers





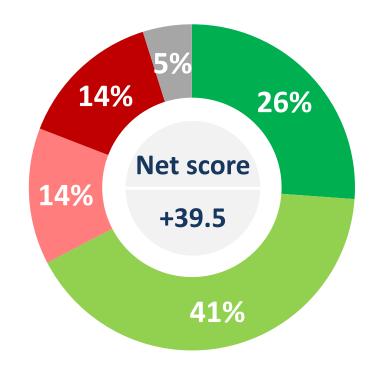


**QUESTION** – Since the Coronavirus/COVID-19 outbreak began, because of the economic collapse, Canadian media outlets have seen advertising revenues fall by 60%. In the first two weeks of the lockdown, nearly 500 journalists were laid off. If current trends continue, parts of the country will have either no or fewer professional journalists covering important news stories. Would you support, somewhat support, somewhat oppose or oppose the following: [ROTATE]

## Support for the Government of Canada sending financial aid to failing news providers







	Support/ Somewhat support
Male (n=529)	59.9%
Female (n=507)	74.5%
Liberal (n=283)	77.4%
Conservative (n=274)	47.6%
NDP (n=113)	75.6%
Bloc Quebecois (n=56)	73.6%
Green Party (n=45)	77.1%

<sup>\*</sup>Weighted to the true population proportion.

**QUESTION** – Since the Coronavirus/COVID-19 outbreak began, because of the economic collapse, Canadian media outlets have seen advertising revenues fall by 60%. In the first two weeks of the lockdown, nearly 500 journalists were laid off. If current trends continue, parts of the country will have either no or fewer professional journalists covering important news stories. Would you support, somewhat support, somewhat oppose or oppose the following: [ROTATE]

The Government of Canada sending financial aid to failing news providers to keep them from closing down.

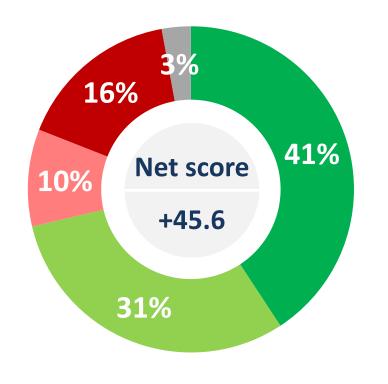
■ Support ■ Somewhat support ■ Somewhat oppose ■ Oppose ■ Unsure

<sup>\*</sup>Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

# Support for the Government of Canada increasing funding for the CBC







	Support/ Somewhat support
Male (n=529)	63.5%
Female (n=507)	78.9%
Liberal (n=283)	86.7%
Conservative (n=274)	39.5%
NDP (n=113)	87.4%
Bloc Quebecois (n=56)	78.3%
Green Party (n=45)	92.8%

<sup>\*</sup>Weighted to the true population proportion.

**QUESTION** – Since the Coronavirus/COVID-19 outbreak began, because of the economic collapse, Canadian media outlets have seen advertising revenues fall by 60%. In the first two weeks of the lockdown, nearly 500 journalists were laid off. If current trends continue, parts of the country will have either no or fewer professional journalists covering important news stories. Would you support, somewhat support, somewhat oppose or oppose the following: [ROTATE]

The Government of Canada increasing funding for the CBC to provide more local news and information.

■ Support ■ Somewhat support ■ Somewhat oppose ■ Oppose ■ Unsure

<sup>\*</sup>Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

# NANOS RESEARCH

# Level of trust in news sources for Coronavirus information





	Rank 1 (n=1036)	Rank 2 (n=1008)	Rank 3 (n=901)
CBC (including radio, TV, online, and digital)	41.2%	24.8%	16.1%
Private broadcasters like CTV, Global, or a radio station	20.4%	34.0%	30.0%
Newspapers (including online versions)	18.5%	28.9%	38.2%
Other online sources	13.8%	8.1%	10.8%
Facebook	5.4%	4.0%	4.6%
Unsure	0.6%	0.1%	0.3%

# NANOS RESEARCH

# Level of trust in news sources for Coronavirus information



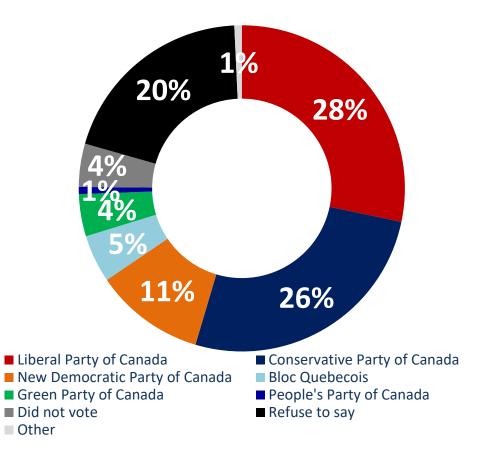


	Canada (n=1036)	Liberal voters (n=283)	CPC voters (n=274)	NDP voters (n=113)	BQ voters (n=56)	Green voters (n=45)
CBC (including radio, TV, online, and digital)	41.2%	48.7%	21.7%	59.4%	50.9%	57.2%
Private broadcasters like CTV, Global, or a radio station	20.4%	19.3%	31.8%	8.4%	9.5%	7.7%
Newspapers (including online versions)	18.5%	20.4%	20.4%	13.5%	27.2%	16.7%
Other online sources	13.8%	7.7%	19.0%	13.0%	9.4%	13.4%
Facebook	5.4%	3.9%	5.7%	5.7%	1.9%	5.1%
Unsure	0.6%	-	1.3%	-	1.1%	-

