#### **Tracking Perceptions on US-Canada Relations**

**Canadian-American Annual Survey Summary – Year 13** 

by Nanos Research, August 2017 (Submission 2017-1023)







# The Nanos-UB North American Monitor Year 13 of Tracking

In 2005, Nanos Research, in partnership with the State University of New York at Buffalo embarked on a cooperative research initiative. The objective of the initiative was to add to the unfolding dialogue and discussion on Canada-US relations in a manner that engaged stakeholders, institutions, and entrepreneurs in a direct fashion. Now in its thirteenth wave of tracking, the current wave of research is based on the opinions of 1,000 Canadians and 1,000 Americans. Parallel questions on bi-national issues were tracked by means of a hybrid telephone and online random sample of Canadians in the month of May, and a random representative online sample of Americans conducted in the month of June. This report contains primarily the Canadian data.

> A Nanos RDD dual frame (land- and cell-lines) hybrid telephone and online random survey of 1,000 Canadians was conducted between June 7<sup>th</sup> and June 9<sup>th</sup>, 2017 as part of an omnibus survey. Participants were randomly recruited by telephone (land- and celllines) and administered a survey online. The sample included both land- and cell-lines across Canada. The results were statistically checked and weighted using the latest Census data. The margin of error for a random survey of 1,000 Canadians is  $\pm 3.1$ percentage points, 19 times out of 20. Between June 7<sup>th</sup> and 9<sup>th</sup>, 2017, a random representative online survey of 1,000 Americans was conducted. Results were statistically checked and weighted using the latest Census data.

The comparative countries tested in the research grid are based on the top trading partners common to both countries, including: Britain; Japan; France; Germany; China; and, Mexico. This initiative is intended as a mechanism through which Canadian and American regional and national stakeholders and institutions can (i) measure ongoing public opinion on issues relevant to the Canada-US relationship; and, (ii) continue the dialogue among key national, state and provincial government and business stakeholders.

#### Noticeable increase in Americans not wanting pursue their own interests; Canadian view on alignment with US on human rights hits 13 year low

The Nanos-UB North American Monitor has been tracking the sentiment of Canadians and Americans for 13 years. A look at the data trends suggests changing perceptions of the bi-national relationship. This is the first wave with Donald Trump as President of the United States.

Americans wanting to follow their country's own interests has seen a significant decline in this wave (2005 - 51%; 2016 - 61%; 2017 - 50%) after having increased over the past 12 years. Support from Canadians to follow their country's own interests has decreased marginally, (2016 - 64%; 2017 - 61%), and the percentage of those who strongly agree has decreased since 2016 (2016 - 28%; 2017 - 17\%).

Canadians see Britain as the country closest to them in terms of human rights (44%), while their views on human rights alignment with the US continued to decrease to a new 13 year (16%), falling behind Germany (25%). Canadians also see Britain as closest in family values (45%), but continue to see Americans as having the most similar business values, although this has decreased since 2016 (2016 - 60%; 2017 - 51%). Americans continue to see Canada as the country closest to them in terms of human rights (43%) and family values (39%), but in terms of business values they have shifted towards Britain (24%).

While Canadian support towards increasing cooperation with the US on national security has risen over the past four years , it marginally decreased in 2017 (2013 - 45%; 2016 - 54%; 2017 - 53%), and in the United States support for closer cooperation on national security with Canada has increased slightly since last year (2016 - 68%; 2017 - 72%), changing for the first time since 2014. In terms of support Canadians have for cooperation regarding border security , this has decreased slightly since last year (2016 - 59%; 2017 - 56%), while there has been consistent results in the United States for the past three years (2015 - 69%; 2016 - 68%; 2017 - 69%). Support from both Canadians and Americans remains fairly consistent when it comes to closer cooperation on anti-terrorism measures (US - 78%; Canada - 59\%).

#### **Bi-National Tracking Numbers**

North American Monitor – Tracking perceptions on US-Canada relations Any use of this research data should identify it as a "Nanos/UB Survey"

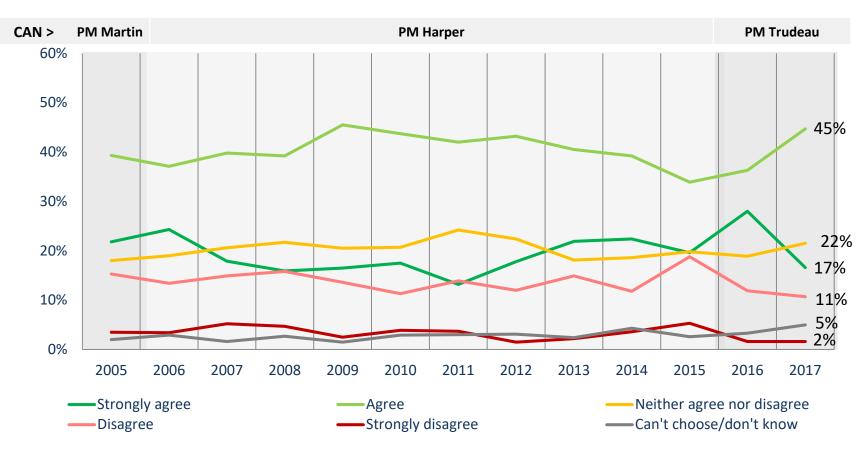






### **Canadians on following Canada's interests**

Source: Nanos Research, RDD dual frame hybrid telephone and online random survey, June 7<sup>th</sup> and 9<sup>th</sup>, 2017, n=1000 Canadians, accurate 3.1 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20. North American Monitor – Tracking perceptions on US-Canada relations. Any use of this research data should identify it as a "Nanos/UB Survey"

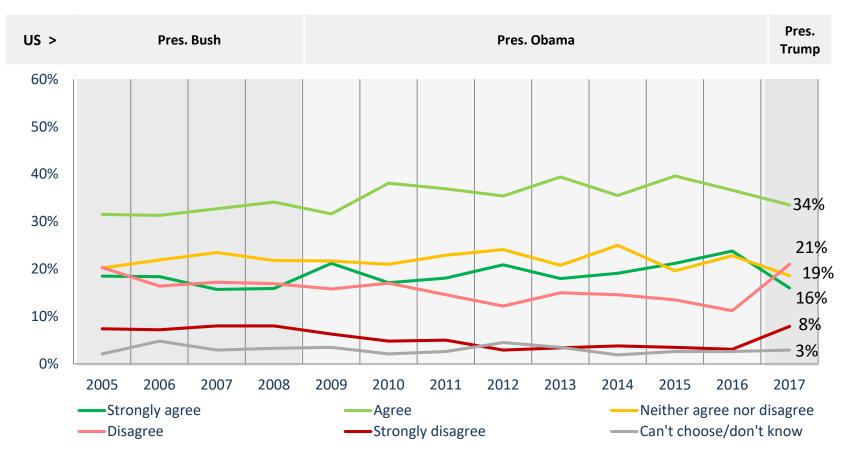


**Question:** Canada should follow its own interests, even if this leads to conflict with other nations. Do you strongly agree, agree, neither agree nor disagree, disagree, or strongly disagree?



### **Americans on following US interests**

Source: Nanos Research, representative online survey, June 7<sup>th</sup> to 9<sup>th</sup>, 2017, n=1000 Americans, accurate 3.1 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20. North American Monitor – Tracking perceptions on US-Canada relations. Any use of this research data should identify it as a "Nanos/UB Survey"

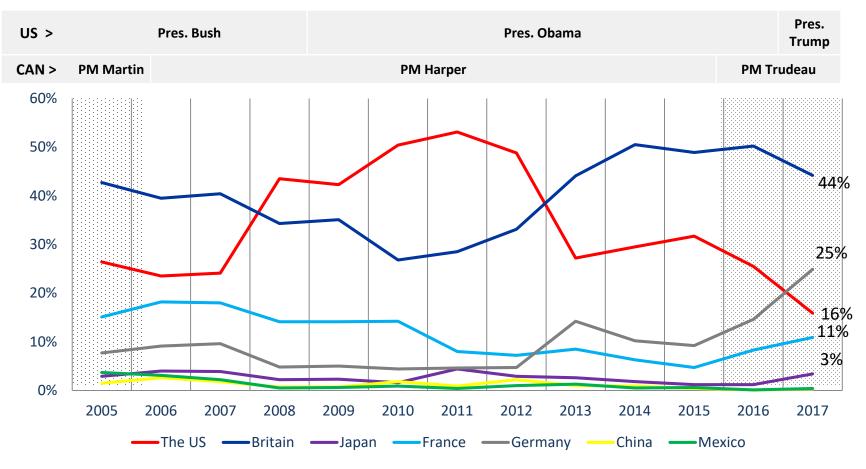


**Question:** The US should follow its own interests, even if this leads to conflict with other nations. Do you strongly agree, agree, neither agree nor disagree, disagree, or strongly disagree?



### **Canadians on human rights**

Source: Nanos Research, RDD dual frame hybrid telephone and online random survey, June 7<sup>th</sup> and 9<sup>th</sup>, 2017, n=1000 Canadians, accurate 3.1 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20. North American Monitor – Tracking perceptions on US-Canada relations. Any use of this research data should identify it as a "Nanos/UB Survey"

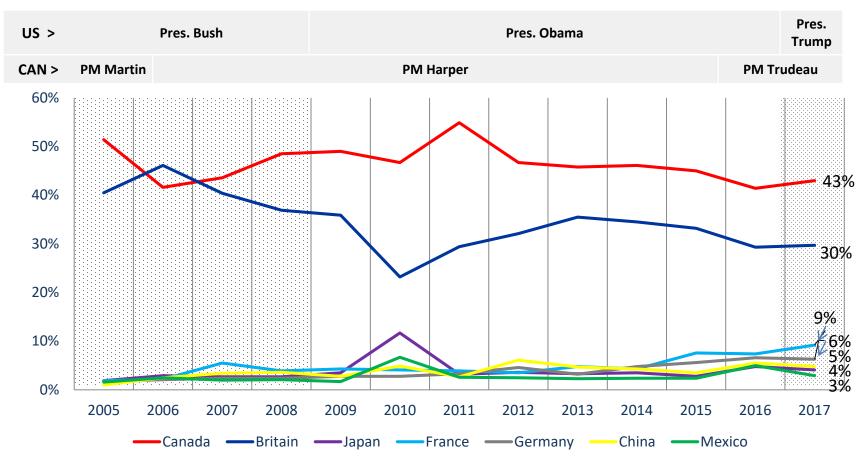


**Question:** Thinking about Canada in relation with the countries below, could you please identify the first and second ranked countries that are closest with Canada in terms of human rights? [ROTATE] [FIRST RANKED]



### **Americans on human rights**

Source: Nanos Research, representative online survey, June 7<sup>th</sup> to 9<sup>th</sup>, 2017, n=1000 Americans, accurate 3.1 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20. North American Monitor – Tracking perceptions on US-Canada relations. Any use of this research data should identify it as a "Nanos/UB Survey"

