

Tracking Perceptions on US-Canada Relations

Canadian-American Annual Survey Summary – Year 12

*by Nanos Research, June 2016
(Submission 2016-855/856)*



The Nanos-UB North American Monitor *Year 12 of Tracking*

In 2005, Nanos Research, in partnership with the State University of New York at Buffalo embarked on a co-operative research initiative. The objective of the initiative was to add to the unfolding dialogue and discussion on Canada-US relations in a manner that engaged stakeholders, institutions, and entrepreneurs in a direct fashion. Now in its twelfth wave of tracking, the current wave of research is based on the opinions of 1,000 Canadians and 1,000 Americans. Parallel questions on bi-national issues were tracked by means of a hybrid telephone and online random sample of Canadians in the month of May, and a random representative online sample of Americans conducted in the month of June. This report contains primarily the Canadian data.

A Nanos RDD dual frame (land- and cell-lines) hybrid telephone and online random survey of 1,000 Canadians was conducted between May 27th to June 1st, 2016 as part of an omnibus survey. Participants were randomly recruited by telephone (land- and cell-lines) and administered a survey online. The sample included both land- and cell-lines across Canada. The results were statistically checked and weighted using the latest Census data. The margin of error for a random survey of 1,000 Canadians is ± 3.1 percentage points, 19 times out of 20. Between June 2nd and June 3rd, 2016, a random representative online survey of 1,000 Americans was conducted. Results were statistically checked and weighted using the latest Census data.

The comparative countries tested in the research grid are based on the top trading partners common to both countries, including: Britain; Japan; France; Germany; China; and, Mexico. This initiative is intended as a mechanism through which Canadian and American regional and national stakeholders and institutions can (i) measure ongoing public opinion on issues relevant to the Canada-US relationship; and, (ii) continue the dialogue among key national, state and provincial government and business stakeholders.



Higher support for Canada and US to follow own interests; closer cooperation between the two countries on anti-terrorism measures is on the rise

The Nanos-UB North American Monitor has been tracking the sentiment of Canadians and Americans for twelve years. A look at the data trends suggests changing perceptions of the bi-national relationship.

The support of Canadians to follow their country's own interests has surpassed the seven year high of 63% (2009 – 63%; 2016 – 64%), while the agreement of Americans to follow their country's own interests has increased in the past eleven years (2005 – 51%; 2016 – 61%).

Americans continue to see Canada as the country closest to them in terms of human rights (41%), family values (41%) and business values (22%), while Canadians see Britain as the country closest to them in terms of human rights (50%) and family values (44%), with the US ranking as the second country, but continue to see Americans as having the most similar business values (60%).

While there has been a rise for Canadian support towards increasing cooperation with the US on national security over the past three years (2013 – 45%; 2016 – 54%), there has been no increase or decrease in the United States for closer cooperation on national security with Canada since last year (2015 – 68%; 2016 – 68%). There has been an incline in Canada regarding support for cooperation regarding border security since last year (2015 – 56%; 2016 – 60%), while there has been no increase or decrease in the United States since last year (2015 – 71%; 2016 – 71%). Support from both Canadians and Americans is on the rise when it comes to closer cooperation on anti-terrorism measures.

Bi-National Tracking Numbers

North American Monitor – Tracking perceptions on US-Canada relations
Any use of this research data should identify it as a “Nanos/UB Survey”



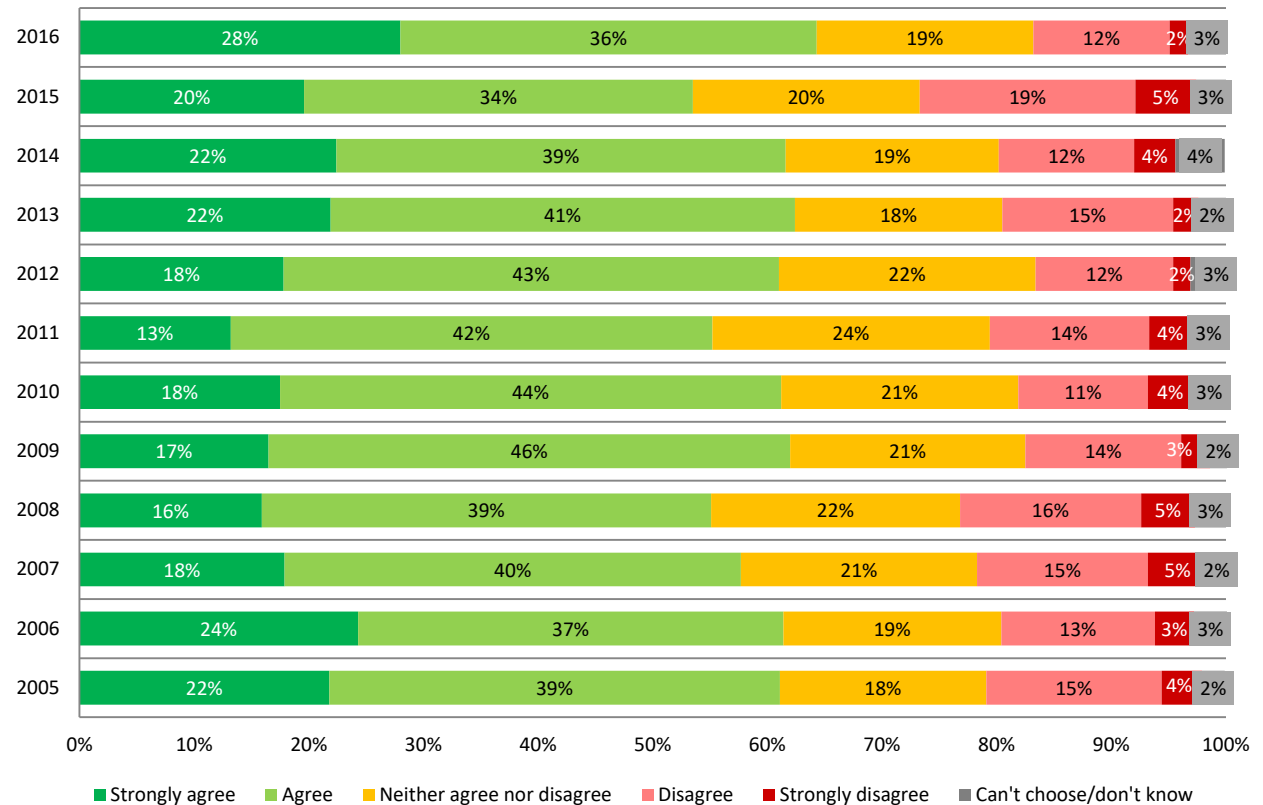
Following Interests

Question: Canada should follow its own interests, even if this leads to conflict with other nations. Do you strongly agree, agree, neither agree nor disagree, disagree, or strongly disagree?

Contact: Nik Nanos

Ottawa: (613) 234-4666 x 237
Washington DC: (202) 697-9924
nnanos@nanosresearch.com

Canadians on whether Canada should follow its own interests...

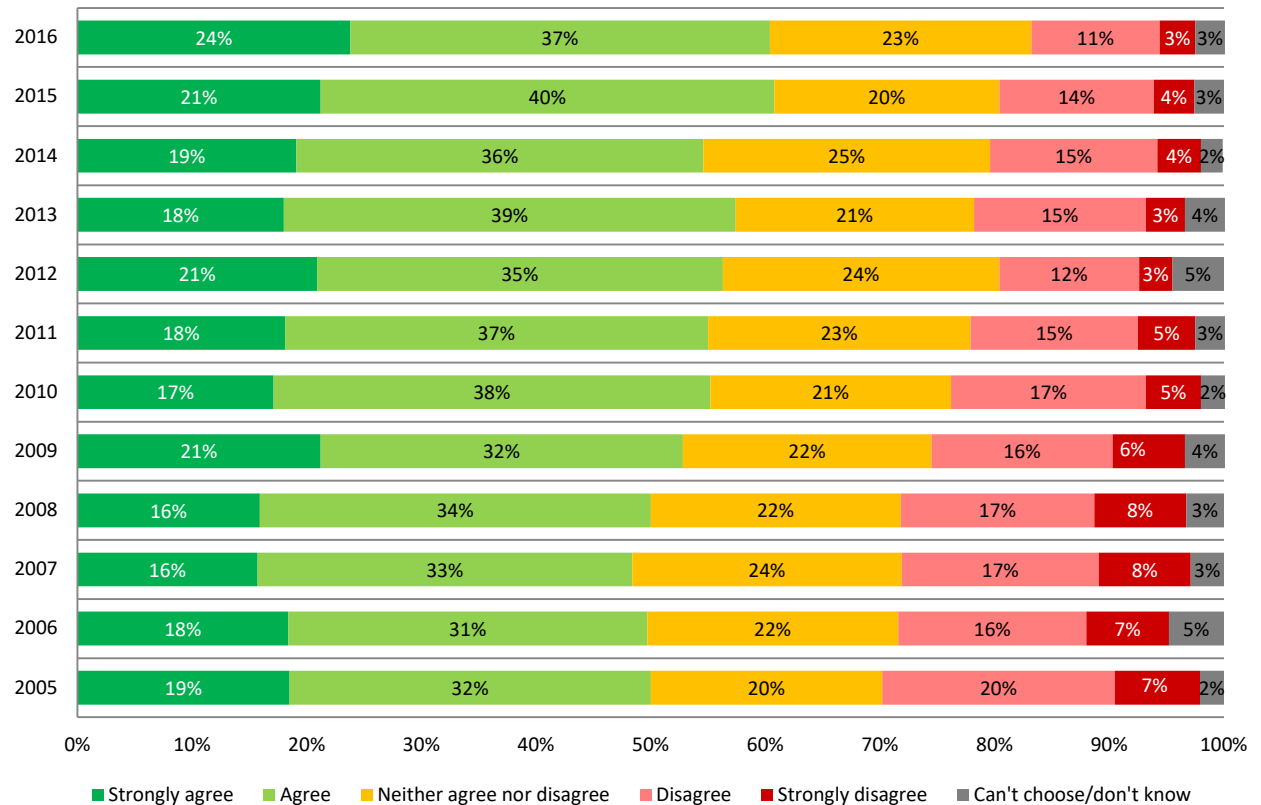


Following Interests

Question: The US should follow its own interests, even if this leads to conflict with other nations. Do you strongly agree, agree, neither agree nor disagree, disagree, or strongly disagree?

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Americans on whether the US should follow its own interests...



Human Rights

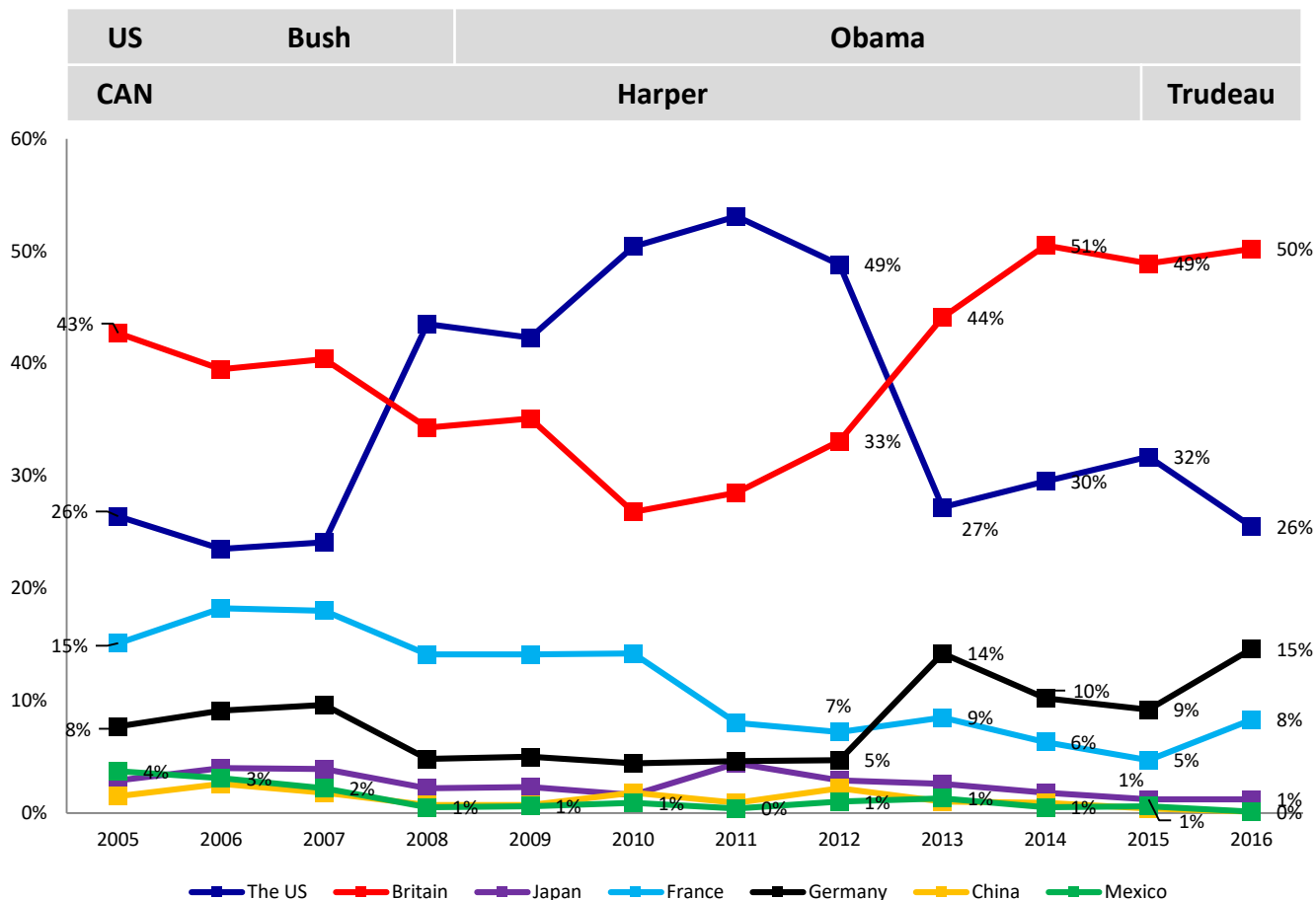
Question: Thinking about Canada in relation with the countries below, could you please identify the first and second ranked countries that are closest with Canada in terms of human rights?