# Federal political parties voted for in 2019





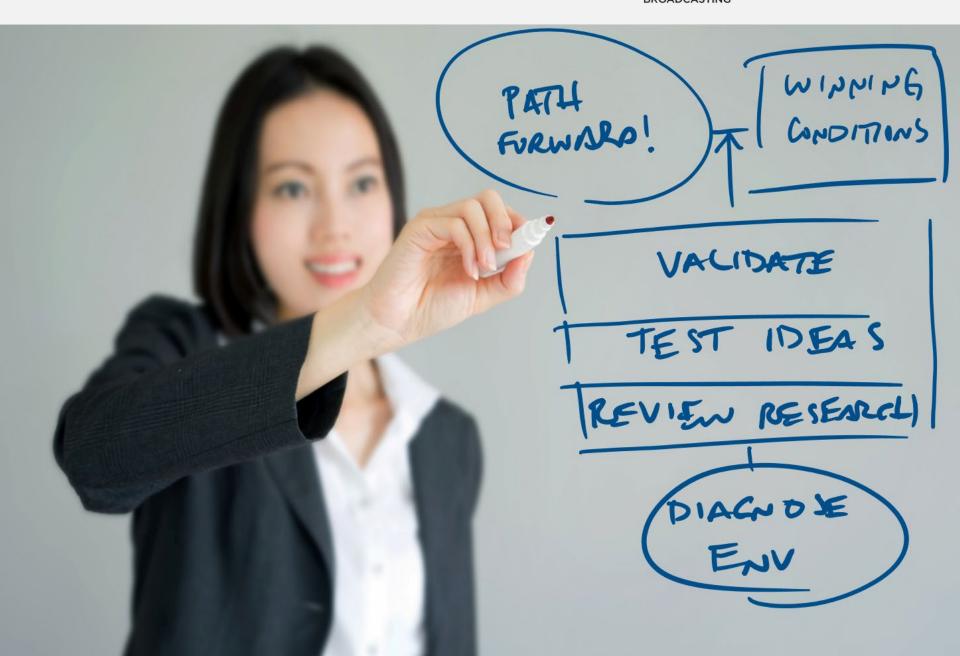


**QUESTION** – Which of the following federal political parties did you vote for in the 2019 Federal Election [RANDOMIZE]:

### **METHODOLOGY**







### **METHODOLOGY**





Nanos conducted an RDD dual frame (land- and cell-lines) hybrid telephone and online random survey of 1,036 Canadians, 18 years of age or older, between March 30<sup>th</sup> and April 2<sup>nd</sup>, 2020 as part of an omnibus survey. Participants were randomly recruited by telephone using live agents and administered a survey online. The results were statistically checked and weighted by age and gender using the latest Census information and the sample is geographically stratified to be representative of Canada.

Individuals were randomly called using random digit dialling with a maximum of five call backs.

The margin of error for this survey is  $\pm 3.1$  percentage points, 19 times out of 20.

The research was commissioned by Friends of Canadian Broadcasting and was conducted by Nanos Research.

Note: Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

## **TECHNICAL NOTE**





Element	Description	Element	Description				
Research sponsor	Friends of Canadian Broadcasting	Weighting of Data	The results were weighted by age and gender using the latest Census information (2016) and the sample is geographically stratified to ensure a distribution across all regions of Canada. See				
Population and Final Sample Size	1036 Randomly selected individuals.		tables for full weighting disclosure				
Source of Sample	Panel Survey	Screening	Screening ensured potential respondents did not work in the market research industry, in the advertising industry, in the media				
Type of Sample	Probability	Ü	or a political party prior* to administering the survey to ensure the integrity of the data. *Confirm if applicable				
Margin of Error	$\pm 3.1$ percentage points, 19 times out of 20.	Excluded	Individuals younger than 18 years old; individuals without land or cell lines, and individuals without internet access could not				
Mode of Survey	RDD dual frame (land- and cell-lines) hybrid telephone and online omnibus survey	Demographics	participate.				
Sampling Method Base	The sample included both land- and cell-lines RDD (Random Digit Dialed) across Canada.	Stratification	By age and gender using the latest Census information (2016) and the sample is geographically stratified to be representative of Canada. Smaller areas such as Atlantic Canada were marginally oversampled to allow for a minimum regional sample.				
Demographics (Captured)	Atlantic Canada, Quebec, Ontario, Prairies, British Columbia; Men and Women; 18 years and older. Six digit postal code was used to validate geography.	Estimated Response Rate	Twelve percent, consistent with industry norms.				
Fieldwork/Validation	Individuals were recruited using live interviews with live supervision to validate work, the research questions were administered online	Question Order	Question order in the preceding report reflects the order in which they appeared in the original questionnaire.				
Number of Calls	Maximum of five call backs to those recruited.		This was tonis four of an annihus owner. Desvisus content				
Time of Calls	Individuals recruited were called between 12-5:30 pm and 6:30-9:30pm local time for the respondent.	Question Content	This was topic four of an omnibus survey. Previous content included issues related to politics, the economy and Covid-19.				
Field Dates	March 30 <sup>th</sup> to April 2 <sup>nd</sup> , 2020.	Question Wording	The questions in the preceding report are written exactly as they were asked to individuals.				
Language of Survey	The survey was conducted in both English and French.	Research/Data Collection Supplier	Nanos Research				
Standards	Nanos Research is a member of the Canadian Research Insights Council (CRIC) and confirms that this research fully complies with all CRIC Standards including the CRIC Public Opinion Research Standards and Disclosure Requirements. https://canadianresearchinsightscouncil.ca/standards/	Contact	Contact Nanos Research for more information or with any concerns or questions. <a href="http://www.nanos.co">http://www.nanos.co</a> Telephone:(613) 234-4666 ext. 237 Email: info@nanosresearch.com.				