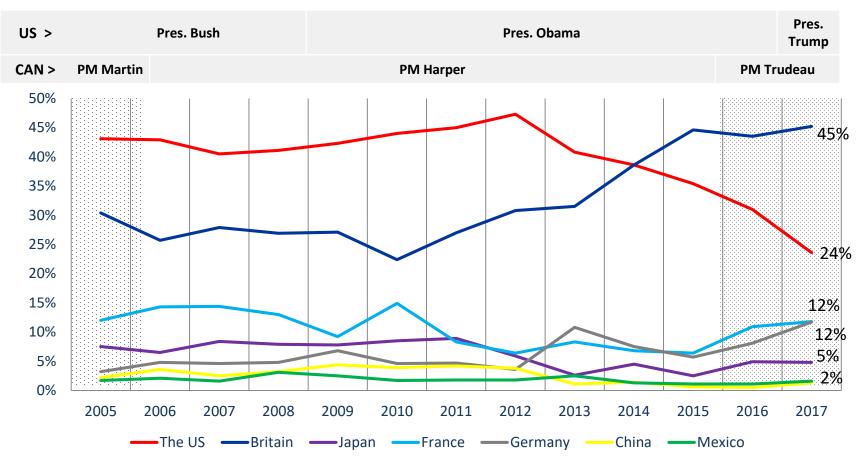


**Question:** Thinking about the US in relation with the countries below, could you please identify the first and second ranked countries that are closest with the US in terms of human rights? [ROTATE][FIRST RANKED]



### **Canadians on family values**

Source: Nanos Research, RDD dual frame hybrid telephone and online random survey, June 7<sup>th</sup> and 9<sup>th</sup>, 2017, n=1000 Canadians, accurate 3.1 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20. North American Monitor – Tracking perceptions on US-Canada relations. Any use of this research data should identify it as a "Nanos/UB Survey"

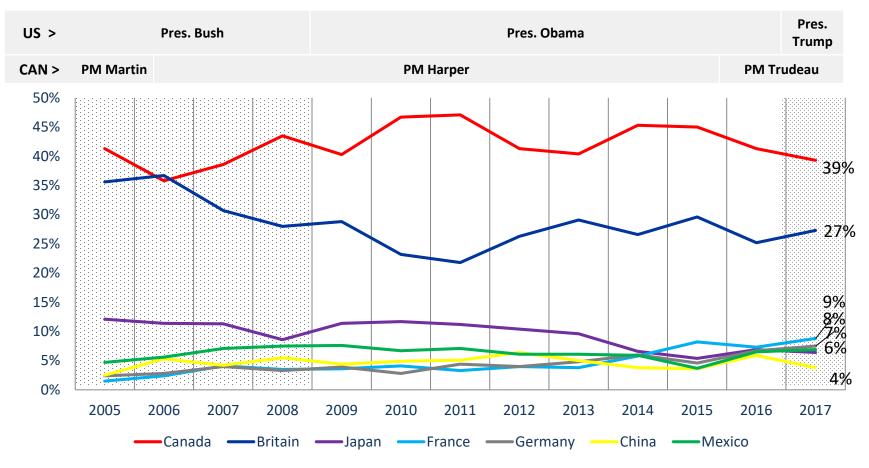


**Question:** Thinking about Canada in relation with the countries below, could you please identify the first and second ranked countries that are closest with Canada in terms of family values? [ROTATE][FIRST RANKED]



### **Americans on family values**

Source: Nanos Research, representative online survey, June 7<sup>th</sup> to 9<sup>th</sup>, 2017, n=1000 Americans, accurate 3.1 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20. North American Monitor – Tracking perceptions on US-Canada relations. Any use of this research data should identify it as a "Nanos/UB Survey"

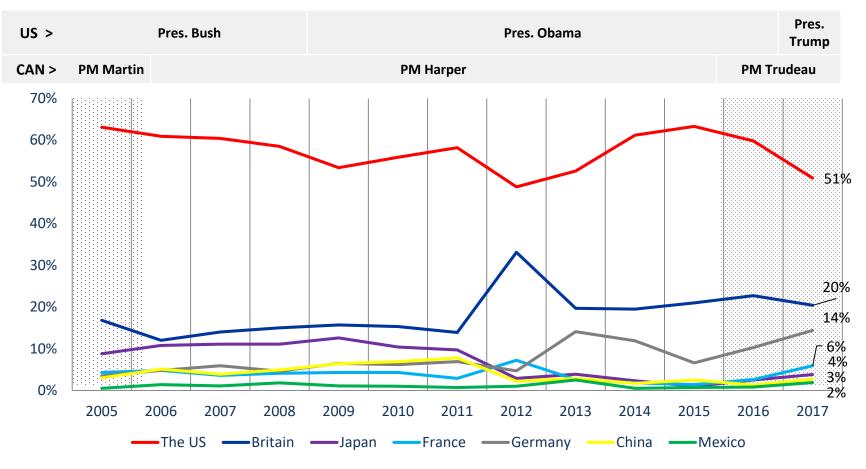


**Question:** Thinking about the US in relation with the countries below, could you please identify the first and second ranked countries that are closest with the United States in terms of family values? [ROTATE] [FIRST RANKED]



### **Canadians on business values**

Source: Nanos Research, RDD dual frame hybrid telephone and online random survey, June 7<sup>th</sup> and 9<sup>th</sup>, 2017, n=1000 Canadians, accurate 3.1 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20. North American Monitor – Tracking perceptions on US-Canada relations. Any use of this research data should identify it as a "Nanos/UB Survey"

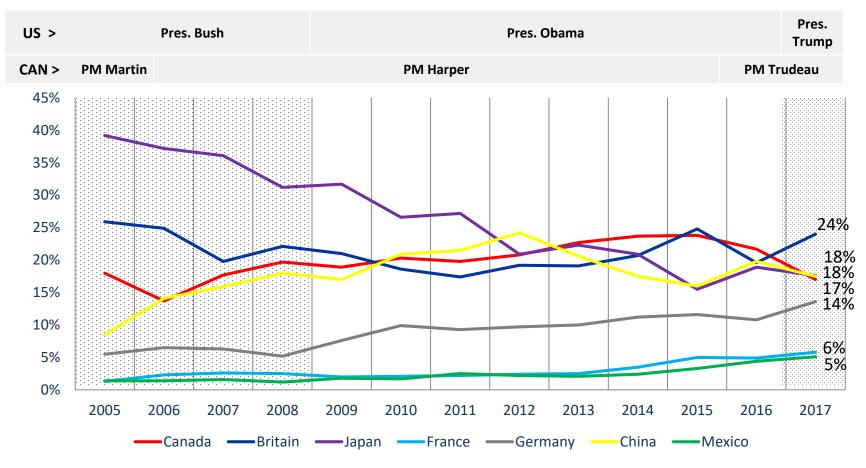


**Question:** Thinking about Canada in relation with the countries below, could you please rank the top two countries that are closest with Canada in terms of business values? [ROTATE][FIRST RANKED]



### **Americans on business values**

Source: Nanos Research, representative online survey, June 7<sup>th</sup> to 9<sup>th</sup>, 2017, n=1000 Americans, accurate 3.1 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20. North American Monitor – Tracking perceptions on US-Canada relations. Any use of this research data should identify it as a "Nanos/UB Survey"

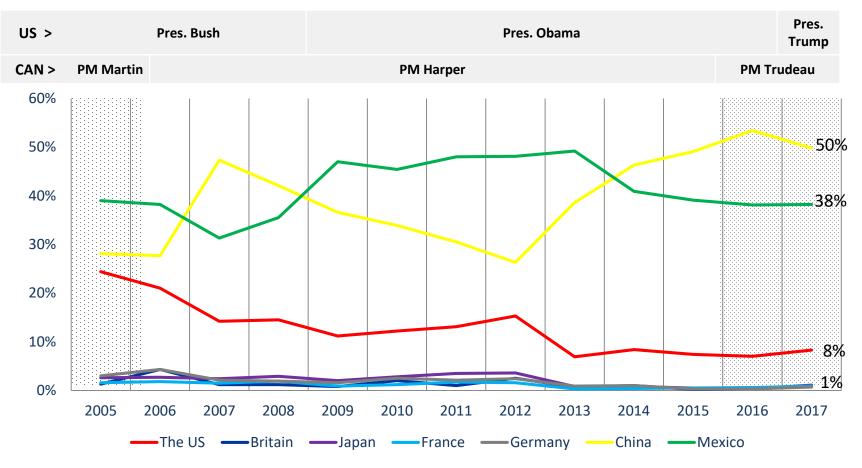


**Question:** Thinking about the US in relation with the countries below, could you please rank the top two countries that are closest with the United States in terms of business values? [ROTATE] [FIRST RANKED]



### **Canadians on inspecting goods**

Source: Nanos Research, RDD dual frame hybrid telephone and online random survey, June 7<sup>th</sup> and 9<sup>th</sup>, 2017, n=1000 Canadians, accurate 3.1 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20. North American Monitor – Tracking perceptions on US-Canada relations. Any use of this research data should identify it as a "Nanos/UB Survey"

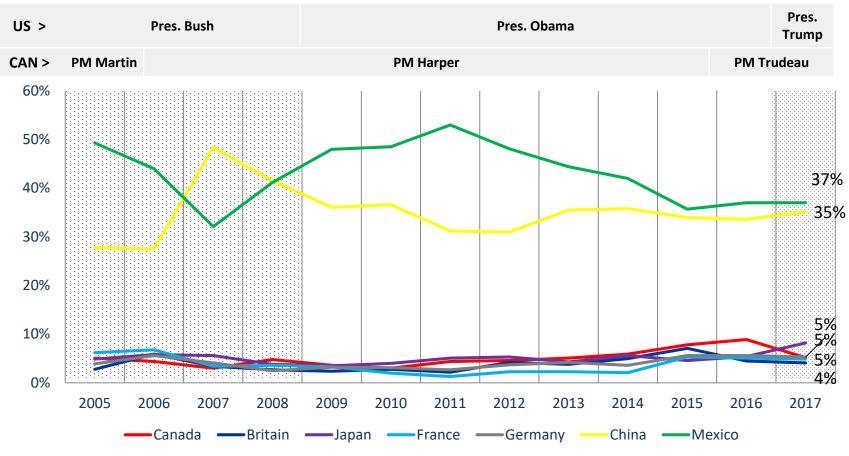


**Question:** Thinking about when a package or a shipping container of goods enters Canada from one of the countries below, please rank the first and second country that Canadian customs officials should thoroughly inspect the shipment. [ROTATE][FIRST RANKED]



### Americans on inspecting goods

Source: Nanos Research, representative online survey, June 7<sup>th</sup> to 9<sup>th</sup>, 2017, n=1000 Americans, accurate 3.1 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20. North American Monitor – Tracking perceptions on US-Canada relations. Any use of this research data should identify it as a "Nanos/UB Survey"

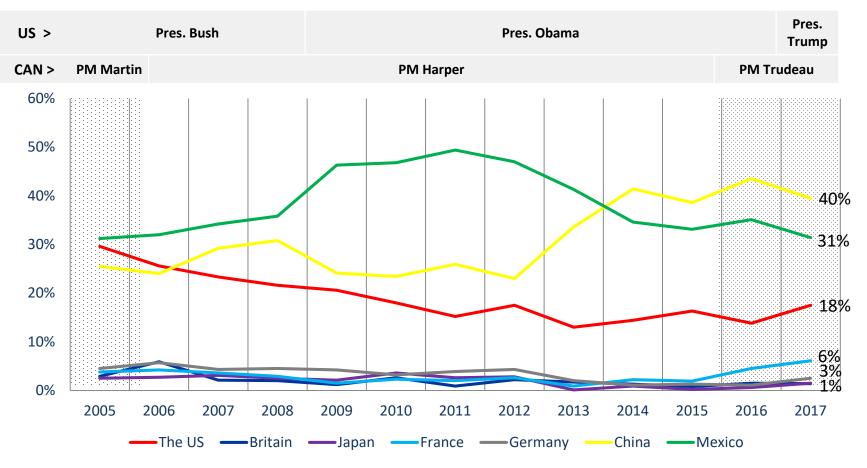


**Question:** Thinking about when a package or a shipping container of goods enters the United States from one of the countries below, please rank the first and second country that American customs officials should thoroughly inspect the shipment. [ROTATE] [FIRST RANKED]



