## Canadians largely prefer that the federal government take the lead in regulating the sale of marijuana

National survey released August, 2017 Project 2017-1048A



# NEWS DSURVEY

## Summary

Over half of Canadians share the view that the federal government should lead in setting rules for selling marijuana across Canada. When it comes to where marijuana is sold, Canadians are split in their preferences between solely government outlets, non-government stores and the opinion that it makes no difference as long as the sale is regulated. Canadians have mixed impressions regarding the legal age of consumption, largely split between an age of 18 and 21.

- More than half Canadians say that the federal government should lead in setting rules for the sale of marijuana When asked which statement was closest to their view, 57 per cent of Canadians sided with the federal government taking the lead in setting the rules for selling marijuana. About a third (32%) of Canadians answered that provinces should lead in setting rules for selling marijuana across Canada. Eleven per cent are unsure.
- **Canadians have mixed views regarding where legal marijuana should be sold** When asked which statement was closest to their view, 29 per cent of Canadians responded that it doesn't make any difference where legal marijuana is sold as long as there are rules and regulations that control access, while 26 per cent are open to legal marijuana being sold through non-government stores like pharmacies and speciality stores, and 25 per cent want all legal marijuana to be sold only in provincially owned government outlets. Seventeen per cent of respondents side with the view that marijuana should continue to be illegal. Two per cent are unsure.
- Canadians are split when it comes to the legal age of marijuana consumption Asked at what age marijuana should legally be allowed to be consumed in Canada, 30 per cent answered with 21 years of age, followed by 18 years of age (28%), 19 years of age (17%), 25 years of age (five per cent), and 20 years of age (two per cent). Twelve per cent believe marijuana should continue to be illegal and five per cent are unsure.

These observations are based on a Nanos conducted an RDD dual frame (land- and cell-lines) hybrid telephone and online random survey of 1,000 Canadians, 18 years of age or older, conducted between July 23<sup>rd</sup> and 26<sup>th</sup>, 2017 as part of an omnibus survey. Participants were randomly recruited by telephone using live agents and administered a survey online. The margin of error for a random survey of 1,000 Canadians is ±3.1 percentage points, 19 times out of 20.

The data presented in this research is part of a joint project by CTV News and Nanos Research.



# View on setting rules for marijuana sale

Source: CTV News/Nanos Research, RDD dual frame hybrid telephone and online random survey, July 23rd to 26th, 2017, n=1000, accurate ± 3.1 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20.

Unsure 11%	Provinces should lead in setting the rules for	Subgroups	Federal government should lead
	selling marijuana in	Atlantic (n=100)	66.1%
	their province	Quebec (n=250)	43.8%
	32%	Ontario (n=300)	61.3%
		Prairies (n=200)	62.2%
		British Columbia (n=150)	59.8%
		Male (n=511)	56.2%
		Female (n=489)	58.4%
The federal		18 to 29 (n=163)	53.7%
government should lead in		30 to 39 (n=164)	62.2%
setting rules		40 to 49 (n=195)	56.8%
for selling marijuana		50 to 59 (n=225)	54.7%
across		60 plus (n=253)	59.4%
Canada 57%			

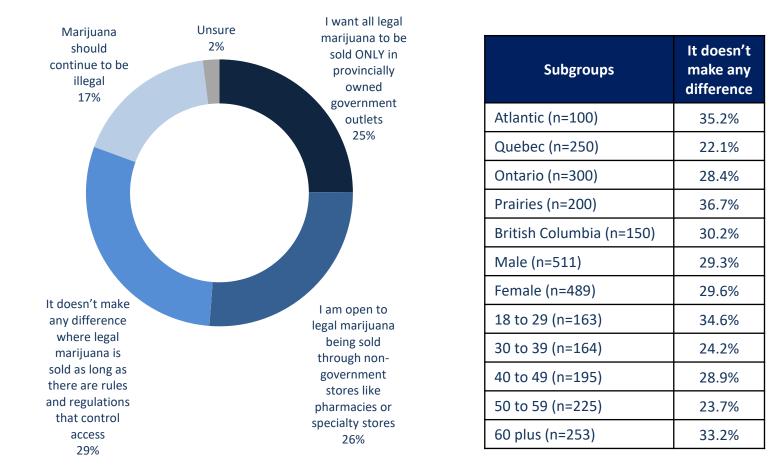
\*Note: Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding

QUESTION – Which of the following is closer to your own view?