Data displayed represents first ranked responses.

Contact: Nik Nanos

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Canadians on which country is closest in terms of human rights...



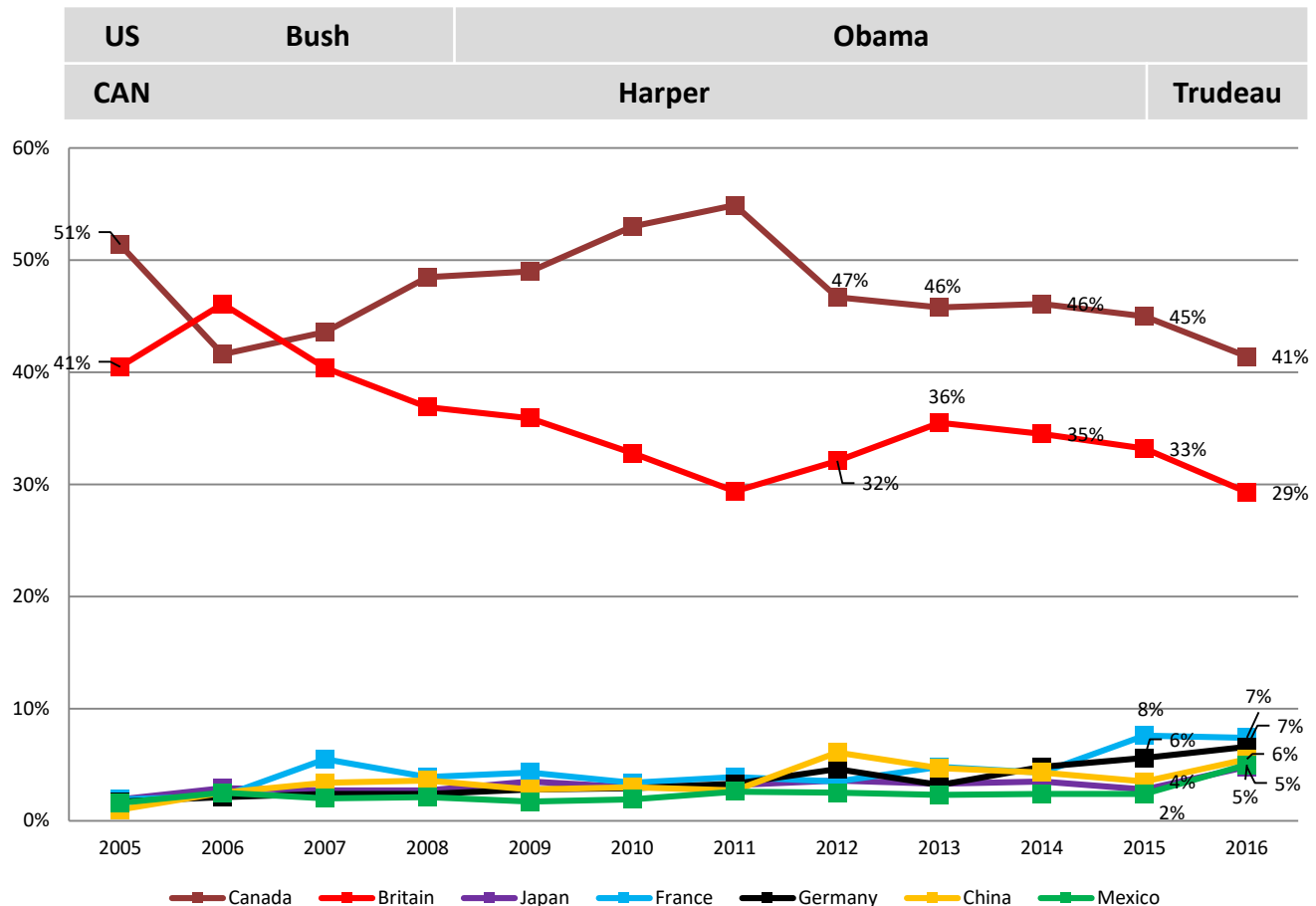
Human Rights

Question: Thinking about the US in relation with the countries below, could you please identify the first and second ranked countries that are closest with the United States in terms of human rights?
[ROTATE]

Data displayed represents first ranked responses.

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Americans on which country is closest in terms of human rights...



Family Values

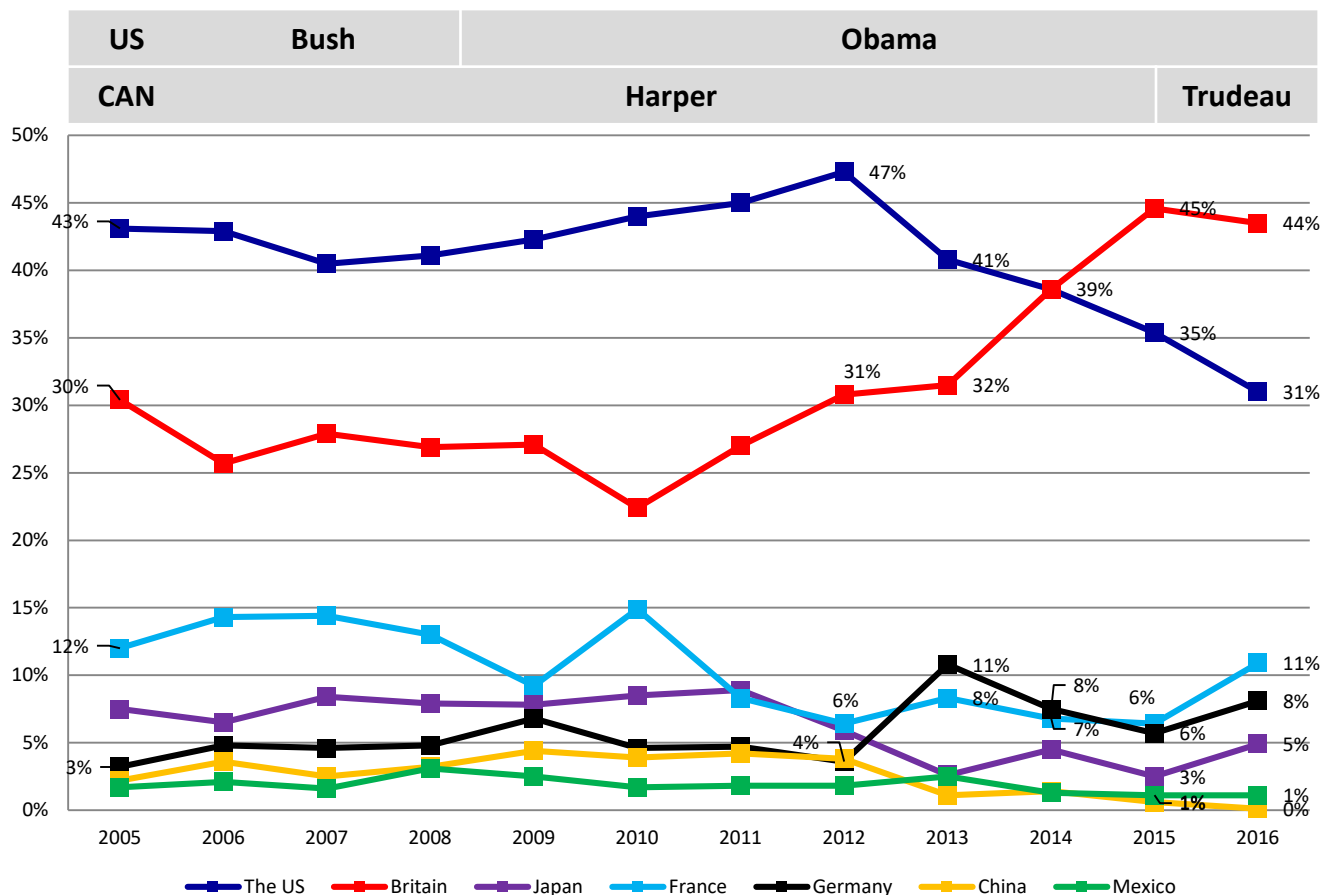
Question: Thinking about Canada in relation with the countries below, could you please identify the first and second ranked countries that are closest with Canada in terms of family values?

Data displayed represents first ranked responses.

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Canadians on which country is closest in terms of family values...



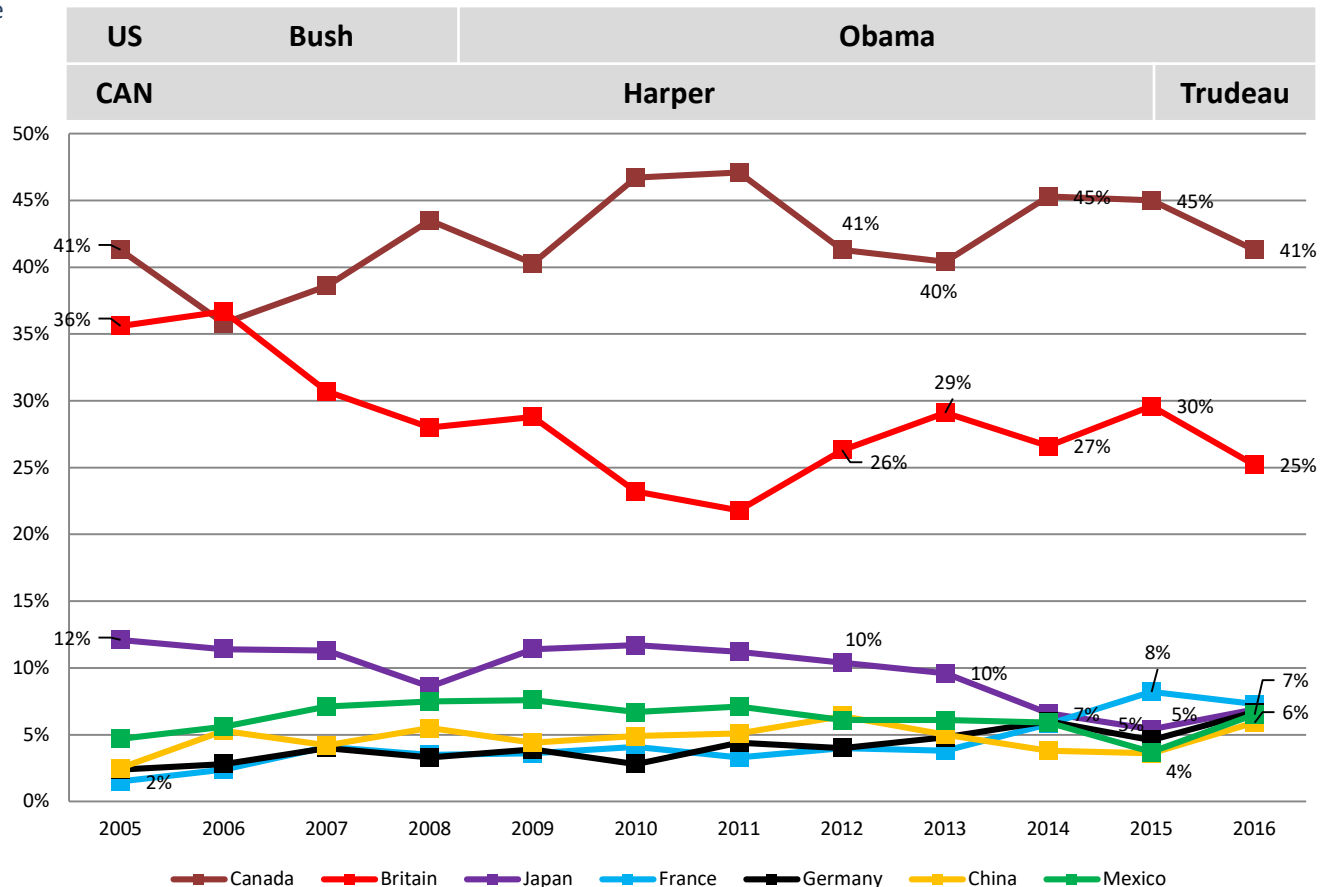
Family Values

Question: Thinking about the US in relation with the countries below, could you please identify the first and second ranked countries that are closest with the United States in terms of family values?
[ROTATE]

Data displayed represents first ranked responses.

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Americans on which country is closest in terms of family values...