### **Canadians on questioning visitors**

Source: Nanos Research, RDD dual frame hybrid telephone and online random survey, June 7<sup>th</sup> and 9<sup>th</sup>, 2017, n=1000 Canadians, accurate 3.1 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20. North American Monitor – Tracking perceptions on US-Canada relations. Any use of this research data should identify it as a "Nanos/UB Survey"

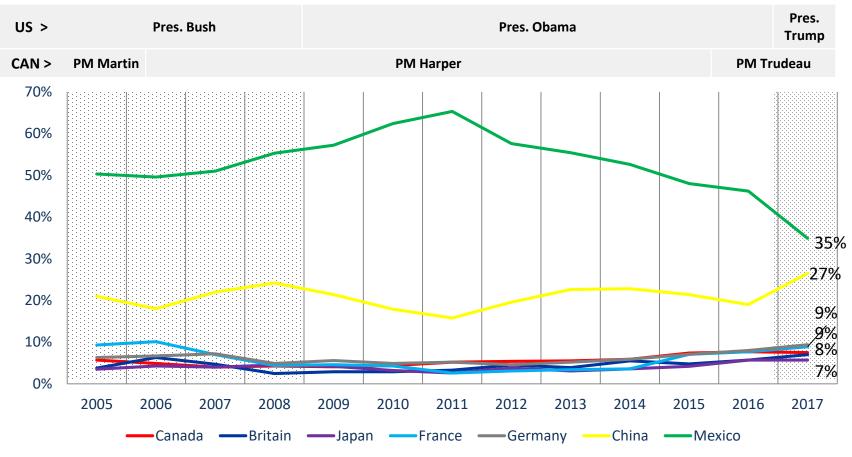


**Question:** Thinking about when a visitor from one of the countries below arrives at the Canadian border, please rank the first and second country whose visitors Canadian customs officials should question most thoroughly. [ROTATE] [FIRST RANKED]



### **Americans on questioning visitors**

Source: Nanos Research, representative online survey, June 7<sup>th</sup> to 9<sup>th</sup>, 2017, n=1000 Americans, accurate 3.1 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20. North American Monitor – Tracking perceptions on US-Canada relations. Any use of this research data should identify it as a "Nanos/UB Survey"

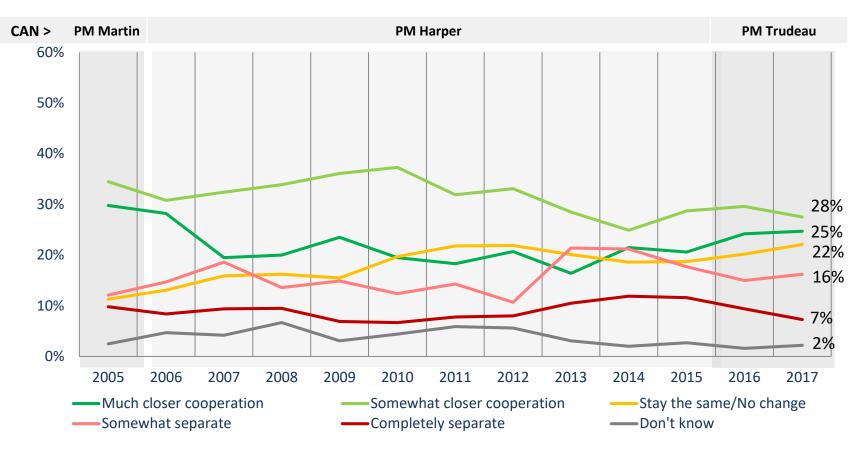


**Question:** Thinking about when a visitor from one of the countries below arrives at the US border, please rank the first and second country whose visitors American customs officials should question most thoroughly. [ROTATE] [FIRST RANKED]



### **Canadians on national security**

Source: Nanos Research, RDD dual frame hybrid telephone and online random survey, June 7<sup>th</sup> and 9<sup>th</sup>, 2017, n=1000 Canadians, accurate 3.1 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20. North American Monitor – Tracking perceptions on US-Canada relations. Any use of this research data should identify it as a "Nanos/UB Survey"

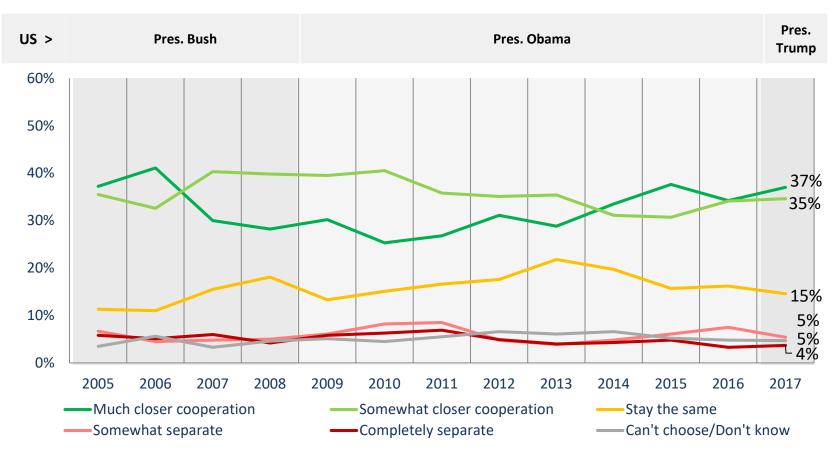


**Question:** In terms of national security (i.e., NATO, the United Nations), should the United States and Canada be moving towards greater and closer cooperation or should they be maintaining separate national security policies and priorities?

**NANOS University** at Buffalo

#### **Americans on national security**

Source: Nanos Research, representative online survey, June 7<sup>th</sup> to 9<sup>th</sup>, 2017, n=1000 Americans, accurate 3.1 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20. North American Monitor – Tracking perceptions on US-Canada relations. Any use of this research data should identify it as a "Nanos/UB Survey"

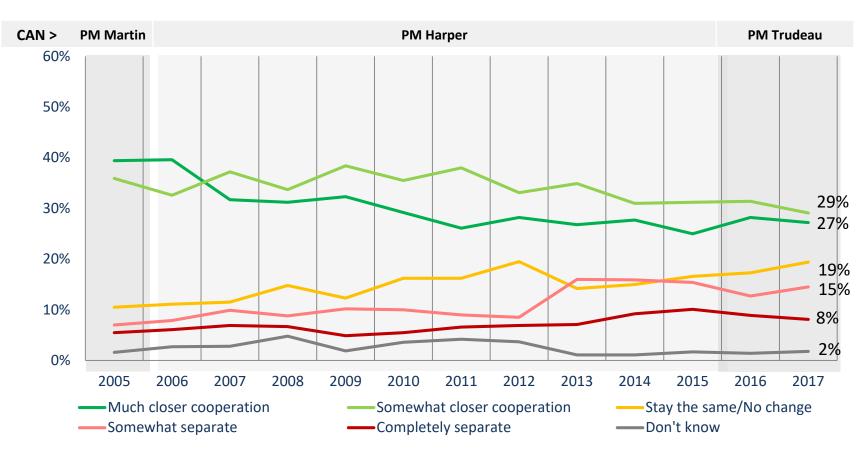


**Question:** In terms of national security (i.e., NATO, the United Nations), should the United States and Canada be moving towards greater and closer cooperation or should they be maintaining separate national security policies and priorities?



### **Canadians on border security**

Source: Nanos Research, RDD dual frame hybrid telephone and online random survey, June 7<sup>th</sup> and 9<sup>th</sup>, 2017, n=1000 Canadians, accurate 3.1 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20. North American Monitor – Tracking perceptions on US-Canada relations. Any use of this research data should identify it as a "Nanos/UB Survey"

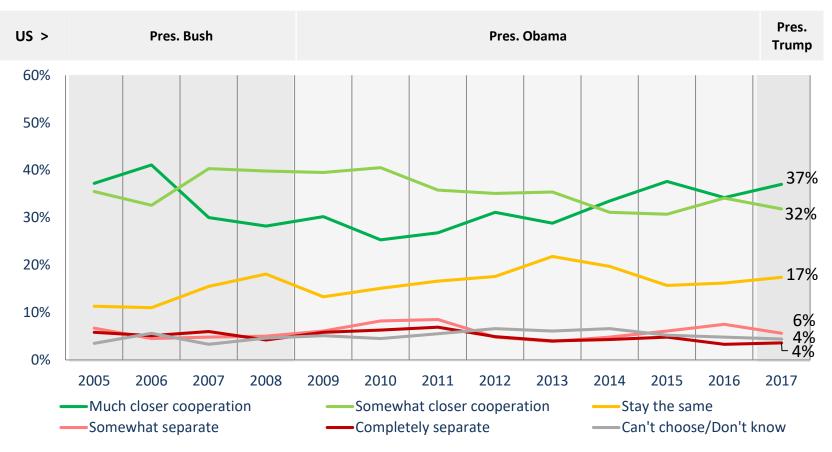


**Question:** In terms of border security, should the United States and Canada be moving towards greater and closer cooperation or should they be maintaining more separate policies and priorities?



#### **Americans on border security**

Source: Nanos Research, representative online survey, June 7<sup>th</sup> to 9<sup>th</sup>, 2017, n=1000 Americans, accurate 3.1 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20. North American Monitor – Tracking perceptions on US-Canada relations. Any use of this research data should identify it as a "Nanos/UB Survey"

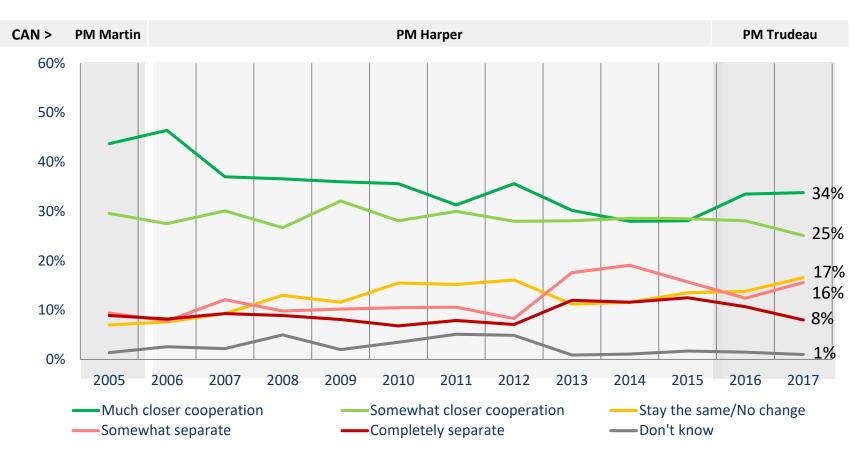


**Question:** In terms of border security, should the United States and Canada be moving towards greater and closer cooperation or should they be maintaining more separate policies and priorities?