### **ABOUT NANOS**







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## **TABULATIONS**









					Which of the fol	lowing federal r	nolitical parties	: did you yot	e for in the	2019 Fodd	eral Flection	on	
			Canada 2020-	Liberal Party of	Conservative Party of	New Democratic Party of	Bloc	Green Party of	People's Party of	Did not		Don't	Refuse
Question - Do you think content	Total	Unwgt N	03 1036	Canada 283	Canada 274	Canada 113	Quebecois 56	Canada 45	Canada 8	vote 47	Other 7	remember 1	to say 202
displayed on online social media platforms		Wgt N	1000	283	263	109	47	42	7	43	7	1	198
like Facebook are more accurate, as accurate or less accurate than content published in	Social media platforms like Facebook are MORE accurate than traditional media	%	3.7	2.9	6.8	2.7	0.0	1.5		6.1			2.2
traditional media, such as TV broadcasters and newspapers?	Social media platforms like Facebook are AS accurate than traditional media	%	9.6	6.2	15.0	10.8	5.7	1.5		9.9			8.1
	Social media platforms like Facebook are LESS accurate than traditional media	%	73.8	79.7	62.6	72.7	89.5	88.3		67.6			76.4
	Unsure	%	12.8	11.1	15.6	13.8	4.9	8.7		16.4			13.4

<sup>\*</sup>Shaded due to small sample size.



					Which of the foll	lowing federal p	olitical parties	did you vo	te for in the	2019 Fed	leral Elect	ion	
			Canada 2020- 03	Liberal Party of Canada	Conservative Party of Canada	New Democratic Party of Canada	Bloc Quebecois	Green Party of Canada	People's Party of Canada	Did not vote	Other	Don't remember	Refuse to say
Question - Do you agree, somewhat agree, somewhat	Total	Unwgt N	1036	283	274	113	56	45	8	47	7	1	202
disagree or disagree that		Wgt N	1000	283	263	109	47	42	7	43	7	1	198
because of the Coronavirus/Covid- 19 outbreak the	Agree	%	25.7	31.9	13.8	34.7	20.9	33.4		17.9			30.0
Federal Government should treat	Somewhat agree	%	36.3	43.0	28.8	42.0	43.2	46.9		35.2			30.8
widespread media bankruptcies and lay-offs as an	Somewhat disagree	%	14.5	11.6	21.7	9.7	18.0	13.4		7.5			12.2
emergency because professional	Disagree	%	13.8	6.1	28.1	3.5	6.1	2.0		21.1			12.0
journalism is essential to keeping Canadians safe?	Unsure	%	9.7	7.4	7.7	10.1	11.8	4.3		18.3			15.0

<sup>\*</sup>Shaded due to small sample size.

					Which of the fol	lowing federal p	oolitical parties	did you vot	e for in the	2019 Fed	eral Election	on	
			Canada 2020- 03	Liberal Party of Canada	Conservative Party of Canada	New Democratic Party of Canada	Bloc Quebecois	Green Party of Canada	People's Party of Canada	Did not vote	Other	Don't remember	Refuse to say
Question - According to	Total	Unwgt N	1036	283	274	113	56	45	8	47	7	1	202
News Media Canada, about 250 newspapers		Wgt N	1000	283	263	109	47	42	7	43	7	1	198
have closed in Canada in the last 10 years.	More important	%	56.7	67.7	32.6	68.8	50.4	72.8		68.1			64.7
Given these changes, is it	As important	%	23.6	23.5	26.2	18.1	36.0	23.1		15.9			21.0
more important, as important, or	Less Important	%	12.8	3.7	31.7	4.3	6.8	2.0		5.4			9.6
less important to have a strong and independent CBC?	Unsure	%	6.9	5.1	9.4	8.8	6.8	2.1		10.7			4.7

<sup>\*</sup>Shaded due to small sample size.



Since the Coronavirus/COVID-19 outbreak began, because of the economic collapse, Canadian media outlets have seen advertising revenues fall by 60%. In the first two weeks of the lockdown, nearly 500 journalists were laid off. If current trends continue, parts of the country will have either no or fewer professional journalists covering important news stories.

Would you support, somewhat support, somewhat oppose or oppose the following: [ROTATE]

					Which of the fol	llowing federal	political parties	did you vo	e for in the	2019 Fed	eral Electi	on	
			Canada 2020- 03	Liberal Party of Canada	Conservative Party of Canada	New Democratic Party of Canada	Bloc Quebecois	Green Party of Canada	People's Party of Canada	Did not vote	Other	Don't remember	Refuse to say
Question - The Government of	Total	Unwgt N	1036	283	274	113	56	45	8	47	7	1	202
Canada sending financial aid to failing news		Wgt N	1000	283	263	109	47	42	7	43	7	1	198
providers to keep them from closing down	Support	%	26.1	31.0	17.3	34.1	24.3	27.6		33.7			25.4
closing down	Somewhat support	%	41.2	46.4	30.3	41.5	49.3	49.5		34.8			48.1
	Somewhat oppose	%	13.5	10.7	19.0	14.0	14.3	16.3		10.0			9.3
	Oppose	%	14.3	6.5	30.3	6.1	6.0	0.0		14.1			11.2
	Unsure	%	4.9	5.3	3.1	4.3	6.1	6.6		7.5			6.0

<sup>\*</sup>Shaded due to small sample size.

