CNA Hill Day Project Summary submitted by Nanos, November, 2014 (Submission 2014-592)

## Strong Support for Federal Involvement to Further Seniors Home Health Care <br> According to a survey of 25 federal ridings

Almost all those surveyed think it is important (89.8\%) or somewhat important (7.8\%) that they and their loved ones are able to age at home with access to health care in a home setting. There is considerable support for federal involvement in the issue.

- Support is highest for providing family caregivers with support, such as temporary care for seniors for the family member to have a break from caregiving (86.5\% support and 8.3\% somewhat support).
- Promoting support in communities to help seniors and caregivers cope with symptoms (83.5\% support and 10.1\% somewhat support), improving the financial support for family caregivers who are supporting aging relatives (83.0\% support and $11.6 \%$ somewhat support), and an enhanced role for nurses in delivering healthcare to seniors in a home setting where the nurses help seniors navigate the health system (83.0\% support and 9.7\% somewhat support) are also highly supported.
- Publicly funding all of the community health care that a senior will need delivered at home is also an option with high support ( $71.4 \%$ support and $18.8 \%$ somewhat support).

In terms of specific actions the federal government could take, the option most preferred is to increase the tax credit for family members who are caring for a senior (33.7\%), followed by providing additional funding to the provinces for seniors home health care (27.6\%). The issue of healthcare for seniors touches a large proportion of people as $19.7 \%$ report providing help to care for a senior while another $11.7 \%$ are involved in decisions about care but do not directly provide it. If the federal political party you currently support failed to make health care for seniors a priority in their upcoming federal election platform, $38.7 \%$ would likely and $25.4 \%$ would be somewhat likely to consider supporting another party that did make the issue a priority.

The survey was conduced by telephone in 25 federal ridings, all of which have ranking parliamentarians involved in health policy decisions who will be re-offering in the next federal election.

## Importance of Healthcare at Home <br> Source: Nanos Research, random telephone survey of Canadians 45 years of age or older, in 25 select ridings, from October $31^{\text {st }}$ and November $13^{\text {th }}, 2014$, $\mathrm{n}=3,125$, accurate 1.7

 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20
## Net Score <br> +96.0



| Subgroups | Important/ <br> Somewhat <br> important |
| :--- | :---: |
| Male (n=1,547) | $96.9 \%$ |
| Female (n=1,578) | $98.3 \%$ |
| 45 to $54(n=1,150)$ | $97.6 \%$ |
| 55 to $64(n=950)$ | $98.1 \%$ |
| 65 plus $(n=1,024)$ | $97.1 \%$ |
| Own (n=2,551) | $98.0 \%$ |
| Rent $(n=523)$ | $95.5 \%$ |

*Note: Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding
QUESTION - Is it important, somewhat important, somewhat unimportant or unimportant that you and your loved ones have the ability to age at home with access to health care in a home setting?

## Federal Government Involvement

Source: Nanos Research, random telephone survey of Canadians 45 years of age or older, in 25 select ridings, from October $31^{\text {st }}$ and November $13^{\text {th }}, 2014$, $n=3,125$, accurate 1.7 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20

Providing family caregivers with support such as temporary care
Providing family caregivers with support such as temporary
for seniors for the family member to have a break from caregiving
Promoting support in communities to help seniors and caregivers cope with symptoms such as problems with reasoning, judgment, memory loss and visual perception

Improving the financial support available to family caregivers who are supporting aging relatives

Having an enhanced role for nurses in delivering healthcare to
seniors in a home setting where the nurses help seniors navigate the health system

Publicly funding all of the community health care that a senior will need delivered at home

*Note: Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding

QUESTION - Do you support, somewhat support, somewhat oppose or oppose federal government involvement in each of the following: [RANDOMIZE]

## The Federal Government's Activities

Source: Nanos Research, random telephone survey of Canadians 45 years of age or older, in 25 select ridings, from October $31^{\text {st }}$ and November $13^{\text {th }}, 2014$, $\mathrm{n}=3,125$, accurate 1.7 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20

*Note: Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding
QUESTION - The federal government could undertake a number of possible activities to meet the healthcare goals of seniors. I am going to read you a list of specific activities and would like to rank the top two activities that you think the government should undertake. [First ranked responses]

## Personal Situation

No one in my immediate family is a senior that requires healthcare support 48\%

*Note: Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding
QUESTION - Which of the following BEST describes you.