#### **Canadians on anti-terrorism**

Source: Nanos Research, RDD dual frame hybrid telephone and online random survey, June 7<sup>th</sup> and 9<sup>th</sup>, 2017, n=1000 Canadians, accurate 3.1 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20. North American Monitor – Tracking perceptions on US-Canada relations. Any use of this research data should identify it as a "Nanos/UB Survey"

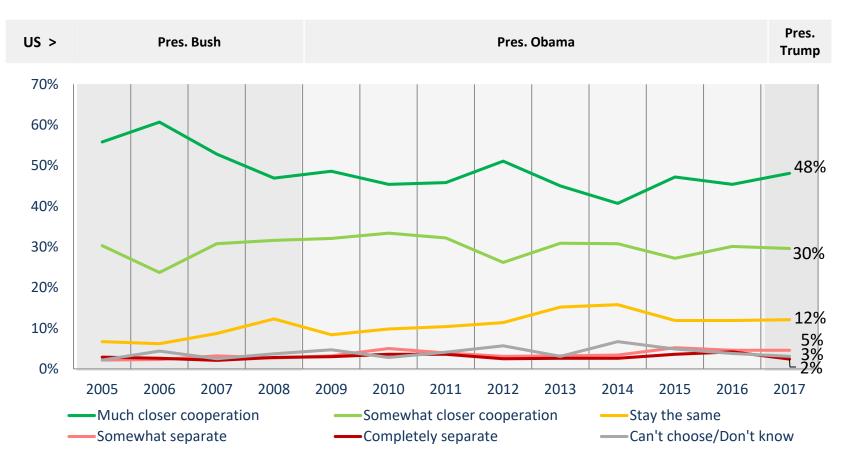


**Question:** In terms of anti-terrorism measures, should the United States and Canada be moving towards greater and closer cooperation or should they be maintaining more separate policies and priorities?



#### **Americans on anti-terrorism**

Source: Nanos Research, representative online survey, June 7<sup>th</sup> to 9<sup>th</sup>, 2017, n=1000 Americans, accurate 3.1 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20. North American Monitor – Tracking perceptions on US-Canada relations. Any use of this research data should identify it as a "Nanos/UB Survey"

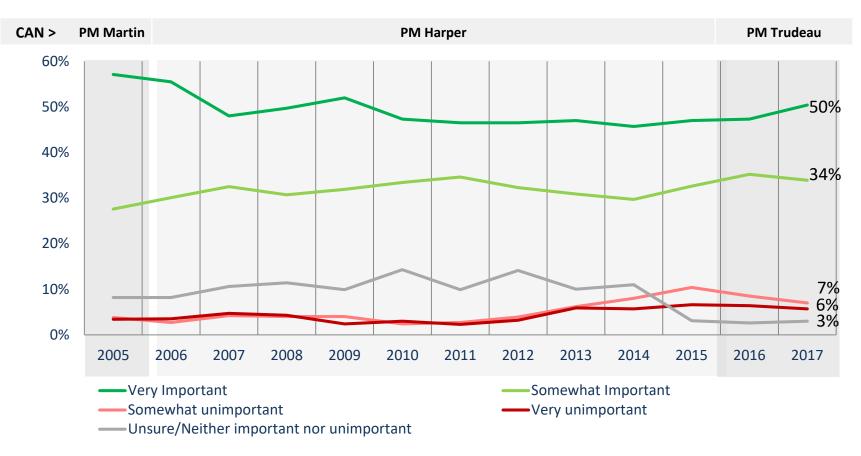


**Question:** In terms of anti-terrorism measures, should the United States and Canada be moving towards greater and closer cooperation or should they be maintaining more separate policies and priorities?



### **Canadians on developing an energy policy**

Source: Nanos Research, RDD dual frame hybrid telephone and online random survey, June 7<sup>th</sup> and 9<sup>th</sup>, 2017, n=1000 Canadians, accurate 3.1 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20. North American Monitor – Tracking perceptions on US-Canada relations. Any use of this research data should identify it as a "Nanos/UB Survey"

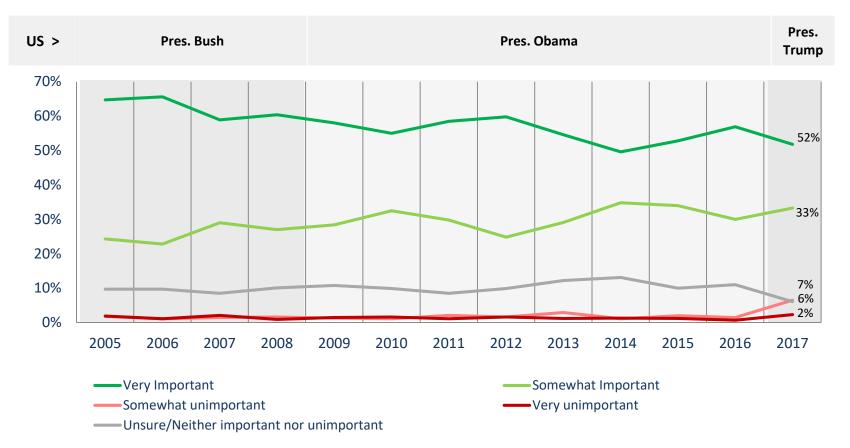


**Question:** In your opinion, how important or unimportant is it for the United States and Canada to work together to develop an integrated energy policy to remove any dependence on Middle East oil? Is it very important, somewhat important, somewhat unimportant or very unimportant?



### Americans on developing an energy policy

Source: Nanos Research, representative online survey, June 7<sup>th</sup> to 9<sup>th</sup>, 2017, n=1000 Americans, accurate 3.1 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20. North American Monitor – Tracking perceptions on US-Canada relations. Any use of this research data should identify it as a "Nanos/UB Survey"



**Question:** In your opinion, how important or unimportant is it for the United States and Canada to work together to develop an integrated energy policy to remove any dependence on Middle East oil? Is it very important, somewhat important, somewhat unimportant or very unimportant?





## Methodology

The Nanos-UB North American Monitor is conducted by the Nanos Research Corporation, which is headquartered in Canada and operates both in Canada and the United States. Parallel questions on bi-national issues are tracked by means of a hybrid telephone and online random sample of Canadians in the month of May, and a random representative online sample of Americans conducted in the month of June.

A Nanos RDD dual frame (land- and cell-lines) hybrid telephone and online random survey of 1,000 Canadians was conducted between June 7<sup>th</sup> and 9<sup>th</sup>, 2017 as part of an omnibus survey. Participants were randomly recruited by telephone using live agents and administered a survey online. The sample included both land- and cell-lines across Canada. The results were statistically checked and weighted using the latest Census data. The margin of error for a random survey of 1,000 Canadians is ±3.1 percentage points, 19 times out of 20.

Between June 7<sup>th</sup> and 9<sup>th</sup>, 2017, a random representative online survey of 1,000 Americans was conducted. Results were statistically checked and weighted using the latest Census data.



### **About Nanos**

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# **Tabulations**

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Tracking perceptions on US-Canada relations OPINIONS OF CANADIANS



					Regi	on			Gen	der			Age		
			Canada 2017-04	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	Male	Female	18 to 29	30 to 39	40 to 49	50 to 59	60 plus
Question - Canada should	Total	Unwgt N	1000	100	250	300	200	150	481	519	181	155	196	211	257
follow its own interests, even		Wgt N	1000	100	250	300	200	150	487	513	197	163	187	189	265
if this leads to conflict with	Strongly agree	%	16.6	17.6	19.7	15.1	14.1	16.9	21.1	12.3	22.4	18.9	14.0	14.2	14.4
	Agree	%	44.7	49.4	39.9	41.9	52.3	44.9	47.1	42.4	39.8	46.2	47.0	47.0	44.1
strongly agree, agree, neither agree nor disagree, disagree,	Neither agree nor disagree	%	21.5	12.3	26.0	25.9	15.9	18.6	16.1	26.6	25.3	21.8	21.0	18.3	21.0
or strongly disagree?	Disagree	%	10.7	10.5	9.1	11.9	11.2	10.4	10.3	11.1	8.8	8.7	12.3	12.9	10.6
	Strongly disagree	%	1.6	.0	1.8	1.0	1.6	3.5	1.7	1.5	1.6	.0	1.4	1.7	2.7
	Unsure	%	5.0	10.3	3.4	4.2	4.9	5.7	3.8	6.1	2.1	4.4	4.3	5.9	7.3





Tracking perceptions on US-Canada relations OPINIONS OF CANADIANS



					Regi	on			Geno	ler			Age		
			Canada 2017-04	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	Male	Female	18 to 29	30 to 39	40 to 49	50 to 59	60 plus
Question (First ranked	Total	Unwgt N	1000	100	250	300	200	150	481	519	181	155	196	211	25
esponse) - Thinking about		Wgt N	1000	100	250	300	200	150	487	513	197	163	187	189	265
Canada in relation with the	US	%	15.9	23.1	12.3	14.4	21.5	12.6	16.1	15.7	12.6	13.6	18.0	15.2	18.7
countries below, could you	Britain	%	44.2	42.0	47.4	44.1	40.0	46.0	43.1	45.2	37.0	36.6	41.9	48.4	52.6
second ranked countries that	Japan	%	3.4	2.7	4.0	2.1	5.2	3.2	3.0	3.8	5.1	5.2	2.0	2.0	3.1
are closest with Canada in	France	%	10.9	7.8	17.0	10.2	9.0	6.7	12.3	9.6	13.9	20.5	10.0	9.9	4.0
erms of human rights?	Germany	%	24.9	22.3	19.3	28.2	23.6	31.0	24.5	25.2	29.6	23.1	27.6	23.9	21.2
RANDOMIZE]	China	%	.3	1.1	.0	.7	.0	.0	.7	.0	1.3	.0	.0	.0	.3
	Mexico	%	4	1.0	0	3	.8	5	.4	5	4	1.0	5	5	ſ





Tracking perceptions on US-Canada relations OPINIONS OF CANADIANS



					Regi	on			Gen	der			Age		
			Canada 2017-04	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	Male	Female	18 to 29	30 to 39	40 to 49	50 to 59	60 plus
Question (Second ranked	Total	Unwgt N	1000	100	250	300	200	150	481	519	181	155	196	211	257
response) - Thinking about		Wgt N	1000	100	250	300	200	150	487	513	197	163	187	189	265
Canada in relation with the	US	%	16.3	14.9	17.5	19.5	12.3	14.3	17.5	15.2	12.3	11.7	17.2	18.6	19.9
countries below, could you please identify the first and	Britain	%	36.2	45.3	32.9	34.7	42.0	30.8	36.2	36.2	36.6	37.8	35.1	34.7	36.6
second ranked countries that	Japan	%	5.5	4.4	6.4	4.0	5.9	7.3	7.9	3.2	5.6	6.6	6.2	4.2	5.2
are closest with Canada in	France	%	12.1	8.0	14.3	12.3	7.8	16.6	13.7	10.6	14.2	14.0	15.9	11.2	7.3
terms of human rights?	Germany	%	22.4	22.8	21.7	20.9	24.4	23.5	19.4	25.1	21.1	22.7	20.5	23.1	23.9
[RANDOMIZE]	China	%	.9	.7	.9	1.4	.8	.0	.2	1.5	2.0	1.0	.9	.0	.5
	Mexico	%	.5	.8	.7	.5	.0	.5	.5	.5	.4	.0	.9	.4	.6
	Unsure	%	6.2	3.0	5.7	6.9	6.9	7.0	4.6	7.8	7.8	6.3	3.3	7.8	6.0





Tracking perceptions on US-Canada relations OPINIONS OF CANADIANS



					Regi	on			Geno	der			Age		
			Canada 2017-04	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	Male	Female	18 to 29	30 to 39	40 to 49	50 to 59	60 plus
Question (First ranked	Total	Unwgt N	1000	100	250	300	200	150	481	519	181	155	196	211	25
esponse) - Thinking about		Wgt N	1000	100	250	300	200	150	487	513	197	163	187	189	26
Canada in relation with the	US	%	23.6	21.4	22.3	19.6	26.8	31.0	22.7	24.5	28.3	20.8	22.1	21.4	24.4
countries below, could you	Britain	%	45.2	46.6	41.7	48.4	43.5	45.8	46.7	43.7	40.5	46.6	45.7	43.2	48.8
blease identify the first and second ranked countries that	Japan	%	4.8	7.5	4.7	5.5	4.6	2.0	4.3	5.3	3.6	2.2	5.1	8.9	4.2
re closest with Canada in	France	%	11.8	11.2	17.3	12.4	9.2	5.6	12.5	11.2	13.6	16.4	9.8	11.1	9.7
erms of family values?	Germany	%	11.7	12.4	8.7	12.2	14.1	11.7	10.9	12.4	10.8	10.2	14.9	12.9	10.3
RANDOMIZE]	China	%	1.3	.0	3.7	.3	.7	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.8	1.9	2.0	.8	
	Mexico	%	1.6	8	1.6	1.6	1.1	2.6	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.8	4	17	2.





