## Preferred PM: Trudeau 34.0 > Scheer 21.0 > Singh 12.4 > Unsure 22.3 > May 5.3 > Blanchet 3.4 > Bernier 1.5

Nanos Weekly Tracking, ending February 28, 2020 (released March 3, 2020)





Ideas powered by world-class data

### **AT A GLANCE**

#### NON SUBSCRIBER REPORT

Subscribe and get access to the Nanos data by subscribing at <u>http://time-map.co/INT3 for \$4</u> a month > ballot tracking > issue tracking > economic tracking > cut the data by region and demographic and see the trend lines

Ballot – [Available to Subscribers through our Data Portals] - The latest Nanos federal ballot tracking has the Liberals at per cent, followed by the Conservatives at per cent, the NDP at per cent, the Greens at per cent, the BQ at per cent and the People's Party of Canada (PPC) at per cent.

Accessible Voters - Asked whether they would consider voting for each of the federal parties,

**Preferred Prime Minister** – Nanos tracking has Trudeau as the preferred choice as PM at 34.0 per cent of Canadians followed by Scheer (21.0), Singh (12.4%), May (5.3%) and Bernier (1.5%). Twenty two per cent of Canadians were unsure whom they preferred.

Qualities of a Good Political Leader – More than half of Canadians

**Nanos Party Power Index** – The Nanos Index which is a composite of a series of measures including ballot and leadership impressions has the Liberals at 52.7 points, followed by the Conservatives with 45.8 points, the NDP with 44.2 points, the Greens 33.0 points, the People's Party 24.1 points and the BQ 36.2 points (QC only).

Visit the live <u>Nanos data portal</u> where you can dynamically chart ballot, preferred PM and Nanos Index numbers by region, gender and age. The methodology for the weekly tracking is posted <u>here</u>. PDFs of the polling reports are on the Nanos website.

Contact: Nik Nanos, Chief Data Scientist

Ottawa: (613) 234-4666 x 237 <u>nik@nanos.co</u>Twitter: @niknanos



## APERÇU

#### RAPPORT POUR LES NON-ABONNÉS

Jouez avec les données sur le portail interactif Nanos au <u>http://www.nanos.co/portail-des-donnees-courantes/?lang=fr</u> > suivi politique > suivi des enjeux > suivi économique > sélectionnez les données des régions ou des groupes démographiques et consultez les lignes de tendance Scrutin – [Disponibles aux abonnés à travers les portails de données] Selon le plus récent suivi de scrutin fédéral Nanos, les conservateurs bénéficient de l'appui de pour cent des Canadiens, suivi des libéraux avec pour cent, du NPD avec pour cent, des verts avec pour cent, du BQ avec pour cent, et du Parti populaire du Canada avec pour cent.

Électeurs accessibles – Lorsqu'on leur a demandé s'ils considéreraient voter pour chacun des partis fédéraux,

**Premier ministre préféré** – Selon le suivi Nanos, Trudeau est le choix préféré comme Premier ministre de 34,0 pour cent des Canadiens, suivi de Scheer (21,0%), Singh (12,4%), May (5,3%) et Bernier (1,5%). Vingt-deux pour cent des Canadiens étaient incertains de leur préférence.

Qualités d'un bon leader politique - Plus de la moitié des Canadiens

Indice de puissance politique Nanos – Selon l'Indice Nanos, qui est composé d'une série de mesures incluant les préférences de vote et les impressions des chefs des partis, les libéraux ont 52,7 points, suivi des conservateurs avec 45,8 points, du NPD avec 44,2 points, les verts 33,0 points, le Parti populaire du Canada 24,1 points et le BQ 36,2 points (QC seulement).

Visitez le <u>portail de données courantes</u> de Nanos où vous pouvez interagir avec les graphiques du scrutin, du PM préféré et de l'Indice Nanos et filtrer par région, sexe et âge. La méthodologie pour le suivi hebdomadaire est publiée <u>ici</u>. Les fichiers PDF des rapports des sondages se trouvent sur le site Web de Nanos.