## Prioritizing Seniors Health Care

Source: Nanos Research, random telephone survey of Canadians 45 years of age or older, in 25 select ridings, from October $31^{\text {st }}$ and November $13^{\text {th }}, 2014, \mathrm{n}=3,125$, accurate 1.7 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20

## Net Score

+36.3



| Subgroups | Likelyl <br> Somewhat <br> likely |
| :--- | :---: |
| Male (n=1,547) | $59.8 \%$ |
| Female (n=1,578) | $68.4 \%$ |
| 45 to $54(n=1,150)$ | $63.5 \%$ |
| 55 to $64(n=950)$ | $64.4 \%$ |
| 65 plus (n=1,024) | $64.6 \%$ |
| Own (n=2,551) | $63.9 \%$ |
| Rent $(n=523)$ | $67.1 \%$ |

*Note: Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding
QUESTION - If the federal political party you currently support failed to make health care for seniors a priority in their upcoming federal election platform, how likely or unlikely would you be to support another party that did?

PATH
forwhes! Conditions
validate
TEST IDEAS
REVIEW RESEARCH)

Methodology

## Methodology

Nanos conducted a random telephone survey of 3,125 Canadian voters, aged 45 or older, in 25 ridings, between October $31^{\text {st }}$ and November $13^{\text {th }}, 2014$. The survey was completed using live agents. The sample included both land- and cell-lines. The results were statistically checked and weighted by age and gender using the latest Census information and the sample is geographically stratified to be representative of Canada.

Individuals randomly called using random digit dialling with a maximum of five call backs.
The margin of error for a random survey of 3,125 Canadians is $\pm 1.7$ percentage points, 19 times out of 20 .
The 25 federal ridings were held by ranking parliamentarians involved in health policy decisions who will be reoffering in the next federal election. The focus of the study was on parliamentary leadership/senior caucus members in the House of Commons.

The 25 ridings were:
Huron-Bruce, Vancouver East, Vancouver Centre, Mississauga-Brampton South, Oakville, Nickel Belt, Chicoutimi-Le Fjord, Mississauga East—Cooksville, Kootenay—Columbia, Markham—Unionville, Calgary_ Southwest, Outremont, Papineau, Saanich—Gulf Islands, Edmonton—Spruce Grove, Richmond, PortageLisgar, London-Fanshawe, Halifax, Hamilton Centre, Wascana, Beausejour, Kings—Hants, Churchill, Kenora

The research was commissioned by the Canadian Nurses Association.

Note
add up to 100 due to rounding.

## About Nanos

Nanos is one of North America's most trusted research and strategy organizations. Our team of professionals is regularly called upon by senior executives to deliver superior intelligence and market advantage whether it be helping to chart a path forward, managing a reputation or brand risk or understanding the trends that drive success. Services range from traditional telephone surveys, through to elite in-depth interviews, online research and focus groups. Nanos clients range from Fortune 500 companies through to leading advocacy groups interested in understanding and shaping the public landscape. Whether it is understanding your brand or reputation, customer needs and satisfaction, engaging employees or testing new ads or products, Nanos provides insight you can trust.


View our brochure

Nik Nanos FMRIA
Chairman, Nanos Research Group
Ottawa (613) 234-4666 ext. 237
Washington DC (202) 697-9924
nnanos@nanosresearch.com

## Richard Jenkins

Vice President, Nanos Research Ottawa (613) 234-4666 ext. 230 rjenkins@nanosresearch.com