Tracking perceptions on US-Canada relations OPINIONS OF CANADIANS



					Regi	on			Gen	der			Age		
			Canada 2017-04	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	Male	Female	18 to 29	30 to 39	40 to 49	50 to 59	60 plus
Question (Second ranked	Total	Unwgt N	1000	100	250	300	200	150	481	519	181	155	196	211	257
response) - Thinking about		Wgt N	1000	100	250	300	200	150	487	513	197	163	187	189	265
Canada in relation with the	US	%	22.1	25.3	22.5	22.6	19.9	21.0	22.5	21.6	26.0	18.0	19.5	20.8	24.3
countries below, could you please identify the first and	Britain	%	28.9	30.3	29.2	25.6	32.0	30.2	28.0	29.8	29.5	29.6	25.6	26.7	32.1
second ranked countries that	Japan	%	4.7	3.8	4.5	4.7	4.5	5.8	5.5	3.8	2.1	6.8	5.5	5.0	4.3
are closest with Canada in	France	%	14.3	13.9	18.5	13.5	13.3	10.4	14.6	14.0	12.4	17.4	21.3	14.1	9.1
terms of family values?	Germany	%	17.3	14.4	14.1	18.1	17.8	22.0	18.3	16.3	17.0	16.9	16.9	16.0	18.9
[RANDOMIZE]	China	%	.7	1.9	.3	1.3	.3	.0	.7	.7	1.1	.0	.9	1.0	.6
	Mexico	%	1.4	.8	1.9	.8	1.4	1.9	.9	1.8	1.6	.7	2.9	1.9	.2
	Unsure	%	10.7	9.7	9.1	13.3	10.9	8.8	9.4	11.9	10.4	10.6	7.5	14.5	10.6





Tracking perceptions on US-Canada relations OPINIONS OF CANADIANS



					Regi	on			Geno	der			Age		
			Canada 2017-04	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	Male	Female	18 to 29	30 to 39	40 to 49	50 to 59	60 plus
Question (First ranked	Total	Unwgt N	1000	100	250	300	200	150	481	519	181	155	196	211	257
response) - Thinking about		Wgt N	1000	100	250	300	200	150	487	513	197	163	187	189	265
Canada in relation with the	US	%	50.9	48.9	49.9	50.7	55.7	48.2	55.6	46.5	48.1	49.1	52.7	53.9	50.8
countries below, could you please identify the first and	Britain	%	20.4	20.8	19.6	21.1	17.9	23.5	19.0	21.7	20.0	20.0	20.4	23.6	18.7
second ranked countries that	Japan	%	3.8	3.2	5.3	3.8	3.0	2.3	3.4	4.1	1.5	4.7	1.9	3.3	6.5
are closest with Canada in	France	%	5.9	5.5	7.7	5.2	3.9	7.1	6.5	5.4	9.9	5.0	4.3	5.1	5.2
terms of business values?	Germany	%	14.4	15.9	13.2	14.9	14.0	14.9	11.2	17.4	14.6	14.5	14.4	10.6	17.0
[RANDOMIZE]	China	%	2.7	2.8	3.2	2.3	3.4	1.4	2.3	3.0	4.6	2.9	4.1	1.9	.7
	Mexico	%	1.9	2.8	1.0	1.9	2.1	2.5	1.9	1.9	1.3	3.8	2.2	1.6	1 1





Tracking perceptions on US-Canada relations OPINIONS OF CANADIANS



					Regi	on			Geno	der			Age		
			Canada 2017-04	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	Male	Female	18 to 29	30 to 39	40 to 49	50 to 59	60 plus
Question (Second ranked	Total	Unwgt N	1000	100	250	300	200	150	481	519	181	155	196	211	257
response) - Thinking about		Wgt N	1000	100	250	300	200	150	487	513	197	163	187	189	265
Canada in relation with the	US	%	14.5	19.8	16.7	14.2	12.9	9.8	15.7	13.3	14.9	19.7	12.6	15.0	11.9
countries below, could you please identify the first and	Britain	%	36.7	36.4	36.3	37.3	32.1	42.5	39.2	34.4	28.6	34.2	39.5	35.3	43.3
second ranked countries that	Japan	%	4.5	3.2	6.0	3.9	6.3	1.9	3.2	5.8	6.9	2.0	5.1	3.3	4.7
are closest with Canada in	France	%	5.3	5.5	5.4	6.5	4.0	4.3	4.9	5.6	8.6	5.0	7.4	3.8	2.6
terms of business values?	Germany	%	17.5	11.6	15.7	18.1	19.7	20.0	19.8	15.3	12.9	16.2	17.4	23.2	17.6
[RANDOMIZE]	China	%	2.2	.0	3.3	2.6	2.1	1.1	1.8	2.5	7.1	1.2	.7	.4	1.4
	Mexico	%	3.1	3.9	.7	2.2	5.3	5.3	3.0	3.2	4.1	2.3	4.6	3.4	1.6
	Unsure	%	16.3	19.7	16.0	15.2	17.5	15.1	12.5	19.9	16.9	19.4	12.7	15.6	16.9





Tracking perceptions on US-Canada relations OPINIONS OF CANADIANS



					Regi	on	-		Geno	ler			Age		
	-		Canada 2017-04	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	Male	Female	18 to 29	30 to 39	40 to 49	50 to 59	60 plus
Question (First ranked	Total	Unwgt N	1000	100	250	300	200	150	481	519	181	155	196	211	257
response) - Thinking about		Wgt N	1000	100	250	300	200	150	487	513	197	163	187	189	265
when a package or a shipping	US	%	8.3	7.6	5.9	7.8	10.8	10.2	8.2	8.4	9.5	9.8	10.4	7.9	5.1
container of goods enters	Britain	%	1.0	3.8	.8	.7	.9	.0	1.2	.8	1.0	1.7	1.0	.5	.8
Canada from one of the	lanan	%	1.1	.0	1.5	1.2	1.5	.6	.6	1.6	1.8	1.2	.9	1.8	.3
countries below, please rank	Japan	70	1.1	.0	1.5	1.2	1.5	.0	.0	1.0	1.0	1.2	.9	1.0	.5
he first and second country	France	%	.9	.0	.9	.8	1.3	1.2	1.1	.8	.6	.6	1.8	.8	.9
that Canadians customs	Germany	%	.7	1.9	1.1	.2	1.0	.0	.8	.6	.5	.4	1.4	1.0	.5
officials should thoroughly	China	%	49.8	51.3	48.4	49.0	46.3	57.4	49.5	50.1	46.9	56.1	47.8	53.6	46.8
nspect the shipment.	Marrian	0/	20.2	25.4	44.2	40.2	20.2	20.5	20.0	27.0	20 7	20.2	26.7	24.4	45.5
[RANDOMIZE]	Mexico	%	38.2	35.4	41.2	40.2	38.3	30.6	38.6	37.8	39.7	30.3	36.7	34.4	45.5





Tracking perceptions on US-Canada relations OPINIONS OF CANADIANS



					Regi	on			Gen	der			Age		
			Canada 2017-04	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	Male	Female	18 to 29	30 to 39	40 to 49	50 to 59	60 plus
Question (Second ranked	Total	Unwgt N	1000	100	250	300	200	150	481	519	181	155	196	211	257
response) - Thinking about		Wgt N	1000	100	250	300	200	150	487	513	197	163	187	189	265
when a package or a shipping	US	%	8.6	5.1	7.8	8.8	9.9	10.1	6.5	10.6	8.7	9.2	9.5	8.3	7.8
container of goods enters Canada from one of the	Britain	%	.9	.0	.8	.5	2.3		1.4	.4	1.8	1.6	1.1	.0	.3
countries below, please rank	Japan	%	2.0	2.5	2.9	2.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	2.6	2.8	1.6	3.1	.4	1.9
the first and second country	France	%	1.7	3.5	2.2	1.3	1.9	.0	2.3	1.1	.9	2.7	1.8	.5	2.4
that Canadians customs	Germany	%	1.1	1.6	1.1	1.2	.9	.6	1.2	.9	1.9	1.5	1.3	.4	.5
officials should thoroughly	China	%	31.2	26.4	30.8	33.2	31.6	30.7	32.6	29.9	29.8	26.5	31.4	30.7	35.5
inspect the shipment. [RANDOMIZE]	Mexico	%	37.2	43.5	36.8	35.0	34.2	42.1	39.1	35.5	32.9	38.9	34.1	40.0	39.7
	Unsure	%	17.3	17.4	17.4	18.0	18.1	14.8	15.5	19.0	21.4	17.9	17.7	19.8	11.9





Tracking perceptions on US-Canada relations

**OPINIONS OF CANADIANS** 



					Regi	on			Gen	der			Age		
			Canada 2017-04	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	Male	Female	18 to 29	30 to 39	40 to 49	50 to 59	60 plus
Question (First ranked	Total	Unwgt N	1000	100	250	300	200	150	481	519	181	155	196	211	257
response) - Thinking about		Wgt N	1000	100	250	300	200	150	487	513	197	163	187	189	265
when a visitor from one of the	US	%	17.5	15.5	17.7	14.4	18.5	23.4	14.8	20.1	24.0	22.0	19.4	13.6	11.4
countries below arrives at the	Britain	%	1.4	2.0	1.6	.8	2.5	.8	1.3	1.6	2.4	2.8	1.0	1.4	.3
Canadian border, please rank	Japan	%	1.5	1.7	2.1	1.8	1.1	.6	1.2	1.9	1.4	3.0	2.5	.5	.8
the first and second country															
whose visitors Canadian	France	%	6.1	5.8	7.3	5.2	5.4	7.2	7.6	4.6	5.4	5.7	5.0	8.4	6.0
customs officials should	Germany	%	2.5	3.2	2.2	1.8	3.6	2.5	2.4	2.6	2.9	1.5	3.8	2.0	2.3
question more thoroughly.	China	%	39.5	40.7	36.2	40.5	42.1	38.6	41.0	38.1	37.1	40.3	33.5	41.0	44.0
[RANDOMIZE]	Mexico	%	31.4	31.1	32.9	35.4	26.9	26.9	31.7	31.1	26.8	24.8	34.8	33.2	35.1