Contactez: Nik Nanos, Chef des données Ottawa: (613) 234-4666 x 237 <u>nik@nanos.co</u> Twitter: @niknanos



## NANOS DATA PORTALS

<u>Subscribe now</u> for just \$4 a month (\$48 for a 12 month subscription) to have unlimited access including national, regional, and demographic trend lines to the following dashboards in the political portal and all other data portals:

	Subscribers	Non-subscribers
Weekly National Ballot Tracking Canada (2014 to present)	$\checkmark$	
Weekly Undecided Tracking (new) (2014 to present)	$\checkmark$	
Weekly Preferred PM Tracking Canada (2014 to present)	$\checkmark$	✓ (topline data only)
Weekly Party Power Index Tracking Canada (2014 to present)	$\checkmark$	✓ (topline data only)
Weekly Consider Voting for Liberal Party of Canada (new) (2014 to present)	$\checkmark$	
Weekly Consider Voting for the Conservative Party of Canada (new) (2014 to present)	$\checkmark$	
Weekly Consider Voting for the NDP of Canada (new) (2014 to present)	$\checkmark$	
Weekly Consider Voting for the Green Party of Canada (new) (2014 to present)	$\checkmark$	
Weekly Consider Voting for the Bloc Québécois (new) (2014 to present)	$\checkmark$	
Weekly Consider Voting for the People's Party of Canada (new) (2014 to present)	$\checkmark$	
2015 Canadian Nightly Federal Election Tracking (detailed data)	$\checkmark$	✓ (topline data only)
CTV-Globe-Nanos 2019 Canadian Nightly Federal Election Tracking (detailed data)	$\checkmark$	✓ (topline data only)
Weekly Canadian Consumer Confidence Tracking (2008 to present)	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$
Weekly Issue Tracking Canada (2015 to present)	$\checkmark$	
Canada-US Relations Annual Tracking (2005 to present)	$\checkmark$	
The Nanos Annual Public Policy Map (2015 to present)	$\checkmark$	
The Mood of Canada Annual Tracking Survey (2007 to present)	$\checkmark$	



## **PARTY POWER INDEX**

Ballot

Liberal

NDP

Bloc

Green

People's

Conservative

A national dual-frame (land+cell) random telephone survey is conducted weekly by Nanos Research using live agents.

The weekly tracking figures are based on a four-week rolling sample comprised of 1,000 interviews. To update the tracking a new week of 250 interviews is added and the oldest week dropped. The margin of error for a survey of 1,000 respondents is ±3.1 percentage points, 19 times out of 20.

#### Contact: Nik Nanos (613) 234-4666 x 237 nik@nanos.co Twitter: @niknanos Subscribe to the Nanos data portals to access to detailed demographic and

Canada Party Power Index	This week	Last week	Oct 21 2019	4 Weeks Ago	3 Months Ago	1 Year Ago	12 Month High	12 Month Low
Liberal	52.7	51.6	50.7	52.2	54.3	55.8	55.8	47.7
Conservative	45.8	46.2	47.3	44.7	45.0	51.8	52.6	43.2
NDP	44.3	44.2	51.2	45.4	47.8	40.4	51.2	39.3
Bloc	36.3	37.9	38.6	38.0	34.5	31.5	39.2	30.2
Green	33.0	33.5	31.8	34.4	34.3	37.4	40.8	31.8
People's	24.2	24.0	21.3	22.5	21.4	27.9	28.1	20.0

# ANOS

regional breakdowns.

#### **Nanos Tracking Data Summary**

4 Weeks

Ago

3 Months

Ago

Available to Subscribers through our Data Portals

1 Year

Ago

12 Month 12 Month

Low

High

**Oct 18** (Election

Call)