Since the Coronavirus/COVID-19 outbreak began, because of the economic collapse, Canadian media outlets have seen advertising revenues fall by 60%. In the first two weeks of the lockdown, nearly 500 journalists were laid off. If current trends continue, parts of the country will have either no or fewer professional journalists covering important news stories.

Would you support, somewhat support, somewhat oppose or oppose the following: [ROTATE]

					M		ter to e	1.1	6	2040 5 1	Let .:		
			Canada 2020- 03	Liberal Party of Canada	Conservative Party of Canada	New Democratic Party of Canada	Bloc Quebecois	Green Party of Canada	People's Party of Canada	Did not vote	Other	Don't remember	Refuse to say
Question - The Government of	Total	Unwgt N	1036	283	274	113	56	45	8	47	7	1	202
Canada increasing funding for the		Wgt N	1000	283	263	109	47	42	7	43	7	1	198
CBC to provide more local news	Support	%	40.8	53.0	17.3	59.0	35.3	56.2		42.2			44.4
and information	Somewhat support	%	30.6	33.7	22.2	28.4	43.0	36.6		29.6			36.5
	Somewhat oppose	%	9.6	5.9	18.9	4.7	12.0	0.0		12.1			4.8
	Oppose	%	16.2	5.3	38.7	6.3	6.0	2.0		10.8			10.9
	Unsure	%	2.9	2.1	2.9	1.6	3.7	5.2		5.3			3.5

<sup>\*</sup>Shaded due to small sample size.



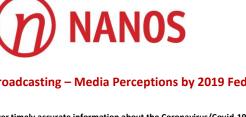
					Which of the fol	lowing federal <sub>I</sub>	political parties	s did you vo	te for in the	2019 Fed	eral Electi	on	
			Canada 2020- 03	Liberal Party of Canada	Conservative Party of Canada	New Democratic Party of Canada	Bloc Quebecois	Green Party of Canada	People's Party of Canada	Did not vote	Other	Don't remember	Refuse to say
Question - Rank 1	Total	Unwgt N	1036	283	274	113	56	45	8	47	7	1	202
		Wgt N	1000	283	263	109	47	42	7	43	7	1	198
	CBC (including radio, TV, online, and digital)	%	41.2	48.7	21.7	59.4	50.9	57.2		45.4			41.6
	Private broadcasters like CTV, Global, or a radio station	%	20.4	19.3	31.8	8.4	9.5	7.7		23.5			18.5
	Newspapers (including online versions)	%	18.5	20.4	20.4	13.5	27.2	16.7		9.6			15.3
	Facebook	%	5.4	3.9	5.7	5.7	1.9	5.1		6.0			7.9
	Other online sources	%	13.8	7.7	19.0	13.0	9.4	13.4		15.5			15.7
	Unsure	%	0.6	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.1	0.0		0.0			1.1

<sup>\*</sup>Shaded due to small sample size.



					Which of the fol	lowing federal	political parties	did you vo	te for in the	2019 Fed	eral Election	on	
			Canada 2020- 03	Liberal Party of Canada	Conservative Party of Canada	New Democratic Party of Canada	Bloc Quebecois	Green Party of Canada	People's Party of Canada	Did not vote	Other	Don't remember	Refuse to say
Question - Rank 2	Total	Unwgt N	1008	281	260	111	53	45	7	46	7	1	197
-		Wgt N	975	281	250	107	45	42	6	42	7	1	194
	CBC (including radio, TV, online, and digital)	%	24.8	29.5	22.3	21.4	27.0	17.8		24.2			24.2
	Private broadcasters like CTV, Global, or a radio station	%	34.0	36.7	34.2	35.7	26.2	26.7		38.5			31.2
	Newspapers (including online versions)	%	28.9	27.0	28.2	32.4	44.7	35.9		23.3			27.9
	Facebook	%	4.0	1.7	7.1	2.2	0.0	5.9		7.8			4.5
	Other online sources	%	8.1	5.1	8.1	8.2	2.1	13.6		6.1			11.5
	Unsure	%	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		0.0			0.7

<sup>\*</sup>Shaded due to small sample size.



					Which of the fol	lowing federal	political parties	did you vo	te for in the 2	2019 Fed	eral Election	on	
			Canada 2020- 03	Liberal Party of Canada	Conservative Party of Canada	New Democratic Party of Canada	Bloc Quebecois	Green Party of Canada	People's Party of Canada	Did not vote	Other	Don't remember	Refuse to say
Question - Rank 3	Total	Unwgt N	901	256	232	102	43	36	7	40	5	1	179
		Wgt N	868	256	220	99	36	34	6	36	6	1	174
	CBC (including radio, TV, online, and digital)	%	16.1	16.8	21.0	6.4	22.8	14.0		6.5			15.2
	Private broadcasters like CTV, Global, or a radio station	%	30.0	32.6	20.7	37.5	45.3	45.5		28.1			29.1
	Newspapers (including online versions)	%	38.2	39.7	36.9	35.0	25.0	30.1		43.6			44.0
	Facebook	%	4.6	2.2	7.5	5.1	3.0	0.0		10.8			2.1
	Other online sources	%	10.8	8.7	13.2	14.8	4.0	10.4		11.1			9.6
	Unsure	%	0.3	0.0	0.7	1.2	0.0	0.0		0.0			0.0

<sup>\*</sup>Shaded due to small sample size.