Tracking perceptions on US-Canada relations OPINIONS OF CANADIANS



					Regi	on			Gen	der			Age		
			Canada 2017-04	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	Male	Female	18 to 29	30 to 39	40 to 49	50 to 59	60 plus
Question (Second ranked	Total	Unwgt N	1000	100	250	300	200	150	481	519	181	155	196	211	257
response) - Thinking about		Wgt N	1000	100	250	300	200	150	487	513	197	163	187	189	265
when a visitor from one of the	US	%	9.6	6.7	9.9	11.2	10.8	6.6	8.4	10.8	8.9	11.9	8.4	12.0	8.1
countries below arrives at the															
Canadian border, please rank	Britain	%	1.1	.0	1.0	.9	1.3	2.1	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.6	1.3	.7
the first and second country	Japan	%	1.2	2.0	1.2	1.4	1.0	.6	1.2	1.2	.8	1.8	2.1	1.9	.0
whose visitors Canadian	France	%	5.3	5.2	5.2	4.4	6.4	5.5	6.5	4.1	6.5	5.6	6.1	4.5	4.1
customs officials should	Germany	%	3.2	.8	3.2	3.2	4.5	2.8	3.6	2.8	4.0	2.0	3.6	4.3	2.1
question more thoroughly.	China	%	23.0	27.8	20.5	24.5	19.9	25.4	24.6	21.6	21.4	19.7	25.3	24.0	24.0
[RANDOMIZE]	Mexico	%	29.7	32.2	32.8	25.0	31.9	29.5	32.3	27.2	28.2	30.6	24.2	31.6	32.9
	Unsure	%	26.9	25.4	26.2	29.3	24.3	27.4	22.2	31.3	29.2	27.4	28.7	20.5	28.0





Tracking perceptions on US-Canada relations OPINIONS OF CANADIANS



					Reg	ion	-	<u> </u>	Gen	der			Age		<u>.</u>
		-	Canada 2017-04	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	Male	Female	18 to 29	30 to 39	40 to 49	50 to 59	60 plus
Question - In terms of	Total	Unwgt N	1000	100	250	300	200	150	481	519	181	155	196	211	257
national security (i.e., NATO,		Wgt N	1000	100	250	300	200	150	487	513	197	163	187	189	265
the United Nations), should	Much closer cooperation	%	24.7	29.4	29.2	21.4	27.0	17.9	24.2	25.3	17.9	22.9	24.3	29.1	28.1
the United States and Canada			27.5	20.7	20.2	20.6		24.4	26.0	20.0	20.2	20.6	24.5	22.6	20.0
be moving towards greater	Somewhat closer	%	27.5	28.7	30.2	28.6	24.4	24.1	26.9	28.0	30.2	28.6	24.5	23.6	29.6
and closer cooperation or	cooperation														
should they be maintaining	Stay the same/no change	%	22.1	20.9	17.6	26.1	21.4	23.7	26.9	17.6	24.6	20.8	24.1	24.4	18.2
separate national security	Somewhat separate	%	16.2	13.2	14.3	15.6	14.3	25.1	13.9	18.4	17.8	14.8	20.1	12.4	15.8
policies and priorities?	Completely separate	%	7.3	5.5	5.8	6.6	10.6	7.7	6.8	7.7	6.9	7.7	4.9	9.3	7.4
	Don't know	%	2.2	2.2	2.8	1.8	2.3	1.4	1.2	3.0	2.5	5.1	2.0	1.1	.9





Tracking perceptions on US-Canada relations OPINIONS OF CANADIANS



					Regi	on			Gen	der			Age		
			Canada 2017-04	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	Male	Female	18 to 29	30 to 39	40 to 49	50 to 59	60 plus
uestion - In terms of border	Total	Unwgt N	1000	100	250	300	200	150	481	519	181	155	196	211	2
ecurity, should the United		Wgt N	1000	100	250	300	200	150	487	513	197	163	187	189	2
	Much closer cooperation	%	27.2	23.3	33.1	27.3	25.7	21.6	27.6	26.8	20.8	26.5	28.8	25.9	32
operation or should they	Somewhat closer cooperation	%	29.1	33.3	31.7	27.7	28.0	26.2	30.5	27.7	30.0	26.9	27.7	29.2	3
•	Stay the same/no change	%	19.4	21.2	15.6	21.8	17.8	21.6	22.4	16.5	19.6	20.1	24.3	17.1	1
orities?	Somewhat separate	%	14.5	13.2	10.4	15.5	17.4	16.5	10.9	18.0	19.7	14.4	10.2	15.7	1
c	Completely separate	%	8.1	7.9	6.5	6.4	10.0	11.6	7.2	8.9	6.2	10.0	8.3	12.2	
ſ	Don't know	%	1.8	1.1	2.7	1.2	1.1	2.6	1.4	2.2	3.7	2.0	.7	0	





Tracking perceptions on US-Canada relations OPINIONS OF CANADIANS



					Regi	on		<u> </u>	Gen	der		•	Age		
		-	Canada 2017-04	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	Male	Female	18 to 29	30 to 39	40 to 49	50 to 59	60 plus
Question - In terms of anti- Tot	tal	Unwgt N	1000	100	250	300	200	150	481	519	181	155	196	211	2
errorism measures, should		Wgt N	1000	100	250	300	200	150	487	513	197	163	187	189	20
	uch closer cooperation	%	33.8	28.6	39.2	34.4	34.1	26.5	36.9	30.8	22.9	29.0	35.6	35.1	42
e moving towards greater Sor nd closer cooperation or	mewhat closer	%	25.1	28.6	26.7	25.5	18.4	28.0	24.8	25.3	19.0	28.9	25.7	28.6	24
	operation														
eparate national security Sta	ay the same/no change	%	16.6	21.1	15.8	15.3	16.6	17.6	18.4	14.9	21.5	14.1	16.7	13.0	17
blicies and priorities? Sor	mewhat separate	%	15.6	12.8	12.3	16.8	18.2	16.8	13.1	17.9	24.1	16.2	14.4	14.2	10
Co	mpletely separate	%	8.0	8.9	4.8	6.8	11.6	10.3	6.3	9.6	11.2	9.2	6.3	8.7	
Do	on't know	%	1.0	.0	1.2	1.2	1.1	.8	.5	1.4	1.3	2.6	1.3	4	





Tracking perceptions on US-Canada relations

**OPINIONS OF CANADIANS** 



					Regi	on		<del>.</del> .	Gen	der			Age		
			Canada 2017-04	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	Male	Female	18 to 29	30 to 39	40 to 49	50 to 59	60 plus
Question - In your opinion,	Total	Unwgt N	1000	100	250	300	200	150	481	519	181	155	196	211	257
how important or		Wgt N	1000	100	250	300	200	150	487	513	197	163	187	189	265
unimportant is it for the	Very important	%	50.4	50.4	46.4	51.1	60.0	42.8	56.7	44.5	52.5	54.2	46.2	52.0	48.4
United States and Canada to	Somewhat important	%	33.9	28.8	40.2	35.0	27.0	33.8	28.5	39.0	32.2	33.2	35.7	30.2	36.9
work together to develop an	Somewhat unimportant	%	7.0	6.2	7.5	6.0	6.0		7.7	6.3	7.0	9.3	8.4	8.3	3.7
integrated energy policy to	·														
remove any dependence on	Very unimportant	%	5.7	9.8	2.9	4.3	4.5	11.8	5.1	6.3	4.6	2.3	6.0	4.3	9.2
Middle East oil? Is it very	Unsure	%	3.0	4.7	2.9	3.5	2.5	1.7	2.0	3.9	3.7	1.0	3.6	5.2	1.8
important, somewhat															
important, somewhat															
unimportant or very															
unimportant?															







			_		Region			Geno	ler	_		Age		
			USA 2017-06	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	Male	Female	18 to 29	30 to 39	40 to 49	50 to 59	60 plus
Question - The US should follow	v Total	Unwgt N	1011	185	221	374	231	492	519	268	196	125	133	289
its own interests, even if this		Wgt N	1012	185	221	374	231	490	522	224	179	200	178	231
leads to conflict with other	Strongly agree	%	16.0	18.1	15.8	15.4	15.7	21.8	10.6	18.9	11.2	17.2	16.9	15.4
nations. Do you strongly agree, agree, neither agree nor	Agree	%	33.5	33.0	31.2	36.9	30.6	35.9	31.2	26.9	35.9	37.6	29.3	37.7
disagree, disagree, or strongly	Neither agree nor disagree	%	18.6	19.4	19.8	17.7	18.2	14.8	22.1	21.2	20.2	14.7	19.7	17.3
disagree?	Disagree	%	21.0	18.8	24.7	18.8	22.9	17.5	24.4	20.4	18.1	23.3	22.0	21.2
	Strongly disagree	%	7.9	7.2	7.1	7.4	10.1	8.8	7.1	10.3	9.4	6.4	6.4	7.0
	Can't choose/don't know	%	2.9	3.4	1.4	3.8	2.5	1.3	4.5	2.3	5.2	.7	5.8	1.5

Random representative online weighted sample of 1,000 Americans conducted between June 7<sup>th</sup> and 9<sup>th</sup>, 2017 statistically checked and weighted using the latest Census results to be representative of the American population. The US study was a representative non-probability survey weighted to reflect the US population.







				I	Region			Geno	ler			Age		
		<u>.</u>	USA 2017-06	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	Male	Female	18 to 29	30 to 39	40 to 49	50 to 59	60 plus
Question (First ranked response) -	Total	Unwgt N	1011	185	221	374	231	492	519	268	196	125	133	289
Thinking about the US in relation		Wgt N	1012	185	221	374	231	490	522	224	179	200	178	231
with the countries below, could	Canada	%	43.0	41.4	44.0	45.7	38.9	44.3	41.8	38.2	41.2	42.9	41.9	49.9
you please identify the first and	Britain	%	29.7	27.2	27.5	29.3	34.5	27.3	31.9	24.1	29.3	30.7	29.4	34.8
second ranked countries that are closest with the United States in	Japan	%	4.1	3.5	5.1	5.1	2.1	4.8	3.5	7.9	3.8	1.6	2.8	3.8
terms of human rights?	France	%	9.2	10.6	6.5	9.0	11.1	8.3	10.1	12.7	8.3	8.3	10.5	6.4
[RANDOMIZE]	Germany	%	6.3	7.7	9.8	4.6	4.4	6.5	6.0	5.6	6.6	9.5	6.0	4.0
	China	%	4.8	5.6	4.1	4.4	5.5	5.3	4.3	7.0	5.7	5.3	5.4	1.1
	Mexico	%	2.9	4.1	3.0	1.9	3.7	3.5	2.4	4.5	5.2	1.6	3.9	.0

Random representative online weighted sample of 1,000 Americans conducted between June 7<sup>th</sup> and 9<sup>th</sup>, 2017 statistically checked and weighted using the latest Census results to be representative of the American population. The US study was a representative non-probability survey weighted to reflect the US population.