## 2014-592 - CANADIAN NURSES ASSOCIATION - STAT SHEET - CONFIDENTIAL

|  |  | Question 1 - Is it important, somewhat important, somewhat unimportant or unimportant that you and your loved ones have the ability to age at home with access to health care in a home setting? |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total | Important | Somewhat important | Somewhat unimportant | Unimportant | Unsure |
|  |  | Responses | Percentage | Percentage | Percentage | Percentage | Percentage |
| Gender | Aggregate 2014-11 | 3125 | 89.8 | 7.8 | . 6 | 1.0 | . 7 |
|  | Male | 1547 | 87.4 | 9.5 | 1.2 | 1.4 | . 6 |
|  | Female | 1578 | 92.1 | 6.2 | . 1 | . 7 | . 9 |
| Age | 45 to 54 | 1150 | 87.6 | 10.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | . 4 |
|  | 55 to 64 | 950 | 90.7 | 7.4 | . 3 | . 9 | . 7 |
|  | 65 plus | 1024 | 91.4 | 5.7 | . 6 | 1.2 | 1.2 |
| Home | Own | 2551 | 90.2 | 7.8 | . 7 | . 8 | . 5 |
|  | Rent | 523 | 87.0 | 8.5 | . 4 | 2.4 | 1.7 |
|  | Refusal | 51 | 95.4 | 2.8 | . 0 | 1.8 | . 0 |

Do you support, somewhat support, somewhat oppose or oppose federal government involvement in each of the following: [Randomize questions 2 thru 6]

|  |  | Question 2 - Promoting support in communities to help seniors and caregivers cope with symptoms such as problems with reasoning, judgment, memory loss and visual perception. |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total | Support | Somewhat support | Somewhat oppose | Oppose | Unsure |
|  |  | Responses | Percentage | Percentage | Percentage | Percentage | Percentage |
| Gender | Aggregate 2014-11 | 3125 | 83.5 | 10.1 | 1.1 | 3.4 | 1.8 |
|  | Male | 1547 | 79.9 | 12.4 | 1.5 | 4.6 | 1.7 |
|  | Female | 1578 | 87.0 | 8.0 | . 8 | 2.4 | 1.9 |
| Age | 45 to 54 | 1150 | 82.5 | 11.8 | 1.0 | 3.5 | 1.1 |
|  | 55 to 64 | 950 | 85.6 | 8.7 | 1.1 | 3.1 | 1.5 |
|  | 65 plus | 1024 | 82.6 | 9.7 | 1.3 | 3.6 | 2.8 |
| Home | Own | 2551 | 83.3 | 10.5 | 1.2 | 3.3 | 1.7 |
|  | Rent | 523 | 84.7 | 8.3 | . 9 | 4.0 | 2.2 |
|  | Refusal | 51 | 80.5 | 12.3 | 1.8 | 3.2 | 2.2 |

Random telephone survey, using live agents, of 3,125 Canadian voters, aged 45 or older, in 25 federal ridings (125 in each), between October $31^{\text {st }}$ and November $13^{\text {th }}$, 2014. The sample included both land- and cell-lines across Canada. The margin of error for a random survey of 3,125 Canadians is $\pm 1.7$ percentage points, 19 times out of 20 .
www. nanosresearch.com
Page 1

## 2014-592 - CANADIAN NURSES ASSOCIATION - STAT SHEET - CONFIDENTIAL

Do you support, somewhat support, somewhat oppose or oppose federal government involvement in each of the following: [Randomize questions 2 thru 6]

|  |  | Question 3 - Improving the financial support available to family caregivers who are supporting aging relatives. |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total | Support | Somewhat support | Somewhat oppose | Oppose | Unsure |
|  |  | Responses | Percentage | Percentage | Percentage | Percentage | Percentage |
| Gender | Aggregate 2014-11 | 3125 | 83.0 | 11.6 | 1.3 | 2.5 | 1.6 |
|  | Male | 1547 | 79.7 | 13.3 | 1.8 | 3.4 | 1.7 |
|  | Female | 1578 | 86.2 | 10.0 | . 8 | 1.6 | 1.4 |
| Age | 45 to 54 | 1150 | 82.8 | 12.9 | 1.7 | 1.8 | . 8 |
|  | 55 to 64 | 950 | 83.4 | 11.3 | 1.0 | 2.6 | 1.7 |
|  | 65 plus | 1024 | 82.8 | 10.6 | 1.2 | 3.1 | 2.3 |
| Home | Own | 2551 | 82.5 | 12.2 | 1.5 | 2.3 | 1.5 |
|  | Rent | 523 | 85.9 | 9.1 | . 7 | 3.1 | 1.3 |
|  | Refusal | 51 | 76.1 | 9.0 | 1.5 | 8.3 | 5.1 |