					Which of the fol	lowing federal p	oolitical parties	did you vo	te for in the 2	2019 Fed	eral Election	on	
			Canada 2020- 03	Liberal Party of Canada	Conservative Party of Canada	New Democratic Party of Canada	Bloc Quebecois	Green Party of Canada	People's Party of Canada	Did not vote	Other	Don't remember	Refuse to say
Question - Rank 4	Total	Unwgt N	781	220	201	95	35	31	7	35	5	1	151
		Wgt N	748	216	190	91	29	29	6	31	6	1	149
	CBC (including radio, TV, online, and digital)	%	10.8	3.7	15.4	11.8	1.8	13.0		19.0			13.0
	Private broadcasters like CTV, Global, or a radio station	%	14.2	12.8	11.6	10.4	21.3	15.8		12.2			19.2
	Newspapers (including online versions)	%	11.2	10.2	10.3	11.9	3.1	17.1		18.8			11.2
	Facebook	%	21.1	22.5	25.2	21.1	22.1	18.6		16.6			16.7
	Other online sources	%	42.6	50.9	37.5	44.8	51.7	35.6		33.5			39.0
	Unsure	%	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		0.0			0.9

<sup>\*</sup>Shaded due to small sample size.



					Which of the fol	lowing fodoral	aditical partice	did you yo	to for in the	2010 Fod	oral Flocti	on	
			Canada 2020- 03	Liberal Party of Canada	Conservative Party of Canada	New Democratic Party of Canada	Bloc Quebecois	Green Party of Canada	People's Party of Canada	Did not vote	Other	Don't remember	Refuse to say
Question - Rank 5	Total	Unwgt N	618	179	159	80	25	25	7	25	5	0	113
		Wgt N	589	175	148	76	21	24	6	21	6	0	111
	CBC (including radio, TV, online, and digital)	%	10.9	4.3	27.7	2.6				0.0		-	10.1
	Private broadcasters like CTV, Global, or a radio station	%	2.7	0.8	3.2	5.8				0.0		-	2.8
	Newspapers (including online versions)	%	3.8	1.3	3.7	8.1				2.3		-	3.7
	Facebook	%	61.5	67.6	48.9	64.2				73.8		-	61.6
	Other online sources	%	21.1	26.0	16.5	19.3				23.9		-	21.8

<sup>\*</sup>Shaded due to small sample size.



		-												
		-			Reg	gion				Gender			Age	
			Canada 2020-03	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	Male	Female	Other	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question - Do you think content displayed on online	Total	Unwgt N	1036	93	251	342	194	156	529	507	0	223	464	349
social media platforms like Facebook are more		Wgt N	1000	67	233	384	183	133	490	510	0	273	341	386
accurate, as accurate or less accurate than content published in traditional media, such as TV broadcasters and	Social media platforms like Facebook are MORE accurate than traditional media	%	3.7	4.0	1.4	4.3	5.5	3.6	5.1	2.4	-	3.9	5.5	2.0
newspapers?	Social media platforms like Facebook are AS accurate than traditional media	%	9.6	7.8	7.8	10.9	12.0	7.1	10.3	9.0	-	10.1	11.4	7.8
	Social media platforms like Facebook are LESS accurate than traditional media	%	73.8	69.5	79.4	71.6	69.7	78.1	70.5	77.0	-	73.1	72.6	75.4
	Unsure	%	12.8	18.8	11.4	13.2	12.8	11.2	14.1	11.6	-	12.9	10.5	14.7

		:												
					Reg	gion				Gender			Age	
			Canada 2020-03	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	Male	Female	Other	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question - Do you agree, somewhat agree, somewhat	Total	Unwgt N	1036	93	251	342	194	156	529	507	0	223	464	349
disagree or disagree that		Wgt N	1000	67	233	384	183	133	490	510	0	273	341	386
because of the Coronavirus/Covid- 19 outbreak the	Agree	%	25.7	33.8	27.9	24.5	19.7	29.8	24.3	27.1	-	21.4	21.4	32.6
Federal Government should treat	Somewhat agree	%	36.3	35.0	40.6	38.1	30.3	32.0	36.4	36.1	-	38.9	36.9	33.8
widespread media bankruptcies and lay-offs as an	Somewhat disagree	%	14.5	7.9	13.5	14.2	19.2	13.9	16.1	12.9	-	19.7	14.3	11.0
emergency because professional	Disagree	%	13.8	10.4	4.9	14.6	21.7	18.0	18.1	9.7	-	10.3	16.6	13.8
journalism is essential to keeping Canadians safe?	Unsure	%	9.7	12.9	13.0	8.7	9.0	6.3	5.0	14.3	-	9.7	10.7	8.8