				I	Region			Geno	ler			Age		
	<u>.</u>		USA 2017-06	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	Male	Female	18 to 29	30 to 39	40 to 49	50 to 59	60 plus
Question (Second ranked	Total	Unwgt N	993	179	214	373	227	483	510	260	193	125	129	286
response) - Thinking about the US		Wgt N	994	180	215	373	226	481	513	217	177	200	172	229
in relation with the countries	Canada	%	31.6	31.2	33.6	29.2	33.9	30.9	32.2	26.2	30.1	35.5	30.5	35.2
below, could you please identify	Britain	%	37.4	35.7	39.6	40.5	31.5	41.5	33.6	27.4	36.3	33.7	44.2	46.0
the first and second ranked	Japan	%	4.0	3.1	4.5	3.7	4.9	4.8	3.3	7.8	3.4	4.0	2.5	2.1
countries that are closest with the	France	%	10.4	14.0	7.3	9.8	11.3	8.0	12.6	10.9	12.6	12.7	11.7	5.1
United States in terms of human rights? [RANDOMIZE]														
	Germany	%	8.1	7.5	6.4	8.3	9.9	8.1	8.1	11.5	6.3	7.4	4.8	9.3
	China	%	3.9	5.1	4.7	3.0	3.9	2.6	5.2	8.3	3.8	3.1	3.8	.7
	Mexico	%	4.6	3.5	4.0	5.5	4.6	4.2	5.0	8.0	7.5	3.6	2.5	1.6

Random representative online weighted sample of 1,000 Americans conducted between June 7<sup>th</sup> and 9<sup>th</sup>, 2017 statistically checked and weighted using the latest Census results to be representative of the American population. The US study was a representative non-probability survey weighted to reflect the US population.







					Region			Geno	ler			Age		
	-		USA 2017-06	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	Male	Female	18 to 29	30 to 39	40 to 49	50 to 59	60 plus
Question (First ranked response) -	Total	Unwgt N	1011	185	221	374	231	492	519	268	196	125	133	289
Thinking about the US in relation		Wgt N	1012	185	221	374	231	490	522	224	179	200	178	231
with the countries below, could	Canada	%	39.3	45.9	40.0	38.9	33.9	40.6	38.0	32.0	36.6	35.8	41.9	49.4
you please identify the first and	Britain	%	27.3	26.0	28.7	26.9	27.7	25.7	28.9	22.1	29.2	27.4	27.9	30.4
second ranked countries that are closest with the United States in	Japan	%	6.4	5.8	6.3	5.8	8.1	5.7	7.1	7.8	3.1	12.2	3.3	5.1
terms of family values?	France	%	8.8	12.1	7.6	7.5	9.5	8.7	9.0	10.2	9.1	12.5	6.1	6.2
[RANDOMIZE]	Germany	%	7.5	3.9	5.6	9.4	8.9	7.9	7.0	8.1	11.0	4.8	9.7	4.7
	China	%	3.8	3.1	3.5	5.2	2.6	3.8	3.9	7.5	2.7	2.9	4.4	1.5
	Mexico	%	6.9	3.1	8.2	6.4	9.3	7.6	6.2	12.3	8.3	4.6	6.7	2.6

Random representative online weighted sample of 1,000 Americans conducted between June 7<sup>th</sup> and 9<sup>th</sup>, 2017 statistically checked and weighted using the latest Census results to be representative of the American population. The US study was a representative non-probability survey weighted to reflect the US population.







					Region			Geno	ler			Age		
	-	<u>_</u>	USA 2017-06	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	Male	Female	18 to 29	30 to 39	40 to 49	50 to 59	60 plus
Question (Second ranked	Total	Unwgt N	966	175	213	360	218	473	493	253	184	120	131	278
response) - Thinking about the US		Wgt N	970	177	214	360	219	472	498	212	168	192	175	223
in relation with the countries	Canada	%	34.0	31.7	38.8	32.0	34.4	30.5	37.3	33.3	38.8	34.0	33.1	31.7
below, could you please identify	Britain	%	32.9	34.9	30.8	34.7	30.3	34.8	31.1	24.3	25.8	29.2	41.3	43.0
the first and second ranked														
countries that are closest with the	Japan	%	6.9	6.7	7.5	7.9	4.8	10.1	3.9	7.6	4.3	8.2	4.3	9.1
United States in terms of family	France	%	7.4	5.5	7.5	8.8	6.4	5.3	9.4	8.3	9.5	6.1	8.5	5.2
values? [RANDOMIZE]	Germany	%	7.1	7.6	5.2	6.6	9.1	7.5	6.6	7.8	5.6	8.8	5.4	7.2
	China	%	5.0	7.5	4.8	3.9	5.2	4.9	5.2	8.8	3.6	6.1	5.1	1.6
	Mexico	%	6.7	6.0	5.4	6.0	9.8	6.9	6.6	9.9	12.4	7.7	2.3	2.1

Random representative online weighted sample of 1,000 Americans conducted between June 7<sup>th</sup> and 9<sup>th</sup>, 2017 statistically checked and weighted using the latest Census results to be representative of the American population. The US study was a representative non-probability survey weighted to reflect the US population.







					Region			Geno	ler			Age		
			USA 2017-06	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	Male	Female	18 to 29	30 to 39	40 to 49	50 to 59	60 plus
Question (First ranked response) - T	otal	Unwgt N	1011	185	221	374	231	492	519	268	196	125	133	289
Thinking about the US in relation		Wgt N	1012	185	221	374	231	490	522	224	179	200	178	231
with the countries below, could C	Canada	%	16.9	19.2	17.6	16.4	15.0	18.6	15.2	15.8	14.7	6.8	19.5	26.2
you please rank the top two B countries that are closest with the	Britain	%	23.6	31.6	19.1	23.1	22.2	23.3	23.8	15.1	19.6	27.4	26.6	29.2
	apan	%	17.6	13.2	21.2	16.8	18.7	15.1	19.9	16.7	19.9	20.3	16.9	14.7
values? [RANDOMIZE] F	rance	%	5.8	7.8	2.8	6.2	6.5	4.8	6.7	7.8	7.8	5.9	3.6	3.9
G	Germany	%	13.6	8.1	19.3	12.6	14.4	15.6	11.8	13.2	13.7	14.5	14.4	12.7
с	China	%	17.5	16.0	13.2	19.2	20.0	16.4	18.5	22.1	18.2	20.7	16.6	10.
Ν	Лехісо	%	5.1	4.2	6.7	5.7	3.3	6.1	4.1	9.3	6.1	4.4	2.4	2.

	Region	Gender	Age
Random representative online weighted sample of 1,000 Ar	mericans conducted between June 7 <sup>th</sup> and 9 <sup>th</sup> , 2017 statistic	ally checked and weighted using the late	est Census results to be representative of the American
popula	tion. The US study was a representative non-probability su	vey weighted to reflect the US population	on.

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Tracking perceptions on US-Canada relations OPINIONS OF AMERICANS

	-	-	USA 2017-06	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	Male	Female	18 to 29	30 to 39	40 to 49	50 to 59	60 plus
Question (Second ranked	Total	Unwgt N	951	174	209	352	216	469	482	245	181	120	130	275
response) - Thinking about the US		Wgt N	956	176	211	353	216	469	488	205	166	192	174	220
in relation with the countries	Canada	%	20.2	21.3	21.4	20.9	17.1	20.5	20.0	12.3	16.4	22.3	22.9	26.6
below, could you please rank the	Britain	%	20.3	19.9	19.8	21.6	18.9	19.6	21.0	15.9	18.7	15.6	24.8	26.1
top two countries that are closest with the United States in terms of	lanan	%	18.2	14.0	18.1	19.0	20.7	20.9	15.7	17.3	16.9	23.5	19.0	15.0
business values? [RANDOMIZE]	France	%	5.6	4.2	5.2	6.5	5.8	3.7	7.5	8.8	5.2	4.8	4.5	4.6
	Germany	%	14.7	19.6	13.5	13.2	14.3	15.0	14.3	12.1	13.4	15.7	15.9	16.2
	China	%	16.0	18.1	16.1	13.9	17.8	15.4	16.6	22.9	24.0	14.9	11.4	8.3
	Mexico	%	4.9	3.0	6.0	5.0	5.4	4.9	4.9	10.6	5.4	3.2	1.5	3.4

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					Region			Geno	der			Age		
	_		USA 2017-06	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	Male	Female	18 to 29	30 to 39	40 to 49	50 to 59	60 plus
Question (First ranked response) -	Total	Unwgt N	1011	185	221	374	231	492	519	268	196	125	133	289
Thinking about when a package or		Wgt N	1012	185	221	374	231	490	522	224	179	200	178	231
a shipping container of goods	Canada	%	5.2	5.5	7.0	5.0	3.7	6.0	4.5	8.1	7.9	6.8	1.5	1.8
enters the United States from one	Britain	%	4.1	4.7	4.4	4.7	2.2	4.9	3.3	8.3	4.7	4.0	1.5	1.6
of the countries below, please		%	8.2	8.8	9.3	8.0	7.1	6.0	10.3	10.1	12.4	6.4	10.4	3.1
rank the first and second country	Japan													
that American customs officials	France	%	4.9	1.8	6.8	5.4	4.8	5.3	4.6	6.8	6.4	4.8	4.5	2.4
should thoroughly inspect the	Germany	%	5.3	6.0	4.0	4.3	7.5	3.9	6.6	6.8	9.7	4.1	2.8	3.4
shipment. [RANDOMIZE]	China	%	35.2	30.3	35.4	34.3	40.5	33.7	36.7	31.4	29.0	36.2	44.1	36.2
	Mexico	%	37.0	42.9	33.2	38.2	34.2	40.3	34.0	28.6	30.0	37.8	35.2	51.5

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					Region			Geno	ler			Age		
		<u>.</u>	USA 2017-06	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	Male	Female	18 to 29	30 to 39	40 to 49	50 to 59	60 plus
Question (Second ranked To	otal	Unwgt N	929	171	203	350	205	450	479	241	175	121	127	265
response) - Thinking about when a		Wgt N	935	172	205	353	205	453	482	202	160	193	169	212
package or a shipping container of Ca	anada	%	4.9	5.0	3.2	5.9	4.8	5.6	4.3	10.4	3.3	.8	6.9	3.0
goods enters the United States BI	ritain	%	6.4	6.1	6.3	6.5	6.7	6.2	6.6	7.9	7.7	9.7	5.4	1.9
from one of the countries below,	apan	%	8.0	7.2	7.0	8.8	8.5	7.3	8.7	7.8	10.7	4.7	9.1	8.5
please rank the first and second	rance	%	3.5	3.5	4.7	3.2	2.7	5.2	1.9	1.7	5.0	4.0	4.2	3.1
·····														
	iermany	%	5.7	7.7	5.8	5.9	3.5	5.7	5.7	8.3	5.2	8.3	3.0	3.4
the shipment. [RANDOMIZE] Cl	hina	%	35.5	40.1	33.6	35.3	34.1	38.9	32.4	29.9	31.8	34.2	30.6	48.9
Μ	/lexico	%	35.9	30.4	39.3	34.4	39.7	31.1	40.5	34.0	36.3	38.3	40.8	31.3

Random representative online weighted sample of 1,000 Americans conducted between June 7<sup>th</sup> and 9<sup>th</sup>, 2017 statistically checked and weighted using the latest Census results to be representative of the American population. The US study was a representative non-probability survey weighted to reflect the US population.