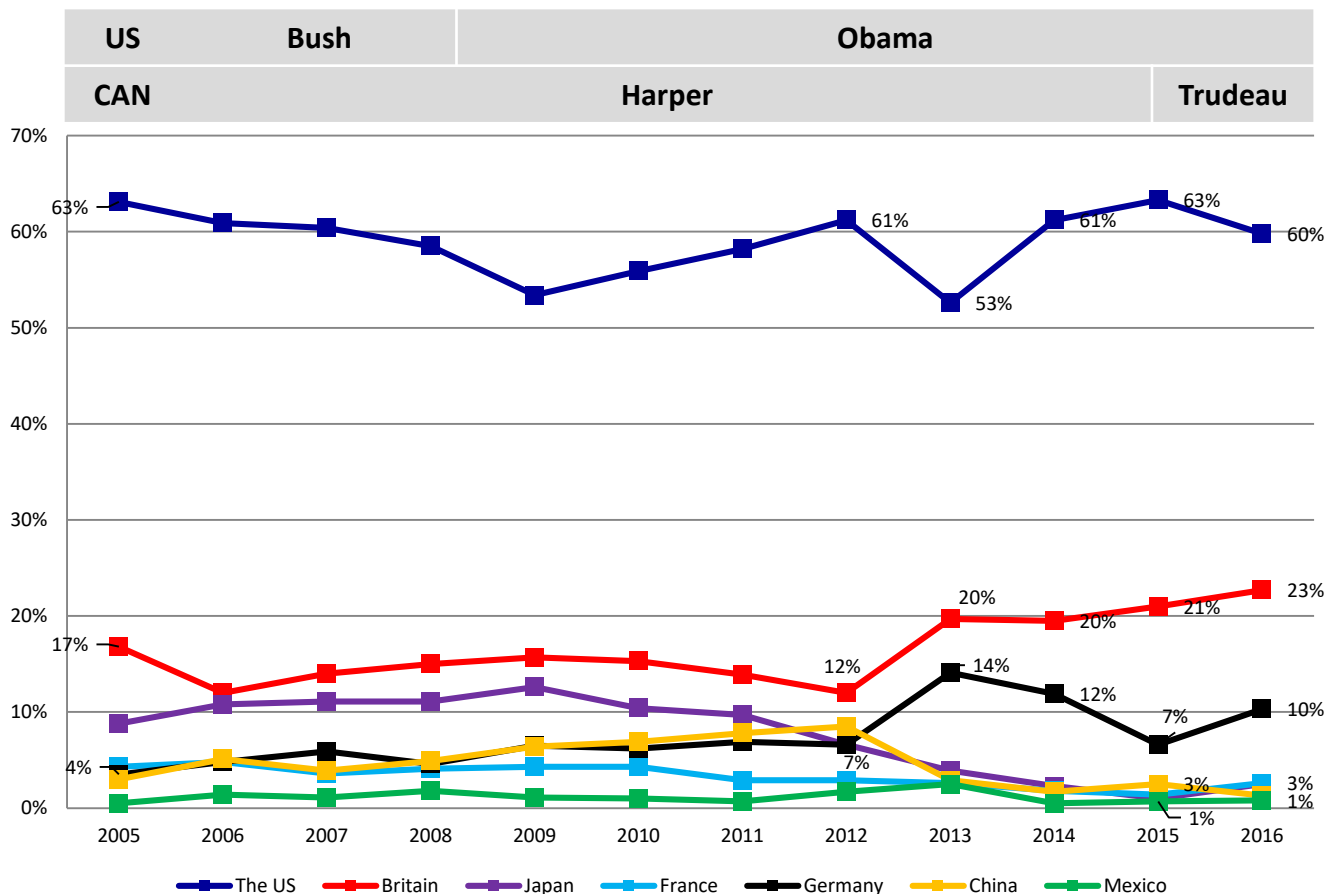
Business Values

Question: Thinking about Canada in relation with the countries below, could you please rank the top two countries that are closest with Canada in terms of business values?

Data displayed represents first ranked responses.

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Canadians on which country is closest in terms of business values...



Business Values

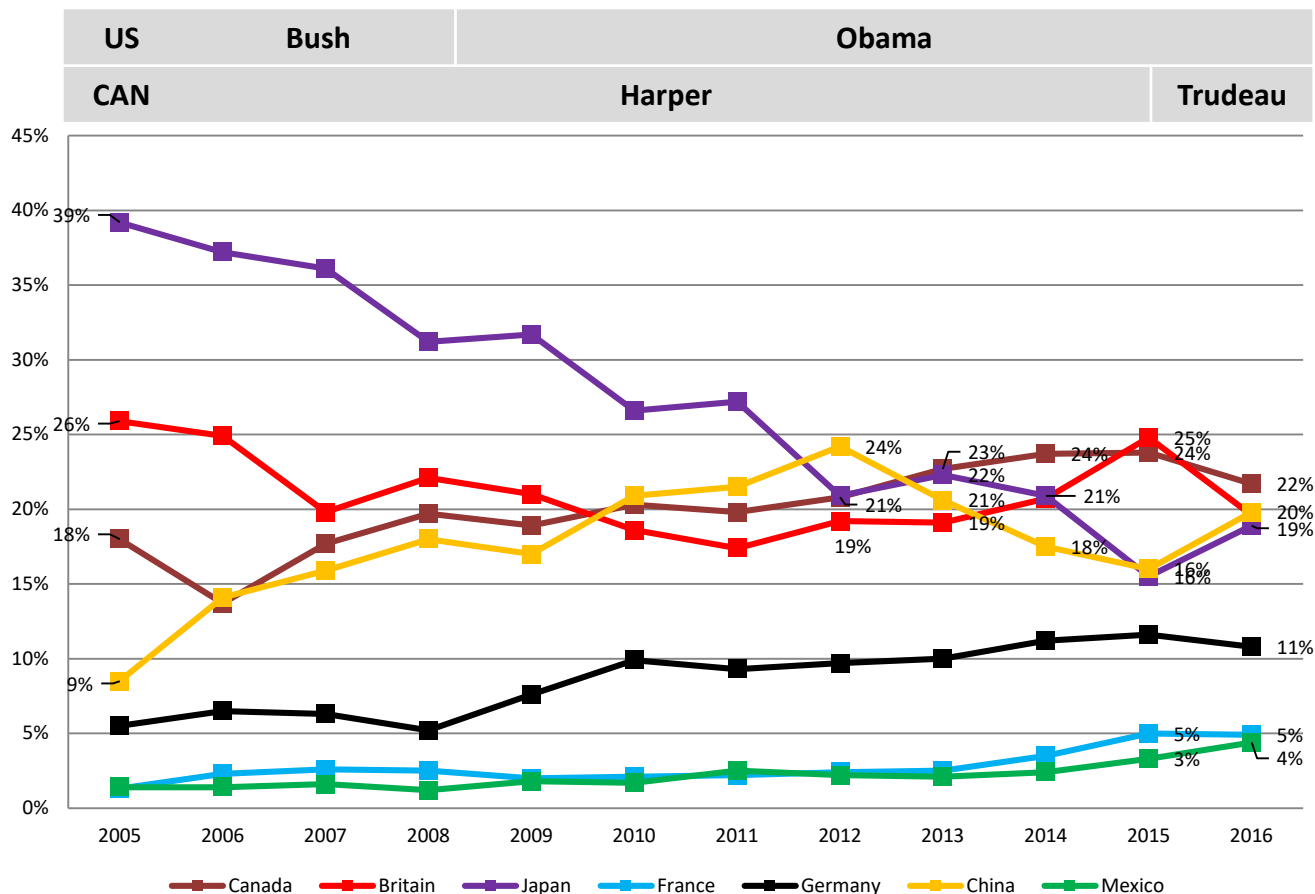
Question: Thinking about the US in relation with the countries below, could you please rank the top two countries that are closest with the United States in terms of business values? [ROTATE]

Data displayed represents first ranked responses.

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Americans on which country is closest in terms of business values...



Inspecting Goods

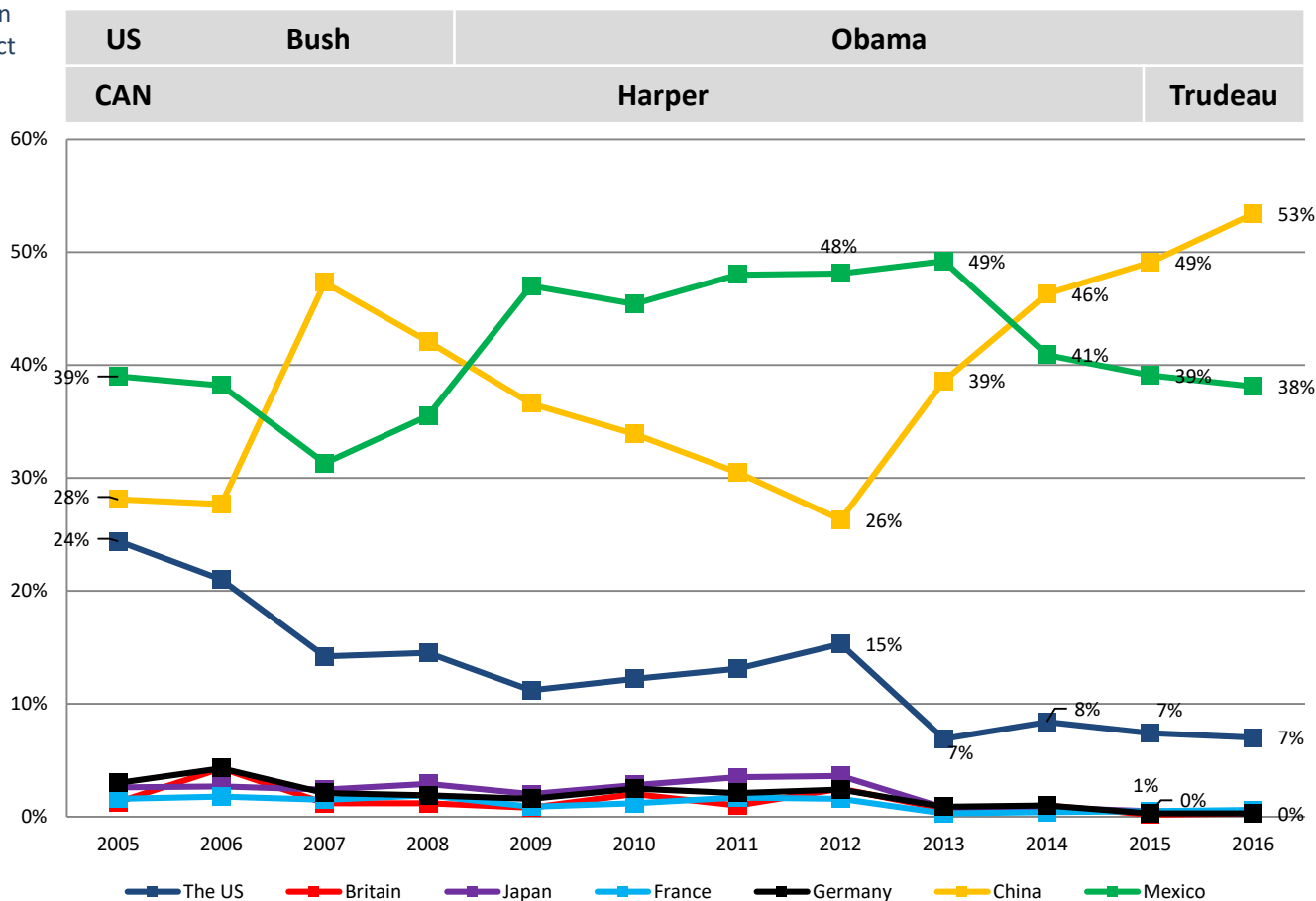
Question: Thinking about when a package or a shipping container of goods enters Canada from one of the countries below, please rank the first and second country that Canadian customs officials should thoroughly inspect the shipment.

Data displayed represents first ranked responses.

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Canadians on Close Inspections of Goods from...



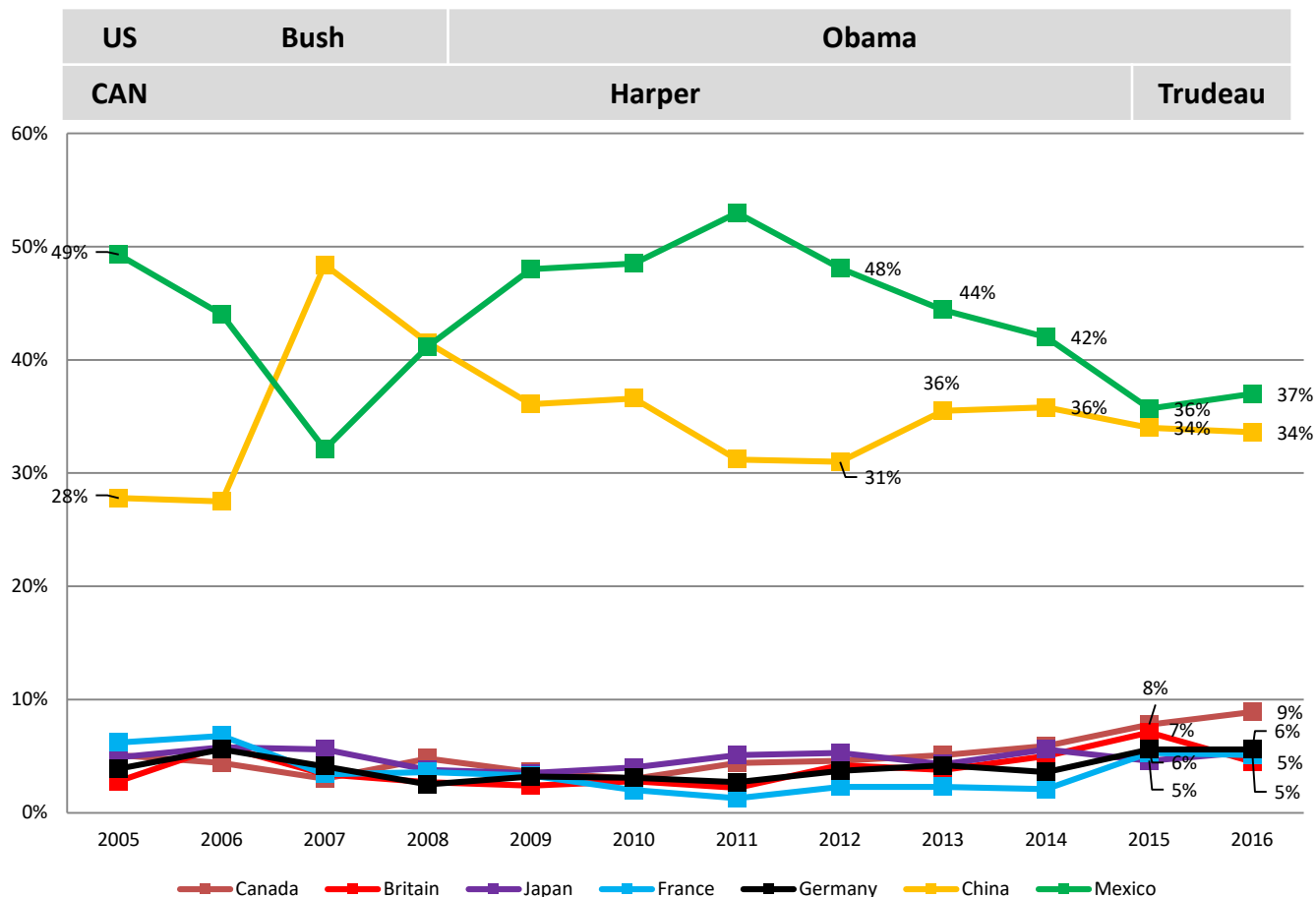
Inspecting Goods

Question: Thinking about when a package or a shipping container of goods enters the United States from one of the countries below, please rank the first and second country that American customs officials should thoroughly inspect the shipment. [ROTATE]

Data displayed represents first ranked responses.