This week Last week

	Preferred Prime Ministe	r This week	c Last week	Oct 21 2019	4 Weeks Ago	3 Months Ago	1 Year Ago	12 Month High	12 Month Low
	Trudeau	34.0%	32.3%	30.5%	33.3%	38.2%	35.2%	38.2%	26.3%
	Scheer	21.0%	20.7%	26.4%	20.1%	21.5%	25.0%	29.2%	19.6%
to got	Singh	12.4%	14.2%	19.7%	13.2%	15.1%	6.2%	19.7%	6.2%
to get	Blanchet	3.4%	4.1%	4.1%	5.1%	2.7%	1.8%	5.1%	1.1%
	May	5.3%	5.5%	4.6%	5.1%	7.4%	7.3%	10.8%	4.6%
	Bernier	1.5%	1.6%	1.5%	2.2%	1.1%	2.1%	3.2%	1.1%
	Unsure	22.3%	21.7%	13.2%	21.0%	14.0%	22.5%	27.8%	12.2%
	Canada Party Power Ind	loy This wool	< Last week	Oct 21 2019	4 Weeks	3 Months	1 Year	12 Month	12 Month Low
	Liberal				Ago	Ago	Ago	High	
		52.7	51.6	50.7	52.2	54.3	55.8	55.8	47.7
	Conservat	tive 45.8	46.2	47.3	44.7	45.0	51.8	52.6	43.2
	NDP	44.3	44.2	51.2	45.4	47.8	40.4	51.2	39.3
								~~~~	



### **PREFERRED PM**



National – Weekly Tracking – Preferred Prime Minister First Ranked Choice (Ending February 28, 2020, n=1,000)

60% WW 50% 40% 32% 34% 30% 22% 21% 20% 16 12% 10% 6% 5% 3% 2% 0% 2013-08-10 2014-08-10 2015-08-10 2016-08-10 2017-08-10 2018-08-10 2019-08-10 Andrew Scheer (Conservative) — Jagmeet Singh (NDP) Justin Trudeau (Liberal) Blanchet (Bloc) Elizabeth May (Green) Maxime Bernier (People's) 

**Question:** Of the current federal political party leaders, could you please rank your top two current local preferences for Prime Minister? [ROTATE PARTY LEADERS]

Contact: Nik Nanos

Ottawa: (613) 234-4666 x 237 Washington DC: (202) 697-9924 <u>nik@nanos.co</u>

NOS

<u>Subscribe</u> to the Nanos data portals to get access to detailed demographic and regional breakdowns.

6

## **PARTY POWER INDEX**

The Nanos Party Power Index Tracking for Canada is based on a composite of the following public opinion measures: the national ballot, which party individuals would consider voting for, the top two choices for Prime Minister, and whether each party leader has good leadership qualities.

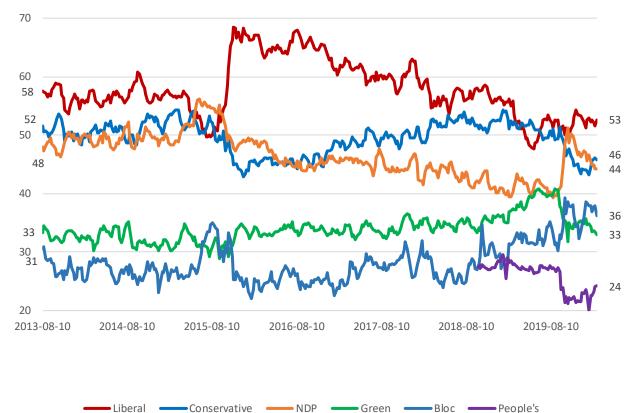
Contact: Nik Nanos

Ottawa: (613) 234-4666 x 237 Washington DC: (202) 697-9924 <u>nik@nanos.co</u>

<u>Subscribe</u> to the Nanos data portals to get access to detailed demographic and regional breakdowns.