					Region		=	Geno	ler			Age		
		<u>_</u>	USA 2017-06	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	Male	Female	18 to 29	30 to 39	40 to 49	50 to 59	60 plus
Question (First ranked response) -	Total	Unwgt N	1011	185	221	374	231	492	519	268	196	125	133	289
Thinking about when a visitor		Wgt N	1012	185	221	374	231	490	522	224	179	200	178	231
from one of the countries below	Canada	%	7.5	3.4	5.5	7.6	12.5	8.4	6.6	11.6	13.2	4.2	6.6	2.5
arrives at the US border, please	Britain	%	7.0	3.9	6.9	8.1	7.8	7.1	6.9	8.2	9.4	8.4	4.5	4.6
rank the first and second country	Japan	%	5.7	7.7	6.5	4.7	5.3	3.3	8.0	7.5	8.7	8.1	3.0	1.8
whose visitors American customs	France	%	8.9	7.5	7.0	11.0	8.4	9.3	8.5	10.6	6.9	8.3	10.4	8.2
officials should question most thoroughly. [RANDOMIZE]														
	Germany	%	9.4	10.8	9.0	9.1	9.4	9.2	9.7	14.8	8.7	9.5	9.3	4.9
	China	%	26.5	31.6	24.9	24.7	26.7	28.6	24.5	20.9	20.2	30.2	25.3	34.5
	Mexico	%	34.9	35.1	40.3	34.8	29.9	34.1	35.7	26.4	32.8	31.3	41.0	43.4

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					Region			Geno	ler			Age		
			USA 2017-06	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	Male	Female	18 to 29	30 to 39	40 to 49	50 to 59	60 plus
Question (Second ranked	Total	Unwgt N	879	159	195	332	193	428	451	222	170	114	122	251
response) - Thinking about when a		Wgt N	885	160	195	337	194	432	453	186	155	182	162	200
visitor from one of the countries	Canada	%	7.6	4.9	8.2	9.4	6.0	9.6	5.7	10.9	7.3	7.4	6.4	5.7
below arrives at the US border,	Britain	%	7.1	6.4	6.1	8.4	6.5	7.2	7.1	11.5	9.3	2.4	7.9	5.0
please rank the first and second														
country whose visitors American	Japan	%	6.8	10.2	4.0	5.8	8.4	4.6	8.8	9.3	6.8	6.3	8.3	3.6
customs officials should question	France	%	9.0	7.8	12.7	8.4	7.5	8.1	9.9	5.4	11.7	8.7	9.9	10.0
most thoroughly. [RANDOMIZE]	Germany	%	11.3	13.1	9.5	12.6	9.4	7.8	14.7	13.1	14.4	12.7	11.2	6.2
	China	%	24.4	23.8	26.7	22.9	25.1	26.0	22.9	15.8	20.8	27.0	28.4	29.7
	Mexico	%	33.8	33.8	32.8	32.4	37.0	36.8	30.8	34.0	29.8	35.5	27.9	39.7

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					Region			Geno	der			Age		
			USA 2017-06	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	Male	Female	18 to 29	30 to 39	40 to 49	50 to 59	60 plus
Question - In terms of national	Total	Unwgt N	1011	185	221	374	231	492	519	268	196	125	133	289
security (i.e., NATO, the United		Wgt N	1012	185	221	374	231	490	522	224	179	200	178	231
Nations), should the United	Much closer cooperation	%	37.0	38.6	31.1	37.3	40.9	41.2	33.1	27.5	35.7	41.5	39.4	41.6
States and Canada be moving towards greater and closer	Somewhat closer cooperation	%	34.6	38.6	35.9	34.8	29.8	31.8	37.3	36.1	36.6	31.7	34.2	34.4
cooperation or should they be	Stay the same/no change	%	14.6	13.1	18.1	12.5	15.7	15.2	14.0	21.0	14.0	11.5	12.7	12.8
maintaining separate national	Somewhat separate	%	5.4	3.7	5.2	6.7	4.9	5.2	5.6	6.4	4.9	5.5	4.5	5.4
security policies and priorities?	Completely separate	%	3.7	3.0	5.5	2.6	4.4	4.1	3.3	2.6	2.6	4.8	5.7	3.2
	Don't know	%	4.7	3.0	4.1	6.0	4.2	2.5	6.7	6.4	6.2	5.0	3.4	2.5

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				I	Region			Geno	der			Age		
			USA 2017-06	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	Male	Female	18 to 29	30 to 39	40 to 49	50 to 59	60 plus
Question - In terms of border	Total	Unwgt N	1011	185	221	374	231	492	519	268	196	125	133	289
security, should the United		Wgt N	1012	185	221	374	231	490	522	224	179	200	178	231
States and Canada be moving	Much closer cooperation	%	37.1	35.1	34.3	38.8	38.9	41.3	33.3	30.0	34.4	36.7	41.1	43.6
towards greater and closer cooperation or should they be	Somewhat closer cooperation	%	31.8	35.8	34.3	29.5	30.1	29.7	33.8	36.2	29.2	33.0	27.6	31.9
maintaining more separate	Stay the same/no change	%	17.4	18.6	17.0	17.0	17.5	17.1	17.6	16.2	19.6	14.5	20.3	17.1
policies and priorities?	Somewhat separate	%	5.6	5.2	7.0	4.8	6.0	5.7	5.5	7.5	6.9	7.2	3.0	3.5
	Completely separate	%	3.6	2.0	3.7	3.4	5.2	3.8	3.5	3.8	4.4	5.5	4.0	1.0
	Don't know	%	4.4	3.3	3.8	6.5	2.4	2.4	6.3	6.4	5.5	3.1	4.2	3.0

Random representative online weighted sample of 1,000 Americans conducted between June 7<sup>th</sup> and 9<sup>th</sup>, 2017 statistically checked and weighted using the latest Census results to be representative of the American population. The US study was a representative non-probability survey weighted to reflect the US population.







					Region			Geno	der			Age		
			USA 2017-06	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	Male	Female	18 to 29	30 to 39	40 to 49	50 to 59	60 plus
Question - In terms of anti-	Total	Unwgt N	1011	185	221	374	231	492	519	268	196	125	133	289
terrorism measures, should the		Wgt N	1012	185	221	374	231	490	522	224	179	200	178	231
United States and Canada be	Much closer cooperation	%	48.1	48.0	44.1	48.2	52.0	50.5	45.9	34.7	45.8	46.3	53.7	60.3
moving towards greater and	Somewhat closer cooperation	%	29.6	31.1	31.0	28.7	28.8	26.0	33.0	27.9	31.8	34.5	27.5	27.1
closer cooperation or should they be maintaining more	Stay the same/no change	%	12.1	13.1	12.9	12.4	9.8	13.5	10.7	20.7	11.6	9.1	10.5	7.7
separate policies and priorities?	Somewhat separate	%	4.6	3.7	4.3	5.7	3.9	4.4	4.8	8.7	4.6	4.8	2.1	2.5
	Completely separate	%	2.4	1.6	3.5	1.5	3.6	3.7	1.2	1.9	3.4	2.4	4.1	1.0
	Don't know	%	3.1	2.5	4.2	3.5	2.0	1.8	4.3	6.0	2.9	2.9	2.1	1.4

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			-		Region		_	Geno	ler			Age		
			USA 2017-06	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	Male	Female	18 to 29	30 to 39	40 to 49	50 to 59	60 plus
Question - In your opinion, how	Total	Unwgt N	1011	185	221	374	231	492	519	268	196	125	133	289
important or unimportant is it		Wgt N	1012	185	221	374	231	490	522	224	179	200	178	231
for the United States and	Very important	%	51.8	52.1	50.6	53.8	49.4	52.8	50.8	42.8	50.6	50.3	61.0	55.5
Canada to work together to	Somewhat important	%	33.3	32.3	35.3	32.3	34.0	33.5	33.2	33.3	35.2	32.5	29.9	35.2
develop an integrated energy	Somewhat unimportant	%	6.5	8.2	6.0	6.6	5.5	6.4	6.7	12.5	6.2	6.8	2.3	4.2
policy to remove any														
dependence on Middle East oil		%	2.3	.4	2.4	2.2	3.8	3.8	.9	3.4	2.5	3.3	.7	1.4
It is very important, somewhat	Unsure	%	6.1	7.0	5.6	5.1	7.3	3.6	8.4	8.0	5.4	7.1	6.1	3.7
important, somewhat														
unimportant or very unimportant?														

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					Region			Geno	ler			Age		
			USA 2017-06	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	Male	Female	18 to 29	30 to 39	40 to 49	50 to 59	60 plus
Question - Thinking of your	Total	Unwgt N	1011	185	221	374	231	492	519	268	196	125	133	289
personal finances, are you better		Wgt N	1012	185	221	374	231	490	522	224	179	200	178	231
off, worse off or has there been	Better off	%	25.3	26.3	28.0	25.0	22.3	29.4	21.4	34.5	28.6	25.3	23.8	15.0
no change over the past year.	Worse off	%	26.5	30.6	25.4	26.1	24.7	23.5	29.3	28.7	27.0	27.4	27.5	22.4
	No change	%	45.0	38.4	43.9	45.6	50.3	43.5	46.4	30.9	40.8	44.4	46.7	61.1
	Unsure	%	3.2	4.6	2.7	3.2	2.7	3.6	3.0	5.9	3.6	2.9	2.1	1.5

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					Region			Geno	ler		Age			
			USA 2017-06	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	Male	Female	18 to 29	30 to 39	40 to 49	50 to 59	60 plus
Question - In the next six	Total	Unwgt N	1011	185	221	374	231	492	519	268	196	125	133	289
months, do you think the US		Wgt N	1012	185	221	374	231	490	522	224	179	200	178	231
economy will become stronger,	Stronger	%	31.6	27.8	30.6	35.5	29.4	38.6	25.0	27.4	29.6	35.9	32.5	32.8
weaker or will there be no	Weaker	%	35.0	35.1	33.9	31.3	41.7	30.3	39.3	44.3	36.4	33.5	30.0	29.9
change?	There will be no change	%	24.1	24.3	25.8	25.4	20.0	25.1	23.1	19.6	23.2	24.2	26.8	26.9
	Don't know	%	9.4	12.9	9.6	7.8	8.9	6.0	12.6	8.8	10.9	6.4	10.6	10.4

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			- Region					Gender				Age		
			USA 2017-06	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	Male	Female	18 to 29	30 to 39	40 to 49	50 to 59	60 plus
Question - Would you describe	Total	Unwgt N	1011	185	221	374	231	492	519	268	196	125	133	289
your job, at this time, as secure,		Wgt N	1012	185	221	374	231	490	522	224	179	200	178	231
somewhat secure, somewhat	Secure	%	32.7	32.8	34.9	34.5	27.5	36.1	29.5	30.9	37.3	35.0	29.8	31.1
not secure or not at all secure?	Somewhat secure	%	29.7	28.7	31.1	27.8	32.2	29.2	30.1	33.3	34.2	33.8	33.7	15.9
	Somewhat not secure	%	9.9	12.1	8.7	9.5	9.8	9.1	10.6	15.1	8.8	13.8	7.3	4.3
	Not at all secure	%	9.7	9.9	9.6	9.7	9.5	9.3	10.1	9.6	10.0	10.3	12.0	7.3
	Don't know	%	18.1	16.6	15.7	18.4	21.0	16.3	19.7	11.2	9.6	7.1	17.3	41.3

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				-	Gend	ler		Age						
			USA 2017-06	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	Male	Female	18 to 29	30 to 39	40 to 49	50 to 59	60 plus
Question - In the next six month	ns, Total	Unwgt N	1011	185	221	374	231	492	519	268	196	125	133	289
do you believe the value of real		Wgt N	1012	185	221	374	231	490	522	224	179	200	178	231
estate in your neighbourhood w	vill Increase	%	37.2	30.7	37.3	36.3	44.0	41.2	33.5	36.1	29.8	38.0	38.1	42.8
increase, stay the same or	Stay the same	%	43.6	48.1	42.9	45.0	38.5	43.0	44.2	38.8	46.2	49.1	40.9	43.6
decrease?	Decrease	%	11.2	10.5	11.1	11.0	12.2	8.8	13.5	15.3	14.7	8.3	11.3	7.0
	Don't know	%	7.9	10.7	8.7	7.7	5.3	6.9	8.8	9.7	9.3	4.6	9.7	6.6

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