					Reg	gion				Gender			Age	
			Canada 2020-03	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	Male	Female	Other	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question - According to News	Total	Unwgt N	1036	93	251	342	194	156	529	507	0	223	464	349
Media Canada, about 250 newspapers have		Wgt N	1000	67	233	384	183	133	490	510	0	273	341	386
closed in Canada in the last 10 years.	More important	%	56.7	68.9	52.9	58.7	51.0	59.2	52.8	60.4	-	58.0	52.7	59.3
Given these changes, is it more important, as	As important	%	23.6	14.0	34.0	21.9	20.8	19.0	22.0	25.2	-	21.2	26.9	22.4
important, or less important to have	Less Important	%	12.8	8.2	6.1	11.2	22.5	18.3	18.8	7.1	-	12.8	12.9	12.7
a strong and independent CBC?	Unsure	%	6.9	8.9	7.0	8.2	5.7	3.5	6.4	7.3	-	8.0	7.5	5.5

Since the Coronavirus/COVID-19 outbreak began, because of the economic collapse, Canadian media outlets have seen advertising revenues fall by 60%. In the first two weeks of the lockdown, nearly 500 journalists were laid off. If current trends continue, parts of the country will have either no or fewer professional journalists covering important news stories.

Would you support, somewhat support, somewhat oppose or oppose the following: [ROTATE]

					Reg	gion				Gender			Age	
			Canada 2020-03	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	Male	Female	Other	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question - The Government of	Total	Unwgt N	1036	93	251	342	194	156	529	507	0	223	464	349
Canada sending financial aid to failing news		Wgt N	1000	67	233	384	183	133	490	510	0	273	341	386
providers to keep them from closing	Support	%	26.1	32.4	24.7	29.6	17.6	27.2	22.8	29.3	-	25.1	20.2	32.2
down	Somewhat support	%	41.2	40.0	46.0	40.0	37.5	42.0	37.1	45.2	-	38.4	43.8	40.9
	Somewhat oppose	%	13.5	12.1	12.3	14.0	17.9	8.7	16.0	11.1	-	15.7	14.2	11.4
	Oppose	%	14.3	9.4	9.7	12.9	22.6	17.3	20.2	8.5	-	14.3	16.4	12.4
	Unsure	%	4.9	6.1	7.2	3.5	4.4	4.8	3.8	5.9	-	6.5	5.4	3.2



Since the Coronavirus/COVID-19 outbreak began, because of the economic collapse, Canadian media outlets have seen advertising revenues fall by 60%. In the first two weeks of the lockdown, nearly 500 journalists were laid off. If current trends continue, parts of the country will have either no or fewer professional journalists covering important news stories.

Would you support, somewhat support, somewhat oppose or oppose the following: [ROTATE]