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Americans on Close Inspections of Goods from...



Questioning Visitors

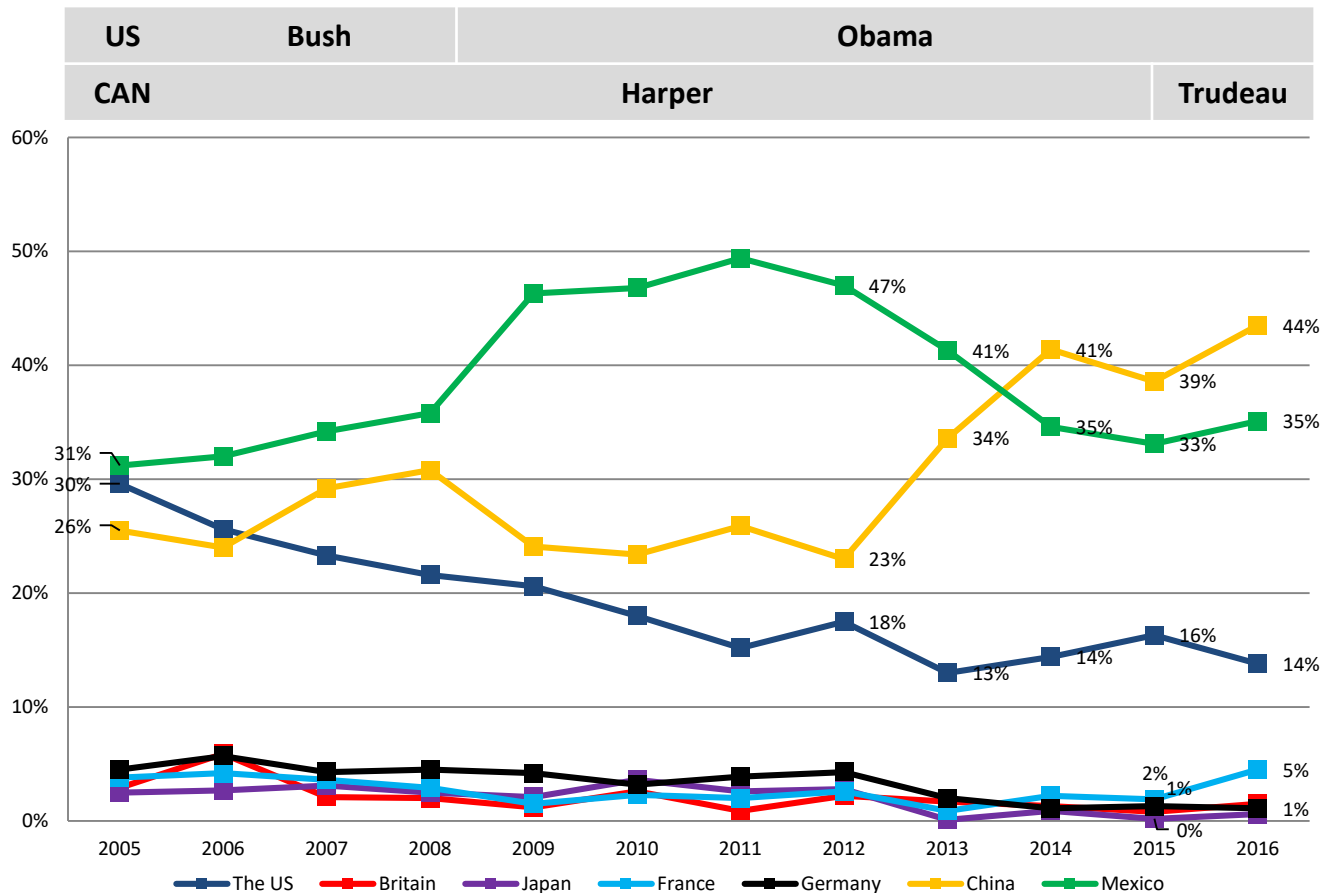
Question: Thinking about when a visitor from one of the countries below arrives at the Canadian border, please rank the first and second country whose visitors Canadian customs officials should question most thoroughly.

Data displayed represents first ranked responses.

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Canadians on Questioning Visitors from...



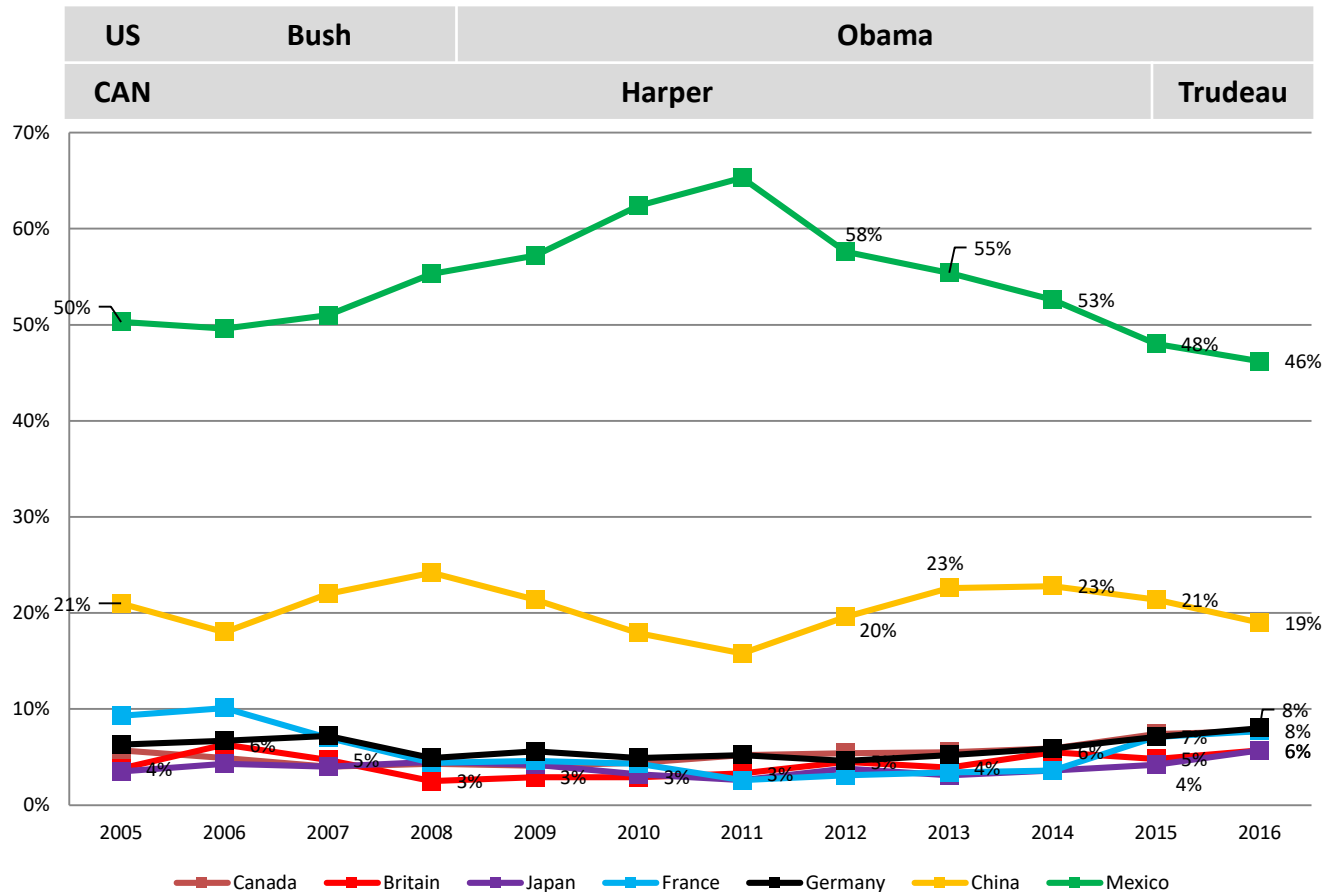
Questioning Visitors

Question: Thinking about when a visitor from one of the countries below arrives at the US border, please rank the first and second country whose visitors American customs officials should question most thoroughly. [ROTATE]

Data displayed represents first ranked responses.

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Americans on Questioning Visitors from...



National Security

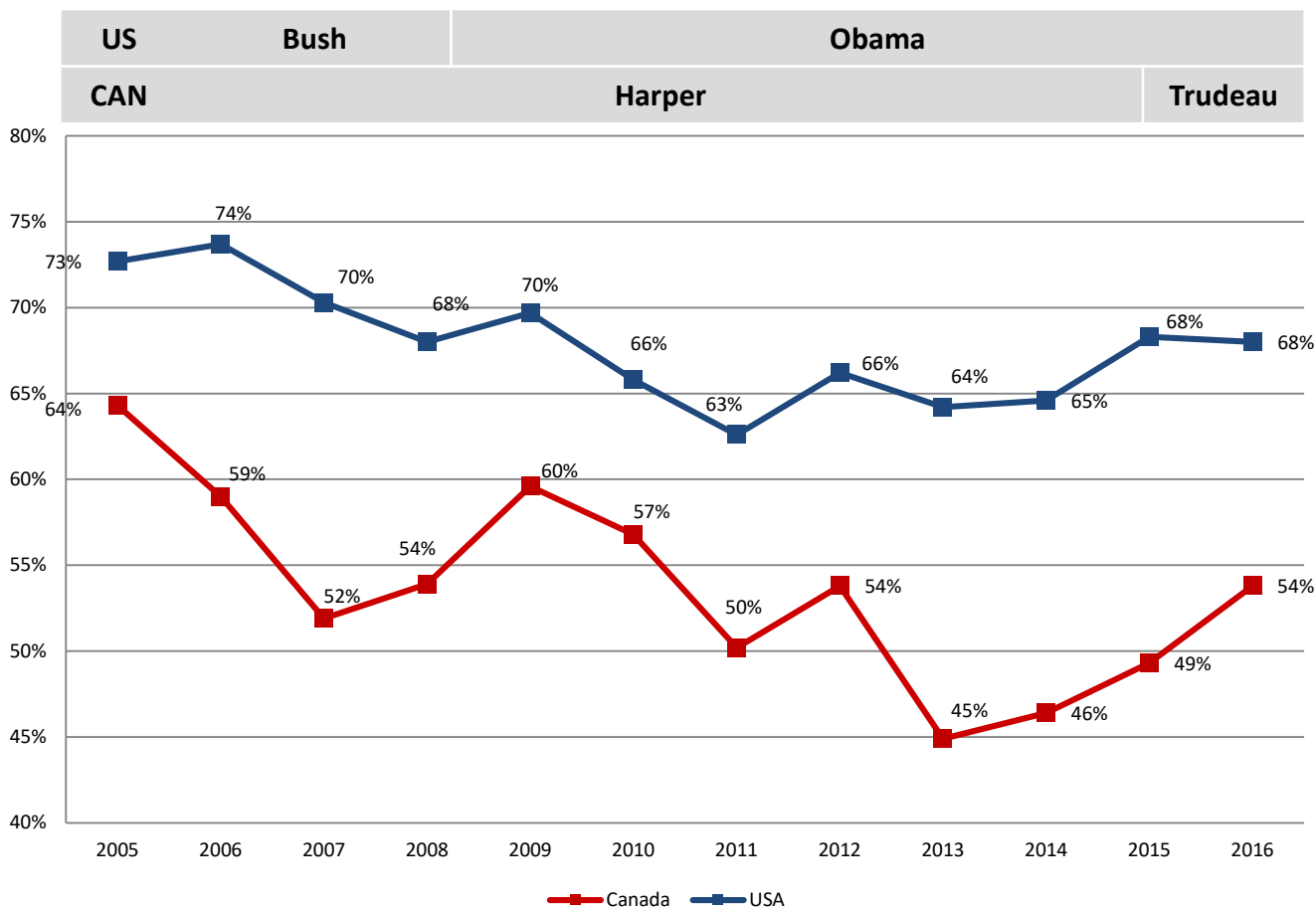
Question: In terms of national security (i.e., NATO, the United Nations), should the United States and Canada be moving towards greater and closer cooperation or should they be maintaining separate national security policies and priorities?

Data displayed represents support for much closer cooperation and somewhat closer cooperation.