**0S** 

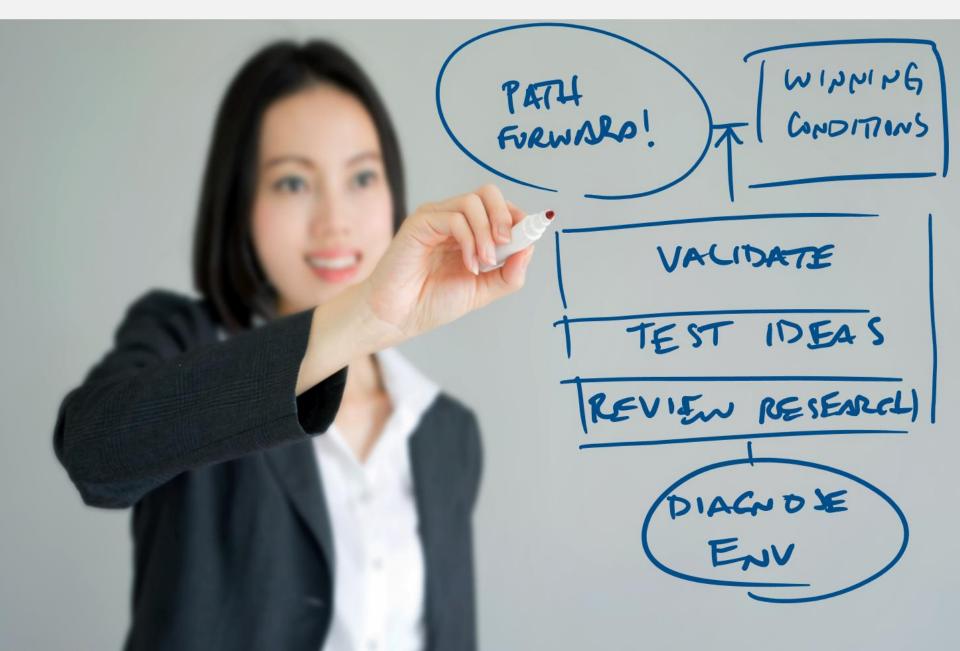
#### *Canada Weekly Index Tracking Scores* (*Ending* February 28, 2020, *n*=1,000)



© NANOS RESEARCH

### **METHODOLOGY**





### METHODOLOGY

The Weekly Nanos Tracking is produced by the Nanos Research Corporation, headquartered in Canada, which operates in Canada and the United States. The data is based on a dual frame (land + cell-lines) random telephone interviews with 1,000 Canadians using a four week rolling average of 250 respondents each week, 18 years of age and over. The random sample of 1,000 respondents may be weighted by age and gender using the latest census information for Canada. The interviews are compiled into a four week rolling average of 1,000 interviews, where each week the oldest group of 250 interviews is dropped and a new group of 250 interviews is added.

A random telephone survey of 1,000 Canadians is accurate ±3.1 percentage points, plus or minus, 19 times out of 20.

Since voters are not actually able to make a choice between elections, it is interesting to think about party strength and support more broadly. The Nanos Party Power Index fills this need by incorporating more information than just current vote preference.

The Nanos Party Power Index is a weekly composite measurement of federal party brands based on four questions about the federal parties and their leadership. The questions include:

- a ballot question that captures the 1<sup>st</sup> and 2<sup>nd</sup> vote preferences;
- a measure of whether the respondent would consider voting for the party;
- the 1<sup>st</sup> and 2<sup>nd</sup> preferences for Prime Minister of the current federal leaders; and,
- whether the respondent believes each current leader has the quality to be a good leader.

The views of 1,000 respondents are compiled into a diffusion brand index for each party that goes from 0 to 100, where 0 means that the party has no brand strength and 100 means it has maximum brand strength. A score above 50 is an indication of brand strength for the party and its leader at this time. The important factors in this weekly tracking include the direction of the brand strength or weakness and also the brand strength of one federal party relative to another.