# Opinion on sale of legal marijuana

Source: CTV News/Nanos Research, RDD dual frame hybrid telephone and online random survey, July 23rd to 26th, 2017, n=1000, accurate ± 3.1 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20.



### \*Note: Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding

**QUESTION** – Assuming that regardless of where marijuana is sold, it will be regulated by the government, which of the following best reflects your personal views on the sale of legal marijuana?



## Legal age for marijuana consumption in Canada

Source: CTV News/Nanos Research, RDD dual frame hybrid telephone and online random survey, July 23rd to 26th, 2017, n=1000, accurate ±3.1 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20.

Mentions	Frequency (n=1000)
16	0.6%
18	27.6%
19	17.0%
20	1.9%
21	29.5%
22	0.3%
24	0.4%
25	5.4%
Marijuana should continue to be illegal	12.4%
Unsure	5.1%

**QUESTION** – At what age do you believe marijuana should legally be allowed to be consumed in Canada?



# Methodology

Nanos conducted an RDD dual frame (land- and cell-lines) hybrid telephone and online random survey of 1,000 Canadians, 18 years of age or older, between July 23<sup>rd</sup> and 26<sup>th</sup>, 2017 as part of an omnibus survey. Participants were randomly recruited by telephone using live agents and administered a survey online. The sample included both land- and cell-lines across Canada. The results were statistically checked and weighted by age and gender using the latest Census information and the sample is geographically stratified to be representative of Canada.

Individuals randomly called using random digit dialling with a maximum of five call backs.

The margin of error for a random survey of 1,000 Canadians is ±3.1 percentage points, 19 times out of 20.

The data presented in this research is part of a joint project by CTV News and Nanos Research.

Note: Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.



# **Technical Note**

Element	Description	Element	Description
Organization who commissioned the research	СТV	Weighting of Data	The results were weighted by age and gender using the latest Census information (2014) and the sample is geographically stratified to ensure a distribution across all regions of Canada. See tables for full weighting disclosure
Final Sample Size	1,000 Randomly selected individuals.		Screening ensured potential respondents did not work in the
Margin of Error	±3.1 percentage points, 19 times out of 20.	Screening	market research industry, in the advertising industry, in the media or a political party prior to administering the survey to ensure the integrity of the data.
Mode of Survey	RDD dual frame (land- and cell-lines) hybrid telephone and online omnibus survey	Excluded Demographics	Individuals younger than 18 years old; individuals without land or cell line could not participate.
Sampling Method Base	The sample included both land- and cell-lines RDD (Random Digit Dialed) across Canada.	Stratification	By age and gender using the latest Census information (2014) and the sample is geographically stratified to be representative of Canada. Smaller areas such as Atlantic Canada were marginally oversampled to allow for a minimum regional sample.
Demographics (Captured)	Atlantic Canada, Quebec, Ontario, Prairies, British Columbia; Men and Women; 18 years and older. Six digit postal code was used to validate geography.	Estimated Response Rate	Sixteen percent, consistent with industry norms.
Demographics (Other)	Age, gender, education, income	Question Order	Question order in the preceding report reflects the order in which they appeared in the original questionnaire.
Fieldwork/Validation	Live interviews with live supervision to validate work as per the MRIA Code of Conduct	Question Content	This was module two of an omnibus survey. The previous module asked about the top national unprompted issue of concern.
Number of Calls	Maximum of five call backs.	Question Wording	The questions in the preceding report are written exactly as they were asked to individuals.
Time of Calls	Individuals were called between 12-5:30 pm and 6:30- 9:30pm local time for the respondent.	Survey Company	Nanos Research
Field Dates	July 23 <sup>rd</sup> to 26 <sup>th</sup> , 2017.	Contact	Contact Nanos Research for more information or with any concerns or questions.
Language of Survey	The survey was conducted in both English and French.	Contact	http://www.nanosresearch.com Telephone:(613) 234-4666 ext. Email: info@nanosresearch.com.



# **About Nanos**

Nanos is one of North America's most trusted research and strategy organizations. Our team of professionals is regularly called upon by senior executives to deliver superior intelligence and market advantage whether it be helping to chart a path forward, managing a reputation or brand risk or understanding the trends that drive success. Services range from traditional telephone surveys, through to elite in-depth interviews, online research and focus groups. Nanos clients range from Fortune 500 companies through to leading advocacy groups interested in understanding and shaping the public landscape. Whether it is understanding your brand or reputation, customer needs and satisfaction, engaging employees or testing new ads or products, Nanos provides insight you can trust.