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Canadians and Americans on Support for Closer Cooperation on National Security



Border Security

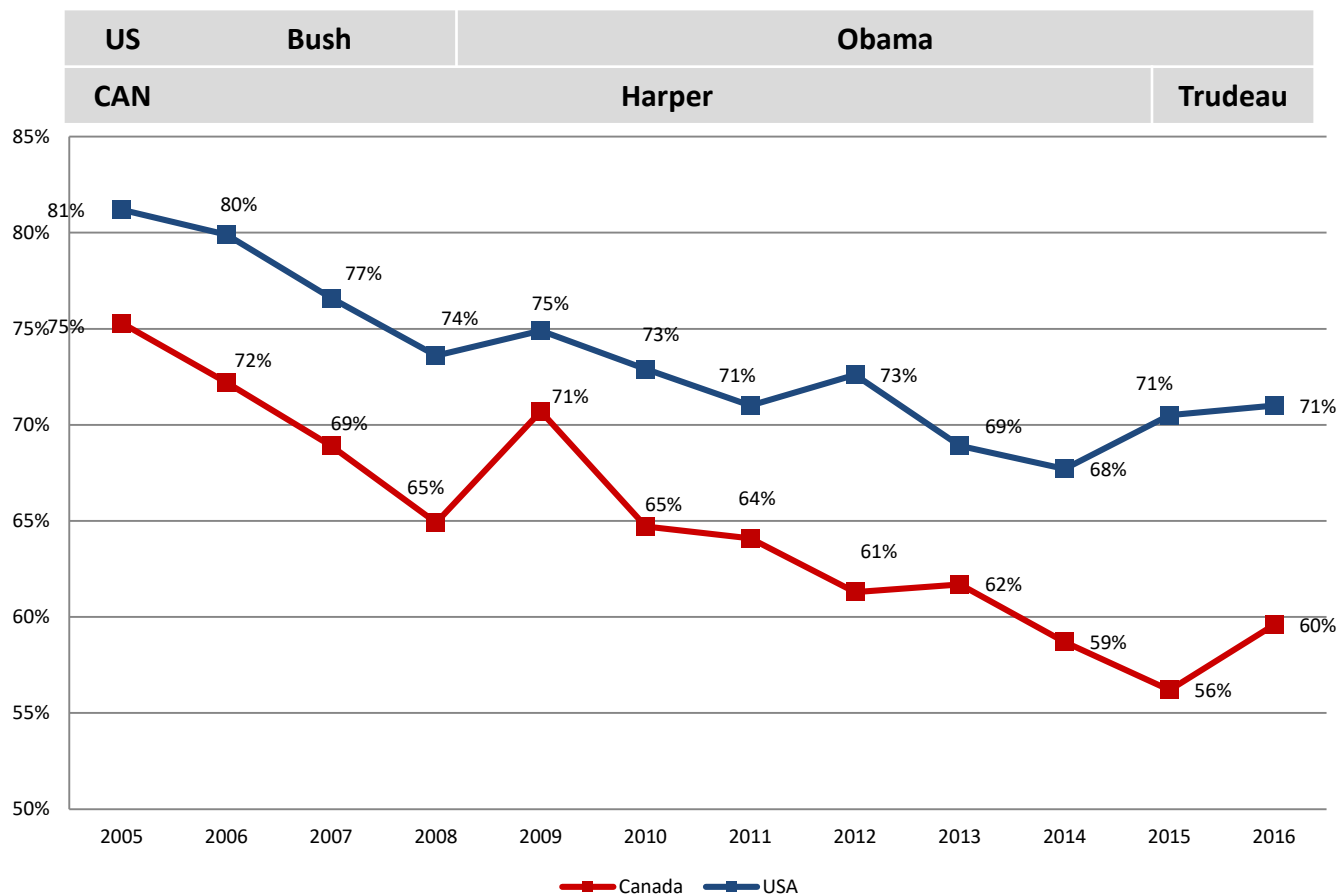
Question: In terms of border security, should the United States and Canada be moving towards greater and closer cooperation or should they be maintaining more separate policies and priorities?

Data displayed represents support for much closer cooperation and somewhat closer cooperation.

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Canadians and Americans on Support for Closer Cooperation on Border Security



Anti-Terrorism

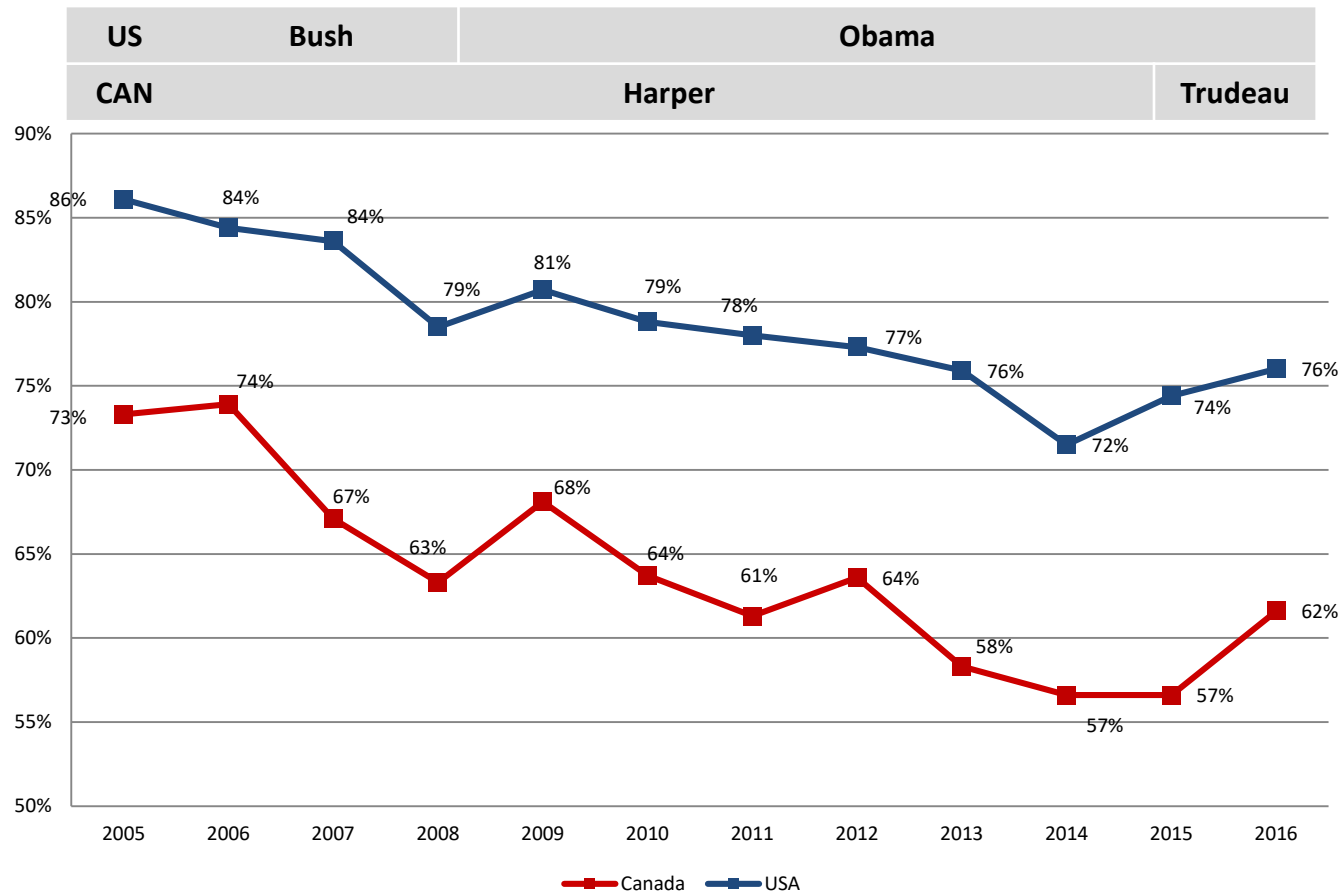
Question: In terms of anti-terrorism measures, should the United States and Canada be moving towards greater and closer cooperation or should they be maintaining more separate policies and priorities?

Data displayed represents support for much closer cooperation and somewhat closer cooperation.

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Canadians and Americans on Support for Closer Cooperation on Anti-Terrorism Measures



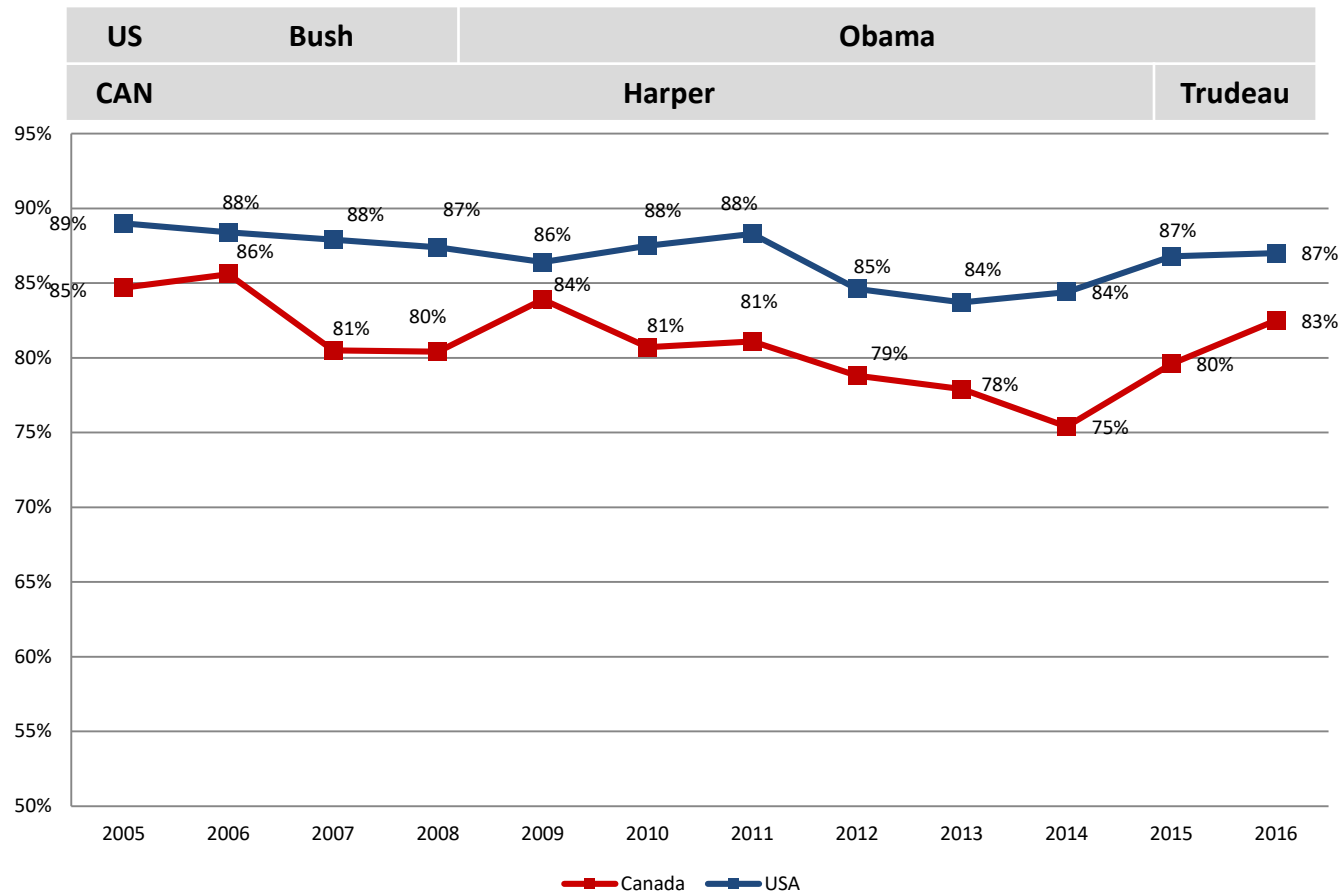
Energy Policy

Question: In your opinion, how important or unimportant is it for the United States and Canada to work together to develop an integrated energy policy to remove any dependence on Middle East oil? It is very important, somewhat important, somewhat unimportant or very unimportant?

Data displayed represents responses “very important” and “somewhat important.”

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Canadians and Americans on Importance of Developing an Integrated Energy Policy





Methodology

Methodology

The Nanos-UB North American Monitor is conducted by the Nanos Research Corporation, which is headquartered in Canada and operates both in Canada and the United States. Parallel questions on bi-national issues are tracked by means of a hybrid telephone and online random sample of Canadians in the month of May, and a random representative online sample of Americans conducted in the month of June.

A Nanos RDD dual frame (land- and cell-lines) hybrid telephone and online random survey of 1,000 Canadians was conducted in May 2016 as part of an omnibus survey. Participants were randomly recruited by telephone using live agents and administered a survey online. The sample included both land- and cell-lines across Canada. The results were statistically checked and weighted using the latest Census data. The margin of error for a random survey of 1,000 Canadians is ± 3.1 percentage points, 19 times out of 20.

Between June 2nd and June 3rd, 2016, a random representative online survey of 1,000 Americans was conducted. Results were statistically checked and weighted using the latest Census data.

About Nanos

Nanos is one of North America's most trusted research and strategy organizations. Our team of professionals is regularly called upon by senior executives to deliver superior intelligence and market advantage whether it be helping to chart a path forward, managing a reputation or brand risk or understanding the trends that drive success. Services range from traditional telephone surveys, through to elite in-depth interviews, online research and focus groups. Nanos clients range from Fortune 500 companies through to leading advocacy groups interested in understanding and shaping the public landscape. Whether it is understanding your brand or reputation, customer needs and satisfaction, engaging employees or testing new ads or products, Nanos provides insight you can trust.



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Tabulations

Confidential

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			Region						Gender		Age				
			Canada 2016-05	Atlantic Canada	Quebe c	Ontari o	Prairie s	British Columbia	Male	Female	18 to 29	30 to 39	40 to 49	50 to 59	60 plus
Question - Canada should follow its own interests, even if this leads to conflict with other nations. Do you strongly agree, agree, neither agree nor disagree, disagree, or strongly disagree?	Total	Unwgt N	1000	100	250	300	200	150	500	500	162	170	206	207	255
		Wgt N	1000	100	250	300	200	150	500	500	205	169	208	178	239
	Strongly Agree	%	28.0	29.4	23.5	32.0	22.4	34.2	32.7	23.4	29.0	24.7	33.1	25.3	27.2
	Agree	%	36.3	38.9	36.0	32.4	42.8	34.6	38.0	34.7	38.3	36.2	29.7	41.3	36.9
	Neither agree nor disagree	%	18.9	17.7	22.3	18.0	18.7	16.0	15.3	22.4	14.1	22.7	20.2	18.3	19.4
	Disagree	%	11.9	9.2	13.4	12.4	11.4	10.8	10.6	13.1	13.9	11.6	11.1	11.2	11.5
	Strongly disagree	%	1.6	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.1	1.0	1.8	1.3	.6	1.8	2.4	2.2	1.2
	Can't choose /don't know	%	3.3	3.1	2.9	3.4	3.6	3.4	1.5	5.1	4.1	3.1	3.5	1.8	3.7

Nanos conducted an RDD dual frame (land- and cell- lines) hybrid telephone and online random survey of 1,000 Canadians, 18 years of age or older, between May 27th and June 1st, 2016. The sample included both land- and cell-lines across Canada. The margin of error for a random survey of 1,000 Canadians is ± 3.1 percentage points, 19 times out of 20.