### ()) NANOS

### **TECHNICAL NOTE**

Element	Description	Element	Description
Organization who commissioned the research	Nanos Research	Weighting of Data	The results were weighted by age and gender using the latest Census information (2016) and the sample is geographically stratified to ensure a distribution across all regions of Canada. See tables for full weighting
Final Sample Size	1,000 Randomly selected individuals, four week rolling average of 250 interviews a week.		disclosure
Source of Sample	Dynata	Screening	Screening ensured potential respondents did not work in the market research industry, in the advertising industry, in the media or a political party prior to administering the survey to ensure the integrity of the
Type of Sample	Probability		data.
Margin of Error	$\pm$ 3.1 percentage points, 19 times out of 20.	Excluded Demographics	Individuals younger than 18 years old; individuals without land or cell lines could not participate.
Mode of Survey	RDD dual frame (land- and cell-lines) telephone survey		By age and gender using the latest Census information (2016) and the
Sampling Method Base	The sample included both land- and cell-lines RDD (Random Digit Dialed) across Canada.	Stratification	sample is geographically stratified to be representative of Canada. Smaller areas such as Atlantic Canada were marginally oversampled to allow for a minimum regional sample.
Demographics (Captured)	Atlantic Canada, Quebec, Ontario, Prairies, British Columbia; Men and Women; 18 years and older.	Estimated Response Rate	Nine percent, consistent with industry norms.
	Six digit postal code was used to validate geography.	Question Order	Question order in the preceding report was asked in the following order – party consideration, unprompted vote preferences, preferred
Demographics (Other)	Age, gender, education, income		Prime Minister and qualities of a good political leader.
Fieldwork/Validation	Live interviews with live supervision to validate work	Question Content	This was part of a weekly tracking survey. The preceding module
Number of Calls/	Maximum of five call backs.	Question Content	included questions about national issues of concern and ballot preferences and economic confidence.
Time of Calls	Local time 5:00-9:00 pm, on weekends 12:00- 6:00 pm		The wording of questions is as presented in the report with a
Field Dates	Four week period ending February 28, 2020	Question Wording	randomization of the political leaders for the question involving leader qualities.
Language of Survey	The survey was conducted in both English and French.	Survey Company	Nanos Research
Standards	The survey was conducted in both English and French. Nanos Research is a member of the Canadian Research Insights Council (CRIC) and confirms that this research fully complies with all CRIC Standards including the CRIC Public Opinion Research Standards and Disclosure Requirements. https://canadianresearchinsightscouncil.ca/standards/	Contact	Contact Nanos Research for more information or with any concerns or questions. <u>http://nanos.co</u> Telephone:(613) 234-4666 ext. 237 – Toll Free: (888) 737-5505 ext. 223. Email: info@nanosresearch.com.

## **ABOUT NANOS**



### nanos dimap analytika

()) NANOS

dimap

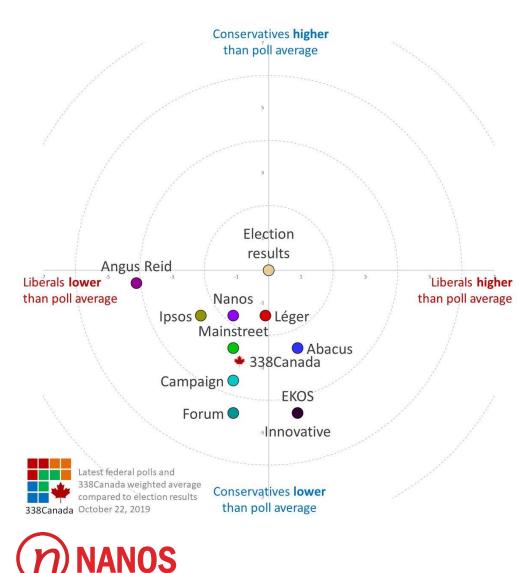
As one of North America's premier market and public opinion research firms, we put strategic intelligence into the hands of decision makers. The majority of our work is for private sector and public facing organizations and ranges from market studies, managing reputation through to leveraging data intelligence. Nanos Research offers a vertically integrated full service quantitative and qualitative research practice to attain the highest standards and the greatest control over the research process. www.nanos.co

This international joint venture between <u>dimap</u> and <u>Nanos</u> brings together top research and data experts from North American and Europe to deliver exceptional data intelligence to clients. The team offers data intelligence services ranging from demographic and sentiment microtargeting; consumer sentiment identification and decision conversion; and, data analytics and profiling for consumer persuasion. <u>www.nanosdimap.com</u>

NANOS RUTHERFORD McKAY & Co.

NRM is an affiliate of Nanos Research and Rutherford McKay Associates. Our service offerings are based on decades of professional experience and extensive research and include public acceptance and engagement, communications audits, and narrative development. <u>www.nrmpublicaffairs.com</u>

## **TRACK RECORD**



Party	Sunday 20 <sup>th</sup> Only	Election Results 2019	Variance
Conservative	32.5%	34.4%	-1.9
Liberal	31.7%	33.1%	-1.4
NDP	20.8%	15.9%	+4.9
GPC	6.0%	6.5%	-0.5
BQ	7.2%	7.7%	-0.5
PPC	1.5%	1.6%	-0.1
Other	0.3%	0.5%	-0.2
Decided Voters	n=739		
Margin of Error	> 19 times	s out of 20 >	> ±3.6



#### For each of the following federal political parties, please tell me if you would consider or not consider voting for it. [RANDOMIZE]