				Reg	gion				Gender			Age	
		Canada 2020-03	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	Male	Female	Other	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Total	Unwgt N	1036	93	251	342	194	156	529	507	0	223	464	349
	Wgt N	1000	67	233	384	183	133	490	510	0	273	341	386
Support	%	40.8	53.8	37.1	40.0	37.1	47.7	37.5	43.9	-	40.2	37.1	44.4
Somewhat support	%	30.6	28.6	37.6	33.2	20.6	25.4	26.0	35.0	-	33.8	30.1	28.8
Somewhat oppose	%	9.6	8.7	11.4	9.0	10.8	7.1	10.1	9.1	-	10.3	9.6	9.2
Oppose	%	16.2	6.0	9.2	14.3	30.4	19.3	23.7	8.9	-	14.5	18.6	15.2
Unsure	%	2.9	2.9	4.8	3.4	1.1	0.5	2.7	3.0	-	1.3	4.7	2.4
	Support  Somewhat support  Somewhat oppose  Oppose	N Wgt N  Support %  Somewhat support %  Somewhat oppose %  Oppose %	Total         Unwgt N         1036 N           Wgt N         1000           Support         %         40.8           Somewhat support         %         30.6           Somewhat oppose         %         9.6           Oppose         %         16.2	Total         Unwgt N N         1036 N         93 N           Support         % 40.8         53.8           Somewhat support         % 30.6         28.6           Somewhat oppose         % 9.6         8.7           Oppose         % 16.2         6.0	Canada 2020-03         Atlantic Quebec           Total         Unwgt N Wgt N 1000         93 251           Support         % 40.8 53.8 37.1           Somewhat support         % 30.6 28.6 37.6           Somewhat oppose         % 9.6 8.7 11.4           Oppose         % 16.2 6.0 9.2	Total         Unwgt N         1036 N         93 251         342 342           Support         % 40.8         53.8         37.1         40.0           Somewhat support         % 30.6         28.6         37.6         33.2           Somewhat oppose         % 9.6         8.7         11.4         9.0           Oppose         % 16.2         6.0         9.2         14.3	Canada 2020-03         Atlantic Quebec         Ontario Prairies           Total         Unwgt N Wgt N         1036 93 251 342 194           Support         % 40.8 53.8 37.1 40.0 37.1           Somewhat support         % 30.6 28.6 37.6 33.2 20.6           Somewhat oppose         % 9.6 8.7 11.4 9.0 10.8           Oppose         % 16.2 6.0 9.2 14.3 30.4	Canada 2020-03         Atlantic Quebec Ontario         Prairies Prairies Columbia           Total         Unwgt N Wgt N         1036         93         251         342         194         156           Support         %         40.8         53.8         37.1         40.0         37.1         47.7           Somewhat support         %         30.6         28.6         37.6         33.2         20.6         25.4           Somewhat oppose         %         9.6         8.7         11.4         9.0         10.8         7.1           Oppose         %         16.2         6.0         9.2         14.3         30.4         19.3	Canada 2020-03         Atlantic Quebec         Ontario Ontario         Prairies Prairies Columbia         Male           Total         Unwgt N Wgt N 1000         67         233         384         183         133         490           Support         %         40.8         53.8         37.1         40.0         37.1         47.7         37.5           Somewhat support         %         30.6         28.6         37.6         33.2         20.6         25.4         26.0           Somewhat oppose         %         9.6         8.7         11.4         9.0         10.8         7.1         10.1           Oppose         %         16.2         6.0         9.2         14.3         30.4         19.3         23.7	Canada 2020-03         Atlantic Quebec         Ontario Ontario         Prairies Prairies Columbia         Male Female           Total         Unwgt N Vgt N         1036         93         251         342         194         156         529         507           Support         Wgt N         1000         67         233         384         183         133         490         510           Support         %         40.8         53.8         37.1         40.0         37.1         47.7         37.5         43.9           Somewhat support         %         30.6         28.6         37.6         33.2         20.6         25.4         26.0         35.0           Somewhat oppose         %         9.6         8.7         11.4         9.0         10.8         7.1         10.1         9.1           Oppose         %         16.2         6.0         9.2         14.3         30.4         19.3         23.7         8.9	Canada 2020-03         Atlantic 2020-03         Quebec Ontario         Prairies Columbia         British Columbia         Male Female Other         Other           Total N         Unwgt N         1036         93         251         342         194         156         529         507         0           Support         Wgt N         1000         67         233         384         183         133         490         510         0           Support         %         40.8         53.8         37.1         40.0         37.1         47.7         37.5         43.9         -           Somewhat support         %         30.6         28.6         37.6         33.2         20.6         25.4         26.0         35.0         -           Somewhat oppose         %         9.6         8.7         11.4         9.0         10.8         7.1         10.1         9.1         -           Oppose         %         16.2         6.0         9.2         14.3         30.4         19.3         23.7         8.9         -	Canada 2020-03         Atlantic Quebec Ontario         Prairies Prairies         British Columbia Male Female Other 34         Total Prairies         Unwgt N Prairies         Male Female Other 34         Other 34           Total N N N N N N N N N N N N N N N N N N N	Canada 2020-03         Atlantic 2020-03         Quebec Ontario Prairies         British Columbia         Male Female         Other Other 34         18 to 35 to 34           Total         Unwgt N Wgt N 1000         67         233         384         183         133         490         510         0         273         341           Support         %         40.8         53.8         37.1         40.0         37.1         47.7         37.5         43.9         -         40.2         37.1           Somewhat support         %         30.6         28.6         37.6         33.2         20.6         25.4         26.0         35.0         -         33.8         30.1           Somewhat oppose         %         9.6         8.7         11.4         9.0         10.8         7.1         10.1         9.1         -         10.3         9.6           Oppose         %         16.2         6.0         9.2         14.3         30.4         19.3         23.7         8.9         -         14.5         18.6

					Reg	gion				Gender			Age		
			Canada 2020-03	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	Male	Female	Other	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus	
Question - Rank 1	Total	Unwgt N	1036	93	251	342	194	156	529	507	0	223	464	349	
		Wgt N	1000	67	233	384	183	133	490	510	0	273	341	386	
	CBC (including radio, TV, online, and digital)	%	41.2	45.3	50.3	41.3	31.9	35.5	38.9	43.3	-	45.5	39.4	39.6	
	Private broadcasters like CTV, Global, or a radio station	%	20.4	13.5	15.6	21.8	23.8	23.7	19.7	21.2	-	17.0	20.0	23.2	
	Newspapers (including online versions)	%	18.5	16.4	20.5	17.9	19.3	17.0	21.2	16.0	-	18.5	18.2	18.9	
	Facebook	%	5.4	8.2	3.3	3.4	9.9	7.3	5.4	5.4	-	3.1	6.6	5.9	
	Other online sources	%	13.8	15.8	9.4	15.6	14.1	15.3	14.3	13.4	-	14.1	15.3	12.4	
	Unsure	%	0.6	0.7	1.0	0.0	1.1	1.2	0.6	0.7	-	1.7	0.5	0.0	



Please rank the trust you have in the following news sources to deliver timely accurate information about the Coronavirus/Covid-19 outbreak where 1 is the most trusted, 2 the second most trusted and so on. [RANDOMIZE]

		:													
					Reg	gion				Gender		Age			
			Canada 2020-03	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	Male	Female	Other	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus	
Question - Rank 2	Total	Unwgt N	1008	88	243	335	189	153	514	494	0	220	449	339	
		Wgt N	975	64	226	376	178	131	477	498	0	268	331	376	
	CBC (including radio, TV, online, and digital)	%	24.8	26.0	29.0	24.2	18.1	27.5	21.1	28.3	-	22.7	24.4	26.6	
	Private broadcasters like CTV, Global, or a radio station	%	34.0	41.4	27.0	37.0	35.4	32.1	34.1	33.9	-	32.7	34.1	34.9	
	Newspapers (including online versions)	%	28.9	21.2	36.2	26.9	27.2	28.3	31.3	26.6	-	26.8	31.4	28.2	
	Facebook	%	4.0	2.5	3.4	5.1	4.5	2.3	4.9	3.2	-	5.7	4.0	2.9	
	Other online sources	%	8.1	8.9	4.4	6.8	14.0	9.8	8.4	7.9	-	12.1	5.7	7.3	
	Unsure	%	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.2	0.1	-	0.0	0.4	0.0	