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OPINIONS OF CANADIANS



			Region						Gender		Age				
			Canada 2016-05	Atlantic Canada	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	Male	Female	18 to 29	30 to 39	40 to 49	50 to 59	60 plus
Question (first ranked response) - Thinking about Canada in relation with the countries below, could you please identify the first and second ranked countries that are closest with Canada in terms of human rights?	Total	Unwgt N	1000	100	250	300	200	150	500	500	162	170	206	207	255
		Wgt N	1000	100	250	300	200	150	500	500	205	169	208	178	239
	The US	%	25.5	27.7	21.8	24.2	32.5	23.2	24.6	26.4	20.9	21.8	29.4	25.6	28.6
	Britain	%	50.2	51.0	46.1	53.2	49.4	51.4	49.7	50.7	49.5	51.3	46.8	49.7	53.2
	Japan	%	1.2	1.4	1.0	2.3	.8	.0	1.1	1.4	1.4	.9	.8	2.2	1.0
	France	%	8.3	9.0	14.0	6.5	4.0	7.9	8.5	8.1	10.1	11.0	8.5	7.7	5.3
	Germany	%	14.6	11.0	17.1	13.4	12.8	17.5	15.7	13.5	17.1	15.0	14.5	14.8	12.0
	China	%	.1	.0	.0	.4	.0	.0	.2	.0	.6	.0	.0	.0	.0
	Mexico	%	.1	.0	.0	.0	.5	.0	.2	.0	.5	.0	.0	.0	.0

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			Region						Gender		Age				
			Canada 2016-05	Atlantic Canada	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	Male	Female	18 to 29	30 to 39	40 to 49	50 to 59	60 plus
Question (second ranked response) - Thinking about Canada in relation with the countries below, could you please identify the first and second ranked countries that are closest with Canada in terms of human rights?	Total	Unwgt N	1000	100	250	300	200	150	500	500	162	170	206	207	255
		Wgt N	1000	100	250	300	200	150	500	500	205	169	208	178	239
	The US	%	19.4	17.6	16.6	20.8	22.7	17.7	18.5	20.2	18.5	19.3	17.7	20.3	21.0
	Britain	%	29.1	31.8	28.9	27.0	31.8	28.6	28.2	30.1	22.1	33.1	32.3	27.0	31.3
	Japan	%	3.0	.6	3.8	2.5	3.3	4.0	3.9	2.2	4.4	.6	2.7	4.6	2.7
	France	%	16.5	14.2	19.8	16.1	12.7	18.2	16.9	16.1	24.4	14.3	22.8	12.4	8.7
	Germany	%	20.6	21.7	20.6	23.1	17.6	18.8	23.1	18.0	19.5	20.5	15.1	22.1	25.2
	China	%	.8	.0	.9	.8	1.7	.0	1.0	.6	2.4	.0	.0	1.3	.3
	Mexico	%	.5	.0	.6	1.0	.0	.0	.6	.3	.8	.5	.4	.0	.6
	Unsure	%	10.1	14.1	8.7	8.6	10.2	12.8	7.8	12.5	8.0	11.8	9.0	12.3	10.2

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Question (first ranked response) - Thinking about Canada in relation with the countries below, could you please identify the first and second ranked countries that are closest with Canada in terms of family values?	Total	Unwgt N	1000	100	250	300	200	150	500	500	162	170	206	207	255
		Wgt N	1000	100	250	300	200	150	500	500	205	169	208	178	239
	The US	%	31.0	28.8	27.8	28.4	39.7	31.2	31.5	30.5	30.5	28.7	29.7	32.3	33.1
	Britain	%	43.5	46.5	40.4	48.1	37.4	45.7	42.3	44.7	41.7	43.4	43.6	43.0	45.4
	Japan	%	4.9	9.7	4.5	4.9	5.3	1.8	5.2	4.7	5.1	3.3	5.6	4.7	5.5
	France	%	10.9	4.7	18.4	10.4	5.8	10.1	11.7	10.0	10.7	15.2	13.4	7.8	8.0
	Germa ny	%	8.1	7.2	7.1	7.5	9.7	9.2	7.8	8.4	9.5	7.7	7.3	10.5	6.0
	China	%	.5	.7	1.0	.3	.0	.6	.2	.8	.8	.6	.3	.4	.4
	Mexico	%	1.1	2.4	.7	.4	2.0	1.3	1.4	.9	1.7	1.1	.0	1.2	1.6

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Question (second ranked response) - Thinking about Canada in relation with the countries below, could you please identify the first and second ranked countries that are closest with Canada in terms of family values?	Total	Unwgt N	1000	100	250	300	200	150	500	500	162	170	206	207	255
		Wgt N	1000	100	250	300	200	150	500	500	205	169	208	178	239
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	Britain	%	31.6	33.9	29.3	31.5	33.1	32.0	34.2	29.0	31.9	34.7	31.5	33.7	27.7
	Japan	%	4.5	3.6	4.5	5.3	3.1	5.2	4.5	4.5	5.6	2.8	2.7	5.0	5.9
	France	%	15.2	14.0	19.6	13.6	12.2	15.7	14.8	15.6	17.4	15.6	16.0	15.0	12.4
	Germany	%	12.5	9.2	11.8	14.0	11.0	15.1	12.4	12.7	9.9	12.3	12.3	13.9	14.1
	China	%	1.1	.7	1.9	1.0	1.5	.0	1.1	1.1	1.7	.7	1.9	1.1	.3
	Mexico	%	1.6	.6	1.9	1.4	2.7	.5	1.7	1.5	.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.5
	Unsure	%	10.6	15.0	9.1	8.8	11.7	12.6	7.4	13.9	7.0	8.2	11.4	10.5	14.9

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Question (first ranked response) - Thinking about Canada in relation with the countries below, could you please identify the first and second ranked countries that are closest with Canada in terms of business values?	Total	Unwgt N	1000	100	250	300	200	150	500	500	162	170	206	207	255
		Wgt N	1000	100	250	300	200	150	500	500	205	169	208	178	239
	The US	%	59.8	59.8	63.5	56.0	64.2	55.3	61.0	58.5	56.9	60.9	58.9	60.2	61.9
	Britain	%	22.7	22.0	17.5	26.5	20.9	26.7	23.0	22.4	23.1	21.5	22.2	24.0	22.7
	Japan	%	2.5	3.3	3.6	1.6	2.1	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.2	3.5	1.7	2.4
	France	%	2.6	1.9	5.7	1.3	2.0	1.3	2.9	2.2	5.1	4.0	2.0	2.1	.3
	Germany	%	10.3	12.3	7.6	12.1	9.8	10.8	8.8	11.8	10.0	9.7	10.9	10.1	10.8
	China	%	1.3	.8	1.8	1.0	1.0	1.9	1.0	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.2	.5	1.3
	Mexico	%	.8	.0	.3	1.6	.0	1.5	.6	.9	.6	.0	1.3	1.4	.6

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			Region						Gender		Age				
			Canada 2016-05	Atlantic Canada	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	Male	Female	18 to 29	30 to 39	40 to 49	50 to 59	60 plus
Question (second ranked response) - Thinking about Canada in relation with the countries below, could you please identify the first and second ranked countries that are closest with Canada in terms of business values?	Total	Unwgt N	1000	100	250	300	200	150	500	500	162	170	206	207	255
		Wgt N	1000	100	250	300	200	150	500	500	205	169	208	178	239
	The US	%	16.9	14.7	15.8	17.8	17.0	18.4	16.2	17.6	17.4	16.8	17.1	14.9	18.0
	Britain	%	28.5	28.1	30.2	29.7	24.5	28.6	31.7	25.2	21.9	32.8	28.8	30.2	29.4
	Japan	%	7.5	13.3	5.9	7.6	6.2	7.6	7.8	7.1	12.7	3.4	7.8	6.1	6.6
	France	%	5.6	5.0	8.3	4.5	3.6	6.1	5.8	5.3	6.8	3.6	5.5	6.3	5.4
	Germany	%	16.6	13.3	20.6	15.2	17.3	14.0	18.5	14.8	12.0	17.0	16.2	17.7	19.7
	China	%	4.8	7.5	2.5	4.3	5.5	7.2	3.3	6.3	8.7	3.3	5.7	3.4	2.9
	Mexico	%	2.2	1.2	1.6	2.4	4.7	.0	3.0	1.3	.7	4.7	1.9	1.0	2.8
	Unsure	%	18.0	17.0	15.2	18.5	21.2	18.1	13.6	22.4	19.7	18.3	17.1	20.5	15.4

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			Region						Gender		Age				
			Canada 2016-05	Atlantic Canada	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	Male	Female	18 to 29	30 to 39	40 to 49	50 to 59	60 plus
Question (first ranked response) - Thinking about when a package or a shipping container of goods enters Canada from one of the countries below, please rank the first and second country that Canadians customs officials should thoroughly inspect the shipment.	Total	Unwgt N	1000	100	250	300	200	150	500	500	162	170	206	207	255
		Wgt N	1000	100	250	300	200	150	500	500	205	169	208	178	239
	The US	%	7.0	6.1	8.0	5.5	6.9	9.1	6.4	7.6	12.0	4.9	4.8	6.7	6.3
	Britain	%	.3	.0	.6	.4	.0	.0	.3	.2	.6	.0	.7	.0	.0
	Japan	%	.3	.6	.4	.0	.0	.7	.1	.4	.0	.0	.5	.0	.7
	France	%	.6	.8	.9	.6	.0	.5	.4	.7	.6	1.0	.0	.5	.7
	Germany	%	.3	.0	.0	.5	.9	.0	.0	.6	.0	.5	.5	.0	.6
	China	%	53.4	51.9	47.4	55.9	55.9	56.2	53.2	53.7	54.6	60.3	52.6	54.9	47.2
	Mexico	%	38.1	40.5	42.7	37.1	36.2	33.5	39.6	36.7	32.2	33.2	40.9	37.9	44.5

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			Region						Gender		Age				
			Canada 2016-05	Atlantic Canada	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	Male	Female	18 to 29	30 to 39	40 to 49	50 to 59	60 plus
Question (second ranked response) - Thinking about when a package or a shipping container of goods enters Canada from one of the countries below, please rank the first and second country that Canadians customs officials should thoroughly inspect the shipment.	Total	Unwgt N	1000	100	250	300	200	150	500	500	162	170	206	207	255
		Wgt N	1000	100	250	300	200	150	500	500	205	169	208	178	239
	The US	%	10.4	6.4	9.6	9.4	12.9	12.9	10.4	10.4	11.0	10.1	10.8	8.3	11.2
	Britain	%	.6	2.3	.8	.3	.0	.8	1.0	.2	1.2	1.1	.0	.8	.3
	Japan	%	2.7	2.3	1.8	3.4	2.9	2.5	1.2	4.1	6.3	1.8	1.3	2.1	1.7
	France	%	1.5	.7	1.2	1.7	2.1	1.5	2.3	.8	2.3	1.2	1.4	2.3	.7
	Germany	%	.8	2.1	1.8	.5	.0	.0	.9	.7	1.8	.0	.0	.9	1.1
	China	%	28.2	25.1	33.0	28.9	26.8	22.7	26.4	30.0	25.4	24.0	30.2	29.1	31.0
	Mexico	%	42.6	47.7	38.6	43.8	42.3	43.9	44.5	40.8	41.1	46.4	43.7	42.5	40.3
	Unsure	%	13.2	13.3	13.1	12.1	13.0	15.7	13.3	13.0	10.8	15.4	12.6	13.9	13.7

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			Region						Gender		Age				
			Canada 2016-05	Atlantic Canada	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	Male	Female	18 to 29	30 to 39	40 to 49	50 to 59	60 plus
Question (first ranked response) - Thinking about when a visitor from one of the countries below arrives at the Canadian border, please rank the first and second country whose visitors Canadian customs officials should question more thoroughly.	Total	Unwgt N	1000	100	250	300	200	150	500	500	162	170	206	207	255
		Wgt N	1000	100	250	300	200	150	500	500	205	169	208	178	239
	The US	%	13.8	18.7	11.4	14.3	15.1	11.6	12.0	15.5	17.1	10.4	14.0	15.4	11.9
	Britain	%	1.5	2.4	1.5	.9	1.4	1.9	1.4	1.5	1.9	1.7	2.5	.9	.4
	Japan	%	.6	.0	1.8	.3	.0	.7	.2	1.1	1.3	.7	.4	.0	.8
	France	%	4.5	5.7	5.4	4.7	5.2	.6	4.9	4.1	6.3	5.2	3.3	4.6	3.2
	Germany	%	1.1	2.4	.9	1.0	1.4	.0	.4	1.7	2.1	2.3	.4	.9	.0
	China	%	43.5	38.1	39.6	47.1	35.3	57.7	46.8	40.3	40.1	50.9	40.5	46.9	41.4
	Mexico	%	35.1	32.8	39.4	31.7	41.5	27.5	34.3	35.8	31.1	28.9	38.9	31.3	42.3

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			Region						Gender		Age				
			Canada 2016-05	Atlantic Canada	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	Male	Female	18 to 29	30 to 39	40 to 49	50 to 59	60 plus
Question (second ranked response) - Thinking about when a visitor from one of the countries below arrives at the Canadian border, please rank the first and second country whose visitors Canadian customs officials should question more thoroughly.	Total	Unwgt N	1000	100	250	300	200	150	500	500	162	170	206	207	255
		Wgt N	1000	100	250	300	200	150	500	500	205	169	208	178	239
	The US	%	11.1	14.5	10.0	9.2	9.3	16.9	10.1	12.1	8.1	11.0	12.6	13.9	10.4
	Britain	%	2.0	1.8	2.5	1.7	1.7	2.2	2.4	1.6	3.6	3.1	1.3	1.1	1.1
	Japan	%	.6	1.8	.0	1.1	.7	.0	.2	1.1	1.2	1.0	.7	.4	.0
	France	%	3.9	3.8	4.3	1.8	4.5	6.5	4.5	3.2	4.8	3.1	3.1	4.2	4.0
	Germany	%	3.2	3.2	2.6	3.7	4.9	1.0	2.9	3.6	3.9	4.3	2.3	3.7	2.4
	China	%	23.3	21.2	22.8	25.6	25.5	17.8	24.1	22.5	20.6	16.8	28.4	20.9	27.5
	Mexico	%	23.0	23.2	21.8	27.4	16.8	24.2	25.8	20.1	20.8	27.0	25.7	23.7	19.1
	Unsure	%	32.9	30.6	36.1	29.4	36.5	31.4	30.1	35.8	37.1	33.6	26.1	32.1	35.5