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### 2017-1048A - CTV/Nanos Survey - Marijuana Sale - STAT SHEET

					Region				Gen	der			Age		
			Canada 2017-07	Atlantic Canada	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	Male	Female	18 to 29	30 to 39	40 to 49	50 to 59	60 plus
Question - Which of the following is closer to your	Total	Unwgt N	1000	100	250	300	200	150	511	489	163	164	195	225	253
own view?		Wgt N	1000	100	250	300	200	150	487	513	197	163	187	189	265
	Provinces should lead in setting the rules for selling marijuana in their province	%	31.5	23.5	46.8	27.1	23.1	31.5	33.5	29.7	31.6	26.2	31.0	37.1	31.1
	The federal government should lead in setting rules for selling marijuana across Canada	%	57.4	66.1	43.8	61.3	62.2	59.8	56.2	58.4	53.7	62.2	56.8	54.7	59.4
	Unsure	%	11.1	10.5	9.5	11.6	14.6	8.7	10.3	11.9	14.8	11.6	12.1	8.2	9.5

				Region					Gender					Age			
			Canada 2017-07	Atlantic Canada	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	Male	Female	18 to 29	30 to 39	40 to 49	50 to 59	60 plus		
Question - Assuming that regardless of where	Total	Unwgt N	1000	100	250	300	200	150	511	489	163	164	195	225	253		
marijuana is sold, it will be regulated by the		Wgt N	1000	100	250	300	200	150	487	513	197	163	187	189	265		
government, which of the following best reflects your personal views on the sale of legal marijuana?		%	24.9	29.1	26.4	26.9	16.5	26.7	24.4	25.3	20.3	22.1	23.7	31.1	26.4		
	I am open to legal marijuana being sold through non- government stores like pharmacies or specialty stores		26.3	18.7	27.7	25.0	27.4	30.2	26.3	26.4	28.2	27.2	28.4	26.4	22.9		
	It doesn't make any difference where legal marijuana is sold as long as there are rules and regulations that control a	%	29.4	35.2	22.1	28.4	36.7	30.2	29.3	29.6	34.6	24.2	28.9	23.7	33.2		
	Marijuana should continue to be illegal	%	17.4	15.1	22.5	17.0	18.0	10.4	18.6	16.3	15.4	26.4	14.9	15.9	16.2		
	Unsure	%	2.0	1.9	1.3	2.7	1.3	2.5	1.5	2.4	1.5	.0	4.0	3.0	1.3		

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				Region					Gender					Age			
			Canada 2017-07	Atlantic Canada	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	Male	Female	18 to 29	30 to 39	40 to 49	50 to 59	60 plus		
Question - At what age do you believe marijuana shoul	Total	Unwgt N	1000	100	250	300	200	150	511	489	163	164	195	225	253		
legally be allowed to be consumed in Canada?	u	Wgt N	1000	100	250	300	200	150	487	513	197	163	187	189	265		
	16.00	%	.6	3.4	.4	.2	.0	.4	.6	.5	1.4	1.0	.0	.7	.0		
	18.00	%	27.6	12.9	30.9	22.7	41.4	23.4	27.5	27.7	55.0	28.8	24.9	22.1	12.4		
	19.00	%	17.0	22.3	4.7	21.4	9.0	35.9	16.3	17.7	16.8	19.5	16.9	19.9	13.6		
	20.00	%	1.9	3.4	3.2	.5	1.8	1.8	2.3	1.6	1.3	.0	3.5	2.5	2.0		
	21.00	%	29.5	35.7	35.8	26.9	24.6	26.5	28.9	30.0	14.6	29.0	28.8	25.9	43.8		
	22.00	%	.3	.0	.0	.8	.0	.0	.5	.0	.0	.0	.8	.0	.4		
	24.00	%	.4	.0	.5	.6	.0	.4	.1	.6	.0	.0	.7	.7	.4		
	25.00	%	5.4	5.5	6.6	5.8	4.1	4.2	4.4	6.3	.0	7.4	6.6	9.0	4.7		
	Marijuana should be illegal	continue to %	12.4	11.5	14.6	15.0	11.7	4.6	13.6	11.1	8.2	8.8	13.1	14.4	15.6		
	Unsure	%	5.1	5.5	3.3	5.9	7.4	2.9	5.7	4.5	2.6	5.5	4.6	4.8	7.1		

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