Do you support, somewhat support, somewhat oppose or oppose federal government involvement in each of the following: [Randomize questions 2 thru 6]

|  |  | Question 4 - Publicly funding all of the community health care that a senior will need delivered at home. |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total | Support | Somewhat support | Somewhat oppose | Oppose | Unsure |
|  |  | Responses | Percentage | Percentage | Percentage | Percentage | Percentage |
| Gender | Aggregate 2014-11 | 3125 | 71.4 | 18.8 | 2.9 | 4.8 | 2.1 |
|  | Male | 1547 | 68.0 | 19.4 | 4.1 | 6.5 | 1.9 |
|  | Female | 1578 | 74.7 | 18.1 | 1.7 | 3.1 | 2.4 |
| Age | 45 to 54 | 1150 | 68.1 | 22.5 | 3.8 | 4.0 | 1.6 |
|  | 55 to 64 | 950 | 71.8 | 17.9 | 2.8 | 5.6 | 1.9 |
|  | 65 plus | 1024 | 74.6 | 15.4 | 2.1 | 5.0 | 3.0 |
| Home | Own | 2551 | 70.2 | 19.9 | 3.2 | 4.8 | 2.0 |
|  | Rent | 523 | 76.5 | 14.2 | 2.0 | 4.8 | 2.5 |
|  | Refusal | 51 | 78.6 | 11.2 | . 0 | 6.5 | 3.7 |

Random telephone survey, using live agents, of 3,125 Canadian voters, aged 45 or older, in 25 federal ridings (125 in each), between October $31^{\text {st }}$ and November $13^{\text {th }}$, 2014. The sample included both land- and cell-lines across Canada. The margin of error for a random survey of 3,125 Canadians is $\pm 1.7$ percentage points, 19 times out of 20 .
www. nanosresearch.com
Page 2

## 2014-592 - CANADIAN NURSES ASSOCIATION - STAT SHEET - CONFIDENTIAL

Do you support, somewhat support, somewhat oppose or oppose federal government involvement in each of the following: [Randomize questions 2 thru 6]

|  |  | Question 5 - Having an enhanced role for nurses in delivering healthcare to seniors in a home setting where the nurses help seniors navigate the health system |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total | Support | Somewhat support | Somewhat oppose | Oppose | Unsure |
|  |  | Responses | Percentage | Percentage | Percentage | Percentage | Percentage |
| Gender | Aggregate 2014-11 | 3125 | 83.0 | 9.7 | 1.4 | 3.9 | 1.9 |
|  | Male | 1547 | 80.1 | 11.4 | 1.8 | 5.3 | 1.4 |
|  | Female | 1578 | 85.8 | 8.0 | 1.1 | 2.6 | 2.4 |
| Age | 45 to 54 | 1150 | 82.5 | 11.3 | 1.7 | 3.5 | . 9 |
|  | 55 to 64 | 950 | 83.2 | 8.4 | 1.2 | 4.5 | 2.6 |
|  | 65 plus | 1024 | 83.4 | 9.0 | 1.3 | 3.9 | 2.4 |
| Home | Own | 2551 | 83.0 | 9.8 | 1.4 | 4.1 | 1.7 |
|  | Rent | 523 | 84.3 | 8.0 | 1.4 | 3.6 | 2.7 |
|  | Refusal | 51 | 69.9 | 19.6 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 7.0 |

Do you support, somewhat support, somewhat oppose or oppose federal government involvement in each of the following: [Randomize questions 2 thru 6]

|  |  | Question 6 - Providing family caregivers with support such as temporary care for seniors for the family member to have a break from caregiving |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total | Support | Somewhat support | Somewhat oppose | Oppose | Unsure |
|  |  | Responses | Percentage | Percentage | Percentage | Percentage | Percentage |
| Gender | Aggregate 2014-11 | 3125 | 86.5 | 8.3 | 1.2 | 2.9 | 1.2 |
|  | Male | 1547 | 82.5 | 10.7 | 1.3 | 4.3 | 1.2 |
|  | Female | 1578 | 90.4 | 6.0 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 1.2 |
| Age | 45 to 54 | 1150 | 84.8 | 10.3 | 1.5 | 2.7 | . 6 |
|  | 55 to 64 | 950 | 88.1 | 7.3 | . 8 | 2.7 | 1.1 |
|  | 65 plus | 1024 | 86.8 | 7.0 | 1.0 | 3.2 | 1.9 |
| Home | Own | 2551 | 86.4 | 8.6 | 1.3 | 2.7 | 1.0 |
|  | Rent | 523 | 87.6 | 6.9 | . 5 | 3.4 | 1.7 |
|  | Refusal | 51 | 78.0 | 7.6 | . 0 | 6.3 | 8.1 |