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			Region					Gender		Age					
			Canada 2016-05	Atlantic Canada	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	Male	Female	18 to 29	30 to 39	40 to 49	50 to 59	60 plus
Question - In terms of national security (i.e., NATO, the United Nations), should the United States and Canada be moving towards greater and closer cooperation or should they be maintaining separate national security policies and priorities?	Total	Unwgt N	1000	100	250	300	200	150	500	500	162	170	206	207	255
		Wgt N	1000	100	250	300	200	150	500	500	205	169	208	178	239
	Much closer cooperation	%	24.2	37.0	24.7	19.4	31.3	14.7	24.9	23.4	19.6	15.7	25.3	26.1	31.6
	Somewhat closer cooperation	%	29.6	26.2	24.0	32.9	32.3	31.3	28.2	31.1	29.9	35.4	23.5	30.9	29.7
	Stay the same/no change	%	20.2	12.7	25.3	21.9	13.3	22.6	23.0	17.4	25.7	25.5	16.9	15.8	17.9
	Somewhat separate	%	15.0	10.2	16.7	14.1	13.1	19.6	13.8	16.2	18.3	15.4	14.9	15.7	11.5
	Completely separate	%	9.4	9.8	7.8	10.4	8.5	11.2	8.9	10.0	4.9	6.9	16.8	10.0	8.2
	Don't know	%	1.6	4.2	1.5	1.3	1.5	.6	1.2	2.0	1.7	1.2	2.5	1.5	1.0

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			Region					Gender		Age					
			Canada 2016-05	Atlantic Canada	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	Male	Female	18 to 29	30 to 39	40 to 49	50 to 59	60 plus
Question - In terms of border security, should the United States and Canada be moving towards greater and closer cooperation or should they be maintaining separate national security policies and priorities?	Total	Unwgt N	1000	100	250	300	200	150	500	500	162	170	206	207	255
		Wgt N	1000	100	250	300	200	150	500	500	205	169	208	178	239
	Much closer cooperation	%	28.2	46.4	27.5	23.3	38.2	13.8	30.6	25.8	22.8	18.7	31.2	29.6	35.9
	Somewhat closer cooperation	%	31.4	25.3	31.3	29.2	30.3	41.7	31.7	31.1	31.9	37.9	29.4	34.4	26.0
	Stay the same/no change	%	17.3	15.2	19.4	21.4	13.1	12.7	18.7	16.0	18.5	22.3	15.4	13.3	17.5
	Somewhat separate	%	12.7	3.9	12.9	16.4	10.9	13.3	10.1	15.4	16.7	11.6	11.2	11.9	12.0
	Completely separate	%	8.9	7.8	7.4	9.2	5.4	16.5	8.0	9.9	8.1	8.4	11.4	9.9	7.1
	Don't know	%	1.4	1.4	1.6	.5	2.1	2.0	.9	1.8	2.0	1.1	1.5	.9	1.4

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			Region					Gender		Age					
			Canada 2016-05	Atlantic Canada	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	Male	Female	18 to 29	30 to 39	40 to 49	50 to 59	60 plus
Question - In terms of anti-terrorism measures, should the United States and Canada be moving towards greater and closer cooperation or should they be maintaining separate national security policies and priorities?	Total	Unwgt N	1000	100	250	300	200	150	500	500	162	170	206	207	255
		Wgt N	1000	100	250	300	200	150	500	500	205	169	208	178	239
	Much closer cooperation	%	33.5	47.6	34.4	27.0	43.2	22.6	35.4	31.6	26.3	25.5	34.4	38.9	40.6
	Somewhat closer cooperation	%	28.1	25.7	25.9	27.8	29.3	32.4	27.9	28.3	31.5	30.9	26.1	27.8	25.2
	Stay the same/no change	%	13.8	10.9	17.8	17.8	7.9	9.0	14.2	13.3	13.6	17.3	13.4	11.5	13.5
	Somewhat separate	%	12.4	6.9	8.7	15.3	10.3	18.9	10.3	14.4	16.0	12.5	9.6	10.5	12.9
	Completely separate	%	10.7	9.1	9.8	11.0	8.1	16.5	10.7	10.7	10.7	11.0	15.2	10.6	6.7
Don't know	%	1.5	.0	3.4	1.2	1.3	.6	1.4	1.7	1.9	2.9	1.3	.9	1.1	

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			Region							Gender		Age				
			Canada 2016-05	Atlantic Canada	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	Male	Female	18 to 29	30 to 39	40 to 49	50 to 59	60 plus	
Question - In your opinion, how important or unimportant is it for the United States and Canada to work together to develop an integrated energy policy to remove any dependence on Middle East oil? Is it very important, somewhat important, somewhat unimportant or very unimportant?	Total	Unwgt N	1000	100	250	300	200	150	500	500	162	170	206	207	255	
		Wgt N	1000	100	250	300	200	150	500	500	205	169	208	178	239	
	Very important	%	47.3	46.4	41.6	49.9	57.0	39.2	51.5	43.1	47.0	45.4	47.1	44.8	50.9	
	Somewhat important	%	35.2	39.9	37.9	31.9	32.4	37.7	31.5	38.9	37.8	40.9	30.3	37.6	31.3	
	Somewhat unimportant	%	8.5	7.1	11.6	8.7	4.1	9.8	7.4	9.6	7.3	8.6	10.8	7.0	8.6	
	Very unimportant	%	6.4	4.0	6.3	6.8	3.0	11.7	8.2	4.6	5.8	3.3	8.9	8.7	5.2	
	Unsure	%	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.7	3.4	1.5	1.3	3.9	2.1	1.7	3.0	1.9	4.0	

Nanos conducted an RDD dual frame (land- and cell- lines) hybrid telephone and online random survey of 1,000 Canadians, 18 years of age or older, between May 27th and June 1st, 2016. The sample included both land- and cell-lines across Canada. The margin of error for a random survey of 1,000 Canadians is ± 3.1 percentage points, 19 times out of 20.

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Question - The United States should follow its own interests, even if this leads to conflict with other nations. Do you strongly agree, agree, neither agree nor disagree, disagree, or strongly disagree?

		Total	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Don't know
		Responses	Percentage	Percentage	Percentage	Percentage	Percentage	Percentage
Region	USA 2016-06	1015	23.8	36.6	22.8	11.2	3.1	2.6
	Northeast	191	31.2	35.8	19.8	9.4	1.2	2.6
	Midwest	224	23.3	33.2	23.7	15.3	3.1	1.4
	South	366	23.6	37.8	22.8	9.0	3.3	3.5
	West	234	18.6	38.7	24.4	12.1	4.1	2.1
Gender	Male	502	32.6	37.6	16.5	9.5	3.1	.7
	Female	513	15.3	35.6	29.0	12.8	3.0	4.4
Age	18 to 29	226	24.7	32.7	20.9	13.5	4.6	3.5
	30 to 39	179	23.7	40.4	19.4	10.8	3.2	2.5
	40 to 49	199	26.2	34.4	21.2	14.0	3.0	1.2
	50 to 59	179	22.8	45.2	23.4	4.6	1.3	2.7
	60 plus	233	21.7	32.6	28.2	11.8	2.9	2.8

Random representative online weighted sample of 1,000 Americans conducted between June 2nd and 3rd, 2016 statistically checked and weighted using the latest Census results to be representative of the American population. The US study was a representative non-probability survey weighted to reflect the US population.

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Question (first ranked response) - Thinking about the United States in relation with the countries below, could you please identify the first and second ranked countries that are closest with the United States in terms of human rights?

		Total	Canada	Britain	Japan	France	Germany	China	Mexico
		Responses	Percentage	Percentage	Percentage	Percentage	Percentage	Percentage	Percentage
Region	USA 2016-06	1015	41.4	29.3	4.8	7.4	6.6	5.5	5.0
	Northeast	191	31.6	38.1	4.0	4.5	7.8	6.9	7.0
	Midwest	224	48.1	26.3	5.4	7.6	4.1	5.6	2.9
	South	366	38.6	28.6	5.8	8.3	8.7	5.8	4.2
	West	234	47.4	26.2	3.1	8.3	4.9	3.8	6.4
Gender	Male	502	41.4	29.2	4.9	7.3	7.8	4.8	4.6
	Female	513	41.4	29.5	4.6	7.5	5.5	6.1	5.4
Age	18 to 29	226	36.3	23.0	5.4	9.9	8.0	9.5	7.9
	30 to 39	179	43.2	20.4	7.3	9.9	5.2	6.1	7.9
	40 to 49	199	36.2	29.4	5.4	6.8	9.1	7.1	5.9
	50 to 59	179	42.9	33.8	6.1	5.6	6.3	2.9	2.3
	60 plus	233	48.2	38.8	.6	5.0	4.5	1.7	1.1

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Question (second ranked response) - Thinking about the United States in relation with the countries below, could you please identify the first and second ranked countries that are closest with the United States in terms of human rights?

		Total	Canada	Britain	Japan	France	Germany	China	Mexico	Unsure
		Responses	Percentage	Percentage	Percentage	Percentage	Percentage	Percentage	Percentage	Percentage
Region	USA 2016-06	1012	24.3	29.5	5.7	13.6	7.9	3.3	5.1	10.7
	Northeast	191	29.0	19.8	2.8	16.9	11.2	3.9	4.9	11.4
	Midwest	221	20.9	34.1	7.5	12.9	6.9	1.9	5.0	10.9
	South	365	24.5	31.0	6.7	11.4	6.7	4.3	5.2	10.1
	West	234	23.2	30.5	5.0	14.8	7.9	2.8	5.1	10.7
Gender	Male	501	24.7	30.2	6.4	12.5	9.4	4.3	6.1	6.5
	Female	511	23.8	28.8	5.1	14.6	6.4	2.4	4.2	14.7
Age	18 to 29	223	21.5	24.8	5.8	15.3	9.4	6.9	5.4	10.9
	30 to 39	179	14.4	27.0	7.2	16.3	9.6	5.9	8.8	10.7
	40 to 49	198	28.9	26.1	6.4	10.5	6.4	2.5	6.6	12.5
	50 to 59	179	27.3	31.4	2.6	15.9	6.2	.8	3.8	12.0
	60 plus	233	28.2	37.1	6.3	10.6	7.7	.6	1.7	7.8

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Question (first ranked response) - Thinking about the United States in relation with the countries below, could you please identify the first and second ranked countries that are closest with the United States in terms of family values?

		Total	Canada	Britain	Japan	France	Germany	China	Mexico
		Responses	Percentage	Percentage	Percentage	Percentage	Percentage	Percentage	Percentage
Region	USA 2016-06	1015	41.3	25.2	6.9	7.3	6.7	5.9	6.5
	Northeast	191	38.3	25.5	9.2	9.9	5.1	7.3	4.7
	Midwest	224	44.0	26.2	4.4	6.3	7.3	2.6	9.2
	South	366	39.8	25.8	7.9	5.4	7.2	7.0	6.9
	West	234	43.7	23.2	6.1	9.2	6.8	6.1	5.0
Gender	Male	502	41.1	22.3	8.9	7.0	8.6	6.2	5.9
	Female	513	41.6	28.1	5.0	7.6	5.0	5.5	7.2
Age	18 to 29	226	38.0	15.6	6.1	9.2	10.1	11.3	9.6
	30 to 39	179	40.1	21.9	6.0	9.9	8.4	7.5	6.1
	40 to 49	199	35.0	30.5	6.3	7.6	6.9	7.2	6.5
	50 to 59	179	46.0	30.8	7.7	5.0	4.9	1.5	4.1
	60 plus	233	47.3	28.5	8.4	5.0	3.4	1.7	5.7

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Question (second ranked response) - Thinking about the United States in relation with the countries below, could you please identify the first and second ranked countries that are closest with the United States in terms of family values?

		Total	Canada	Britain	Japan	France	Germany	China	Mexico	Unsure
		Responses	Percentage	Percentage	Percentage	Percentage	Percentage	Percentage	Percentage	Percentage
Region	USA 2016-06	1015	23.3	28.0	7.2	9.6	8.1	3.8	7.0	13.0
	Northeast	191	28.0	26.4	7.6	5.3	9.1	3.6	8.4	11.5
	Midwest	224	18.9	28.4	8.1	11.7	8.2	3.7	6.6	14.4
	South	366	22.4	27.0	8.0	10.0	8.2	4.6	5.7	14.1
	West	234	25.0	30.7	4.7	10.5	7.1	2.8	8.3	10.9
Gender	Male	502	22.9	27.9	6.5	9.6	10.1	4.6	7.8	10.6
	Female	513	23.6	28.2	7.9	9.5	6.2	3.0	6.3	15.2
Age	18 to 29	226	18.5	22.7	7.8	10.8	10.8	6.4	10.2	12.9
	30 to 39	179	21.7	19.3	7.8	13.9	10.7	4.3	10.3	12.1
	40 to 49	199	28.6	24.6	6.8	9.9	6.3	3.7	6.8	13.3
	50 to 59	179	21.8	31.6	8.0	9.9	6.1	2.8	6.2	13.6
	60 plus	233	25.7	40.2	6.0	4.6	6.7	1.7	2.2	12.9

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		Question (first ranked response) - Thinking about the United States in relation with the countries below, could you please rank the top two countries that are closest with the United States in terms of business values?							
		Total	Canada	Britain	Japan	France	Germany	China	Mexico
		Responses	Percentage	Percentage	Percentage	Percentage	Percentage	Percentage	Percentage
Region	USA 2016-06	1015	21.7	19.6	18.9	4.9	10.8	19.8	4.4
	Northeast	191	16.7	23.2	18.5	4.5	8.0	21.9	7.2
	Midwest	224	21.9	19.4	19.8	4.6	12.4	19.1	2.7
	South	366	23.6	18.3	19.5	4.2	11.7	19.1	3.7
	West	234	22.5	18.9	17.7	6.6	10.0	19.7	4.6
Gender	Male	502	23.6	20.2	18.3	4.5	11.7	16.8	4.9
	Female	513	19.8	19.0	19.6	5.2	9.9	22.7	3.9
Age	18 to 29	226	17.5	15.7	15.9	6.3	8.1	31.0	5.4
	30 to 39	179	18.4	14.8	17.8	8.5	10.0	21.5	8.9
	40 to 49	199	21.9	21.4	17.6	4.9	10.9	18.4	4.9
	50 to 59	179	24.0	23.5	21.1	2.9	10.0	16.4	2.1
	60 plus	233	26.2	22.4	22.3	2.2	14.5	11.2	1.2

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Question (second ranked response) - Thinking about the United States in relation with the countries below, could you please rank the top two countries that are closest with the United States in terms of business values?