					Reg	gion				Gender		Age			
			Canada 2020-03	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	Male	Female	Other	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus	
Question - Rank 3	Total	Unwgt N	901	79	205	307	169	141	457	444	0	193	404	304	
		Wgt N	868	57	188	343	160	120	424	445	0	235	298	336	
	CBC (including radio, TV, online, and digital)	%	16.1	15.8	12.0	17.0	18.3	17.3	17.2	15.1	-	12.2	18.2	17.0	
	Private broadcasters like CTV, Global, or a radio station	%	30.0	30.3	37.3	28.2	26.1	28.4	31.3	28.7	-	33.7	31.3	26.1	
	Newspapers (including online versions)	%	38.2	37.4	36.8	41.9	33.5	36.3	32.3	43.8	-	37.0	35.0	41.9	
	Facebook	%	4.6	2.6	5.6	4.0	4.4	5.9	5.2	4.0	-	5.6	4.3	4.1	
	Other online sources	%	10.8	12.1	8.3	8.5	17.4	12.0	13.8	8.0	-	10.6	11.1	10.7	
	Unsure	%	0.3	1.7	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.4	-	0.9	0.0	0.2	



Please rank the trust you have in the following news sources to deliver timely accurate information about the Coronavirus/Covid-19 outbreak where 1 is the most trusted, 2 the second most trusted and so on. [RANDOMIZE]

		:													
					Reg	gion				Gender		Age			
			Canada 2020-03	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	Male	Female	Other	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus	
Question - Rank 4	Total	Unwgt N	781	68	170	272	148	123	392	389	0	175	358	248	
		Wgt N	748	48	156	300	139	105	363	385	0	211	265	272	
	CBC (including radio, TV, online, and digital)	%	10.8	9.4	5.8	12.3	14.4	9.7	12.6	9.0	-	8.9	11.5	11.5	
	Private broadcasters like CTV, Global, or a radio station	%	14.2	12.6	17.0	11.2	18.3	13.5	15.6	12.8	-	16.6	11.6	14.8	
	Newspapers (including online versions)	%	11.2	18.9	7.6	9.9	11.8	15.7	10.1	12.2	-	12.6	10.1	11.1	
	Facebook	%	21.1	20.7	22.3	20.3	24.3	17.8	21.0	21.3	-	22.4	20.6	20.7	
	Other online sources	%	42.6	38.4	47.3	45.8	31.2	43.3	40.7	44.3	-	39.5	46.2	41.4	
	Unsure	%	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	-	0.0	0.0	0.5	

		:												
					Reg	gion				Gender			Age	
			Canada 2020-03	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	Male	Female	Other	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question - Rank 5	Total	Unwgt N	618	56	130	216	115	101	319	299	0	142	296	180
		Wgt N	589	40	116	235	110	88	296	293	0	173	220	196
	CBC (including radio, TV, online, and digital)	%	10.9	6.1	6.4	8.0	21.1	13.8	14.1	7.6	-	11.9	9.5	11.6
	Private broadcasters like CTV, Global, or a radio station	%	2.7	6.1	3.4	2.6	0.9	2.8	2.4	2.9	-	0.6	2.3	5.0
	Newspapers (including online versions)	%	3.8	5.5	3.5	3.1	3.7	5.1	3.3	4.2	-	2.8	3.2	5.2
	Facebook	%	61.5	60.2	60.6	64.7	53.5	64.8	60.6	62.4	-	63.2	62.9	58.5
	Other online sources	%	21.1	22.1	26.0	21.6	20.8	13.5	19.5	22.8	-	21.6	22.1	19.7



					Reg	gion			Gender			Age		
			Canada 2020-03	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	Male	Female	Other	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question - Which of the following federal political parties did you	Total	Unwgt N	1036	93	251	342	194	156	529	507	0	223	464	349
		Wgt N	1000	67	233	384	183	133	490	510	0	273	341	386
vote for in the 2019 Federal Election?	Liberal Party of Canada	%	28.3	30.5	25.2	35.4	23.9	18.1	24.1	32.3	-	23.4	27.1	32.8
[RANDOMIZE]	Conservative Party of Canada	%	26.3	19.1	14.2	26.1	43.3	28.2	34.3	18.6	-	22.4	27.9	27.6
	New Democratic Party of Canada	%	10.9	17.2	10.3	10.1	9.2	13.7	8.3	13.5	-	13.8	11.4	8.5
	Bloc Quebecois	%	4.7	0.0	20.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.7	4.8	-	3.0	5.9	4.9
	Green Party of Canada	%	4.2	6.9	6.3	3.2	0.4	7.3	3.9	4.4	-	5.3	4.1	3.4
	People's Party of Canada	%	0.7	0.0	0.2	0.2	1.2	2.4	1.1	0.3	-	1.0	0.8	0.4
	Did not vote	%	4.3	8.4	6.5	2.4	4.3	3.7	4.8	3.8	-	5.3	4.3	3.6
	Other	%	0.7	0.0	0.2	0.6	1.0	2.0	1.1	0.4	-	1.5	0.4	0.5
	Don't remember	%	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1	-	0.0	0.2	0.0
	Refuse to say	%	19.8	17.9	16.7	22.0	16.8	24.3	17.8	21.8	-	24.3	17.9	18.4