Random telephone survey, using live agents, of 3,125 Canadian voters, aged 45 or older, in 25 federal ridings (125 in each), between October $31^{\text {st }}$ and November $13^{\text {th }}$, 2014. The sample included both land- and cell-lines across Canada. The margin of error for a random survey of 3,125 Canadians is $\pm 1.7$ percentage points, 19 times out of 20 .
www.nanosresearch.com
Page 3

## 2014-592 - CANADIAN NURSES ASSOCIATION - STAT SHEET - CONFIDENTIAL

|  |  | Question 7 (first ranked response) - The federal government could undertake a number of possible activities to meet the healthcare goals of seniors. I am going to read you a list of specific activities and I would like you to rank the top two activities that you think the government should undertake. <br> [Randomize options] |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total | Increase the tax credit for family members who are caring for a senior at home | Increase the medical expense tax credit for seniors | Provide additional funding to the provinces for seniors home health care | Invest in nurses in the community to help seniors and caregivers connect to the right services for their needs | None of these |
|  |  | Responses | Percentage | Percentage | Percentage | Percentage | Percentage |
| Gender | Aggregate 2014-11 | 3125 | 33.7 | 15.7 | 27.6 | 20.2 | 2.8 |
|  | Male | 1547 | 35.9 | 13.7 | 27.5 | 19.7 | 3.1 |
|  | Female | 1578 | 31.5 | 17.6 | 27.7 | 20.8 | 2.4 |
| Age | 45 to 54 | 1150 | 33.0 | 14.5 | 27.6 | 22.7 | 2.2 |
|  | 55 to 64 | 950 | 35.0 | 14.3 | 29.4 | 18.5 | 2.9 |
|  | 65 plus | 1024 | 33.2 | 18.3 | 26.1 | 19.1 | 3.3 |
| Home | Own | 2551 | 34.6 | 15.7 | 28.2 | 19.2 | 2.3 |
|  | Rent | 523 | 29.5 | 16.4 | 26.4 | 23.3 | 4.4 |
|  | Refusal | 51 | 30.9 | 7.8 | 11.5 | 40.1 | 9.7 |

Random telephone survey, using live agents, of 3,125 Canadian voters, aged 45 or older, in 25 federal ridings (125 in each), between October $31^{\text {st }}$ and November $13^{\text {th }}$, 2014. The sample included both land- and cell-lines across Canada. The margin of error for a random survey of 3,125 Canadians is $\pm 1.7$ percentage points, 19 times out of 20 .
www. nanosresearch.com
Page 4

## 2014-592 - CANADIAN NURSES ASSOCIATION - STAT SHEET - CONFIDENTIAL

|  |  | Question 7 (second ranked response) - The federal government could undertake a number of possible activities to meet the healthcare goals of seniors. I am going to read you a list of specific activities and I would like you to rank the top two activities. <br> [Randomize options] |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total | Increase the tax credit for family members who are caring for a senior at home | Increase the medical expense tax credit for seniors | Provide additional funding to the provinces for seniors home health care | Invest in nurses in the community to help seniors and caregivers connect to the right services for their needs | No second choice |
|  |  | Responses | Percentage | Percentage | Percentage | Percentage | Percentage |
| Gender | Aggregate 2014-11 | 3039 | 13.1 | 22.9 | 21.3 | 36.2 | 6.5 |
|  | Male | 1498 | 14.3 | 23.4 | 19.8 | 35.4 | 7.1 |
|  | Female | 1540 | 11.9 | 22.4 | 22.8 | 37.0 | 6.0 |
| Age | 45 to 54 | 1125 | 13.3 | 21.8 | 21.8 | 37.9 | 5.1 |
|  | 55 to 64 | 923 | 13.0 | 24.0 | 19.5 | 38.2 | 5.3 |
|  | 65 plus | 990 | 13.0 | 22.9 | 22.4 | 32.4 | 9.3 |
| Home | Own | 2492 | 12.9 | 23.0 | 21.1 | 36.7 | 6.3 |
|  | Rent | 500 | 14.8 | 21.9 | 20.7 | 35.7 | 6.9 |
|  | Refusal | 46 | 6.6 | 27.5 | 38.0 | 14.5 | 13.5 |