					Reg	gion			Ge	ender			Age		
			Canada 2020-02- 28	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	Male	Female	18 to 29	30 to 39	40 to 49	50 to 59	60 plus
Question - Consider Liberal	Total	Unwgt N	1040	102	253	315	207	163	526	514	147	133	169	210	381
		Wgt N	1000	100	248	300	200	152	485	515	197	163	187	189	265
	Yes, would consider	%													
	No, would not consider	%						Subscribers	Only						
	Unsure	%													

#### For each of the following federal political parties, please tell me if you would consider or not consider voting for it. [RANDOMIZE]

					Re	gion			Ge	ender			Age		
			Canada 2020-02- 28	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	Male	Female	18 to 29	30 to 39	40 to 49	50 to 59	60 plus
Question - Consider	Total	Unwgt N	1040	102	253	315	207	163	526	514	147	133	169	210	381
Conservative		Wgt N	1000	100	248	300	200	152	485	515	197	163	187	189	265
	Yes, would consider	%													
	No, would not consider	%						Subscribers	Only						
	Unsure	%													

#### For each of the following federal political parties, please tell me if you would consider or not consider voting for it. [RANDOMIZE]

					Reg	gion			Ge	ender			Age		
			Canada 2020-02- 28	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	Male	Female	18 to 29	30 to 39	40 to 49	50 to 59	60 plus
Question - Consider NDP	Total	Unwgt N	1040	102	253	315	207	163	526	514	147	133	169	210	381
		Wgt N	1000	100	248	300	200	152	485	515	197	163	187	189	265
	Yes, would consider	%													
	No, would not consider	%						Subscribers	Only						
	Unsure	%													



#### For each of the following federal political parties, please tell me if you would consider or not consider voting for it. [RANDOMIZE]

			Regio	n	Ge	nder			Age		
			Canada 2020-02-28	Quebec	Male	Female	18 to 29	30 to 39	40 to 49	50 to 59	60 plus
Question - Consider Bloc	Total	Unwgt N	253	253	135	118	26	34	53	63	77
		Wgt N	248	248	120	128	46	40	45	48	69
	Yes, would consider	%									
	No, would not consider	%				Su	ubscribers Onl	У			
	Unsure	%									

#### For each of the following federal political parties, please tell me if you would consider or not consider voting for it. [RANDOMIZE]

					Re	gion			Ge	ender			Age		
			Canada 2020-02- 28	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	Male	Female	18 to 29	30 to 39	40 to 49	50 to 59	60 plus
Question - Consider Green	Total	Unwgt N	1040	102	253	315	207	163	526	514	147	133	169	210	381
		Wgt N	1000	100	248	300	200	152	485	515	197	163	187	189	265
	Yes, would consider	%													
	No, would not consider	%						Subscribers	Only						
	Unsure	%													

#### For each of the following federal political parties, please tell me if you would consider or not consider voting for it. [RANDOMIZE]

					Reg	gion			Ge	ender			Age		
			Canada 2020-02- 28	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	Male	Female	18 to 29	30 to 39	40 to 49	50 to 59	60 plus
Question - Consider Peoples	Total	Unwgt N	1040	102	253	315	207	163	526	514	147	133	169	210	381
		Wgt N	1000	100	248	300	200	152	485	515	197	163	187	189	265
	Yes, would consider	%													
	No, would not consider	%						Subscribers	Only						
	Unsure	%													



Of the current federal political party leaders, could you please rank your top two current local preferences for Prime Minister? [ROTATE PARTY LEADERS]

					Re	gion			Ge	ender			Age		
			Canada 2020-02- 28	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	Male	Female	18 to 29	30 to 39	40 to 49	50 to 59	60 plus
Question - First ranked Preferred	Total	Unwgt N	1040	102	253	315	207	163	526	514	147	133	169	210	381
Prime Minister		Wgt N	1000	100	248	300	200	152	485	515	197	163	187	189	265
	Justin Trudeau	%	34.0												
	Andrew Scheer	%	21.0												
	Jagmeet Singh	%	12.4												
	Yves-François Blanchet	%	3.4					Subsc	ribers Oı	nly					
	Elizabeth May	%	5.3												
	Maxime Bernier	%	1.5												
	Unsure	%	22.3												

#### For each of the following federal political party leaders, do you think they have or do not have the qualities to be a good political leader? [RANDOMIZE]