		Total	Canada	Britain	Japan	France	Germany	China	Mexico	Unsure
		Responses	Percentage	Percentage	Percentage	Percentage	Percentage	Percentage	Percentage	Percentage
Region	USA 2016-06	1015	16.2	16.1	16.7	7.5	12.8	9.7	5.7	15.4
	Northeast	191	16.1	13.4	16.6	9.8	15.6	11.7	5.8	11.0
	Midwest	224	15.8	19.3	15.1	7.5	12.3	8.9	4.0	17.1
	South	366	15.4	14.6	17.4	7.1	12.9	9.3	5.5	17.9
	West	234	17.9	17.5	17.2	6.2	10.7	9.3	7.7	13.5
Gender	Male	502	18.2	16.7	17.8	7.8	14.0	10.5	6.3	8.7
	Female	513	14.2	15.5	15.6	7.2	11.5	8.8	5.2	22.0
Age	18 to 29	226	10.5	15.6	21.2	7.2	13.6	12.1	6.6	13.2
	30 to 39	179	16.3	15.8	12.0	12.8	15.6	10.7	5.3	11.5
	40 to 49	199	17.7	10.2	19.1	6.9	12.2	10.0	7.7	16.1
	50 to 59	179	12.8	19.3	13.3	7.0	13.9	9.8	5.9	18.2
	60 plus	233	22.9	19.3	16.4	4.5	9.5	6.1	3.4	17.9

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Question (first ranked response) - Thinking about when a package or a shipping container of goods enters the United States from one of the countries below, please rank the first and second country that American customs officials should thoroughly inspect the shipment.

		Total	Canada	Britain	Japan	France	Germany	China	Mexico
		Responses	Percentage	Percentage	Percentage	Percentage	Percentage	Percentage	Percentage
Region	USA 2016-06	1015	8.9	4.5	5.4	5.1	5.6	33.6	37.0
	Northeast	191	8.3	4.5	4.3	3.7	5.8	35.8	37.6
	Midwest	224	9.5	4.2	5.9	4.3	4.1	33.5	38.5
	South	366	7.6	3.1	4.5	6.7	7.1	32.4	38.5
	West	234	10.8	6.9	7.1	4.6	4.3	33.5	32.9
Gender	Male	502	10.7	4.8	5.6	5.5	5.9	32.7	34.7
	Female	513	7.1	4.2	5.1	4.7	5.2	34.4	39.3
Age	18 to 29	226	13.0	8.1	8.6	7.5	9.4	28.6	24.9
	30 to 39	179	13.4	6.3	8.8	8.5	10.3	18.1	34.6
	40 to 49	199	8.5	6.1	4.8	2.9	5.2	34.0	38.5
	50 to 59	179	8.9	1.5	2.5	4.9	1.4	38.2	42.6
	60 plus	233	1.7	.5	2.3	2.2	1.7	46.4	45.1

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Question (second ranked response) - Thinking about when a package or a shipping container of goods enters the United States from one of the countries below, please rank the first and second country that American customs officials should thoroughly inspect the shipment.

		Total	Canada	Britain	Japan	France	Germany	China	Mexico	Unsure
		Responses	Percentage	Percentage	Percentage	Percentage	Percentage	Percentage	Percentage	Percentage
Region	USA 2016-06	1015	5.6	4.8	11.3	5.7	7.0	25.5	24.5	15.5
	Northeast	191	3.0	6.6	15.8	2.9	6.9	25.4	23.0	16.3
	Midwest	224	3.0	5.1	8.3	3.2	6.2	28.7	28.2	17.3
	South	366	7.1	5.0	11.4	5.7	5.7	26.9	24.2	14.0
	West	234	8.0	2.7	10.5	10.3	9.9	20.3	22.7	15.7
Gender	Male	502	5.7	5.6	11.0	6.2	7.5	24.5	26.0	13.5
	Female	513	5.6	3.9	11.7	5.2	6.5	26.5	23.1	17.5
Age	18 to 29	226	8.4	8.0	13.0	9.0	6.3	18.1	20.3	16.9
	30 to 39	179	10.5	7.4	11.4	8.8	10.8	22.3	15.2	13.7
	40 to 49	199	5.2	4.4	15.8	3.0	7.3	26.3	22.4	15.7
	50 to 59	179	3.0	2.6	8.3	6.0	6.0	28.4	33.5	12.2
	60 plus	233	1.7	1.7	8.3	2.2	5.2	32.1	30.9	18.0

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Question (first ranked response) - Thinking about when a visitor from one of the countries below arrives at the American border, please rank the first and second country whose visitors American customs officials should question most thoroughly?

		Total	Canada	Britain	Japan	France	Germany	China	Mexico
		Responses	Percentage	Percentage	Percentage	Percentage	Percentage	Percentage	Percentage
Region	USA 2016-06	1015	7.7	5.7	5.7	7.7	8.0	19.0	46.2
	Northeast	191	11.8	6.9	5.7	9.9	5.6	18.9	41.2
	Midwest	224	5.7	6.1	5.3	5.6	7.6	18.3	51.4
	South	366	6.8	5.2	5.9	6.7	8.2	22.1	45.1
	West	234	7.7	5.1	5.6	9.4	10.0	15.1	47.1
Gender	Male	502	9.1	6.6	5.3	8.0	6.2	21.1	43.8
	Female	513	6.4	4.8	5.9	7.4	9.8	17.1	48.6
Age	18 to 29	226	10.3	10.4	8.7	9.3	12.1	11.2	38.0
	30 to 39	179	12.3	6.6	7.5	7.2	9.2	15.6	41.5
	40 to 49	199	5.6	6.7	5.3	6.1	9.6	18.8	47.8
	50 to 59	179	6.7	1.3	6.2	5.0	5.1	22.2	53.6
	60 plus	233	4.3	2.8	1.1	10.0	4.0	27.1	50.7

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Question (second ranked response) - Thinking about when a visitor from one of the countries below arrives at the American border, please rank the first and second country whose visitors American customs officials should question most thoroughly?

		Total	Canada	Britain	Japan	France	Germany	China	Mexico	Unsure
		Responses	Percentage	Percentage	Percentage	Percentage	Percentage	Percentage	Percentage	Percentage
Region	USA 2016-06	1015	7.2	4.5	7.4	8.4	8.6	22.3	15.2	26.4
	Northeast	191	8.0	3.8	6.5	6.3	9.3	25.3	15.7	25.2
	Midwest	224	4.1	4.7	7.9	7.1	9.4	22.6	15.8	28.6
	South	366	6.3	3.9	9.2	8.9	9.3	18.5	16.8	27.0
	West	234	11.0	5.7	4.9	10.5	6.3	25.6	11.7	24.3
Gender	Male	502	9.4	4.4	6.5	8.8	8.7	24.0	15.9	22.2
	Female	513	5.1	4.5	8.3	7.9	8.6	20.7	14.5	30.5
Age	18 to 29	226	8.9	8.1	9.6	6.7	7.6	21.8	13.5	23.9
	30 to 39	179	10.2	4.9	8.9	8.1	11.3	21.0	12.4	23.3
	40 to 49	199	9.6	2.5	8.3	6.9	6.3	22.3	17.7	26.4
	50 to 59	179	3.0	5.3	6.2	9.8	10.3	23.6	17.2	24.6
	60 plus	233	4.5	1.7	4.3	10.3	8.3	22.9	15.4	32.6

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Question - In terms of national security (ie. NATO, the United Nations), should the United States and Canada be moving towards greater and closer cooperation, or should they be maintaining separate national security policies and priorities?

		Total	Much Closer Cooperation	Somewhat Closer Cooperation	Stay the same/No change	Somewhat separate	Completely separate	Don't know
		Responses	Percentage	Percentage	Percentage	Percentage	Percentage	Percentage
Region	USA 2016-06	1015	34.2	34.1	16.2	7.5	3.3	4.8
	Northeast	191	33.2	38.3	16.0	7.3	3.3	2.0
	Midwest	224	31.6	33.7	17.2	7.1	7.3	3.1
	South	366	36.1	33.9	14.8	7.5	1.4	6.2
	West	234	34.4	31.4	17.3	8.2	2.4	6.3
Gender	Male	502	36.1	33.4	16.4	7.7	4.1	2.3
	Female	513	32.3	34.8	15.9	7.4	2.5	7.2
Age	18 to 29	226	26.4	38.4	18.4	7.7	4.0	5.0
	30 to 39	179	27.5	38.7	17.5	9.0	3.4	3.9
	40 to 49	199	36.9	31.7	15.7	7.4	3.4	4.8
	50 to 59	179	33.2	33.9	14.3	10.6	3.3	4.7
	60 plus	233	45.2	28.7	14.7	4.0	2.3	5.2

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Question - In terms of border security, should the United States and Canada be moving towards greater and closer cooperation, or should they be maintaining more separate policies and priorities?

		Total	Much Closer Cooperation	Somewhat Closer Cooperation	Stay the same/No change	Somewhat separate	Completely separate	Don't know
		Responses	Percentage	Percentage	Percentage	Percentage	Percentage	Percentage
Region	USA 2016-06	1015	41.0	29.6	16.3	5.4	3.6	4.0
	Northeast	191	45.1	31.3	13.5	4.5	3.3	2.3
	Midwest	224	38.8	29.5	18.2	5.0	5.1	3.4
	South	366	41.3	30.0	16.1	4.6	3.1	5.0
	West	234	39.3	27.8	17.2	8.0	3.1	4.5
Gender	Male	502	43.7	29.0	14.0	6.8	4.7	1.9
	Female	513	38.4	30.3	18.6	4.1	2.5	6.1
Age	18 to 29	226	33.0	32.5	16.6	5.0	6.9	6.0
	30 to 39	179	35.2	34.5	16.2	6.3	4.3	3.5
	40 to 49	199	45.8	24.5	17.0	5.2	2.3	5.3
	50 to 59	179	38.8	30.7	16.3	7.3	4.0	3.0
	60 plus	233	50.8	26.6	15.7	4.0	.6	2.3

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Question - In terms of anti-terrorism measures, should the United States and Canada be moving towards greater and closer cooperation, or should they be maintaining more separate policies and priorities?

		Total	Much Closer Cooperation	Somewhat Closer Cooperation	Stay the same/No change	Somewhat separate	Completely separate	Don't know
		Responses	Percentage	Percentage	Percentage	Percentage	Percentage	Percentage
Region	USA 2016-06	1015	45.4	30.1	11.9	4.6	4.2	3.8
	Northeast	191	47.1	29.9	9.6	8.0	4.2	1.1
	Midwest	224	46.6	28.4	16.6	1.8	3.7	2.9
	South	366	48.0	30.7	10.7	3.2	2.9	4.6
	West	234	39.0	30.9	11.3	6.5	6.6	5.7
Gender	Male	502	48.4	28.6	11.6	4.1	5.3	2.0
	Female	513	42.5	31.5	12.3	5.1	3.0	5.5
Age	18 to 29	226	35.5	35.7	14.4	5.6	4.3	4.6
	30 to 39	179	39.1	30.1	16.1	6.8	4.9	2.9
	40 to 49	199	52.5	20.3	10.0	7.4	5.0	4.8
	50 to 59	179	42.1	35.6	11.5	1.6	4.8	4.5
	60 plus	233	56.5	28.9	8.3	1.7	2.3	2.3

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Question - In your opinion, how important or unimportant is it for the United States and Canada to work together to develop an integrated energy policy to remove any dependence on Middle East oil? Is it very important, somewhat important, somewhat unimportant or very unimportant?

		Total	Very important	Somewhat important	Neither important nor unimportant	Somewhat unimportant	Very unimportant	Unsure
		Responses	Percentage	Percentage	Percentage	Percentage	Percentage	Percentage
Region	USA 2016-06	1015	56.9	30.0	7.7	1.5	.7	3.4
	Northeast	191	59.6	28.0	6.7	1.2	1.4	3.1
	Midwest	224	56.4	29.5	7.9	2.1	.5	3.5
	South	366	60.1	28.8	5.4	1.6	.2	3.9
	West	234	50.0	33.9	11.8	.9	.9	2.5
Gender	Male	502	60.6	29.0	6.7	1.1	.8	1.9
	Female	513	53.2	31.0	8.6	1.8	.6	4.8
Age	18 to 29	226	51.0	33.7	6.5	2.2	1.9	4.7
	30 to 39	179	55.6	34.0	6.1	1.7	.0	2.5
	40 to 49	199	63.2	25.3	6.4	1.7	1.2	2.2
	50 to 59	179	55.2	27.9	12.6	1.3	.0	2.9
	60 plus	233	59.3	28.8	7.3	.6	.0	4.0

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Question - Thinking about the future direction of energy policy, do you think the best course of action is to develop a continental energy strategy which ensures the supply of energy for the US and Canada or a strategy which focuses on exporting energy?

		Total	A continental energy strategy which ensures the supply of energy	A strategy which focuses on exporting energy	Unsure
		Responses	Percentage	Percentage	Percentage
Region	USA 2016-06	1015	68.0	15.6	16.4
	Northeast	191	69.5	16.9	13.6
	Midwest	224	72.8	12.1	15.1
	South	366	64.4	17.1	18.5
	West	234	67.6	15.8	16.6
Gender	Male	502	71.5	18.7	9.8
	Female	513	64.5	12.7	22.8
Age	18 to 29	226	59.4	24.9	15.7
	30 to 39	179	69.9	17.3	12.8
	40 to 49	199	70.4	14.1	15.5
	50 to 59	179	63.4	14.7	21.9
	60 plus	233	76.2	7.4	16.4