Random telephone survey, using live agents, of 3,125 Canadian voters, aged 45 or older, in 25 federal ridings (125 in each), between October $31^{\text {st }}$ and November $13^{\text {th }}$, 2014. The sample included both land- and cell-lines across Canada. The margin of error for a random survey of 3,125 Canadians is $\pm 1.7$ percentage points, 19 times out of 20 .
www. nanosresearch.com
Page 5

## 2014-592 - CANADIAN NURSES ASSOCIATION - STAT SHEET - CONFIDENTIAL

|  |  | Question 8 - Which of the following BEST describes you |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total | I help care for a senior | I am involved in decisions related to the healthcare of seniors but do not care for them | A close family member requires senior care but I do not care for them nor make decisions for them | No one in my immediate family is a senior that requires healthcare support | Unsure |
|  |  | Responses | Percentage | Percentage | Percentage | Percentage | Percentage |
| Gender | Aggregate 2014-11 | 3125 | 19.7 | 11.7 | 13.7 | 48.3 | 6.5 |
|  | Male | 1547 | 18.1 | 11.5 | 15.0 | 49.8 | 5.5 |
|  | Female | 1578 | 21.3 | 12.0 | 12.4 | 46.7 | 7.5 |
| Age | 45 to 54 | 1150 | 19.9 | 13.7 | 17.3 | 46.7 | 2.4 |
|  | 55 to 64 | 950 | 22.1 | 12.4 | 14.8 | 46.8 | 3.8 |
|  | 65 plus | 1024 | 17.3 | 8.9 | 8.6 | 51.4 | 13.8 |
| Home | Own | 2551 | 19.7 | 12.5 | 14.6 | 47.8 | 5.4 |
|  | Rent | 523 | 19.8 | 8.3 | 10.5 | 50.4 | 10.9 |
|  | Refusal | 51 | 20.9 | 8.4 | 3.1 | 48.6 | 19.0 |


|  |  | Question 9 - If the federal political party you currently support failed to make health care for seniors a priority in their upcoming federal election platform, how likely or unlikely would you be to support another party that did? |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total | Likely | Somewhat likely | Somewhat unlikely | Unlikely | Unsure |
|  |  | Responses | Percentage | Percentage | Percentage | Percentage | Percentage |
| Gender | Aggregate 2014-11 | 3125 | 38.7 | 25.4 | 9.0 | 18.8 | 8.1 |
|  | Male | 1547 | 35.4 | 24.4 | 10.2 | 23.5 | 6.5 |
|  | Female | 1578 | 42.0 | 26.4 | 7.8 | 14.2 | 9.6 |
| Age | 45 to 54 | 1150 | 35.7 | 27.8 | 10.4 | 19.9 | 6.2 |
|  | 55 to 64 | 950 | 37.9 | 26.5 | 9.6 | 17.4 | 8.6 |
|  | 65 plus | 1024 | 43.0 | 21.6 | 6.8 | 18.9 | 9.7 |
| Home | Own | 2551 | 37.6 | 26.3 | 9.8 | 18.8 | 7.4 |
|  | Rent | 523 | 45.2 | 21.9 | 5.1 | 18.2 | 9.7 |
|  | Refusal | 51 | 29.2 | 15.4 | 8.8 | 22.4 | 24.2 |

Random telephone survey, using live agents, of 3,125 Canadian voters, aged 45 or older, in 25 federal ridings (125 in each), between October $31^{\text {st }}$ and November $13^{\text {th }}$, 2014. The sample included both land- and cell-lines across Canada. The margin of error for a random survey of 3,125 Canadians is $\pm 1.7$ percentage points, 19 times out of 20 .
www. nanosresearch.com
Page 6