					Region				Gender					Age		
			Canada 2020-02- 28	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	Male	Female	18 to 29	30 to 39	40 to 49	50 to 59	60 plus	
Question - Justin Trudeau	Total	Unwgt N Wgt N	1040 1000	102 100	253 248	315 300	207 200	163 152	526 485	514 515	147 197	133 163	169 187	210 189	381 265	
	Have	%														
	Not have	%		Subscribers Only												
	Unsure	%														



#### For each of the following federal political party leaders, do you think they have or do not have the qualities to be a good political leader? [RANDOMIZE]

				Region					Age						
			Canada 2020-02- 28	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	Male	Female	18 to 29	30 to 39	40 to 49	50 to 59	60 plus
Question - Andrew Scheer	Total	Unwgt N	1040	102	253	315	207	163	526	514	147	133	169	210	381
		Wgt N	1000	100	248	300	200	152	485	515	197	163	187	189	265
	Have	%													
	Not have	%		Subscribers Only											
	Unsure	%													

#### For each of the following federal political party leaders, do you think they have or do not have the qualities to be a good political leader? [RANDOMIZE]

					Reg	gion			Ge	ender	Age				
			Canada 2020-02- 28	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	Male	Female	18 to 29	30 to 39	40 to 49	50 to 59	60 plus
Question Jagmeet Singh	Total	Unwgt N Wgt N	1040 1000	102 100	253 248	315 300	207 200	163 152	526 485	514 515	147 197	133 163	169 187	210 189	381 265
	Have	%													
	Not have	%			Subscribers										
	Unsure	%													

#### For each of the following federal political party leaders, do you think they have or do not have the qualities to be a good political leader? [RANDOMIZE]

			Regio	Region		nder	Age						
			Canada 2020-02-28	Quebec	Male	Female	18 to 29	30 to 39	40 to 49	50 to 59	60 plus		
Question - Yves-François Blanchet	Total	Unwgt N	253	253	135	118	26	34	53	63	77		
		Wgt N	248	248	120	128	46	40	45	48	69		
	Have	%											
	Not have	%				Su	ubscribers Onl	у					
	Unsure	%											



#### For each of the following federal political party leaders, do you think they have or do not have the qualities to be a good political leader? [RANDOMIZE]

				Region					Age						
			Canada 2020-02- 28	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	Male	Female	18 to 29	30 to 39	40 to 49	50 to 59	60 plus
Question - Elizabeth May	Total	Unwgt N	1040	102	253	315	207	163	526	514	147	133	169	210	381
	Have	Wgt N %	1000	100	248	300	200	152	485	515	197	163	187	189	265
	Not have	%		Subscribers Only											
	Unsure	%													

#### For each of the following federal political party leaders, do you think they have or do not have the qualities to be a good political leader? [RANDOMIZE]

						Age									
			Canada 2020-02- 28	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	Male	Female	18 to 29	30 to 39	40 to 49	50 to 59	60 plus
Question - Maxime Bernier	Total	Unwgt N	1040	102	253	315	207	163	526	514	147	133	169	210	381
		Wgt N	1000	100	248	300	200	152	485	515	197	163	187	189	265
	Have	%													
	Not have	%		Subscribers Only											
	Unsure	%													



Report Overall Brand Overall Brand Overall Brand **Overall Brand** Index> **Overall Brand Overall Brand** Region Index> Liberal Conservative Index> NDP Index> Green Index> BQ Index> People Atlantic Mean 0.6130 0.4256 0.4472 0.3826 0.2511 Ν 100 100 100 100 100 Quebec Mean 0.5574 0.3968 0.4606 0.3122 0.3626 0.2096 Ν 248 248 248 248 248 248 Ontario Mean 0.5676 0.4338 0.4687 0.3420 0.2671 Ν 300 300 300 300 300 Prairies Mean 0.3831 0.5942 0.4055 0.2536 0.2368 Ν 200 200 200 200 200 British Columbia Mean 0.5303 0.4476 0.4079 0.4036 0.2435 Ν 152 152 152 152 152 Total 0.4580 0.4427 0.3626 0.2416 Mean 0.5270 0.3304 Ν 1000 1000 1000 1000 248 1000